- 一些可能有用的奶奶工具 (来自周民强强解告,建议佃品)
 - 1. fe By [a, b], de Tf [a, x] = If is I a.e.
 - 2. f Rieman To , Fix) = la fit ot, RI Va F = la fi dt
 - 3. f ∈ Bv[a,b], xo ∈ [a,b], f在 no 连续 ←> Tf[a,x]在 xo 连续
 - 4. fn eBV [a,b], VE 20, Ino, Hm, n > no, Va (fn-fn) < E, 且 fn(a) 收收, 同 If EBV [a,b], S.t. lim Va (fn-f) = o
 - 5. 在在f ∈AC [a, b]. f 天外单调

(EC[a, b], Y] interval, m(INE) >> , fx) = m([a,x]NE) - m([a,x]NE))

- b. feBV, feAC (=> Tf [a,x] EAC (=> Tf [a,b] = for If I dx
- 7. f.geAc, & Tfg [a, x] & AC
- 8. $f \in AC$, R Length $((x, f(x))) = \int_{a}^{b} \sqrt{1+(f'(x))^{2}} dx$

本次可题课有定的话会证明其博生。

Warning:我想到啥就写了啥,不代表考试范围。以下阿有命题的证明原则上要求 熟记,但奈何实分析试卷太小。

計測度 Carotheodory > 限度 m*(A) = m*(A) =

等所定义: b E , 3 O 开, m*(O)E) < E

45,3F闭,m*(E)F)<E

Canton & , & Cantor &

(试着用 美 Camtor 集造一个集合 E, 任意 区间 1, m(E/11) >0) 很经典的的子

(外)涮度的性质:

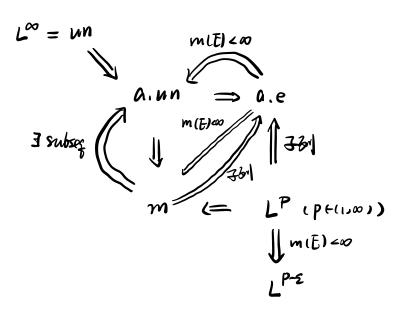
(1)
$$m\left(\prod_{n=1}^{\infty} E_n\right) = \prod_{n=1}^{\infty} m(E_n)$$
,

- (2) Ex /, m (lim fx) = lim m (Ex)
- (3) m*(lim Ex) ≤ lim m*(Ex). In particular. Ex 1 E, m*(E) = lim m*(Ex)

可測函数 fel(E) (=> = g_k ∈ C(IRⁿ), g_k → f a.e.

not topological convergence.

收收 $\left\{\begin{array}{l} u.c.\\ a.un, \forall \ \epsilon > 0, \ \exists \ E_{\epsilon}, \ m(E|E_{\epsilon}) < \epsilon, \ f_{n} \Rightarrow f \ on \ E_{\epsilon}\\ m \end{array}\right.$



退有标注新头的地方 试着举出反例 5 何用成立.

Little wood 三原理 (扔扑、阙屋)

- 11) Carathodary:可测集差加多是开集
- a) Lusin:可测函数几乎是连续函数 注意分件 a.e. finite.
- 3) Egorov: a.e. convergence (=> a.un when m(E)<0.

f可积 \iff f^+ , f^- 可积 (若 $f \in L^+$, $\int f = \infty$ 双那么以会区)

Fact: f & L'(IR"), R/

- 11) 4270, 1 R, BORDO HICE
- (2) 45>0, 36, 4E, m(E) < €, ∫Efi < €
- 13) ∀ 8>0, 3M >0, S.t. Sifi>M} If1 < 2
- (4) Vim JE If(x+h) f(x) 1 = 0
- (5) $\lim_{\substack{m(B) > 0 \\ x \in B}} \frac{1}{m(B)} \int_{B} f(y) dy = f(x)$ a.e. α .

Levi $f_n \in L^+$, $f_n \nearrow = \lim_{n \to \infty} |f_n| = \int f_n$

Fatou freLt, Slimfa & Limffa

} L⁺ allows If = 10

Lebesgue fr == f, Ifr1 = g e L' => fr L'>f

Fubini $f \in L'$, $\int_{\mathbb{R}^{m+n}} f = \int_{\mathbb{R}^m} \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} f(xy) dm(x)$

推引: 1. fne L(E, R), fn ナf, fiel => fefn / fef

- 2. fnel(E, R), (inf fn) EL' => le lim fn & lim lefn
- 3. fn ∈ L'(Ē), gn ∈ L'(Ē), gn → g a.e., L', fn → f a.e. => fn → f L'.
- 4. f, f, \(\in L'(E) \), \(m(E) < \omega \), \(f_n \rightarrow f \) \(a.e. \) \(\omega \) \(f_n \rightarrow f \) \(\omega \)

Sup & Ifn1 <00, 45 >0, 4A, m(A) <6, sup for Ifn1 <00.

f在[a,b] Benom 可報 => Lebesgne 可被 岩汤及放积分则未必.

松大函数 f^* , Mf m ₹Mf>a} $\leq \frac{A}{\alpha P} \|f\|_{L^p}^p$

用极大函数证明 a.e. 收效性 , 见我上次习题课研以.

Vitali Cover:

(1) [B1,···, BN3 开肺, 目 Bi,,---Bix 无支, m(DB1) ≤ 3^d ± m(Bix).

(2) B 市球族, Vitali cover of E, m(E) coo, H E>0, A B,...B,C B
disjoint, jm(Bi) = m(E) - E.

Lobesgne 级与产强:

Soheler 医间 W"[a,b] = ff:[a,b] - R 可M | f' ane. 在在,f,f'EL'[a,b]}

C'CACC BUNC CBVC W'' CL'

N-L formula:
$$C = \frac{\int}{\frac{d}{dx}} C'/R$$

$$L'/a.e. = \frac{\int}{\frac{d}{dx}} AC/R \qquad on \quad [a, b]$$

$$L^{\infty}/a.e. = \frac{\int}{\frac{d}{dx}} Lip/R$$

Fusini 逐项做与直强.

(1) fn 递信, Ifn 收敛, 凤 d (Ifn) = I d fn a.e.

$$\left(\text{Use } \int_{n=N+1}^{\infty} (f_n)' = \sum_{n=N+1}^{\infty} \int_{n=N+1}^{\infty} \left(f_n(b) - f_n(a) \right) \rightarrow 0 \right)$$

(2) $f_n \in AC[a,b]$, $\exists x_0$, $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f_n(x_0)$ 收收, $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_a^b |f_n(x_0)| dx < \infty$, 例 $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f_n \in AC[a,b], \quad D([\Sigma f_n])' = [\Sigma f_n'] \quad a.e.$