$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & \cdots & N \\ 1 & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & \ddots & 2 & \ddots \end{pmatrix}$$

i.e.
$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ & \ddots & \ddots & 1 \\ & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\overline{i}\right) = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} C_{n+k} \times^{n}$$

$$\left(\overline{i}-x\right)^{2} = \left(\overline{i}-A\right)^{2} = \left(\overline{i}-A\right)^{2}$$

$$\vec{V}$$
 \vec{Q} $A = P \begin{pmatrix} I_r & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} Q \cdot \vec{R} \vec{P} (A^T)^T = (P^T)^T \begin{pmatrix} I_r & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} (Q^T)^T$

$$|R^{i}| (*) \Leftrightarrow Q^{T} (\stackrel{I_{r}}{\circ}) (Q^{T})^{T} = Y$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (Q^{T})^{T} = Q$$

$$(Q^{T})^{T} = Q$$

$$Y = Q^{T} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} Y_{1} Y_{2} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, Y_{1} \in F \quad Y_{2} \in F$$

$$Y = Y^{T} \quad RII \quad \begin{pmatrix} Y_{1}^{T} & 0 \\ Y_{2}^{T} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad Q = Q^{T} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} Y_{1} Y_{2} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$i.e. \quad (Q^{T})^{-1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} Y_{1}^{T} & 0 \\ Y_{2}^{T} & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Y_{1} Y_{2} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad Q^{-1}$$

$$i.e. \quad \begin{pmatrix} S_{1} & 0 \\ S_{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix} = (Q^{T})^{-1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} Y_{1}^{T} & 0 \\ Y_{2}^{T} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|RI| S_1 = S_1^T S_2 = 0$$

$$|RI| = QT \begin{pmatrix} S_1 & \bullet \\ \bullet & 0 \end{pmatrix} Q$$

②通解:

 $X = (A^{T})^{-} Y + [I - (A^{T})^{-} A^{T}] Z$ $= (P^{T})^{-1} (I^{T}) (Q^{T})^{-1} (Q^{T})^{-$

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