\$+1\r\ (2023.5.10) 万岁回七 Riemann Fa STERT TO FTOC Part I. 艺想方面新生分 Thm  $f \in C[a,b] \Rightarrow F(x) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \int_{a}^{x} f(t) dt, x \in [a,b]$ At [a, b] - - T ( 12 1)  $F'(x) = f(x) , x \in [a, b]$ Q:  $f \in C[a,b]$   $f \in R[a,b]$ ,  $\frac{3}{3}$   $\frac{7}{6}$   $\frac{1}{8}$   $\frac{1}{2}$ ? A: Æa.e. ix x Tr., Yes (Lebesque ( T) 777) Part I 类流为后等的 Thum  $F = \sqrt{2}$   $\Rightarrow$   $\int_{\alpha}^{x} F'(t) dt = F(x) - F(a)$   $F' \in \mathbb{R}[a, b]$   $\Rightarrow$   $\int_{\alpha}^{x} F'(t) dt = \frac{1}{2} e^{ibniz}$ (Newton-Leibniz) 0: 7 1 727 { Fa.e. 7 [ist ] 7 7 1 1 2?

A- No.  $\alpha = \alpha$  $\alpha < \alpha < b$ Q: F&F, a.e. 7/22 F'ELICA,6] } 2> N-L.? A. No. [R13]. Cantor-Lebesgue 3/12 70 112 / 31 茎似, (主)  $\frac{1}{1-1} = f \iff \frac{1}{1-1} = f(x)$  $\frac{1}{y} - \frac{1}{y} = f(x)$   $\frac{1}{|x| + 0} = f(x)$   $\frac{1}{|x| + 0} = f(x)$  $Q: f \in L^{1}(\mathbb{R}^{n}) \xrightarrow{2} \lim_{M(B) \to 0} \frac{1}{M(B)} \Big)_{B} f dm = f(x)$   $B \ni x \qquad for a.e. x \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$ 

Pf 
$$x \in \{Mf > \alpha\}$$
 $\Rightarrow \alpha \in Mf(\alpha)$ 
 $\Rightarrow \exists r > 0, s.t.$ 
 $\alpha < \frac{1}{m(B_r(\alpha))} \setminus_{B_r(\alpha)} Ifldm$ 
 $\alpha < \frac{1}{m(B_p(\alpha))} \setminus_{B_r(\alpha)} Ifldm$ 
 $\forall y \in B_{p-r}(x), B_r(x) \subset B_p(y)$ 
 $\Rightarrow \alpha < \frac{1}{m(B_p(y))} \setminus_{B_r(\alpha)} Ifldm$ 
 $\Rightarrow \alpha < \frac{1}{m(B_p(y))} \setminus_{B_r(\alpha)} Ifldm$ 
 $\Rightarrow \alpha \in Mf(y)$ 
 $\Rightarrow \beta \in Mf(y)$ 

Thm 
$$(H-L)M + \sqrt{32}$$
 $f \mapsto Mf$ 
 $f$ 

B\* def B is 13] solitie with diam B\*= 3 diamB B.B', with  $B \cap B' \neq \emptyset$ , diam  $B' \leq diam B'$ 现在开始处理。 1年的一定为相长大一。 1人为中发生等经验大原BK。 1人为中发生等经验大原BK。 (不可一岁任送其一), 并从为中部(厚美与Bk, 本(1) (1) 生 1 t 可限 B ( ) 混造) 等下二下发了人车ie为 B. 对局,任人国本军扩展,这世军大局路,并和一 でまちえまり注源

=  $\{3,2\}$   $\{3,4\}$   $\{3,4\}$   $\{4,4\}$   $\{5,4\}$   $\{5,4\}$   $\{5,4\}$   $\{6,4\}$ 

Claim
$$\sum_{j=1}^{P} m(B_{k_{j}}) \geq \frac{1}{3^{n}} m(\bigvee_{k=1}^{N} B_{k_{j}})$$

$$\forall B \in \mathcal{B} \qquad \exists j \in \{1, \dots, p\} \qquad \text{S.t.}$$

$$B \cap B_{k_{j}} \neq \emptyset \qquad \forall J \text{ diam } B \leq \text{ diam } B_{k_{j}}$$

$$( \cdot \cdot \cdot B \not \in G_{k_{j}} \circ G_{k_{j}}$$