

第 = 七讲 (2023.6.9)

Def  $X$  — 非空集合

如  $\exists$  数  $\mu^*: 2^X \rightarrow [0, +\infty]$  满足

(i)  $\mu^*(\emptyset) = 0$

(ii) 单调性

(iii) 可数次可加性

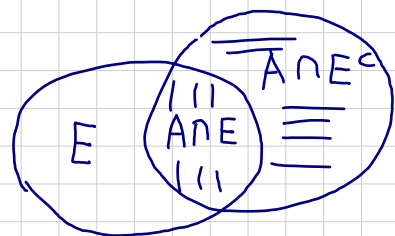
则称  $\mu^* \stackrel{\sim}{\sim} X$  上 — 个外测度.

Def  $\mu^* \stackrel{\sim}{\sim} X$  上 — 个外测度, 如  $E \subset X$

满足:  $\forall A \subset X$

$$\mu^*(A) = \mu^*(A \cap E) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c)$$

则称  $E \stackrel{\sim}{\sim} \mu^*$  — 可测集



Thm (Carathéodory)

$\mathcal{M} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \{ \mu^* \text{-可测集} \} \stackrel{\sim}{\sim} X$  上  $\sigma$ -代数

$\mu \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mu^*|_{\mathcal{M}} \stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$  一个完备测度.

Pf Step 1  $\mathcal{M}$  代数

只需证:  $\mathcal{M}$  对有限并封闭

设  $E_1, E_2 \in \mathcal{M}$ , 求证  $\mathcal{M}: E_1 \cup E_2 \in \mathcal{M}$

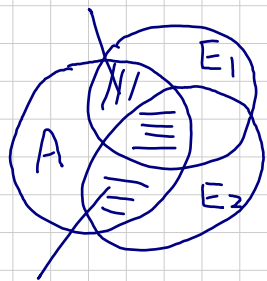
i.e.  $\forall A \subset X$ ,

$$\mu^*(A) = \mu^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2)) + \mu^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2)^c)$$

$$\text{LHS} \leq \text{RHS} \quad \text{FH}$$

$$\mu^*(A) = \mu^*(A \cap E_1) + \mu^*(A \cap E_1^c)$$

$$A \cap E_1 \cap E_2^c = \mu^*((A \cap E_1) \cap E_2) + \mu^*((A \cap E_1) \cap E_2^c)$$



$$+ \mu^*(A \cap E_1^c \cap E_2) + \mu^*(A \cap E_1^c \cap E_2^c)$$

$$\parallel$$

$$A \cap E_2 \cap E_1^c \geq \mu^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2)) + \mu^*(A \cap (E_1 \cup E_2)^c)$$

↑  
证可证

Step 2  $\mu^*|_{\mathcal{M}}$  有限可加

设  $E_1, E_2 \in \mathcal{M}$ ,  $E_1 \cap E_2 = \emptyset$

$$\mu^*(E_1 \cup E_2) = \mu^*(\underbrace{(E_1 \cup E_2) \cap E_1}_{E_1}) + \mu^*(\underbrace{(E_1 \cup E_2) \cap E_1^c}_{E_2})$$

Step 3  $\mathcal{M} \stackrel{?}{=} \sigma\text{-algebra}$

if  $E_k \in \mathcal{M}$ ,  $k=1, 2, \dots$  then  $\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k \in \mathcal{M}$ .

$$(\text{fix}) \quad \tilde{E}_1 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E_1, \quad \tilde{E}_k \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E_k \setminus \bigcup_{j=1}^{k-1} E_j, \quad k \geq 2$$

Claim  $\mu^*(A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^n E_k)) = \sum_{k=1}^n \mu^*(A \cap E_k)$

$$\forall A \subset X, \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}.$$

(Proof by step 2 [2.1],  $\because A \cap E_k \in \mathcal{M}$ )

$$n=1 \rightarrow \text{trivial}$$

Induction step  $n=N$  is true,

$$\text{if } n=N+1 \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu^*(A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^{N+1} E_k)) &= \mu^*(\overbrace{A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^{N+1} E_k)}^{N+1} \cap E_{N+1}) \\ &\quad + \mu^*(\underbrace{A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^{N+1} E_k)}_{A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^N E_k)} \cap E_{N+1}^c) \end{aligned}$$

by 2.1 [2.1]

$$= \mu^*(A \cap E_{N+1}) + \sum_{k=1}^N \mu^*(A \cap E_k)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{N+1} \mu^*(A \cap E_k)$$

$$\hookrightarrow E \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k$$

$$\forall A \subset X, \quad \forall n,$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \mu^*(A \cap E_k) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c)$$

$$\leq \sum_{k=1}^n \mu^*(A \cap E_k) + \mu^*(A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^n E_k)^c)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{claim}}{=} \mu^*(A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k)) + \mu^*(A \cap (\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k)^c)$$

$$(\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k \in \mathcal{M}) \quad \mu^*(A)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(A \cap E_k) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c) \leq \mu^*(A) \quad (1)$$

另证

$$\mu^*(A) \leq \mu^*(A \cap E) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c)$$

$$\leq \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(A \cap E_k) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c) \quad (2)$$

$$(1) + (2) \Rightarrow \mu^*(A) = \mu^*(A \cap E) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c)$$

$$\Rightarrow E \in \mathcal{M}$$

Step 4  $\mu \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mu^*|_{\mathcal{M}}$  于是  $\mu$  是  $\mathcal{M}$  上的测度

设  $E_k \in \mathcal{M}$ ,  $k=1, 2, \dots$  互不相交, 令

$$E \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k$$

由 Step 3 中 (1) + (2)

$$\mu^*(A) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(A \cap E_k) + \mu^*(A \cap E^c) \\ \forall A \subset X.$$

$$\text{取 } A=E \Rightarrow \mu^*(E) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(E_k)$$

Step 5  $\mu$  完备

只需证:  $\forall E$  with  $\mu^*(E)=0 \Rightarrow E \in \mathcal{M}$ .

$$\forall A \subset X,$$

$$\mu^*(A) \leq \underbrace{\mu^*(A \cap E)}_{=0} + \mu^*(A \cap E^c) \leq \mu^*(A)$$

$$\Rightarrow E \in \mathcal{M}.$$

Def  $\mathcal{A} \subset X \subset \mathbb{R}^n$

如果  $\mu_0: \mathcal{A} \rightarrow [0, +\infty]$  (满足)

(i)  $\mu_0(\emptyset) = 0$

(ii)  $\{A_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty} \subset \mathcal{A}, k=1, 2, \dots$  互不相交  $\Rightarrow \bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} A_k \in \mathcal{A}$

(iii)

$$\mu_0\left(\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} A_k\right) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu_0(A_k)$$

$\mu_0$  称为  $\mu_0$  在  $X$  上的  $\sigma$ -有限测度 (premeasure)

Remark: (ii)  $\Rightarrow$   $\begin{cases} \text{单调性} \\ \text{有限可加性} \end{cases}$

Thm  $\mathcal{A} \subset X \subset \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\mu_0: \mathcal{A} \rightarrow [0, +\infty] \text{ 是 } \sigma\text{-有限测度}$$

对  $E \subset X$ , 令

$$\mu^*(E) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \inf \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu_0(A_k) : A_k \in \mathcal{A}, k=1, 2, \dots, E \subset \bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} A_k \right\}$$

(iv)

(i)  $\mu^*$  在  $X$  上是外测度.

$$(ii) \mu^*|_{\mathcal{A}} = \mu_0$$

$$(iii) \mathcal{A} \subset \mathcal{M} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \{ \mu^* - \frac{1}{2^k} \mu_0 \}$$

$$(iv) \mu \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \mu^*|_{\mathcal{M}} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2^k} \mu_0, \quad \mu \sim \frac{1}{2} \mu_0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2^k} \mu_0 \quad \text{s.t.} \quad \nu|_{\mathcal{A}} = \mu_0, \quad \nu \leq \mu.$$

$$\frac{1}{2^k} \perp \frac{1}{\mu} \mu(E) < \infty, \quad \nu(E) = \mu(E)$$

Pf (i) 只需证可数并可加性

$$\{E_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty} \subset 2^X, \quad \mu^*(E_k) < \infty$$

$$\mu^*(E) < \infty, \quad \forall k.$$

$$\forall \varepsilon > 0, \quad \exists \delta > 0, \quad \exists A_j^{(k)} \in \mathcal{A}, \quad j=1, 2, \dots$$

$$\text{s.t.} \quad E_k \subset \bigcup_{j=1}^{\infty} A_j^{(k)} \quad \underline{1)}.$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \mu_0(A_j^{(k)}) < \mu^*(E_k) + \frac{\varepsilon}{2^k}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu^*\left(\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k\right) \leq \sum_{k,j} \mu_0(A_j^{(k)})$$

$$\leq \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left[ \mu_0(E_k) + \frac{\varepsilon}{2^k} \right]$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(E_k) + \varepsilon$$

$\varepsilon \rightarrow 0^+$

$$\Rightarrow \mu^*\left(\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k\right) \leq \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu^*(E_k)$$

(ii)  $\exists E \in \mathcal{A}$  s.t.

$$\mu^*(E) \leq \mu_0(E) \quad (\because \{E\} \text{ is a } \sigma\text{-algebra})$$

$n \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $\forall A_k \in \mathcal{A}$ ,  $k=1, 2, \dots$  with

$$E = \bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} A_k$$

$\swarrow$

$$E_1 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E \cap A_1$$

$$E_k \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E \cap \left(A_k \setminus \bigcup_{j=1}^{k-1} A_j\right), \quad k \geq 2$$

$$\Rightarrow E_k \in \mathcal{A}, \quad k=1, 2, \dots \quad \exists \text{ disjoint}$$

$$\underbrace{\bigcup_{k=1}^{\infty} E_k = E}_{\in \mathcal{A}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_0(E) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu_0(E_k) \leq \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \mu_0(A_k)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_0(E) \leq \mu^*(E)$$