

## WIPRO NGA Program – Datacenter Batch5

Capstone Project Presentation – 06 April 2024

Project Title Here – Installation of centOS-7 & managing user & group & configure Filepermission

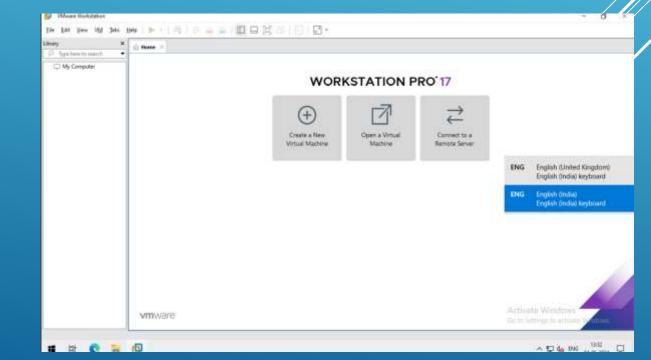
Presented by - Kishor Chandra Sahoo

## **Slide Title**

☐ Here is the first page of cloud Environment.

☐ Here is the first step of installation and open view of vmware.

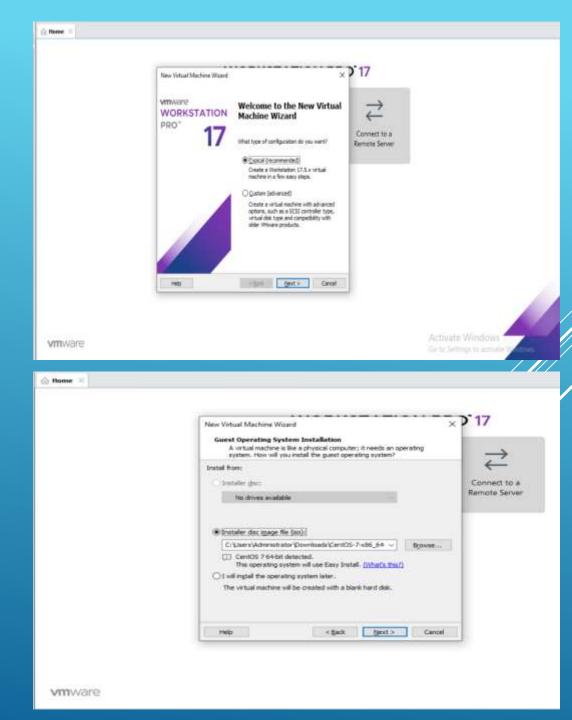






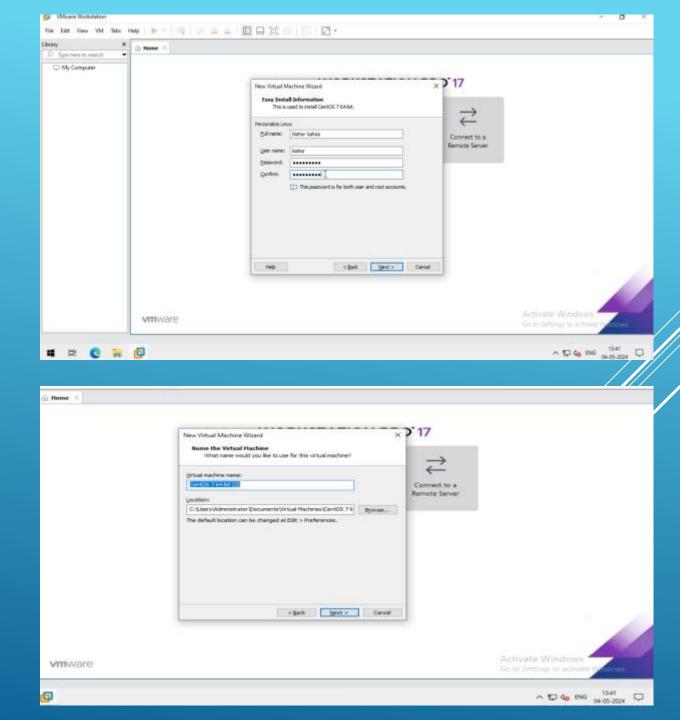
- ☐ After clicking Create a new virtual machine ,Then we have this interface.
- ☐ In this step choose typical.

☐ After Clicking Typical this is the next step, In here we browse CentOS7 -7 Click Next.



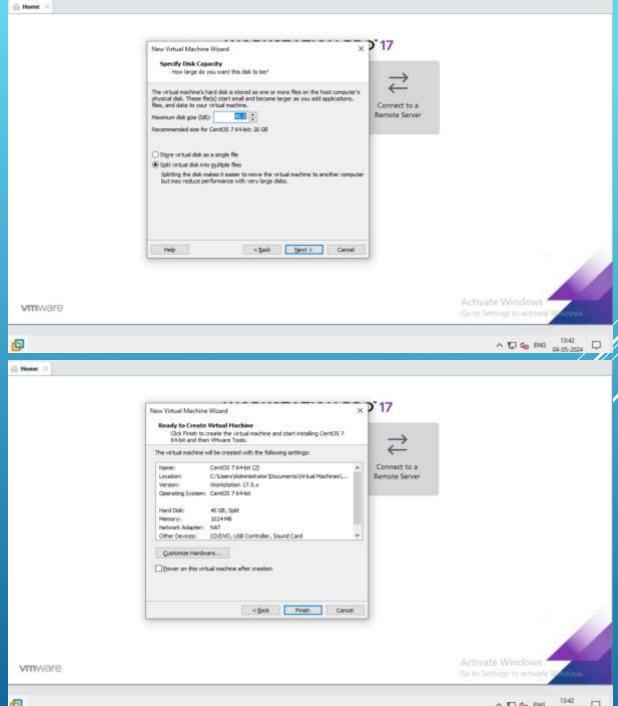
□ After browse next step is assign full name, user name & password.□ Then click next.

☐ After that give the name of the virtual machine.



☐ After that here we give Disk size of the machine. ☐ Click Next.

- ☐ In this step ,our CentOS-7 Virtual machine ready to create.
- ☐ Then click Next.

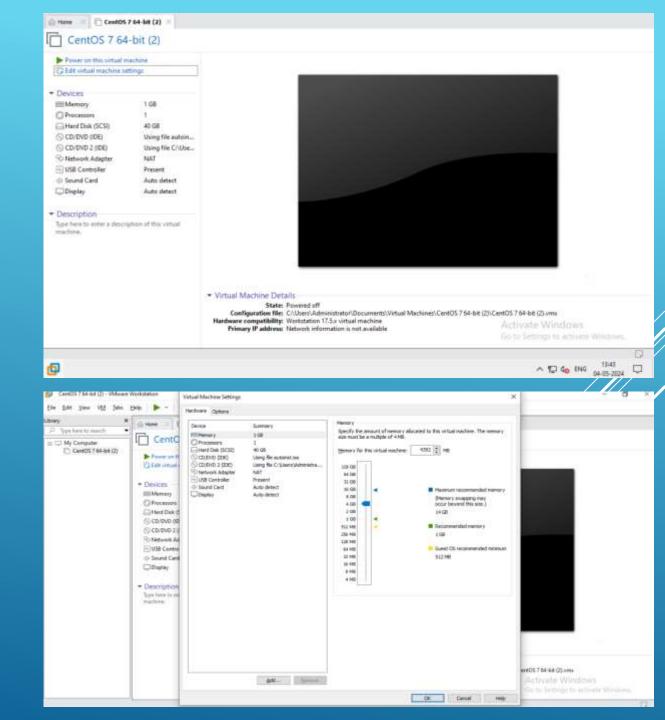






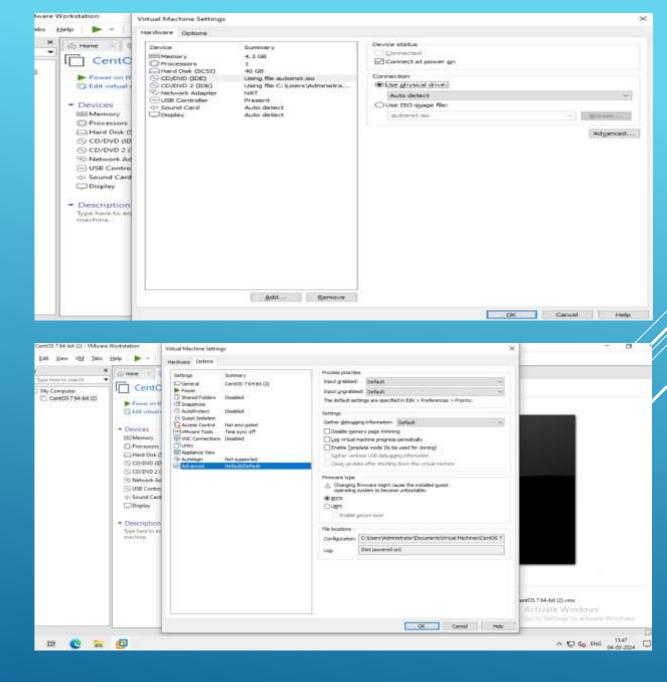
☐ Here is the first step after finished or first look of centOS-7.

- ☐ After that edit the virtual machine setting.
- ☐ Here is the first look.



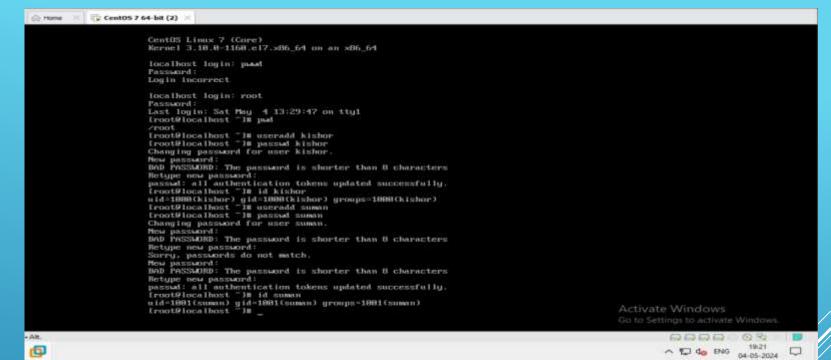
□ Now go to the CD/DVD Choose physical drive.□ Click ok.

- ☐ Now go to the advance choose BIOS.
- ☐ Click ok.



- ☐ First login with root.☐ Then Give password.
- ☐ Create user and group by the help of useradd and groupadd command.

☐ In 2<sup>nd</sup> slide verify user and group.



uid=1001(suman) gid=1001(suman) groups=1001(suman) [root@localhost "]# cat /etc/passwd root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin. adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin sunc:x:5:0:sunc:/sbin:/bin/sunc shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:/:/sbin/nologin systemd-network:x:192:192:systemd Network Management:/:/sbin/nologin dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:/:/sbin/nologin polkitd:x:999:998:User for polkitd:/:/sbin/nologin sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/sshd:/sbin/nologin postfix:x:89:89::/var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin chrony:x:998:996::/var/lib/chrony:/sbin/nologin kishor:x:1000:1000::/home/kishor:/bin/bash suman:x:1001:1001::/home/suman:/bin/bash [root@localhost ~]#

☐ Here verify group that is milestone and capstone.

```
☐ Assign user to group.
```

- ☐ Here user name suman & Kishor.
- ☐ Group Name capstone & milestone.

```
lp:x:7:
mem:x:8:
kmem:x:9:
wheel:x:10:
cdrom:x:11:
mail:x:1Z:postfix
man:x:15:
dialout:x:18:
floppy:x:19:
games:x:20:
tape:x:33:
video:x:39:
ftp:x:50:
lock:x:54:
audio:x:63:
nobody:x:99
users:x:100
utmp:x:22:
utempter:x:35:
input:x:999:
systemd-journal:x:190
sustemd-network:x:192:
dbus:x:81:
polkitd:x:998:
ssh_keys:x:997:
sshd:x:74:
postdrop:x:90
postfix:x:89:
chronu:x:996:
kishor:x:1000
suman:x:1001:
millestone:x:1882:
capstone (x: 1803;
froot@localhost "I# group
-bash: group: command not found
froot@localhost "1#
```

```
postfix:x:89:
chrony:x:996:
kishor:x:1000:
suman:x:1001:
millestone:x:1002:
capstone:x:1003:
[root@localhost ~l# group
-bash: group: command not found
[root@localhost ~]# milestone /etc/group
-bash: milestone: command not found
[root@localhost ~]# usermod -G milestone kishor
usermod: group 'milestone' does not exist
[root@localhost ~]# usermod -G capstone kishor
[root@localhost ~]# usermod -G millestone suman
[root@localhost ~]# usermod -G millestone suman
```

☐ Here verifying assign user to group.

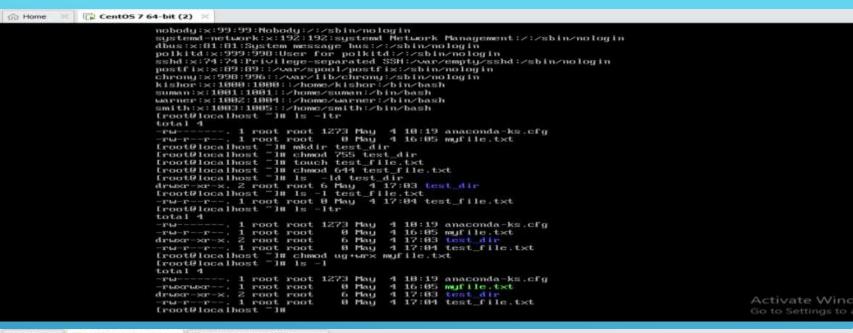
```
games:x:20:
tape:x:33:
video:x:39:
ftp:x:50:
lock:x:54:
audio:x:63:
nobodu:x:99:
users:x:100:
utmp:x:22:
utempter:x:35:
input:x:999:
systemd-journal:x:190:
systemd-network:x:192:
dbus:x:81:
polkitd:x:998:
ssh_keys:x:997:
sshd:x:74:
postdrop:x:90:
postfix:x:89:
chrony:x:996:
kishor:x:1000:
suman:x:1001:
millestone:x:1002:suman
capstone:x:1003:kishor
[root@localhost ~1#
```

@ Home CentOS 7 64-bit (2) root:x:8:8:root:/root:/bin/bash bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin adm:x:3:4:adm:/war/adm:/sbin/nologin lp:x:4:7:lp:/war/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin/sync shutdown:x:6:8:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown halt:x:7:8:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin operator:x:11:8:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin games:x:12:188:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin forms::x.:21:00:30mm::/usr/games:/usr/games:x/sin/nologin ftp:x:14:58:FTF User://war/ftp://sbin/nologin nobody/x:99:99:Mobody:/://sbin/nologin systemd-network:x:192:192:systemd Metwork Management:///sbin/nologin dbus:x:81:81:System wessage bus:///sbin/nologin polkitd:x:999:998:User for polkitd:/:/sbin/nologin sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/sshd:/sbin/nologin postfix:x:89:89:://ar/spool/postfix://shin/nologin chrong:x:998:996:://ar/lib/chrong://shin/nologin kishor:x:1888:1688:://ar/lib/chrong/ suman:x:1881:1881::/home/suman:/bin/bash

Activate Windows

- Here use command to list file in the directory. ☐ Then create a directory. ☐ And give the permission using chmod. ☐ Then again run Is —Itr string.
- Using grep serch the string.
  Then display the content of group.
  Then create empty file using touch.
  Then create a

directory.





- Then using cat command display the content.
- ☐ Then using Is —I list file and directory in long format.
- ☐ Then using chmod we give permissions to empty file and other.
- Here uga used & u for user, g for group, a for all and also wrx means w for write, r for read and x for execute.
- ☐ By the help of above we give the permissions.

```
Home Cent05 7 64-bit (2) X Windows Server 2016 (2)
                      -rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                    8 May 4 17:13 exam.txt
                                                    8 May 4 16:85 myfile.txt
                     -ruptruct -. I suman suman
                                                    6 May 4 28:51 test1
                     druce-xe-x. Z root root
                                                    6 May 4 17:03 test dir
                     dr-x--r-x. 2 root root
                      ---- 1 root root
                                                    8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                     [root@localbost "1# grep capstone /etc/group
                     capstone:x:1883:kishor
                     [root@localhost "1# cat /etc/group | grep kishor
                     kishor:x:1888:
                     capstone:x:1083:kishor
                     [root@localhost ] # groups kishor
                     kishor: kishor capstone
froot@localhost TH is -id /home/kishor
druc----. Z kishor kishor 6Z May 4 16:89 /home/kishor
                     froot@localhost "1# touch capstone1
                     Froot@localhost "1# 1s -1
                     total 4
                      rw---- I root root
                                                 1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                                                    8 May 4 28:58 capstone
                      rwr-r-. 1 root
                                          root
                      -rw-r--r--. 1 root
                                                    8 May 4 28:56 capstone1
                                                    8 May 4 17:13 exam. txt
                      -rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                      -represer -. 1 suman suman
                                                    8 May 4 16:85 mufile.txt
                     druce-xe-x. Z root root
                                                    6 May 1 28:51 test1
                     dr-x-r-x. Z root root
                                                    6 May 4 17:83 test dir
                       ---- 1 root root
                                                    8 May 4 17:84 test file.txt
                     [root@localhost "l# chwod ug+wrx capstone
[root@localhost "l# is -1
                     total 4
                      rw--- 1 root
                                                  1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                                         root
                      rworwer . 1 root
                                                    8 May 4 28:58 capstone
                                                    8 May 4 28:56 capstone1
                      rur-r-. 1 root
                                         root
                      rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                    8 May 4 17:13 exam. txt
                                                    8 May 4 16:85 myfile.txt
                      -гырстыст--. 1 зимян зимян
                     druog-xr-x. Z root root
                                                    6 May 4 28:51 test1
                                                    6 May 4 17:83 test dir
                     dr-x--r-x. 2 root
                                         root
                                                                                                             Activate Windows
                              -. 1 root root
                                                     8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                     [root@localhost "l#
                                                                                                             Go to Settings to activate Windows
```

Cent05 7 64-bit (2) X Windows Server 2016 (2) 6 Hay 4 28:51 test1 drapg-og-x. Z root dr-x--r-x. 2 root root 6 May 4 17:83 test dir 8 May 4 17:84 test\_file.txt [root@localhost "]# chmod ug+wrx capstone
[root@localhost "]# ls -1 total 4 -FW----. 1 root root 1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg -runguer--. 1 root root 8 Mag 4 28:58 capstone 8 May 4 28:56 capstonel -ru-r--r-- 1 root root -rw-r--r-- 1 kishor kishor 8 May 4 17:13 exam.txt -rescrence--, 1 suman suman 8 May 4 16:85 myfile.txt druser-xe-x, Z root root 6 May 4 28:51 tent1 dr x rx, Z root root 6 Many 4 17:83 test dir . 1 root root 8 May 4 17:84 test file txt troot@localhost "I# chmod ug-wrx test1
troot@localhost "I# is -1 total 4 root 1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg -raccaecr--. 1 root 8 May 4 28:58 capstone root -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 8 May 4 28:56 capstone1 rur-r-- 1 kishor kishor 8 May 4 17:13 exam.txt rescreer--, I suman suman 8 May 4 16:85 mgfile.txt 6 May 4 20:51 test1 root dr-x--r-x. Z root 6 May 4 17:03 test die root 1 root root 8 May 4 17:84 test file.txt Lroot@localhost "18 chmod us+wr test\_file.txt
Lroot@localhost "18 is -1 total 4 1273 May 4 10:19 anaconda-ks.cfg 1 root root -rescriber -- 1 root 8 May 4 28:58 capstone root 8 May 4 28:56 capstonel rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8 May 4 17:13 exam.txt rw-r-r-, 1 kishor kishor racrace . 1 suman suman 8 May 4 16:85 myfile.txt d----r-x. 2 root root 6 May 4 28:51 test1 dr-x--r-x, 2 root 6 May 4 17:83 test dir root rw-rw-rw-. 1 root 8 Mag 4 17:84 test\_file.txt [root@locelhost "]#

Activate Windows

- Here also give file permission to file and other.
- ☐ Use chmod 777 for change the permission of file.
- ☐ Then give list information about two items "user" & "/home/Kishor".
- ☐ Then list file and directory in long format.

```
[root@localhost ~]# ls -1
total 4
-rw----. 1 root
                          1273 May 4 10:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                             0 May 4 20:50 capstone
-rwxrwxr--. 1 root
                   root
                             0 May 4 20:56 capstone1
-rw-r--r--. 1 root
                   root
                             0 May 4 17:13 exam.txt
-rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                             0 May 4 16:05 mufile.txt
-rwxrwxr--. 1 suman
d----r-x. 2 root
                             6 May 4 20:51 test1
                   root
dr-x---r-x. 2 root
                             6 May 4 17:03 test dir
                   root
                             0 May 4 17:04 test_file.txt
-rw-rw-rw-. 1 root
                   root
[root@localhost "]# chmod uga+wrx capstone1
[root@localhost "]# ls -1
total 4
-rw----. 1 root
                          1273 May 4 10:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                             0 May 4 20:50 capstone
-rwxrwxr--. 1 root
                   root
-rwxrwxrwx. 1 root
                   root
                             0 May 4 20:56 capstone1
                             0 May 4 17:13 exam.txt
-rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                             0 May 4 16:05 mufile.txt
-rwxrwxr--. 1 suman
d----r-x. Z root
                             6 May 4 20:51 test1
                   root
                             6 May 4 17:03 test dir
dr-x---r-x. 2 root
                   root
-rw-rw-rw-. 1 root
                             0 May 4 17:04 test_file.txt
                   root
[root@localhost ~]#
```

```
Hume CentOS 7 64-bit (2) Windows Server 2016 (2)
                                                   8 May 4 28:58 capstone
                     -rwarwar--, 1 root
                                         root
                     recreases. 1 root
                                                   8 May 4 28:56 capstone1
                                         root
                     -rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                   8 May 4 17:13 exam txt
                                                   8 May 4 16:85 mgfile.txt
                     -гыстыст--. 1 зиман зиман
                     d----r-x. Z root
                                         root
                                                   6 May 4 28:51 test1
                                                   6 May 4 17:83 test dir
                     dr-x--r-x. Z root
                                         root
                     -rw-rw-rw-. 1 root root
                                                   8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                     froot@localhost "1# chmod 777 test
                     chmod: cannot access 'test': No such file or directory
                     [root@localhost "]# chmod 777 test1
                     froot@localhost "Im Is -1
                     total 4
                                                1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                     -rw----. 1 root root
                     -ruscruser--. I root
                                         root
                                                   8 May 4 28:58 capstone
                                                   8 May 4 28:56 capstonel
                     -rescriscress. I root
                                         root
                     -rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                   8 May 4 17:13 exam. txt
                                                   8 May 4 16:85 mufile.txt
                     -rwcrwxr--, 1 suman suman
                     druscruscrusc. Z root
                                        root
                                                   6 May 4 28:51
                    dr-x--r-x. 2 root
                                                   6 Hay 4 17:83 test dir
                                        root
                     -ru-ru-ru-. 1 root
                                         root
                                                   8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                     troot@localhost "IN groups kishor
                    kishor : kishor capstone
                     froot@localhost "1# is -1d /home/kishor
                     druce---- 2 kishor kishor 62 May 4 16:89 /home/kishor
                     Iroot@localhost "IN touch capstone?
                     Lroot@localhost "l# Is -1
                     total 4
                     -rw----- 1 root root
                                                1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                     -runcruncr--. 1 root
                                         root
                                                   8 May 4 28:58 capstone
                     -runcruncrunc, 1 root
                                                   8 May 4 28:56 capstone1
                                         root
                                                   8 May 4 21:87 capstone2
                     ru-r--r--. 1 root
                                                   8 May 4 17:13 exam.txt
                     -rw-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                   8 May 4 16:85 mgfile.txt
                     -rworwor--. 1 suman suman
                     driedriedried. 2 root
                                                   6 May 4 28:51
                                         root
                                                   6 May 4 17:83 test die
                     dr-x-r-x. 2 root
                                         root
                                                                                                          Activate Windows
                     -rw-rw-rw-. 1 root root
                                                   8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                     [root@localhost ]#
                                                                                                          Go to Settings to activate Windows.
```

- ☐ Here explain more permission and long list of file.
- ☐ That's all.

```
Mome K CentOS 7 64-bit (2) K Windows Server 2016 (2)
                      -rwcrwc--. 1 root
                                                      0 May 4 20:50 capstone
                                                      0 May 4 20:56 capstone1
                      -rwxrwxrwx. 1 root
                                           root
                                                      8 May 4 21:87 capstone2
                      -rw-r--r--. 1 root
                                           root
                      -rω-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                      0 May 4 17:13 exam.txt
                                                      8 May 4 16:85 myfile.txt
                      -гыхгыхг--. 1 suman suman
                                                      6 May 4 28:51
                      druscruscrusc. Z root
                                                      6 May 4 17:03 test dir
                      dr-x---r-x. Z root
                                           root
                      -rw-rw-rw-. 1 root
                                                      8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                                           root
                      [root@localhost "]# mkdir test1
                      mkdir: cannot create directory 'test1': File exists
                      [root@localhost "l# mkdir test2
                      froot@localhost "1# 1s -1
                      total 4
                      -rw----. 1 root
                                                   1273 May 4 10:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                                           root
                      -rwxrwx--. 1 root
                                                      0 May 4 20:50 capstone
                                           root
                      -ruscuscus. 1 root
                                                      0 May 4 20:56 capstone1
                                           root
                      -rw-r--r--, 1 root
-rw-r--r--. 1 kishor
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                                           kishor
                                                      0 May 4 17:13 exam.txt.
                      -rwxrwxr--. 1 suman
                                                      0 May 4 16:05 myfile.txt
                                           suman
                      drustustus. Z root
                                           root
                                                      6 May 4 20:51
                                                      6 May 4 21:08 test
                      druxr-xr-x. Z root
                      dr-x---r-x. Z root
                                                      6 May 4 17:83 test_dir
8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                                           root
                      -rw-rw-rw-. 1 root
                      [root@localhost "]# chmod ug-rwx test2
                      [root@localhost -1# 1s -1
                      total 4
                      -rw-----. 1 root
-rwcrwcr--. 1 root
                                                   1273 May 4 10:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                                           root
                                                      0 May 4 20:50 capstone
                      rwxrwxrwx. 1 root
                                                      0 May 4 20:56 capstone1
                                           root
                      rw-r--r--. 1 root
                                                      8 May 4 21:87 capstone2
                                           root
                      -rω-r--r--. 1 kishor kishor
                                                      0 May 4 17:13 exam.txt
                      rwxrwxr--. 1 suman suman
                                                      0 May 4 16:05 myfile.txt
6 May 4 28:51 2000
                      druscruscrusc. 2 root
                      d----- Z root
                                                      6 May 4 21:08 test2
                                           root
                      dr-x---r-x. 2 root
                                                      6 May 4 17:83 test dir
                      -rw-rw-rw-. 1 root
                                           root
                                                      0 May 4 17:04 test_file.txt
                      [root@localhost "]# _
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

```
(a) Home CentOS 7 64-bit (2) Windows Server 2016 (2)
                                                           1273 May
                                                                     4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                          TUDGTUDGT ---
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4 28:56 capstone1
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                                        1 root
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                          -reserver--
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                                                              B May 4 16:85 mufile.txt
                                                                     4 20:51
                         druscruscruse. Z root
                                                              6 May
                                                  root
                         d-----r-x. Z root
dr-x---r-x. Z root
                                                                     4 21:00 test2
4 17:03 test die
                                                  root
                                                             6 May
                                                             6 May
                                                  root
                         -rw-rw-rw- 1 root root 0 May 4
froot@localhost | # chmod uga*rwx test2
froot@localhost | # is -1
                                                              8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                         total 4
                                       1 root
                                                  root
                                                          1273 May 4 10:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                          Tupertuper -- .
                                                              8 May
                                                                     4 20:50 capstone
                                       1 root
                                                  root
                          rescriberes. 1 root
                                                             B May
                                                                     4 28:56 capstonel
                                                  root
                          rw-r--r--.
                                        1 root
                                                  root
                                                              8 May
                                                                     4 21:07 capstone2
                                                              8 May
                                                                     4 17:13 exam, txt
                          -ru-r--r--
                                        1 kishor kishor
                                                              8 May 4 16:85 mufile.txt
                          -reserver -- .
                                       1 suman
                                                  SHIMAN
                                                              6 May
                                                                     4 20:51
                         druscruscuse. Z root
                                                  root
                         druxruxrux. Z root
dr-x---r-x. Z root
                                                             6 May
                                                                     4 21:00 test2
4 17:03 test_dir
                                                  root
                                                             6 May
                                                  root
                         -rw-rw-rw-. 1 root root 8 May

[root@localhost 1# chmod 777 test2

[root@localhost 1# ls -1
                                                             8 May
                                                                     4 17:84 test_file.txt
                         total 4
                                       1 root
                                                  root
                                                          1273 May 4 18:19 anaconda-ks.cfg
                          TEACHER --.
                                       1 root
                                                              8 May
                                                                     4 20:50 capstone
4 20:56 capstone1
                                                  root
                          ruscruscruse, 1 root
                                                  root
                                                             8 May
                          ru-r-r-.
                                        1 root
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                                                                      4 Z1:87 capstone2
                          X-174-X---X----
                                        1 kishor kishor
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                         6 May 4 28:51
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                                                  root
                                                             6 May
                                                                     4 17:03 test dir
                                                  root
                                                              8 May 4 17:84 test_file.txt
                                                  root
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

## Thank You Kishor Chandra Sahoo