Object Oriented Programming

Course Objective:

```
To familiarize students with the C++ programming language and use the language to develop pure object oriented programs.
```

- 1.Introduction to Object Oriented Programming (3 hours)
 a.Issues with Procedure Oriented Programming
 b.Basic of Object Oriented Programming (OOP)
 - c. Procedure Oriented versus Object Oriented Programming
 - d.Concept of Object Oriented Programming
 - i.Object
 - ii.Class
 - iii. Abstraction
 - iv.Encapsulation
 - v.Inheritance
 - vi.Polymorphism
 - e.Example of Some Object Oriented Languages
 - f. Advantages and Disadvantages of OOP

2.Introduction to C++(2 hours)

- a. The Need of C++
- b.Features of C++
- c.C++ Versus C
- d. History of C++

•

- 3.C++ Language Constructs(6 hours)
 - a.C++ Program Structure
 - b.Character Set and Tokens
 - i.Keywords
 - ii. Identifiers
 - iii.Literals
 - iv.Operators and Punctuators
 - c. Variable Declaration and Expression
 - d.Statements
 - e.Data Type
 - f. Type Conversion and Promotion Rules
 - q.Preprocessor Directives
 - h.Namespace
 - i.User Defined Constant
 - j.Input/Output Streams and Manipulators
 - k.Dynamic Memory Allocation with new and delete
 - I.Condition and Looping
 - m.Functions
 - i.Function Syntax
 - ii.Function Overloading
 - iii. Inline Functions
 - iv.Default Argument
 - v. Pass by Reference
 - vi.Return by Reference
 - n. Array, Pointer and String
 - o. Structure, Union and Enumeration

- 4. Objects and Classes (6 hours)
 - a.C++ Classes
 - **b.** Access Specifiers
 - c.Objects and the Member Access
 - d.Defining Member Function
 - e.Constructor
 - i.Default Constructor
 - ii. Parameterized Constructor
 - iii.Copy Constructor
 - f.Destructors
 - g.Object as Function Arguments and Return Type
 - h. Array of Objects
 - i.Pointer to Objects and Member Access
 - j. Dynamic Memory Allocation for Objects and Object Array
 - k.Pointer
 - I. Static Data Member and Static Function
 - m. Constant Member Functions and Constant Objects
 - n.Friend Function and Friend Classes
- 5. Operator Overloading (5 hours)
 - a. Overloadable Operators
 - b. Syntax of Operator Overloading
 - c.Rules of Operator Overloading
 - d. Unary Operator Overloading
 - e.Binary Operator Overloading
 - f.Operator Overloading with Member and Non Member Functions
 - g.Data Conversion: Basic-User Defined and User Defined-User Defined
 - h. Explicit Constructors
- 6. Inheritance (5 hours)
 - a.Base and Derived Class
 - b.protected Access Specifier
 - c.Derived Class Declaration
 - d. Member Function Overriding
 - e. Forms of Inheritance: Single, Multiple, Multilevel, Hierarchical, Hybrid, Multipath
 - f.Multipath Inheritance and Virtual Base Class
 - g. Constructor Invocation in Single and Multiple Inheritances
 - h.Destructor in Single and Multiple Inheritances
- 7. Polymorphism and Dynamic Binding(4 hours)
 - a. Need of Virtual Function
 - b.Pointer to Derived Class
 - c. Definition of Virtual Functions
 - d. Array of Pointers to Base Class
 - e.Pure Virtual functions and Abstract Class
 - f. Virtual Destructor
 - g.Reinterpret_cast Operator
 - h.Run-Time Type Information
 - i.Dynamic_cast Operator
 - ii.Type_id Operator

- 8. Stream Computation for Console and File Input/Output(5 hours)
 - a. Stream Class Hierarchy for Console Input/Output
 - b. Testing Stream Errors
 - c.Unformatted Input/Output
 - d.Formatted Input/Output with IOS Member functions and Flags
 - e.Formatting with Manipulators
 - f.Stream Operator Overloading
 - g.File Input/output with Streams
 - h.File Stream Class Hierarchy
 - i.Opening and Closing files
 - j.Read/Write from File
 - k. File Access Pointers and their Manipulators
 - I. Sequential and Random Access to File
 - m. Testing Errors during File Operations
- 9. Templates (5 hours)
 - a.Function Template
 - b. Overloading Function Template
 - i.Overloading with Functions
 - ii.Overloading with other Template
 - c.Class Template
 - i.Function Definition of Class Template
 - ii.Non-Template Type Arguments
 - iii.Default Arguments with Class Template
 - d. Derived Class Template
 - e.Introduction to Standard Template Library
 - i.Containers
 - ii. Algorithms
 - iii. Iterators
- 10. Exception Handling(4 hours)
 - a. Error Handling
 - b.Exception Handling Constructs (try, catch, throw)
 - c. Advantage over Conventional Error Handling
 - d. Multiple Exception Handling
 - e.Rethrowing Exception
 - f.Catching All Exceptions
 - g.Exception with Arguments
 - h. Exceptions Specification for Function
 - i. Handling Uncaught and Unexpected Exceptions

Practical:

There will be about 12 lab exercises covering the course. At the end of the course students must complete a programming project on object oriented programming with C++.

References:

- 1.Robert Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in C++", 4th Edition 2002, Sams Publication
- 2.Daya Sagar Baral and Diwakar Baral, "The Secrets of Object Oriented Programming in C++", 1st Edition 2010, Bhundipuran Prakasan
- 3. Harvey M. Deitel and Paul J. Deitel, "C++ How to Program", 3rd Edition 2001, Pearson Education Inc.
- 4.D. S. Malik, "C++ Programming", 3rd Edition 2007, Thomson Course Technology
- 5. Herbert Schildt, "C++: The Complete Reference", 4th Edition 2003, Tata McGraw Hill