## **Hyphenated Words for IELTS**

Hyphenated compound words are formed when two separate words are joined together by a hyphen.

Examples of hyphenated compound words include:

- two-fold
- check-in
- father-in-law, mother-in-law
- seventy-two
- long-term
- up-to-date
- one-half
- over-the-counter

Note that hyphenated compound words are most commonly used when the words being joined together are combined to form an adjective before a noun.

When you connect words with the hyphen, you make it clear to readers that the words work together as <u>a unit of meaning</u>.

## For example:

- forty-acre farm
- full-time worker
- on-campus housing
- state-of-the-art features
- family-run business

## Now, let's see some examples of hyphenated words used in sentences.

- 1. We're looking for a dog-friendly hotel.
- 2. There are some <u>beautiful-looking</u> flowers in the garden.
- 3. The municipal government is funding a <u>community-based</u> education system.
- 4. I had a conversation with the <u>editor-in-chief</u> of the newspaper last night.
- 5. The museum has a hundred-year-old manuscript of the scripture.
- 6. He is knowledgeable in thirteenth-century politics.
- 7. The boy threw a rock at the <u>second-story</u> window.
- 8. That's a half-baked idea if I ever heard one!
- 9. Though he no longer held an official position, the <u>ex-mayor</u> still attended all the town's functions.
- 10. Lying on the floor beside the plant he had knocked over and chewed on, the cat looked extremely <u>self-satisfied</u>.
- 11. Do you want a <u>self-serve</u> or a <u>full-serve</u> gas restaurant?
- 12. It's a bad leader who thinks of himself as all-powerful.
- 13. Low-flying airplanes contribute to the noise pollution in the area.
- 14. <u>Low-income</u> families often face more stress than their higher-income counterparts.
- 15. A high-interest savings account is one of the best ways to save money.
- 16. It is an accident-prone area.
- 17. Arjun ordered for a custom-built watch.
- 18. Alok is a <u>quick-witted</u> man.
- 19. Mala owns well-known brands of coffee in her collection.
- 20. The company maintains an up-to-date account.

## Let's Practise!

There are some hyphenated words mentioned below. Try using them in sentences.

- 1. carbon-neutral
- 2. off-campus
- 3. family-owned
- 4. mid-July
- 5. ultra-ambitious
- 6. all-knowing
- 7. co-worker
- 8. sugar-free
- 9. Modernist-style paintings
- 10.once-in-a-lifetime