```
In [2]:
            import pandas as pd
 In [3]:
            df=pd.read csv('C:\\Users\\ADMIN\\Desktop\\Data sets For DS Projects\\Car-details-v3 (1).csv')
 In [4]:
            df.head()
 Out[4]:
                    name
                           year selling_price km_driven
                                                           fuel seller_type transmission
                                                                                         owner mileage engine
                                                                                                                max_power
                                                                                                                                 torque seats
                                                                                                                                190Nm@
                Maruti Swift
           0
                           2014
                                      450000
                                                 145500 Diesel
                                                                                                                     74 bhp
                                                                                                                                           5.0
                                                                 Individual
                                                                                Manual
                 Dzire VDI
                                                                                          Owner
                                                                                                            CC
                                                                                                                                2000rpm
                                                                                                    kmpl
               Skoda Rapid
                                                                                                                               250Nm@
                                                                                         Second
                                                                                                   21.14
                                                                                                           1498
                                      370000
                                                                 Individual
                                                                                                                                           5.0
                   1.5 TDI
                           2014
                                                 120000 Diesel
                                                                                Manual
                                                                                                                  103.52 bhp
                                                                                                                                   1500-
                                                                                         Owner
                                                                                                    kmpl
                                                                                                            CC
                                                                                                                                2500rpm
                  Ambition
                Honda City
                                                                                                                                  12.7@
                                                                                           Third
                                                                                                    17.7
                                                                                                           1497
                2017-2020
                                                                                                                     78 bhp 2,700(kgm@
           2
                           2006
                                      158000
                                                 140000 Petrol
                                                                 Individual
                                                                                Manual
                                                                                                                                           5.0
                                                                                          Owner
                                                                                                    kmpl
                                                                                                            CC
                      EXi
                                                                                                                                   rpm)
                                                                                                                              22.4 kgm at
                Hyundai i20
                                                                                           First
                                                                                                    23.0
                                                                                                           1396
                           2010
                                      225000
                                                 127000 Diesel
                                                                                                                     90 bhp
                                                                                                                                           5.0
           3
                                                                 Individual
                                                                                Manual
                                                                                                                                   1750-
              Sportz Diesel
                                                                                          Owner
                                                                                                    kmpl
                                                                                                            CC
                                                                                                                                2750rpm
                                                                                                                                  11.5@
                Maruti Swift
                                                                                           First
                                                                                                    16.1
                                                                                                           1298
                                      130000
                                                                                                                            4,500(kgm@
                                                                                                                                           5.0
                           2007
                                                 120000 Petrol
                                                                                                                    88.2 bhp
                                                                 Individual
                                                                                Manual
                  VXI BSIII
                                                                                          Owner
                                                                                                            CC
                                                                                                    kmpl
                                                                                                                                   rpm)
 In [5]:
            df.shape
           (8128, 13)
 Out[5]:
In [10]:
            print(df['seller_type'].unique())
            print(df['transmission'].unique())
           print(df['owner'].unique())
print(df['fuel'].unique())
           ['Individual' 'Dealer' 'Trustmark Dealer']
           ['Manual' 'Automatic']
           ['First Owner' 'Second Owner' 'Third Owner' 'Fourth & Above Owner'
            'Test Drive Car']
           ['Diesel' 'Petrol' 'LPG' 'CNG']
In [11]:
            df.isnull().sum()
          name
                                 0
                                 0
           year
                                 0
           selling_price
           km driven
                                 0
           fuel
                                 0
                                 0
           seller type
           transmission
                                 0
           owner
                                 0
           mileage
                               221
                               221
           engine
           max_power
                               215
                               222
           torque
           seats
                               221
           dtype: int64
In [12]:
            df.describe()
Out[12]:
                        year
                              selling_price
                                              km_driven
                                                               seats
           count 8128.000000 8.128000e+03 8.128000e+03 7907.000000
           mean 2013.804011 6.382718e+05 6.981951e+04
                                                            5.416719
             std
                    4.044249 8.062534e+05 5.655055e+04
                                                            0.959588
                 1983.000000 2.999900e+04 1.000000e+00
                                                            2.000000
             min
                 2011.000000 2.549990e+05 3.500000e+04
                                                            5.000000
```

2015.000000 4.500000e+05 6.000000e+04

5.000000

```
        75%
        2017.000000
        6.750000e+05
        9.800000e+04
        5.000000

        max
        2020.000000
        1.000000e+07
        2.360457e+06
        14.000000
```

0 2014

1 2014

450000

370000

145500

120000 Diesel

Diesel

Individual

Individual

First Owner

Manual Second Owner

Manual

```
In [13]:
                     df.columns
                   Index(['name', 'year', 'selling_price', 'km_driven', 'fuel', 'seller_type',
                                     transmission', 'owner', 'mileage', 'engine', 'max power', 'torque',
                                    'seats'],
                                dtype='object')
In [19]:
                      final_dataset=df[['year', 'selling_price', 'km_driven'
                                     'fuel', 'seller_type', 'transmission', 'owner']]
In [20]:
                      final_dataset.head()
                         year selling_price km_driven
                                                                                          seller_type transmission
                                                                                                                                                  owner
Out[20]:
                                                                                 fuel
                    0 2014
                                             450000
                                                                 145500
                                                                              Diese
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                         Manual
                                                                                                                                           First Owner
                    1 2014
                                            370000
                                                                 120000
                                                                              Diese
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                         Manual
                                                                                                                                      Second Owner
                                             158000
                    2 2006
                                                                              Petrol
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                                          Third Owner
                                                                140000
                                                                                                                         Manual
                    3 2010
                                            225000
                                                                 127000
                                                                              Diesel
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                         Manual
                                                                                                                                           First Owner
                    4 2007
                                             130000
                                                                120000
                                                                             Petro
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                         Manual
                                                                                                                                           First Owner
In [21]:
                      final dataset['Current_Year']=2021
                     \verb| C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_27900/147258130.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: \\ | C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_27900/147258130.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: \\ | C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_27900/147258130.py:1: \\ | C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_27900/147258130.py:1: \\ | C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_27900/147258130.py:1: \\ | C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel\_27900/147258130.py:1: \\ | C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData\AppData
                    A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
                   Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
                    See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#retur
                   ning-a-view-versus-a-copy
                        final_dataset['Current_Year']=2021
In [22]:
                      final dataset.head()
                         year selling_price km_driven
                                                                                 fuel
                                                                                          seller_type transmission
                                                                                                                                                  owner Current_Year
                    0 2014
                                             450000
                                                                                                                                                                             2021
                                                                 145500
                                                                              Diese
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                         Manual
                                                                                                                                           First Owner
                    1 2014
                                            370000
                                                                120000
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                                      Second Owner
                                                                                                                                                                             2021
                                                                              Diesel
                                                                                                                         Manual
                    2 2006
                                             158000
                                                                140000
                                                                               Petrol
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                        Manual
                                                                                                                                          Third Owner
                                                                                                                                                                             2021
                    3 2010
                                             225000
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                                           First Owner
                                                                                                                                                                             2021
                                                                 127000
                                                                              Diese
                                                                                                                         Manual
                    4 2007
                                             130000
                                                                120000
                                                                             Petrol
                                                                                              Individual
                                                                                                                                           First Owner
                                                                                                                                                                             2021
                                                                                                                         Manual
In [25]:
                     final_dataset['no_year']=final_dataset['year']-final_dataset['year']
                    C:\Users\ADMIN\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 27900/297843625.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
                    A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
                    Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
                    See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#retur
                   ning-a-view-versus-a-copy
                        final_dataset['no_year']=final_dataset['year']-final_dataset['year']
In [26]:
                      final dataset.head()
Out[26]:
                         year
                                   selling_price km_driven
                                                                                  fuel
                                                                                           seller_type transmission
                                                                                                                                                  owner Current_Year no_year
```

0

0

2021

2021

2	2006	158000	140000	Petrol	Individual	Manual	Third Owner	2021	0
3	2010	225000	127000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
4	2007	130000	120000	Petrol	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0

In [28]:

final dataset.drop(['year'],axis=1)

Out[28]:

	selling_price	km_driven	fuel	seller_type	transmission	owner	Current_Year	no_year
0	450000	145500	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
1	370000	120000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	Second Owner	2021	0
2	158000	140000	Petrol	Individual	Manual	Third Owner	2021	0
3	225000	127000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
4	130000	120000	Petrol	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
8123	320000	110000	Petrol	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
8124	135000	119000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	Fourth & Above Owner	2021	0
8125	382000	120000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
8126	290000	25000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0
8127	290000	25000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021	0

8128 rows × 8 columns

In [29]:

final dataset.drop(['year'],axis=1,inplace=True)

C:\Users\ADMIN\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4906: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy return super().drop(

In [30]:

final_dataset.head()

Out[30]: selling_price km_driven fuel seller_type transmission owner Current_Year no_year 450000 145500 Diesel Individual First Owner 2021 0 Manual 370000 120000 Diesel Individual 2021 0 Manual Second Owner 2 158000 140000 Petrol Individual Manual Third Owner 2021 0 3 225000 127000 Diesel Individual First Owner 2021 0 Manual 4 130000 120000 Petrol 0 Individual Manual First Owner 2021

In [32]:

final_dataset.drop(['no_year'],axis=1,inplace=True)

C:\Users\ADMIN\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:4906: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy return super().drop(

In [33]:

final_dataset.head()

Out[33]:

:		selling_price	km_driven	fuel	seller_type	transmission	owner	Current_Year
0)	450000	145500	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021
1	I	370000	120000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	Second Owner	2021
2	2	158000	140000	Petrol	Individual	Manual	Third Owner	2021
3	3	225000	127000	Diesel	Individual	Manual	First Owner	2021

130000 120000 Petrol Individual Manual First Owner 2021 In [34]: final dataset=pd.get dummies(final dataset,drop first=True) In [35]: final_dataset.head() Out[35]: seller_type_Trustmark selling_price km_driven Current_Year fuel_Diesel fuel_LPG fuel_Petrol seller_type_Individual transmission Manual Dealer 0 450000 145500 2021 0 1 0 370000 120000 1 2021 1 0 0 1 0 2 158000 140000 2021 0 0 1 1 0 3 225000 127000 2021 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 130000 120000 2021 1 1 final_dataset.corr() Out[36]: selling_price km_driven Current_Year fuel_Diesel fuel_LPG fuel_Petrol seller_type_Individual 1.000000 -0.225534 NaN 0.206521 -0.037222 -0.195975 -0.386244 selling_price 1.000000 0.023458 -0.225534 0.266368 -0.269802 0.204736 km_driven NaN Current_Year NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN fuel_Diesel 0.206521 0.266368 NaN 1.000000 -0.074494 -0.976687 -0.000239 1.000000 fuel_LPG -0.061584 0.021092 -0.037222 0.023458 NaN -0.074494

1

1

1

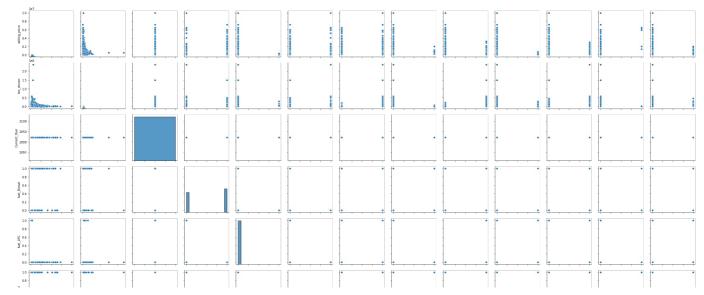
In [36]:

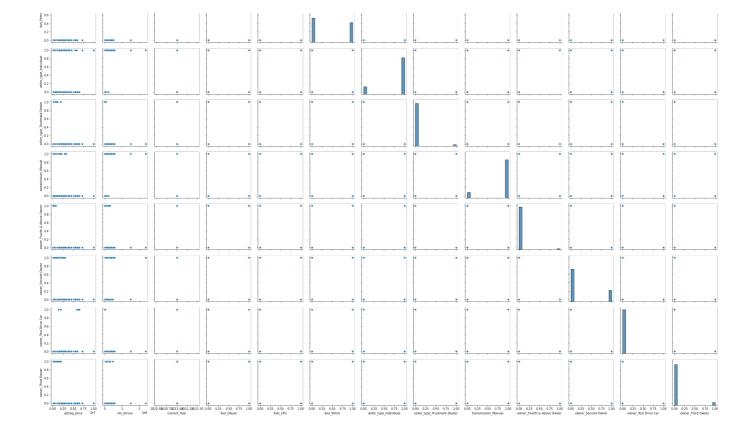
seller_type_Trustmark Dealer 0.035084 -0.084282 NaN -0.137961 -0.011852 fuel_Petrol -0.195975 -0.269802 NaN -0.976687 -0.061584 1.000000 -0.008983 0.142335 seller_type_Individual -0.386244 0.204736 -0.000239 0.021092 -0.008983 1.000000 -0.385425 NaN seller_type_Trustmark 0.035084 -0.084282 -0.137961 -0.011852 0.142335 -0.385425 1.000000 NaN Dealer transmission_Manual -0.588845 0.201229 NaN 0.025519 0.026397 -0.034631 0.375234 -0.149677 owner_Fourth & 0.014785 -0.075669 0.094939 -0.010638 0.007300 0.066360 -0.025577 NaN Above Owner -0.179881 0.209532 0.046762 0.017122 -0.051046 0.165983 -0.047034 owner Second Owner NaN owner_Test Drive Car 0.115880 -0.024214 NaN -0.017008 -0.001700 0.017630 -0.055297 -0.004290 owner_Third Owner 0.017199 0.012820 -0.046814 -0.118956 0.145634 NaN -0.014272 0.116236

In [37]: import seaborn as sns

In [38]: sns.pairplot(final_dataset)

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1e1914ce100> Out[38]:





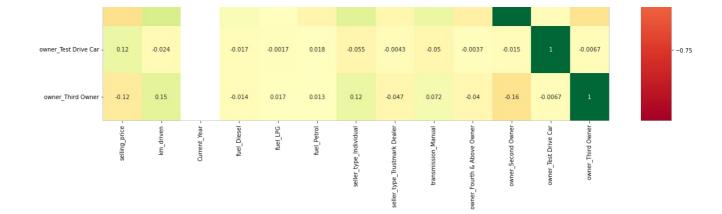
In [39]:

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

In [40]:

corrmat=final_dataset.corr()
top_corr_features=corrmat.index
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plot heat map
g=sns.heatmap(final_dataset[top_corr_features].corr(),annot=True,cmap="RdYlGn")





In [41]: final_dataset.head()

Out[41]:

:	selling_price	km_driven	Current_Year	fuel_Diesel	fuel_LPG	fuel_Petrol	seller_type_Individual	seller_type_Trustmark Dealer	transmission_Manual
0	450000	145500	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	370000	120000	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1
2	158000	140000	2021	0	0	1	1	0	1
3	225000	127000	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1
4	130000	120000	2021	0	0	1	1	0	1

In [43]: x=final_dataset.iloc[:,1:] y=final_dataset.iloc[:,0]

In [44]: x.head()

Out[44]:

:	km_driven	Current_Year	fuel_Diesel	fuel_LPG	fuel_Petrol	seller_type_Individual	seller_type_Trustmark Dealer	transmission_Manual	owner_Fourth & Above Owner
	145500	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
	120000	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
	140000	2021	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
	127000	2021	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
	120000	2021	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
)

In [45]: y.head()

0 1 Out[45]:

450000 370000

2 158000

225000 3

130000

Name: selling_price, dtype: int64

In []:

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js