36.14.Amazon_food_review_kmeans_hierarchical_DBSCAN_v1.0

July 18, 2018

1 Amazon food review dataset apply clustering polarity review

Data set from https://www.kaggle.com/snap/amazon-fine-food-reviews

2 Objective

Use xi and apply kmeans(using kmenas++) for various value of k using BOW,TFIDF etc. find best k

For each centroid read few items that could be similar review like food, mobile Implement hierarchical try with different cluster for different text presentation(BOW,TFIDF) Try dbscan with W2V use dim of vec 100, minpts=2*d, use all data Use elbow methood or similar to find best eps Try other eps and see how sensitive it is

3 Import data and libraries

```
In [1]: import sqlite3
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import nltk
        import string
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
        from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
        from sklearn import metrics
        from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
        from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
        con = sqlite3.connect('database.sqlite')
        #get only +ve and -ve review
        raw_data = pd.read_sql_query("""SELECT * FROM Reviews WHERE Score != 3""", con)
```

4 Data preprocessing

```
In [2]: filtered_data=raw_data
        # Score>3 a positive rating, and score<3 a negative rating.
        def partition(x):
            if x < 3:
                return 'negative'
            return 'positive'
        #changing reviews with score less than 3 to be positive and vice-versa
        actualScore = filtered_data['Score']
        positiveNegative = actualScore.map(partition)
        filtered_data['Score'] = positiveNegative
        #filtered_data.sample(5)
        filtered_data['Score'].value_counts()
        #Sorting data according to ProductId in ascending order
        sorted_data=filtered_data.sort_values('ProductId', axis=0, ascending=True, inplace=Fala
        #Deduplication of entries for same profilename, userid, time, text and take first eleme
        sorted_data=sorted_data.drop_duplicates(subset={"UserId", "ProfileName", "Time", "Text"},
In [3]: #take only 2500 + 2500 data
        from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split, KFold
        _ , clean_data = train_test_split(sorted_data, test_size = 5000, stratify = sorted_data
        clean_data['Score'].value_counts()
C:\Users\suman\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\cross_validation.py:41: DeprecationWarning:
  "This module will be removed in 0.20.", DeprecationWarning)
Out[3]: positive
                    4216
        negative
                     784
        Name: Score, dtype: int64
In [4]: # Clean html tag and punctuation
        import re
        import string
        from nltk.corpus import stopwords
        from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
        from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer
        stop = set(stopwords.words('english')) #set of stopwords
        sno = nltk.stem.SnowballStemmer('english') #initialising the snowball stemmer
        #substitute html tag and punctuation
        def cleanhtml(sentence): #function to clean the word of any html-tags
            cleanr = re.compile('<.*?>')
            cleantext = re.sub(cleanr, ' ', sentence)
            return cleantext
        def cleanpunc(sentence): #function to clean the word of any punctuation or special cha
            cleaned = re.sub(r'[?|!|\'|"|#]',r'',sentence)
```

```
cleaned = re.sub(r'[.|,|)|(||/|,r'|,cleaned)
            return cleaned
        #print(sno.stem('tasty'))
In [5]: i=0
        str1=' '
        final_string=[]
        all_positive_words=[] # store words from +ve reviews here
        all_negative_words=[] # store words from -ve reviews here.
        s=' '
        #Create new catagory as Cleanedtext after removing htmltag and punctuation and upperca
        for sent in clean_data['Text'].values:
            filtered_sentence=[]
            #print(sent);
            sent=cleanhtml(sent) # remove HTMl tags
            for w in sent.split():
                for cleaned_words in cleanpunc(w).split():
                    if((cleaned_words.isalpha()) & (len(cleaned_words)>2)):
                        if(cleaned_words.lower() not in stop):
                            s=(sno.stem(cleaned_words.lower())).encode('utf8')
                            filtered_sentence.append(s)
                            if (clean_data['Score'].values)[i] == 'positive':
                                all_positive_words.append(s) #list of all words used to descri
                            if(clean_data['Score'].values)[i] == 'negative':
                                all_negative_words.append(s) #list of all words used to descri
                        else:
                            continue
                    else:
                        continue
            str1 = b" ".join(filtered_sentence) #final string of cleaned words
            final_string.append(str1)
            i+=1
In [6]: clean_data['CleanedText']=final_string
        clean_data.shape
        #Sort data on timestamp
        clean_data=clean_data.sort_values(by=['Time'],ascending=False)
        clean_data.reset_index(inplace=True)
        clean_data.sample(2)
C:\Users\suman\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/indexing.htm
  """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
```

```
Out [6]:
               index
                          Ιd
                               ProductId
                                                  UserId
                                                            ProfileName \
        185
               13945
                       15215 B008ADQQ30 AAH6764FP1GOZ Clara English
                      219731
        3369
                              B001E52YY0
                                                             BUZZKILLER
              202797
                                          A8265FSQQ1F5D
              HelpfulnessNumerator HelpfulnessDenominator
                                                                Score
                                                                             Time
        185
                                                          0 positive
                                                                       1349049600
        3369
                                 1
                                                             negative
                                                                       1288569600
                              Summary
        185
              Perfectly Butterscotch!
        3369
                                mold?
                                                            Text \
        185
              Butterscotch is not my favorite flavor, becaus...
        3369
             First time I ordered these they were great. <br...
                                                     CleanedText
              b'butterscotch favorit flavor associ main chea...
        185
        3369 b'first time order great second time around mu...
```

5 Use kmeans

6 BOW

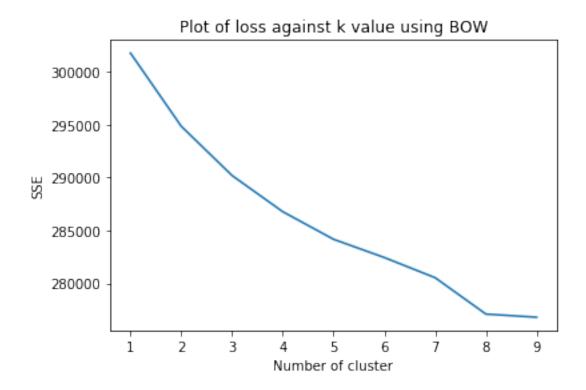
```
In [7]: #now convert CleanedText to TDM
        count_vect = CountVectorizer() #in scikit-learn
        final_counts = count_vect.fit_transform(clean_data['CleanedText'].values)
        print(final_counts.get_shape())
        print(type(final_counts))
        #print(final_counts[[1]])
        #print(final_counts[0,:])# this is stored like dict format only non zero values. spars
        #x = pd.DataFrame(final_counts.toarray())#this is stored like dataframe format all 0 a
        # sparse matrix in csr format works faster compare to dense format
        \#print(x.shape,x.loc[0])
        from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
        from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from sklearn.cross_validation import cross_val_score
        from collections import Counter
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from sklearn import cross_validation
        from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
        from sklearn.grid_search import GridSearchCV
        x=final_counts
```

```
x_bow=x
kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=2, random_state=0).fit(x)
kmeans.cluster_centers_
sse = {}
for k in range(1, 10):
    kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=k, max_iter=100).fit(x)
    \#x["clusters"] = kmeans.labels
    sse[k] = kmeans.inertia_ # Inertia: Sum of distances of samples to their closest c
plt.figure()
plt.plot(list(sse.keys()), list(sse.values()))
plt.title("Plot of loss against k value using BOW")
plt.xlabel("Number of cluster")
plt.ylabel("SSE")
plt.show()
# Use k=2 and build cluster
kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=2, max_iter=100).fit(x)
print(kmeans.labels_)
# find some data from clusters
#cluster_map = pd.DataFrame()
#cluster_map['data_index'] = x.index
#cluster_map['cluster'] = kmeans.labels_
#cluster_map[cluster_map.cluster == 1]
#print("Top terms per cluster:")
#order_centroids = kmeans.cluster_centers_.argsort()[:, ::-1]
#terms = count_vect.get_feature_names()
#for i in range(2):
     print ("Cluster ",i)
     for ind in order_centroids[i, :10]:
         print (' %s' % terms[ind])
#Find few sentences from different cluster
# Find sentences with 0 and 1 cluster
#print(kmeans.labels_)
#find cluster 1 index
a=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 1)[0]
b=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 0)[0]
#check 5 text for cluster 1
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[0]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[1]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[2]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[3]])
```

```
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[4]])
#check 5 text for cluster 1
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[0]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[1]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[2]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[3]])
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[4]])

(5000, 9715)
<class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
```

C:\Users\suman\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\grid_search.py:42: DeprecationWarning: This
DeprecationWarning)



[0 0 0 ..., 0 0 0]

b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor alway make assum msg meal darn good fill tast feed b'ive never much soda drinker alway lookout altern beverag like juic tea late ive swept craze b'son gentleas sinc month old due son abl toler similac advanc horribl gassi fussi diagnos mile b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'headlin pretti much sum bigalow green tea basic run mill cheap low qualiti bag green tea hare b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec'

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine re-

b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi pallet premium price met except tast exceed sat

7 Cluster summersing

As we have formed 2 cluster and 5 sample from each cluster. Though its not clear but it seems 1) cluster 1 talks about detail review of food type and short review 2) cluster 2 talks about short review of drink type and long review

8 TFIDF

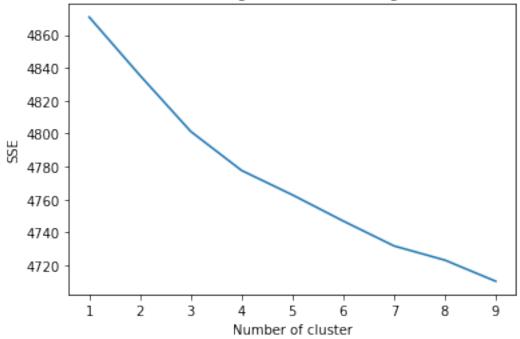
```
In [13]: tf_idf_vect = TfidfVectorizer()
         final_counts = tf_idf_vect.fit_transform(clean_data['CleanedText'].values)
         x=final_counts
         x tfidf=x
         kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=2, random_state=0).fit(x)
         kmeans.cluster_centers_
         sse = {}
         for k in range(1, 10):
             kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=k, max_iter=100).fit(x)
             \#x["clusters"] = kmeans.labels_
             sse[k] = kmeans.inertia_ # Inertia: Sum of distances of samples to their closest
         plt.figure()
         plt.plot(list(sse.keys()), list(sse.values()))
         plt.title("Plot of loss against k value using TFIDF")
         plt.xlabel("Number of cluster")
         plt.ylabel("SSE")
         plt.show()
         # Use k=2 and build cluster
         kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=2, max_iter=100).fit(x)
         print(kmeans.labels_)
         # find some data from clusters
         #cluster_map = pd.DataFrame()
         #cluster_map['data_index'] = x.index
         #cluster_map['cluster'] = kmeans.labels_
         #cluster_map[cluster_map.cluster == 1]
         #print("Top terms per cluster:")
         #order_centroids = kmeans.cluster_centers_.argsort()[:, ::-1]
         #terms = count_vect.get_feature_names()
         #for i in range(2):
            print ("Cluster ",i)
              for ind in order_centroids[i, :10]:
```

```
print (' %s' % terms[ind])
```

#

```
#Find few sentences from different cluster
# Find sentences with 0 and 1 cluster
#print(kmeans.labels_)
#find cluster 1 index
a=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 1)[0]
b=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 0)[0]
#check 5 text for cluster 1
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a][0:5])
#check 5 text for cluster 1
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b][0:5])
```

Plot of loss against k value using TFIDF



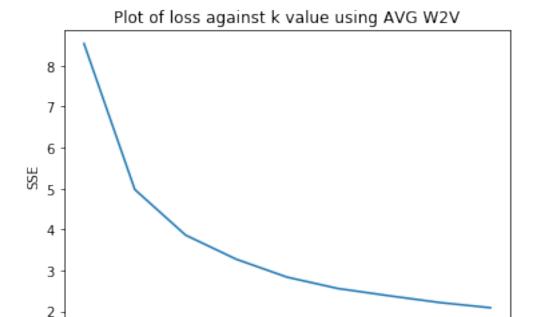
```
[0 0 0 ..., 0 0 0]
      b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest...
5
8
      b'love coffe coffe connoisseur enjoy good cup ...
39
      b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale ...
41
      b'tri price thought differ style cup less expe...
45
      b'thrill find tulli french roast decaf back st...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
0
     b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tr...
1
     b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enj...
2
     b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year ...
```

```
b'use year give long last energi boost sudden ...
b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
```

9 AVG W2V

```
In [14]: #ignore warning
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from gensim.models import Word2Vec
         from gensim.models import KeyedVectors
         import pickle
         model = KeyedVectors.load_word2vec_format('GoogleNews-vectors-negative300.bin.gz', bi:
         import gensim
         i=0
         #create a list of list to be used in W2V
         list_of_sent=[]
         for sent in clean_data['CleanedText'].values:
             filtered_sentence=[]
             #sent=cleanhtml(sent)
             for w in sent.split():
                 #for cleaned_words in cleanpunc(w).split():
                  for cleaned_words in w.split():
                     if(cleaned_words.isalpha()):
                         filtered_sentence.append(cleaned_words.lower().decode('utf8'))
                     else:
                         continue
             list_of_sent.append(filtered_sentence)
         #convert each sentence's words to a vector of 50 dimension. Dont construct vec if wor
         #and 4 core processor
         w2v_model=gensim.models.Word2Vec(list_of_sent,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
         # average Word2Vec
         # for each sentence make average of vectors by (vectors of each words)/(total no of w
         # compute average word2vec for each review.
         sent_vectors = []; # the avg-w2v for each sentence/review is stored in this list
         for sent in list_of_sent: # for each review/sentence
             sent_vec = np.zeros(50) # as word vectors are of zero length
             cnt_words =0; # num of words with a valid vector in the sentence/review
             for word in sent: # for each word in a review/sentence
                 try:
                     vec = w2v_model.wv[word]
                     sent_vec += vec
                     cnt_words += 1
                 except:
                     pass
             sent_vec /= cnt_words
```

```
sent_vectors.append(sent_vec)
x = sent_vectors
x_avgw2v=x
from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
x = normalize(x, norm='12', axis=0)
kmeans=KMeans(n clusters=2, random state=0).fit(x)
kmeans.cluster_centers_
sse = {}
for k in range(1, 10):
    kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=k, max_iter=100).fit(x)
    \#x["clusters"] = kmeans.labels
    sse[k] = kmeans.inertia_ # Inertia: Sum of distances of samples to their closest
plt.figure()
plt.plot(list(sse.keys()), list(sse.values()))
plt.title("Plot of loss against k value using AVG W2V")
plt.xlabel("Number of cluster")
plt.ylabel("SSE")
plt.show()
# Use k=2 and build cluster
kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++', n clusters=2, max iter=100).fit(x)
print(kmeans.labels_)
# find some data from clusters
#cluster_map = pd.DataFrame()
#cluster_map['data_index'] = x.index
#cluster_map['cluster'] = kmeans.labels_
#cluster_map[cluster_map.cluster == 1]
#print("Top terms per cluster:")
#order_centroids = kmeans.cluster_centers_.argsort()[:, ::-1]
#terms = count_vect.get_feature_names()
#for i in range(2):
   print ("Cluster ",i)
   for ind in order_centroids[i, :10]:
        print (' %s' % terms[ind])
#Find few sentences from different cluster
# Find sentences with 0 and 1 cluster
#print(kmeans.labels_)
#find cluster 1 index
a=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 1)[0]
b=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 0)[0]
#check 5 text for cluster 1
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a][0:5])
#check 5 text for cluster 1
```



6

5 Number of cluster 7

8

```
[1 1 0 ..., 1 0 1]
      b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tr...
      b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enj...
7
      b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor a...
9
      b'bought licoric pipe dad love black old fashi...
      b'great substitut bread live eat near everi da...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
     b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year ...
     b'use year give long last energi boost sudden ...
3
4
     b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi...
     b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest...
     b'greasi plain simpl reliev itchi scalp negat ...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
```

2

1

3

4

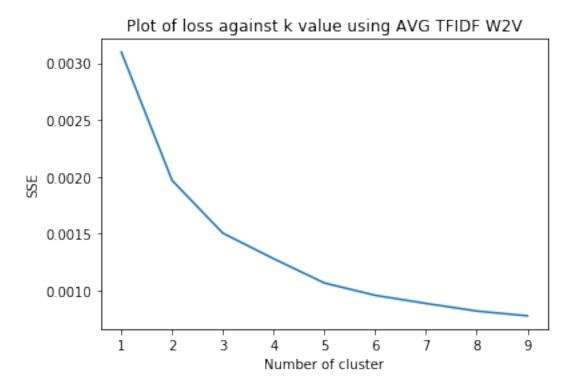
AVG TFIDF W2V

```
In [18]: #ignore warning
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
#from gensim.models import Word2Vec
#from gensim.models import KeyedVectors
#import pickle
model = KeyedVectors.load_word2vec_format('GoogleNews-vectors-negative300.bin.gz', bi
#import gensim
i=0
#create a list of list to be used in W2V
list_of_sent=[]
for sent in clean_data['CleanedText'].values:
    filtered_sentence=[]
    #sent=cleanhtml(sent)
    for w in sent.split():
        #for cleaned_words in cleanpunc(w).split():
         for cleaned_words in w.split():
            if(cleaned_words.isalpha()):
                filtered_sentence.append(cleaned_words.lower().decode('utf8'))
            else:
                continue
    list_of_sent.append(filtered_sentence)
#convert each sentence's words to a vector of 50 dimension. Dont construct vec if wor
#and 4 core processor
w2v_model=gensim.models.Word2Vec(list_of_sent,min_count=5,size=50, workers=4)
tf_idf_vect = TfidfVectorizer()
final_tf_idf=tf_idf_vect.fit_transform(clean_data['CleanedText'].values)
tfidf_feat = tf_idf_vect.get_feature_names() # tfidf words/col-names
# final_tf_idf is the sparse matrix with row= sentence, col=word and cell_val = tfidf
tfidf_sent_vectors = []; # the tfidf-w2v for each sentence/review is stored in this l
row=0;
#calculate avg tfidf score for each sentences
for sent in list_of_sent: # for each review/sentence
    sent_vec = np.zeros(50) # as word vectors are of zero length
    weight_sum =0; # num of words with a valid vector in the sentence/review
    for word in sent: # for each word in a review/sentence
        try:
            vec = w2v_model.wv[word]#calculate w2v for each word
            # obtain the tf_idfidf of a word in a sentence/review
            tf_idf = final_tf_idf[row, tfidf_feat.index(word)] #get tfidf score of eac
            sent_vec += (vec * tf_idf) # multiply vec with tfidf of each word and cum
            weight_sum += tf_idf # also add tfidf sums in each sentence
        except:
            pass
    sent_vec /= weight_sum
    tfidf_sent_vectors.append(sent_vec)
    row += 1
\#tfidf\_sent\_vectors.
```

```
x=tfidf_sent_vectors
x_avgw2vtfidf=x
from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
x = normalize(x, norm='l1', axis=0)
kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=2, random_state=0).fit(x)
kmeans.cluster centers
sse = {}
for k in range(1, 10):
   kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=k, max_iter=100).fit(x)
    \#x["clusters"] = kmeans.labels_
    sse[k] = kmeans.inertia_ # Inertia: Sum of distances of samples to their closest
plt.figure()
plt.plot(list(sse.keys()), list(sse.values()))
plt.title("Plot of loss against k value using AVG TFIDF W2V")
plt.xlabel("Number of cluster")
plt.ylabel("SSE")
plt.show()
# Use k=2 and build cluster
kmeans = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=2, max_iter=100).fit(x)
print(kmeans.labels_)
# find some data from clusters
#cluster_map = pd.DataFrame()
#cluster_map['data_index'] = x.index
#cluster_map['cluster'] = kmeans.labels_
#cluster_map[cluster_map.cluster == 1]
#print("Top terms per cluster:")
#order_centroids = kmeans.cluster_centers_.argsort()[:, ::-1]
#terms = count vect.get feature names()
#for i in range(2):
  print ("Cluster ",i)
    for ind in order_centroids[i, :10]:
        print (' %s' % terms[ind])
#Find few sentences from different cluster
# Find sentences with 0 and 1 cluster
#print(kmeans.labels_)
#find cluster 1 index
a=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 1)[0]
b=np.where(kmeans.labels_ == 0)[0]
#check 5 text for cluster 1
```

```
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a][0:5])
#check 5 text for cluster 1
print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b][0:5])
```



```
[1 1 1 ..., 1 0 0]
    b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tr...
1
    b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enj...
2
    b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year ...
    b'use year give long last energi boost sudden ...
3
     b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
      b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest...
8
      b'love coffe coffe connoisseur enjoy good cup ...
      b'ive never much soda drinker alway lookout al...
11
12
      b'delight receiv new drink ive fan long time h...
      b'love tast salt work recip wonder raw veggi l...
16
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
```

11 Try hierarchical cluster

12 BOW

```
In [12]: # copud from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/jqmviegas/jqm_cvi/master/jqmcvi/base.p
         #ignore warning
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from sklearn.preprocessing import normalize
         from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
         x=x_bow
         #for index, metric in enumerate([1,2,3]):
             model = AgglomerativeClustering(n clusters=metric,linkage="average")
         #
             model.fit(x)
         #
            plt.figure()
             plt.axes([0, 0, 1, 1])
             for l, c in zip(np.arange(model.n_clusters), 'rgbk'):
         #
                  plt.plot(x[model.labels_ == l].T, c=c, alpha=.5)
             plt.axis('tight')
         #
               plt.axis('off')
             plt.suptitle("AgglomerativeClustering(cluster=%s)" % metric, size=20)
         #plt.show()
         cluster=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=2).fit(x.toarray())
         a=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 1)[0]
         b=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 0)[0]
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[0]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[1]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[2]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[3]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[4]])
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[0]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[1]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[2]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[3]])
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b[4]])
```

b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec'

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine reb'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'freez dri ice cream great tast exact like expens kind astronaut packag fraction price receiv b'realli enjoy tea drink howev need coffe ive look someth keep away addict big flavor coffe fr b'love morn coffe bought dolc gusto machin sale fraction retail cost tri curb cost latt everi b'coffe storag drawer holder keurig pod wonder purchas extrem impress place one flavor row know

13 SUmmarizing each cluster

first cluster talks about food type review and second one coffee type review(long review)

14 TFIDF

```
In [13]: from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
         x=x tfidf
         #for index, metric in enumerate([1,2,3]):
              model = AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=metric,linkage="average")
         #
             model.fit(x)
             plt.figure()
             plt.axes([0, 0, 1, 1])
             for l, c in zip(np.arange(model.n_clusters), 'rgbk'):
         #
                  plt.plot(x[model.labels] == l].T, c=c, alpha=.5)
             plt.axis('tight')
              plt.axis('off')
              plt.suptitle("AgglomerativeClustering(cluster=%s)" % metric, size=20)
         #plt.show()
         cluster=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=2).fit(x.toarray())
         a=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 1)[0]
         b=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 0)[0]
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a][0:6])
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b][0:6])
59
       b'headlin pretti much sum bigalow green tea ba...
      b'far yummi tea purchas great cold damp night ...
68
75
      b'rule big fan herbal tea ill give anyth tri l...
      b'anoth delici tea lipton blackberri tast defi...
109
113
      b'coupl year enjoy tea last snack day light su...
142
      b'realli enjoy tea drink howev need coffe ive ...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
     b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tr...
1
     b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enj...
    b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year ...
     b'use year give long last energi boost sudden ...
3
    b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi...
     b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
```

15 plot accuracy with k value

16 W2V ADG

```
In [14]: #for index, metric in enumerate([1,2,3]):
             model = AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=metric, linkage="average")
         #
             model.fit(x)
         #
            plt.figure()
             plt.axes([0, 0, 1, 1])
             for l, c in zip(np.arange(model.n_clusters), 'rqbk'):
                  plt.plot(x[model.labels_ == l].T, c=c, alpha=.5)
         #
         #
             plt.axis('tight')
              plt.axis('off')
         ##
              plt.suptitle("AgglomerativeClustering(cluster=%s)" % metric, size=20)
         #plt.show()
         x=x_avgw2v
         cluster=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=2).fit(x)
         a=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 1)[0]
         b=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 0)[0]
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a][0:6])
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b][0:6])
     b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tr...
0
7
     b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor a...
      b'bought licoric pipe dad love black old fashi...
     b'famili love eat crisp bread tast great plain...
13
14
      b'haribo candi usual good excit receiv centipe...
      b'say addict buy cannot maintain disciplin nee...
15
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
     b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enj...
2
     b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year ...
    b'use year give long last energi boost sudden ...
4
    b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi...
     b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest...
     b'greasi plain simpl reliev itchi scalp negat ...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
```

17 W2V AVG TFIDF

```
\#cluster=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=2).fit(x)
         #for index, metric in enumerate([1,2,3]):
             model = AgglomerativeClustering(n clusters=metric,linkage="average")
         #
             model.fit(x)
            plt.figure()
             plt.axes([0, 0, 1, 1])
             for l, c in zip(np.arange(model.n_clusters), 'rqbk'):
         #
         #
                  plt.plot(x[model.labels_ == l].T, c=c, alpha=.5)
             plt.axis('tight')
         ##
              plt.axis('off')
              plt.suptitle("AgglomerativeClustering(cluster=%s)" % metric, size=20)
         #plt.show()
         cluster=AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=2).fit(x)
         a=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 1)[0]
         b=np.where(cluster.labels_ == 0)[0]
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a][0:6])
         #check 5 text for cluster 1
         print(clean_data['CleanedText'][b][0:6])
      b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tr...
0
7
     b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor a...
14
      b'haribo candi usual good excit receiv centipe...
15
      b'say addict buy cannot maintain disciplin nee...
17
      b'pleas dont fool buy item cannot return box b...
     b'hard find local groceri amazon deal can come...
18
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
     b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enj...
     b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year ...
2
    b'use year give long last energi boost sudden ...
3
    b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi...
5
     b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest...
    b'greasi plain simpl reliev itchi scalp negat ...
Name: CleanedText, dtype: object
```

x=x_avgw2vtfidf

18 DBSCAN

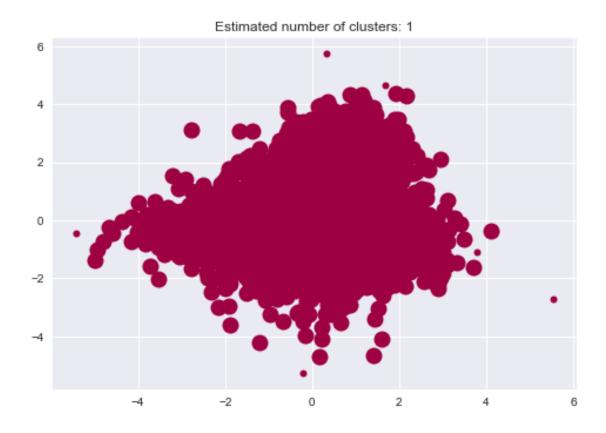
try dbscan use W2V use dim of vec 100, minpts=2*d use all data use elbow methood to find eps #try other eps and see how sensitive it is # W2V

```
In [16]: _ , clean_data = train_test_split(sorted_data, test_size = 10000, stratify = sorted_data
         str1=' '
         final_string=[]
         all_positive_words=[] # store words from +ve reviews here
         all_negative_words=[] # store words from -ve reviews here.
         #Create new catagory as Cleanedtext after removing htmltag and punctuation and upperc
         for sent in clean_data['Text'].values:
             filtered_sentence=[]
             #print(sent);
             sent=cleanhtml(sent) # remove HTMl tags
             for w in sent.split():
                 for cleaned_words in cleanpunc(w).split():
                     if((cleaned_words.isalpha()) & (len(cleaned_words)>2)):
                         if(cleaned_words.lower() not in stop):
                             s=(sno.stem(cleaned_words.lower())).encode('utf8')
                             filtered_sentence.append(s)
                             if (clean_data['Score'].values)[i] == 'positive':
                                 all_positive_words.append(s) #list of all words used to descr
                             if(clean_data['Score'].values)[i] == 'negative':
                                 all_negative_words.append(s) #list of all words used to descr
                         else:
                             continue
                     else:
                         continue
             str1 = b" ".join(filtered_sentence) #final string of cleaned words
             final_string.append(str1)
             i+=1
         clean_data['CleanedText']=final_string
         clean_data.shape
         #Sort data on timestamp
         clean_data=clean_data.sort_values(by=['Time'],ascending=False)
         clean_data.reset_index(inplace=True)
         clean_data.sample(2)
         model = KeyedVectors.load_word2vec_format('GoogleNews-vectors-negative300.bin.gz', bi
         import gensim
```

```
i=0
#create a list of list to be used in W2V
list_of_sent=[]
for sent in clean_data['CleanedText'].values:
    filtered sentence=[]
    #sent=cleanhtml(sent)
    for w in sent.split():
        #for cleaned_words in cleanpunc(w).split():
         for cleaned_words in w.split():
            if(cleaned_words.isalpha()):
                filtered_sentence.append(cleaned_words.lower().decode('utf8'))
            else:
                continue
    list_of_sent.append(filtered_sentence)
#convert each sentence's words to a vector of 50 dimension. Dont construct vec if wor
#and 4 core processor
# excluding words occuring less than 50 because the cluster is not clear to distingui
w2v_model=gensim.models.Word2Vec(list_of_sent,min_count=50,size=100, workers=4)
sent_vectors = []; # the avg-w2v for each sentence/review is stored in this list
for sent in list_of_sent: # for each review/sentence
    sent_vec = np.zeros(100) # as word vectors are of zero length
    cnt_words =0; # num of words with a valid vector in the sentence/review
    for word in sent: # for each word in a review/sentence
        try:
            vec = w2v_model.wv[word]
            sent_vec += vec
            cnt_words += 1
        except:
            pass
    sent_vec /= cnt_words
    sent_vectors.append(sent_vec)
x = sent_vectors
x_avgw2v=x
```

20 Use AVG W2V

```
print(j,set(labels))
         db = DBSCAN(eps=16.6, min_samples=200).fit(x)
         labels=db.labels_
         num clusters = len(set(labels))
         print("num_cluster including noise",num_clusters,set(labels))
         y = clean_data['Score']
         labels_true=y.values
         core_samples_mask = np.zeros_like(db.labels_, dtype=bool)
         core_samples_mask[db.core_sample_indices_] = True
         labels = db.labels_
         # Number of clusters in labels, ignoring noise if present.
         n_clusters_ = len(set(labels)) - (1 if -1 in labels else 0)
         #print("no of cluster ignoring noise",n_clusters_)
         #print('Estimated number of clusters: %d' % n_clusters_)
         #print("Homogeneity: %0.3f" % metrics.homogeneity_score(labels_true, labels))
         #print("Completeness: %0.3f" % metrics.completeness_score(labels_true, labels))
         #print("V-measure: %0.3f" % metrics.v_measure_score(labels_true, labels))
         #print("Adjusted Rand Index: %0.3f" % metrics.adjusted_rand_score(labels_true, labels
         \textit{\#print} ( \textit{"Adjusted Mutual Information: \%0.3f"} \qquad \textit{\% metrics.adjusted\_mutual\_info\_score} ( \textit{metrics.adjusted\_mutual\_info\_score} ) 
         \#print("Silhouette\ Coefficient:\ \%0.3f" \%\ metrics.silhouette\_score(x,\ labels))
         print(labels_true)
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         # Black removed and is used for noise instead.
         unique_labels = set(labels)
         colors = [plt.cm.Spectral(each)
                    for each in np.linspace(0, 1, len(unique_labels))]
         for k, col in zip(unique_labels, colors):
             if k == -1:
                  # Black used for noise.
                  col = [0, 0, 0, 1]
             class member mask = (labels == k)
             xy = x[class_member_mask & core_samples_mask]
             plt.plot(xy[:, 0], xy[:, 1], 'o', markerfacecolor=tuple(col),
                       markeredgecolor='k', markersize=14)
             xy = x[class_member_mask & ~core_samples_mask]
             plt.plot(xy[:, 0], xy[:, 1], 'o', markerfacecolor=tuple(col),
                       markeredgecolor='k', markersize=6)
         plt.title('Estimated number of clusters: %d' % n_clusters_)
         plt.show()
num_cluster including noise 1 {0}
```



In [19]: #import matplotlib.pyplot as pl

```
#for i in range(1,20):
# j=i/10
# dbscan = DBSCAN(eps=j, min_samples=100).fit(x)
# labels = db.labels
# print(j,set(labels))
#from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
\#pca = PCA(n\_components=2).fit(x)
\#pca_2d = pca.transform(x)
#for i in range(0, pca_2d.shape[0]):
# if (dbscan.labels_[i] == 0):
# c1 = pl.scatter(pca_2d[i,0],pca_2d[i,1],c='r',marker='+')
# elif (dbscan.labels_[i] == 1):
# c2 = pl.scatter(pca_2d[i,0],pca_2d[i,1],c='g',marker='o')
# elif (dbscan.labels_[i] == -1):
     c3 = pl.scatter(pca_2d[i,0],pca_2d[i,1],c='b',marker='*')
# pl.legend([c1, c2, c3], ['Cluster 1', 'Cluster 2', 'Noise'])
```

```
# pl.title('DBSCAN finds 2 clusters and noise')
# pl.show()
#print(db.labels_)
[0 0 0 ..., 0 0 0]
```

21 SUmmarizing each cluster

As we are not getting 2 cluster with DBSCAN there is no point in summerizing data

22 Summarizing each cluster (kmeans,aggomolative for each BOW,TFIDF,W2V,TFIDFW2V) by choosing k from elbow i.e. k=5

For all these cluster the prominant clusters are tea catagory, coffee catagory, cat/dog food type are most common for all types of data presentation and some are like wine sort of, liquid food, healthy/diet food,grocerries type. for example for kmeans BOW there are 5 cluster as tea chocol coffee cat wine TFIDF there are 5 cluster as coffee wine tea dog/cat food drink

SO making cluster from 2 to 5 makes much meaning for clustering

```
In [ ]: def printcluster(x,n_clusters=10,cluster="kmeans"):
           from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
           if cluster=="kmeans":
             cluster = KMeans(init='k-means++',n_clusters=n_clusters, max_iter=100).fit(x)
           if cluster=="AgglomerativeClustering":
              cluster=AgglomerativeClustering(n clusters=n clusters).fit(x.toarray())
           print(cluster.labels_)
           a=[]
           for i in range(n_clusters):
               a.append(np.where(cluster.labels_ == i)[0])
           #check 5 text for cluster
           for i in range(n_clusters):
               print("\nprint some sentences for cluster",i,"\n")
               print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[i][0]])
               print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[i][1]])
               print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[i][2]])
               print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[i][3]])
               print(clean_data['CleanedText'][a[i][4]])
       printcluster(x_bow,n_clusters=5,cluster="kmeans")
       print("******************")
       printcluster(x_tfidf,n_clusters=5,cluster="kmeans")
       print("******************")
```

 $[4 \ 4 \ 4 \ \dots, \ 4 \ 3 \ 4]$

print some sentences for cluster 0

b'headlin pretti much sum bigalow green tea basic run mill cheap low qualiti bag green tea hare b'rule big fan herbal tea ill give anyth tri lipton blackberri vanilla tea distinct pyramid she b'realli enjoy tea drink howev need coffe ive look someth keep away addict big flavor coffe frob'said loos tea cheaper tea bag tast much better countri boy sure love southern sweet ice tea b'watch youtub video guayusa tea heard good thing amazon review welll thought would give tri me

print some sentences for cluster 1

b'want review chocol month final got alway love chocol extent husband buy whenev see also buy b'took long time tri larabar dont know realli prompt tri one final glad flavor tri blew away reb'saw chocol chunk back natur granola got littl excit love chocol granola imagin orgasm experib'found box chocol local groceri store appar leftov christma plan give relat present husband of b'tri scharffen berger milk chocol sea salt almond yum tri anoth flavor chose nibbi idea reall

print some sentences for cluster 2

b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest cafe bustelo pilon part rowland roast bought sm b'love coffe coffe connoisseur enjoy good cup joe work wonder french press make nice fresh coffe b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'drink san francisco bay coffe year recent doctor recommend switch decaffein coffe knew bay co b'love morn coffe bought dolc gusto machin sale fraction retail cost tri curb cost latt everi

print some sentences for cluster 3

b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor alway make assum msg meal darn good fill tast feed b'ive never much soda drinker alway lookout altern beverag like juic tea late ive swept craze b'son gentleas sinc month old due son abl toler similac advanc horribl gassi fussi diagnos mile b'wish cat would eat one cat lick liquid eat shred chicken bummer caus cleanest can cat food is b'look label close purchas mayonnais local groceri store howev saw sit shelf immedi thought ba

print some sentences for cluster 4

b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec'

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine reb'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

[3 1 4 ..., 1 1 1]

print some sentences for cluster 0

b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest cafe bustelo pilon part rowland roast bought sm b'love coffe coffe connoisseur enjoy good cup joe work wonder french press make nice fresh coffe b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'tri price thought differ style cup less expens wrong coffe good tast smell burnt brew' b'thrill find tulli french roast decaf back stock amazon opinion better starbuck like rich bold

print some sentences for cluster 1

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine reb'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi pallet premium price met except tast exceed sat b'greasi plain simpl reliev itchi scalp negat outweigh posit see hair scalp shini hair look li b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor alway make assum msg meal darn good fill tast fee

print some sentences for cluster 2

b'headlin pretti much sum bigalow green tea basic run mill cheap low qualiti bag green tea hare b'far yummi tea purchas great cold damp night hot cocoa comfort seek new tea blend mint ground b'rule big fan herbal tea ill give anyth tri lipton blackberri vanilla tea distinct pyramid sha b'anoth delici tea lipton blackberri tast definit stronger vanilla pyramid shape tea bag give b'coupl year enjoy tea last snack day light supper natur peanut butter whole wheat cracker sli

print some sentences for cluster 3

b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec'

b'wish cat would eat one cat lick liquid eat shred chicken bummer caus cleanest can cat food is b'dog year need extra vitamin help move freeli product trick'

b'dog love smokehous pizzl stick order numer time alway get pack time alway quick chihuahua wob'perhap persnicketi dog way sophist tri dog treat probabl prefer peopl treat nevertheless neitheless ne

print some sentences for cluster 4

b'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'ive never much soda drinker alway lookout altern beverag like juic tea late ive swept craze b'delight receiv new drink ive fan long time healthi tast realli good dont know give energi on

[0 1 1 ..., 1 1 1]

print some sentences for cluster 0

b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec'
b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor alway make assum msg meal darn good fill tast fee
b'famili love eat crisp bread tast great plain butter pair well veggi chees appet tast wonder
b'haribo candi usual good excit receiv centiped unfortun quit old hard'
b'say addict buy cannot maintain disciplin need keep hous'

print some sentences for cluster 1

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine reb'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi pallet premium price met except tast exceed sat b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest cafe bustelo pilon part rowland roast bought sm

print some sentences for cluster 2

b'love coffe coffe connoisseur enjoy good cup joe work wonder french press make nice fresh coffe b'best tast coconut water littl pricey worth recommend anyon like coconut water' b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'far yummi tea purchas great cold damp night hot cocoa comfort seek new tea blend mint ground b'green mountain island coconut favorit coffe aroma delici would like abl purchas island coconu

print some sentences for cluster 3

b'hard find local groceri amazon deal can come period throughout year great idea'
b'great cant find organ local store buy regular basi mushroom great health benifit look'
b'first thought get good price spice went dollar store found jar rip check dollar store first :
b'tri find grass would grow couldnt would mold order cat love'
b'good arriv time order product husband use health product'

print some sentences for cluster 4

[1 2 2 ..., 1 2 4]

print some sentences for cluster 0

b'love coffe coffe connoisseur enjoy good cup joe work wonder french press make nice fresh cofb'best tast coconut water littl pricey worth recommend anyon like coconut water'

b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'headlin pretti much sum bigalow green tea basic run mill cheap low qualiti bag green tea hare b'far yummi tea purchas great cold damp night hot cocoa comfort seek new tea blend mint ground

print some sentences for cluster 1

b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec' b'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

b'whether use gourmet sauc pack natur flavor alway make assum msg meal darn good fill tast fee b'bought licoric pipe dad love black old fashion licoric person never fan tri one hook realli b'great substitut bread live eat near everi day lunch tasti esp part makeshift sandwich lieu b

print some sentences for cluster 2

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine reb'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi pallet premium price met except tast exceed sat b'great rich coffe prefer pilon decaf interest cafe bustelo pilon part rowland roast bought smb'greasi plain simpl reliev itchi scalp negat outweigh posit see hair scalp shini hair look li

print some sentences for cluster 3

b'hard find local groceri amazon deal can come period throughout year great idea'

b'great cant find organ local store buy regular basi mushroom great health benifit look'

b'first thought get good price spice went dollar store found jar rip check dollar store first

b'good arriv time order product husband use health product'

b'macaron arriv time packag care protect piec bubbl wrap didnt break ship box came beauti made

print some sentences for cluster 4

b'ive never much soda drinker alway lookout altern beverag like juic tea late ive swept craze b'delight receiv new drink ive fan long time healthi tast realli good dont know give energi on b'love tast salt work recip wonder raw veggi like cucumb tomato happi learn also healthi larg b'mccormick dice pepper good distinct flavor good bit spici heat well dice small complet dri s b'recent opportun tri fog chaser blend love bought base posit experi quit novel base filter in

[1 1 1 ..., 1 1 1]

print some sentences for cluster 0

b'freez dri ice cream great tast exact like expens kind astronaut packag fraction price receiv b'havent vienna sausag sinc childhood even occasion peopl hous much less flavor much saltier re b'love sever crystal light pure flavor like artifici sweeten product good flavor drink water s b'usda organ stamp organ certif organ farm name produc specifi come glass jar organ come glass b'tri latt still delici still search english toffe happi say discov flavour best ice tea milk

print some sentences for cluster 1

b'dog love healthi treat great train crumbl tri break piec'

b'tobin jame excel wine one especi husband enjoy tobin jame merlot difficult find good wine reb'ive eat strict paleo eat diet near one year includ ghee huge tast benefit ghee virtual lactor b'use year give long last energi boost sudden let good tast put travel'

b'chill oragemint classic refresh dri scratchi pallet premium price met except tast exceed sat

print some sentences for cluster 2

b'realli enjoy tea drink howev need coffe ive look someth keep away addict big flavor coffe from b'much tea drinker ive hook energi drink year friend mine drink tea religi recommend tea tri le b'tea yorkshir best tea ever one tea bag make two perfect delici cup tea tea drink dont yorkshir b'realli know tea sure expert averag run mill shlub normal drink tea ice last week bfast ive he b'stuff tast great bit healthi sweeten call lohan kuo know lohan right shell get act togeth ever

print some sentences for cluster 3

b'coffe tast like fresh coffe tast brew stale coffe bean disappoint expect good cup coffe come b'love morn coffe bought dolc gusto machin sale fraction retail cost tri curb cost latt everi no b'coffe storag drawer holder keurig pod wonder purchas extrem impress place one flavor row known b'freak littl expir date coffe serious known coffe call kopi luwak serious googl yeah poop civer b'first purchas keurig machin year ago kona blend one favorit due shortag bean tulli problem ma

print some sentences for cluster 4

23 Conclusion

W2V takes time to implement. For kmeans better model is like below W2VAVGTFIDF>W2VAVG>TFIDF>BOW The different clustering texts are quite similar In DBSCAN its difficult to choose eps to get 2 cluster, most of the cases getting 0 cluster, I am getting only one cluster and outliers in best case.

24 Steps followed

Only !=3 reviews are taken Mark >3 as positive and <3 as negative. Sort data as per product id in ascending order Deduplication of entries for same profilename, userid, time, text and take first element Get stratified sampling of 5k data Clean html and punctuation Convert to uppercase and word<3 are rejected data sorted on time Split the data in train and test to 70:30 BOW TFIDF AVGW2V and AVG TFIDF W2V was used in whole data For kmeans clustering different value of k clustering error was plotted. AgglomerativeClustering for 2 cluster is formed DBSCAN eps=16.6, min_samples=200 For top 5 review of each cluster tried to summarize clustering type