C:

- 1. Compilation stages.
- 2. Static and Dynamic linking.
- 3. Swapping techniques. Also swapping bits/bytes.
- 4. Bit operations like test, set, clear and compliment bits.
- 5. Explain storage classes with example?
- 6. Explain different types of memory segments involved during programme execution.
- 7. What is the difference b/w memcpy and strncpy at least two differences?
- 8. What is the use of void pointers explain with example?
- 9. How to allocate the memory dynamically for 1D, 2D and 3D arrays explain with example.
- 10. What are the function pointers.
- 11. What is callback function. Explain one real time example.
- 12. How to find the system endian.
- 13. What is structure padding.
- 14. What is the volatile variable.
- 15. Can you write user define srand?
- 16. Explain floating point algorithm? Eg: float f=33.5; double g=33.5; both are same? how about 33.7?
- 17. Byte Ordering.
- 18. Anagram.
- 19. What is the difference b/w malloc and calloc. at least 2. which is better to use?
- 20. Memory leak and Dangling pointer.
- 21. Bit fields.
- 22. Difference b/w Structure and union. Realtime example of a union.
- 23. Enum, Typedef, Macro.
- 24. File Operations.
- 25. Explain command line arguments. Define few applications?
- 26. Explain variable number of arguments. Define few applications?
- 27. Write simple Make file.

## Data Structures:

- 1. What is sll? write a programme for add (ascending order), delete (first, given, last, all), sort, reverse, print the nodes.
- 2. What is dll? write a programme for add (ascending order), delete (first, given, last, all), sort, reverse, print the nodes.
- 3. Find the middle, nth, n-1, n-2 node etc.
- 4. Find the loop in a sll?
- 5. What is Stack, Queue? Explain with example.
- 6. What is pre, in, post order? Explain with example?
- 7. What are the different trees? explain difference b/w them.

## Linux Internals:

- 1. Explain Kernel and User space
- 2. What is the difference b/w library function and system call.
- 3. What are the different type of IPC mechanisms
- 4. Dead Lock.
- 5. How to set priority of a thread.
- 6. What is CPU affinity.
- 7. What are the contents of PCB of a process.
- 8. Explain context switching.
- 9. How to communicate with Kernel.
- 10. How to check the memory utilization of a each process.
- 11. Zombie and Orphan process.

## Networking:

- 1. Talk about the OSI model.
- 2. Explain how ping works.
- 3. Difference b/w connection oriented and connection less

Protocols?

GDB debugging?

Reasons for crashing?

Coding Guidelines?

Traceroute?

Linked list vs Trees (Performance) Big O notation

## Interview

- 1) What is IPC Mechanism?
- 2) What is structure padding?
- 3) What is structure?
- 4) What is union?
- 5) Have you ever used debugging tools? Explain?
- 6) Tell me different types of pointers void, null dangling?
- 7) Scope of different types variables?
- 8) What is static variable?
- 9) what is singled LinkedList?
- 10) what is double LinkedList?
- 11) What is size of int 16bit complier and 32 bit compiler?
- 12) How can you allocate memory dynamically? Types?
- 13) Syntax of malloc()?
- 14) program for string length without using strlen()?
- 15) program for reverse a string?
- 16) without using semicolon can you execute statement?
- 17) infinite loop in do while or for loop?
- 18) syntax of double linked list?
- 19) What is Memory leak and how to avoid it?
- 20) Explain const pointer?
- 21) What is process and thread?
- 22) what is context switching?
- 23) what are scheduling mechanisms?
- 24) count the number of nodes double linked list?
- 25) find middle node of the single linked list?
- 26) Explain CAN protocol?
- 27) Explain about projects?