

1.

```
mysql> create database STUDENT;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| STUDENT |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2.

```
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_STUDENT |
+-----+
| StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails |
| StudentBasicInformation |
| StudentScholarshipInformation |
| StudentSubjectInformation |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

a.

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE StudentBasicInformation ( StudentName VARCHAR(255), StudentSurname Varchar(255), StudentRollNo int(255), StudentAddress varchar(255), Gender Varchar(10) );
ERROR 1050 (42C01): Table 'StudentBasicInformation' already exists
```

B.

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails ( StudentRollNo int(255), AmountPaid decimal(5,2), AmountBalance decimal(5,2));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.44 sec)
```

C.

```
mysql> Create Table StudentSubjectInformation ( SubjectOpted varchar(255), StudentRollNo int, SubjectTotalMarks int, SubjectObtainedMarks int , StudentMarksPercentage decimal(5,2));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.41 sec)
```

D.

```
mysql> Create Table StudentScholarshipInformation ( StudentRollNo int, ScholarshipName varchar(255), ScholarshipDescription varchar(255), ScholarshipAmount int, ScholarshipCategory varchar(255));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.55 sec)
```

3.

```
mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(1,13433,34134);
ERROR 1264 (22003): Out of range value for column 'AmountPaid' at row 1
mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(1,134,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(2,134,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(3,134,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(3,1344,334);
ERROR 1264 (22003): Out of range value for column 'AmountPaid' at row 1
mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(4,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(5,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(6,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(7,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(8,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(9,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails values(10,14,334);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
```



```
mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Sumanto","Pal",1,"Jamnagar","M");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("preeti","patel",2,"Junagadh","F");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Vineet","pratap singh",3,"Raipur","M");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.15 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Gopinath","singh",4,"Dispur","M");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Rajeshkanan","Ashwin",5,"Amritsar","M");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.10 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Mehek","Sharma",5,"rajkot","F");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.10 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Vidha","Kumar",6,"rajkot","F");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Jaya","shekhar",6,"Pathankot","F");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Manpreet","singh",6,"Chandigarh","F");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.14 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentBasicInformation values("Nishtha","chugh",6,"Karnal","F");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("maths",1,100,89,0.89);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.16 sec)

mysql> Select * from StudentSubjectInformation;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| SubjectOpted | StudentRollNo | SubjectTotalMarks | SubjectObtainedMarks | StudentMarksPercentage |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| maths        | 1             | 100                | 89                    | 0.89                    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("maths",2,100,99,0.99);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("maths",3,100,99,0.99);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("maths",4,100,9,0.9);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("maths",5,100,11,0.11);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("physics",6,100,11,0.11);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.15 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("physics",7,100,61,0.61);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("physics",8,100,62,0.62);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("physics",9,100,62,0.62);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentSubjectInformation values("chemistry",10,100,62,0.62);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
```

```

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(1,"AWS-scholarship","Database Architect",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(2,"AWS-scholarship","Database Architect",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(3,"AWS-scholarship","Database Architect",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(4,"AWS-scholarship","Database Architect",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(5,"AWS-scholarship","Database Architect",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(6,"AWS-scholarship","Database Architect",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(7,"CCNA-Cert","Network Administrator",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(8,"CCNA-Cert","Network Administrator",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(9,"CCNA-Cert","Network Administrator",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert Into StudentScholarshipInformation values(10,"CCNA-Cert","Network Administrator",1000,"partial-free");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)

```

4.

```

mysql> select * from StudentBasicInformation;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| StudentName | StudentSurname | StudentRollNo | StudentAddress | Gender |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Sumanto    | Pal            | 1             | Jamnagar       | M      |
| preeti     | patel         | 2             | Junagadh       | F      |
| Vineet     | pratap singh  | 3             | Raipur         | M      |
| Gopinath   | singh         | 4             | Dispur         | M      |
| Rajeshkanan | Ashwin        | 5             | Amritsar       | M      |
| Mehek      | Sharma        | 6             | rajkot         | F      |
| Vidha      | Kumar         | 7             | rajkot         | F      |
| Jaya       | shekhar       | 8             | Pathankot      | F      |
| Manpreet   | singh         | 9             | Chandigarh     | F      |
| Nishtha    | chugh         | 10            | Karnal         | F      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```



```
mysql> Select * from StudentSubjectInformation;
```

SubjectOpted	StudentRollNo	SubjectTotalMarks	SubjectObtainedMarks	StudentMarksPercentage
maths	1	100	89	0.89
maths	2	100	99	0.99
maths	3	100	99	0.99
maths	4	100	9	0.90
maths	5	100	11	0.11
physics	6	100	11	0.11
physics	7	100	61	0.61
physics	8	100	62	0.62
physics	9	100	62	0.62
chemistry	10	100	62	0.62

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from StudentScholarshipInformation ;
```

StudentRollNo	ScholarshipName	ScholarshipDescription	ScholarshipAmount	ScholarshipCategory
1	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	partial-free
2	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	partial-free
3	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	partial-free
4	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	partial-free
5	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	partial-free
6	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	partial-free
7	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	partial-free
8	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	partial-free
9	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	partial-free
10	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	partial-free

```
mysql> Select * from StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails;
```

StudentRollNo	AmountPaid	AmountBalance
1	134.00	334.00
2	134.00	334.00
3	134.00	334.00
4	14.00	334.00
5	14.00	334.00
6	14.00	334.00
7	14.00	334.00
8	14.00	334.00
9	14.00	334.00
10	14.00	334.00

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5.

```
mysql> Update StudentBasicInformation Set StudentRollNo = 6 where StudentName = "Mehek";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> Update StudentBasicInformation Set StudentRollNo = 7 where StudentName = "Vidha";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> Update StudentBasicInformation Set StudentRollNo = 8 where StudentName = "Jaya";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> Update StudentBasicInformation Set StudentRollNo = 8 where StudentName = "Manpreet";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0

mysql> Update StudentBasicInformation Set StudentRollNo = 9 where StudentName = "Manpreet";
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0
```

6.

```
mysql> select * from StudentBasicInformation;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| StudentName | StudentSurname | StudentRollNo | StudentAddress | Gender |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Sumanto    | Pal           | 1             | Jamnagar       | M      |
| preeti     | patel        | 2             | Junagadh       | F      |
| Vineet     | pratap singh | 3             | Raipur         | M      |
| Gopinath   | singh        | 4             | Dispur         | M      |
| Rajeshkanan | Ashwin       | 5             | Amritsar       | M      |
| Mehek      | Sharma       | 5             | rajkot         | F      |
| Vidha      | Kumar        | 6             | rajkot         | F      |
| Jaya       | shekhar      | 6             | Pathankot      | F      |
| Manpreet   | singh        | 6             | Chandigarh     | F      |
| Nishtha    | chugh        | 6             | Karnal         | F      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

7.

```
mysql> select * from StudentScholarshipInformation where ScholarshipAmount > 50000;
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

8.

```
mysql> select * from StudentScholarshipInformation where ScholarshipCategory = "NOT ALLOTTED";
Empty set (0.00 sec)
```

9.



```
mysql> Create Procedure fill_Student_percentage() Begin Update StudentSubjectInformation SET StudentMarks
Percentage = (SubjectObtainedMarks/SubjectTotalMarks)*100; END ;
-> //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> call fill_Student_percentage();
-> //
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> select * from StudentSubjectInformation;
-> //
```

SubjectOpted	StudentRollNo	SubjectTotalMarks	SubjectObtainedMarks	StudentMarksPercentage
maths	1	100	89	89.00
maths	2	100	99	99.00
maths	3	100	99	99.00
maths	4	100	9	9.00
maths	5	100	11	11.00
physics	6	100	11	11.00
physics	7	100	61	61.00
physics	8	100	62	62.00
physics	9	100	62	62.00
chemistry	10	100	62	62.00

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

10.

```
mysql> Create Procedure ScholarshipCategory() Begin Update StudentScholarshipInformation INNER JOIN StudentSubjectInformation ON StudentScholarshipInformation.StudentRollNo = StudentSubjectInformation.StudentRollNo SET ScholarshipCategory = "100%off" where StudentMarksPercentage>=75;
-> Update StudentScholarshipInformation INNER JOIN StudentSubjectInformation ON StudentScholarshipInformation.StudentRollNo = StudentSubjectInformation.StudentRollNo SET ScholarshipCategory = "NOT-ALLOTTED" where StudentMarksPercentage<75;
-> Update StudentScholarshipInformation INNER JOIN StudentSubjectInformation ON StudentScholarshipInformation.StudentRollNo = StudentSubjectInformation.StudentRollNo SET ScholarshipCategory = "NOT-ALLOTTED" where StudentMarksPercentage<75;
-> Update StudentScholarshipInformation INNER JOIN StudentSubjectInformation ON StudentScholarshipInformation.StudentRollNo = StudentSubjectInformation.StudentRollNo SET ScholarshipCategory = "50%off" where StudentMarksPercentage>50;
-> END
-> //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> CALL ScholarshipCategory();
-> //
Query OK, 7 rows affected (0.20 sec)

mysql> Select * from StudentScholarshipInformation;
-> //
```

StudentRollNo	ScholarshipName	ScholarshipDescription	ScholarshipAmount	ScholarshipCategory
1	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	50%off
2	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	50%off
3	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	50%off
4	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
5	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
6	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
7	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	50%off
8	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	50%off
9	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	50%off
10	CCNA-Cert	Network Administrator	1000	50%off

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

11.

```
mysql> Create View `Balance` AS Select StudentBasicInformation.StudentRollNo,StudentBasicInformation.StudentName,StudentBasicInformation.StudentSurname,StudentBasicInformation.StudentAddress,StudentBasicInformation.Gender,StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails.AmountBalance from StudentBasicInformation INNER JOIN StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails ON StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails.StudentRollNo = StudentBasicInformation.StudentRollNo ;//
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)

mysql> Select * from `Balance`;
-> //
```

StudentRollNo	StudentName	StudentSurname	StudentAddress	Gender	AmountBalance
1	Sumanto	Pal	Jamnagar	M	334.00
2	preeti	patel	Junagadh	F	334.00
3	Vineet	pratap singh	Raipur	M	334.00
4	Gopinath	singh	Dispur	M	334.00
5	Rajeshkaran	Ashwin	Amritsar	M	334.00
6	Mehek	Sharma	rajkot	F	334.00
7	Vidha	Kumar	rajkot	F	334.00
8	Jaya	shekhar	Pathankot	F	334.00
9	Manpreet	singh	Chandigarh	F	334.00
10	Nishtha	chugh	Karnal	F	334.00

```
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

12.

```
mysql> Select * from StudentBasicInformation Natural Join StudentScholarshipInformation where ScholarshipCategory="NOT-ALLOTTED";
-> //
```

StudentRollNo	StudentName	StudentSurname	StudentAddress	Gender	ScholarshipName	ScholarshipDescription	ScholarshipAmount	ScholarshipCategory
4	Gopinath	singh	Dispur	M	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
5	Rajeshkaran	Ashwin	Amritsar	M	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
6	Mehek	Sharma	rajkot	F	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

13.

```
mysql> Create Procedure AmountBalanceFunction (IN name char(20))
-> Begin
-> Select AmountBalance from StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails where StudentRollno = (Select StudentRollNo from StudentBasicInformation where StudentName=name); End//
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> Call AmountBalanceFunction("Nishtha");
-> //
```

AmountBalance
334.00

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```



14.

```
mysql> Select * from StudentBasicInformation where StudentRollNo in ( Select * from (Select StudentRollNo
from StudentSubjectInformation order by StudentMarksPercentage Desc limit 5) as t1) ;//
```

StudentName	StudentSurname	StudentRollNo	StudentAddress	Gender
Sumanto	Pal	1	Jamnagar	M
preeti	patel	2	Junagadh	F
Vineet	pratap singh	3	Raipur	M
Jaya	shekhar	8	Pathankot	F
Nishtha	chugh	10	Karnal	F

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

15.

Natural Join : found suitable because column were same

```
mysql> Select * from StudentBasicInformation Natural Join StudentScholarshipInformation where ScholarshipCategory="NOT-ALLOTTED";
-> //
```

StudentRollNo	StudentName	StudentSurname	StudentAddress	Gender	ScholarshipName	ScholarshipDescription	ScholarshipAmount	ScholarshipCategory
4	Gopinath	singh	Dispur	M	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
5	Rajeshkanan	Ashwin	Amritsar	M	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED
6	Mehek	Sharma	rajkot	F	AWS-scholarship	Database Architect	1000	NOT-ALLOTTED

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

inner Join : found suitable to add certain conditions

```
mysql> Create View `Balance` AS Select StudentBasicInformation.StudentRollNo,StudentBasicInformation.StudentName,StudentBasicInformation.StudentSurname,StudentBasicInformation.StudentAddress,StudentBasicInformation.Gender,StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails.AmountBalance from StudentBasicInformation INNER JOIN StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails ON StudentAdmissionPaymentDetails.StudentRollNo = StudentBasicInformation.StudentRollNo ;//
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
```

```
mysql> Select * from `Balance`;
-> //
```

StudentRollNo	StudentName	StudentSurname	StudentAddress	Gender	AmountBalance
1	Sumanto	Pal	Jamnagar	M	334.00
2	preeti	patel	Junagadh	F	334.00
3	Vineet	pratap singh	Raipur	M	334.00
4	Gopinath	singh	Dispur	M	334.00
5	Rajeshkanan	Ashwin	Amritsar	M	334.00
6	Mehek	Sharma	rajkot	F	334.00
7	Vidha	Kumar	rajkot	F	334.00
8	Jaya	shekhar	Pathankot	F	334.00
9	Manpreet	singh	Chandigarh	F	334.00
10	Nishtha	chugh	Karnal	F	334.00

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Full Outer Join: Suitable when null values are also needed to be considered of both the tables.

NOT used because there are no null values in tables

16.

→ Delete

→ DML

→ Deletes all rows

- Schema is not
- **Delete has where option too, that gives flexibility**
- **SLOW**
- **ROLLBACK POSSIBLE**
- : Example

→ Delete from Student where age > 21;

→ Drop

- DDL
- NO ROLLBACK
- **Whole structure(schema) is deleted**
- : Example

→ Drop Table Student;

→ Truncate

- DDL
- Deletes all rows
- Schema is not
- **All rows are deleted at once by locking it**
- **RollBACK is not Possible**
- **FAST as no log is created**
- : Example

→ Truncate Student;

17.

```
mysql> Select ScholarshipCategory,Count(*) from StudentScholarshipInformation group by ScholarshipCategory;
-> //
```

ScholarshipCategory	Count(*)
50%off	7
NOT-ALLOTTED	3

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

18.

```
mysql> Select ScholarshipCategory,Count(*) as counting from StudentScholarshipInformation group by ScholarshipCategory order by counting Desc Limit 1;//
```

ScholarshipCategory	counting
50%off	7

1 row in set (0.00 sec)



19.

```
mysql> Create view `Temporary2` as Select ScholarshipAmount,StudentMarksPercentage,StudentName,StudentSurname,StudentRollno,StudentAddress,Gender from StudentBasicInformation Natural Join StudentSubjectInformation on Natural Join StudentScholarshipInformation;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> Select * from `Temporary2`;
-> //
```

ScholarshipAmount	StudentMarksPercentage	StudentName	StudentSurname	StudentRollno	StudentAddress	Gender
1000	89.00	Sumanto	Pal	1	Jamnagar	M
2000	99.00	preeti	patel	2	Junagadh	F
3000	99.00	Vineet	pratap singh	3	Raipur	M
4000	9.00	Gopinath	singh	4	Dispur	M
5000	11.00	Rajeshkanan	Ashwin	5	Amritsar	M
6000	11.00	Mehek	Sharna	6	rajkot	F
7000	61.00	Vidha	Kumar	7	rajkot	F
8000	62.00	Jaya	shekhar	8	Pathankot	F
9000	62.00	Manpreet	singh	9	Chandigarh	F
10000	62.00	Nishtha	chugh	10	Karnal	F

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> Select Max(StudentMarksPercentage),StudentName,StudentRollno from `Temporary2` group by(StudentName,StudentRollno);
-> //
```

ERROR 1241 (21000): Operand should contain 1 column(s)

```
mysql> Select Max(StudentMarksPercentage),StudentName,StudentRollno from `Temporary2` group by StudentName,StudentRollno;
-> //
```

Max(StudentMarksPercentage)	StudentName	StudentRollno
9.00	Gopinath	4
62.00	Jaya	8
62.00	Manpreet	9
11.00	Mehek	6
62.00	Nishtha	10
99.00	preeti	2
11.00	Rajeshkanan	5
89.00	Sumanto	1
61.00	Vidha	7
99.00	Vineet	3

10 rows in set (0.00 sec)

20.

## STORED PROCEDURES:

Stored procedures are a pieces of the code in written in PL/SQL to do some specific task. Stored procedures can be invoked explicitly by the user. It's like a java program , it can take some input as a parameter then can do some processing and can return values.

## TRIGGERS:

Trigger is a stored procedure that runs automatically when various events happen (eg update, insert, delete). Triggers are more like an event handler they run at the specific event. Trigger can not take input and they can't return values.

[Difference between stored procedure and triggers in SQL](#)

## FUNCTIONS:

- The function must return a value but in **Stored Procedure** it is optional. Even a procedure can return zero or n values.
- Functions can have only input parameters for it whereas Procedures can have input or output parameters.
- Functions can be called from Procedure whereas Procedures cannot be called from a Function.

[Stored Procedures vs functions stackoverflow link](#)

## VIEWS:

**VIEWS** are virtual tables that do not store any data of their own but display data stored in other tables. In other words, VIEWS are nothing but SQL Queries. A view can contain all or a few rows from a table. A MySQL view can show data from one table or many tables.