### **Engineering Physics**

### Course objectives:

To provide the concept and knowledge of physics with the emphasis of present day application. The background of physics corresponding to Proficiency Certificate Level is assumed.

- 1.Oscillation(7 hours)
  - a. Mechanical Oscillation: Introduction
  - b.Free oscillation
  - c.Damped oscillation
  - d. Forced mechanical oscillation
  - e.EM Oscillation: Free, Damped and Forced Electromagnetic oscillation
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- 2. Wave motion(2 hours)
  - a. Waves and particles
  - b. Progressive wave
  - c.Energy, power and intensity of progressive wave
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- 3. Acoustics (3 hours)
  - a.Reverberation
  - b.Sabine's Law
  - c.Ultrasound and its applications
- 4. Physical Optics(12 hours)
  - a.Interference
    - i. Intensity in double slit interference
    - ii.Interference in thin films
    - iii. Newton's rings
    - iv. Hadinger fringes
  - \_
- b.Diffraction
  - i.Fresnel and Fraunhoffer's diffraction
  - ii. Intensity due to a single slit
  - iii. Diffraction grating
  - iv. X-ray diffraction, X-ray for material test
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- c.Polarization
  - i.Double refraction
  - ii. Nichol prism, Wave plates
  - iii.Optical activity, Specific rotation
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- 5. Geometrical Optics(3 hours)
  - a.Lenses, combination of lenses
  - b.Cardinal points
  - c.Chromatic aberration

## 6. Laser and Fiber Optics (4 hours)

- Laser production
  - He-Ne laser
  - Uses of laser
- Fiber Optics
  - Self focusing
  - Applications of Optical fiber

## 7. Electrostatics (8 hours)

- Electric charge and Force
- Electric field and Potential
- Electrostatic potential energy
- Capacitors, Capacitor with dielectric
- Charging and Discharging of a capacitor

## 8. Electromagnetism(11 hours)

- o Direct Current: Electric current
  - Ohm's law, Resistance and Resistivity
  - Semiconductor and Superconductor
- Magnetic Fields:
  - Magnetic force and Torque
  - Hall effect
  - Cyclotron, Synchrotron
  - Biot-Savart law
  - Ampere's circuit law, Magnetic fields straight conductors
  - Faraday's laws, Induction and Energy transformation, Induced field
  - LR circuit, Induced Magnetic field
  - Displacement current

# 9. Electromagnetic Waves (5 hours)

- Maxwell's equations
- Wave equations, Speed
- E and B fields
- Continuity equation
- Energy transfer

#### 10. Photon and Matter Waves(5 hours)

- Ouantization of energy
- Electrons and Matter waves
- Schrodinger wave equation
- Probability distribution
- o One dimensional potential well
- Uncertainty principle
- Barrier tunneling

#### References:

- Fundamentals of Physics: Halliday, Resnick, Walker (Latest Edition)
- A text book of Optics: Brij Lal and Subrahmanyam (Latest edition)
- Modern Engineering Physics: A. S.Basudeva
- Engineering Physics: R. K.Gaur and S. L.Gupta
- Waves and Oscillation: Brij Lal and Subrahmanyam

### **Evaluation Scheme:**

There will be questions covering all the chapters in the syllabus. The evaluation scheme for the question will be as indicated in the table below:

Chapter	Hours	Mark distribution*
1	7	10
2,3	5	5
4	12	15
5	3	5
6	4	5
7,8	19	30
9	5	5
10	5	5
Total	60	80

<sup>\*</sup>Note: There may be minor deviation in mark distribution.