## Data Structures

BCT, 2<sup>nd</sup> Year 2<sup>nd</sup> Part

## Lecture 00: Course Overview

### What is this class about?

- Data Structures and Algorithms
- Data Structures
  - methods of managing large amounts of data
- Algorithms
  - procedures to solve computational problems

### DATA STRUCTURES + ALGORITHMS = PROGRAMS

# Objectives of the Course

- To teach the basics of *organizing* data in an *effective* and *efficient* way
- To provide an insight into the *design* and *implementation* of the *data structures* required to build effective and efficient programs

### Course Contents

- Introduction
- Arrays
- Stack and Queue
- Linked Lists
- Recursion

- Trees
- Sorting
- Searching
- Growth Functions
- Graphs

# Prerequisites

- Knowledge of structured programming
  - preferable C
- Students must be familiar with control structures, functions, arrays, pointers and structures

## **Books**

#### Textbook

Y. Langsam, M.J. Augenstein, and A.M. Tanenbaum, *Data Structures Using C and C++*. Second Edition, Prentice Hall

#### References

- N. Upadhyay, S. K. Kataria and Sons, *The Design and Analysis of Algorithm*.
- E. Horowitz, S. Sahni, and D. Mehta, *Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++*. W.H. Freeman and Company, 1995
- A.V. Aho, J.E. Hopcroft, and J.D. Ullman, *Data Structures* and Algorithms. Addison-Wesley, 1983

## **Books**

#### References

- J.P. Tremblay, and P.G. Sorenson, An Introduction to Data Structures with Application.
- R.L. Kruse, B.P. Leung, and C.L. Tondo, *Data Structures and Program Design in C*. Prentice Hall,
  1991
- M.A. Weiss, *Data Structures and Algorithm* Analysis in C. Second Edition, Benjamin-Cummings, 1997

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