

PHASE 2

DevOps Engineer

Establishing CI/CD Pipeline for Automated Deployment

Problem Analysis

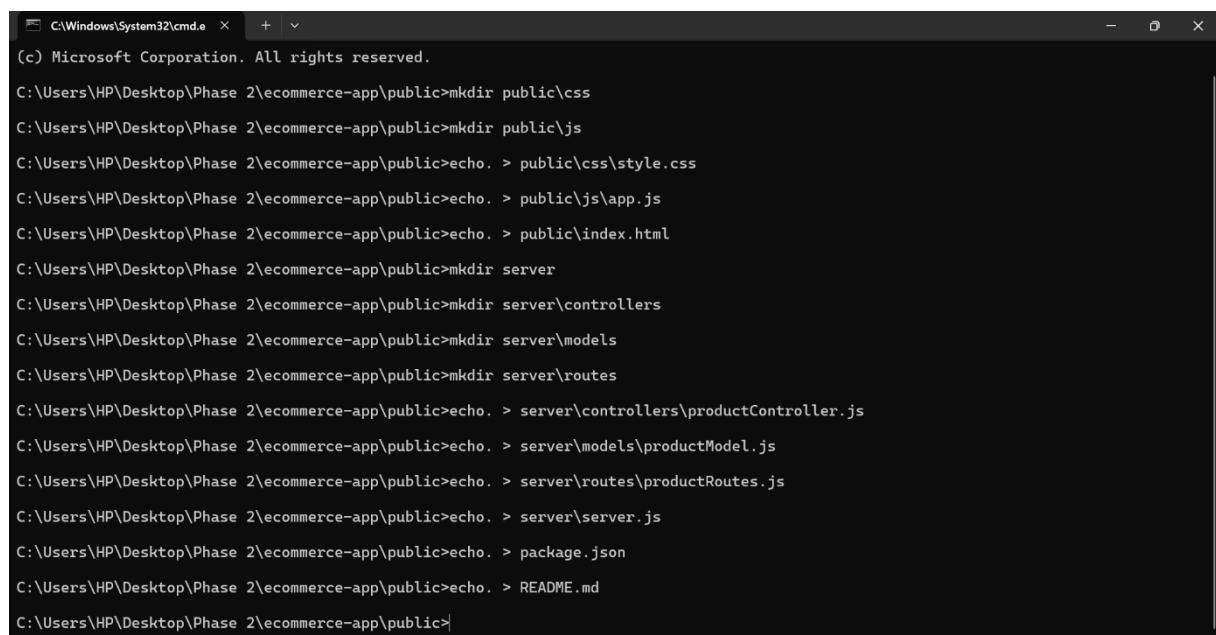
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Group Members:

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SOLUTION ARCHITECTURE

To automate the deployment of containerized applications, we will design a CI/CD pipeline leveraging version control, automation tools, and deployment orchestration on Kubernetes. The pipeline ensures streamlined builds, testing, and deployments, enhancing efficiency and reliability.



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>mkdir public\css
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>mkdir public\js
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > public\css\style.css
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > public\js\app.js
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > public\index.html
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>mkdir server
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>mkdir server\controllers
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>mkdir server\models
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>mkdir server\routes
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > server\controllers\productController.js
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > server\models\productModel.js
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > server\routes\productRoutes.js
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > server\server.js
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > package.json
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>echo. > README.md
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2\ecommerce-app\public>
```

```
C:\Users\HP>echo node_modules/ > .gitignore

C:\Users\HP>git init
Reinitialized existing Git repository in C:/Users/HP/.git/

C:\Users\HP>echo node_modules/ > .gitignore

C:\Users\HP>echo .env > .gitignore
```

```
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2>git add .

C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2>git commit -m "Initial commit of ecommerce-app structure"
[main (root-commit) 3757021] Initial commit of ecommerce-app structure
 9 files changed, 9 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/README.md
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/package.json
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/public/css/style.css
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/public/index.html
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/public/js/app.js
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/server/controllers/productController.js
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/server/models/productModel.js
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/server/routes/productRoutes.js
 create mode 100644 Desktop/Phase 2/ecommerce-app/public/server/server.js

C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2>git remote add origin https://github.com/sumandevagiri/IBM_Phase-2.git
```

```
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2>git pull origin main
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 870 bytes | 39.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/sumandevagiri/IBM_Phase-2
 * branch          main      -> FETCH_HEAD
 * [new branch]    main      -> origin/main
fatal: refusing to merge unrelated histories
```

```
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2>git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 15, done.
Counting objects: 100% (15/15), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (14/14), 1.06 KiB | 180.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 14 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/sumandevagiri/IBM_Phase-2.git
 5035406..d747014  main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
```

```
C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Phase 2>git push -u origin master
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'master' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/sumandevagiri/IBM_Phase-2/pull/new/master
remote:
To https://github.com/sumandevagiri/IBM_Phase-2.git
 * [new branch]    master -> master
branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.
```

Dashboard > ibm > #1

</> Changes

Console Output

Edit Build Information

Delete build '#1'

Timings

Git Build Data

Pipeline Overview

Pipeline Console

Restart from Stage

Replay

Pipeline Steps

Workspaces

```

Started by user Suman R Devagiri
[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline
[Pipeline] node
Running on Jenkins in C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\ibm
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Checkout)
[Pipeline] git
The recommended git tool is: NONE
No credentials specified
> git.exe rev-parse --resolve-git-dir C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\workspace\ibm\.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git.exe config remote.origin.url https://github.com/sumandevagiri/jenkins.git # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/sumandevagiri/jenkins.git
> git.exe --version # timeout=10
> git --version # 'git version 2.47.0.windows.1'
> git.exe fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/sumandevagiri/jenkins.git
+refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* # timeout=10
> git.exe rev-parse "refs/remotes/origin/main^{commit}" # timeout=10
Checking out Revision 4582970eb883392383283b2f9af1c3b6b5b457b0 (refs/remotes/origin/main)
> git.exe config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10






```

Dashboard > ibm > #1

```

[Pipeline] { (Test)
[Pipeline] echo
Running tests...
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Deploy)
[Pipeline] echo
Deploying the application...
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Declarative: Post Actions)
[Pipeline] echo
Pipeline succeeded!
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS

```

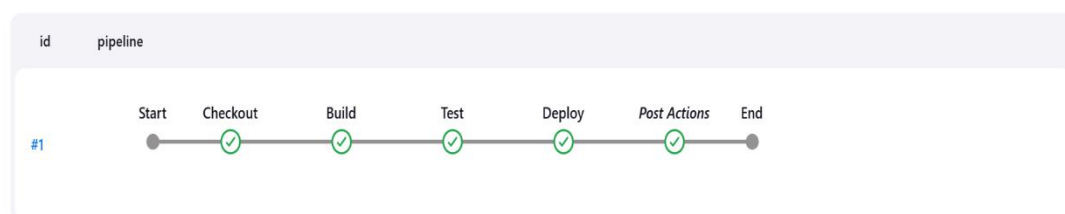
 **Jenkins**    Suman R Devagiri  log out

Dashboard > ibm > Stages

Build ibm

 Build

 Configure



Dashboard

+ New Item

Build History

Manage Jenkins

My Views

Build Queue

No builds in the queue.

Build Executor Status

1 Idle

2 Idle

All

S	W	Name	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
		ibm	4 min 12 sec #1	N/A	4.8 sec

Icon: S M L

Add description

REST API

Jenkins 2.462.3

```
C:\Users\HP>ibmcloud --version
ibmcloud 2.31.0 (6b1eddc-2024-12-05T17:30:20+00:00)
Copyright IBM Corp. 2014, 2024
```

```
Command Prompt
C:\Users\HP>ibmcloud login --apikey Ig0WLLx9SRvb6fufJHI6cI6NGapFWe5-QMFQ20qaZVjW
API endpoint: https://cloud.ibm.com
Authenticating...
OK

Targeted account Suman Devagiri's Account (8d64708c57d1473da56ef4cabebe804c)

Select a region (or press enter to skip):
1. au-syd
2. in-che
3. jp-osa
4. jp-tok
5. eu-de
6. eu-es
7. eu-gb
8. ca-tor
9. us-south
10. us-east
11. br-sao
Enter a number>

API endpoint: https://cloud.ibm.com
Region:
User: sumandevagiri@gmail.com
Account: Suman Devagiri's Account (8d64708c57d1473da56ef4cabebe804c)
Resource group: No resource group targeted, use 'ibmcloud target -g RESOURCE_GROUP'

C:\Users\HP>
```

IBM Cloud

Search resources and products...

Catalog Manage Suman Devagiri's Account

IAM

Overview

Dashboard

Manage identities

Users

Trusted profiles

Service IDs

API keys

Identity providers

Manage access

Access groups

Authorizations

identity and can be used to access cloud platform and classic infrastructure APIs, depending on the access to the user. The following table displays a list of API keys created in this account. [Learn more.](#)

Looking for more options to manage API Keys? Try [IBM Cloud® Secrets Manager](#) for creating and leasing dynamically and storing them securely in your own dedicated instance.

API keys associated with a user's identity have the same access that the user is assigned across all access for an API key, assign or remove access for the user.

View

My IBM Cloud API keys

Filter by API key name or description

Status	Name	Description	Date created
	Suman R Devagiri		2-1-2025 18:35 GMT
	phase 2		2-1-2025 19:46 GMT

1-25 items

API key details

Name

phase 2

Description

-

ID

ApiKey-062b88ed-062b-4d...

Status

Unlocked

Email

sumandevagiri@gmail.com

Created by

Suman Devagiri

Date created

2-1-2025 19:46 GMT

Last authentication

```
C:\Users\HP>ibmcloud plugin install container-registry
Looking up 'container-registry' from repository 'IBM Cloud'...
Plug-in 'container-registry[cr] 1.3.12' found in repository 'IBM Cloud'
Attempting to download the binary file...
12.25 MiB / 12.25 MiB [=====] 100.00% 28s
12841472 bytes downloaded
Installing binary...
OK
Plug-in 'container-registry 1.3.12' was successfully installed into C:\Users\HP\bluemix\plugins\container-registry. Use 'ibmcloud plugin show container-registry' to show its details.

C:\Users\HP>ibmcloud plugin list
Listing installed plug-ins...

Error: Unable to fetch plug-ins from repository 'IBM Cloud':
Get "https://download.clis.cloud.ibm.com/ibm-cloud-cli-plugin-metadata/bluemix-repo-index.yml": dial tcp: lookup download.clis.cloud.ibm.com: no such host
```

Plugin Name	Version	Status	Private endpoints supported
container-registry[cr]	1.3.12		true

```
C:\Users\HP>ibmcloud plugin list
Listing installed plug-ins...

Error: Unable to fetch plug-ins from repository 'IBM Cloud':
Get "https://download.clis.cloud.ibm.com/ibm-cloud-cli-plugin-metadata/bluemix-repo-index.yml": dial tcp: lookup download.clis.cloud.ibm.com: no such host
```

Plugin Name	Version	Status	Private endpoints supported
container-registry[cr]	1.3.12		true

```
C:\Users\HP>ibmcloud cr login
Logging 'docker' in to 'icr.io'...
Logged in to 'icr.io'.

OK

C:\Users\HP>
```

Jenkins File:

```
pipeline {
  agent any
  environment {
    DOCKER_IMAGE = 'my-app'
    REGISTRY_URL = '<IBM_Container_Registry_URL>' // Replace with the actual IBM
Cloud Container Registry URL
    CLUSTER_NAME = '<CLUSTER_NAME>' // Replace with your Kubernetes cluster
name
  }
  stages {
    stage('Checkout') {
      steps {
        git 'https://github.com/sumandevagiri/IBM_Phase-2' // Replace <username> with
the actual GitHub username
      }
    }
    stage('Build Docker Image') {
      steps {
        script {
          sh 'docker build -t $REGISTRY_URL/$DOCKER_IMAGE .'
        }
      }
    }
    stage('Push Docker Image to IBM Cloud Container Registry') {
      steps {
        script {
          sh 'docker push $REGISTRY_URL/$DOCKER_IMAGE'
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
  }
  stage('Deploy to Kubernetes') {
    steps {
      script {
        sh '''
          ibmcloud login --apikey Ig0WLlx9SRvb6fufJHI6cI6NGapFWe5-
          QMFQ20qaZVjW -r <REGION> -g <RESOURCE_GROUP> // Replace placeholders with
          your credentials
          ibmcloud ks cluster config --cluster $CLUSTER_NAME
          kubectl apply -f k8s/deployment.yaml
        '''
      }
    }
  }
}
post {
  success {
    echo 'Pipeline executed successfully.'
  }
  failure {
    echo 'Pipeline failed. Please check the logs.'
  }
}
}

```

FUTURE PLAN:

- 1. Container Image Management with IBM Cloud Container Registry:** Utilize IBM Cloud Container Registry for storing and managing Docker images. This will provide a secure and centralized storage for the container images, enabling streamlined deployments.
- 2. Docker Image Build and Deployment:** Build the Docker image for the frontend and backend services and push them to IBM Cloud Container Registry for storage and future deployments.
- 3. Kubernetes Cluster Setup and Deployment:** Deploy the Dockerized application on a Kubernetes cluster, using Minikube for local development and testing. This will allow us to simulate a production-like environment, ensuring scalability and resilience.
- 4. Security with OpenSSL:** Implement OpenSSL for secure image management and encryption. This will include vulnerability scanning and signing the Docker images to ensure that only trusted versions are deployed, improving the security of the deployment pipeline.
- 5. CI/CD Pipeline Integration:** Automate the build, test, and deployment process by integrating IBM Cloud Continuous Delivery, Jenkins, or GitHub Actions with the Kubernetes deployment pipeline, ensuring rapid and consistent updates.