

Declaration of Competing Interest

Hierarchical EfficientNet-B0 Architecture for Earthquake Precursor Detection: Mitigating Solar Cycle Bias in Ultra-Low Frequency Geomagnetic Anomaly Classification

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Declaration

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

Financial Interests

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Personal Relationships

The authors declare no personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence this work.

Research Data

All data used in this study were obtained from publicly available sources (BMKG geomagnetic observatories) and earthquake catalogs (USGS, BMKG). No proprietary data were used.

Intellectual Property

The authors declare no patents, trademarks, or other intellectual property related to this work that could constitute a competing interest.

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