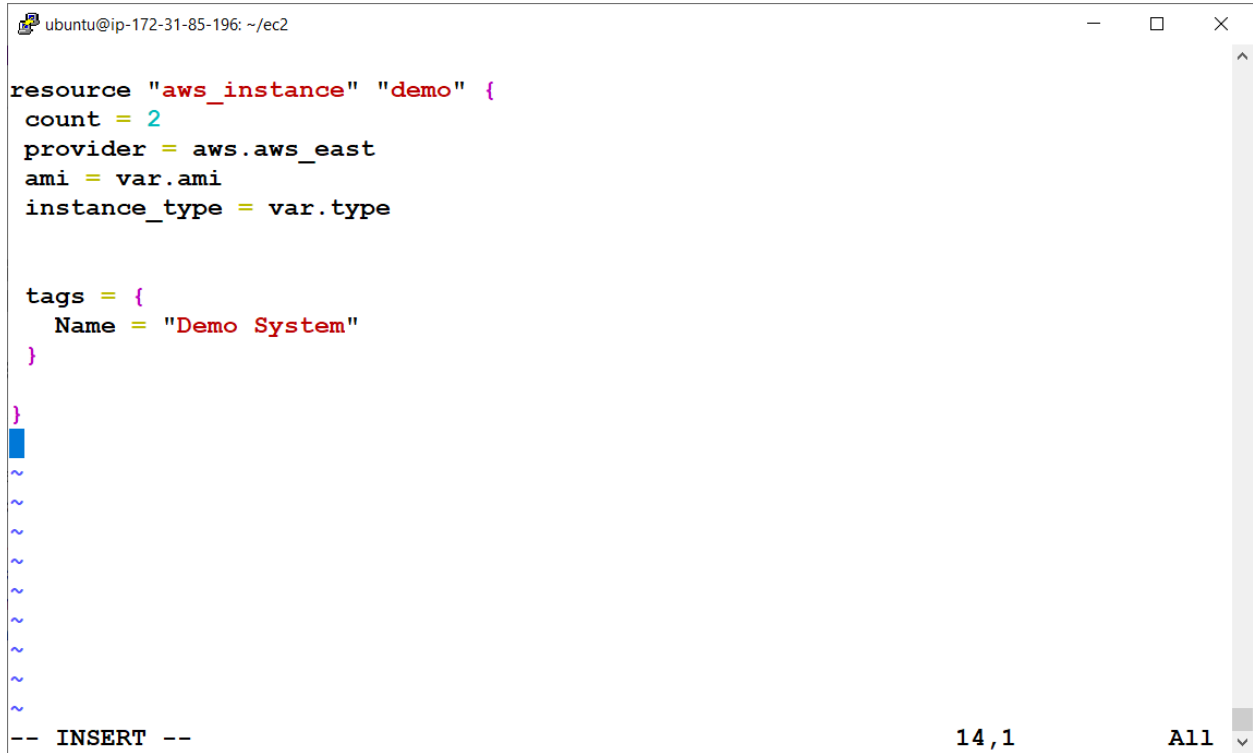


Terraform Manage Resource Lifecycle

create_before_destroy:

If this meta-argument is not used, by default the existing resources are deleted first and then new resources are created.



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo System"
  }
}
```

-- INSERT -- 14,1 All

On terraform apply, instances are created. Now we will update the key, so that two new instances are replaced.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type
  key_name = "23mar"

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo System"
  }
}

~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~

"main.tf" 14L, 175C                                7,9                                All
```

On terraform apply the older instances are first deleted and then newer are created

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

aws_instance.demo[1]: Destroying... [id=i-0937e1022723a4525]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Destroying... [id=i-085d683983cccacd6]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-0937e1022723a4525, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-085d683983cccacd6, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-0937e1022723a4525, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-085d683983cccacd6, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-0937e1022723a4525, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-085d683983cccacd6, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Destruction complete after 39s
aws_instance.demo[1]: Creating...
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-085d683983cccacd6, 40s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Destruction complete after 50s
aws_instance.demo[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
```

Now create_before_destroy is added

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type
  key_name = "second"

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo System"
  }

  lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
  }
}

~
~
~
~
~
~
~

"main.tf" 16L, 234C                                     8,1                                     All
```

In this case, new resources are created first, and then older are deleted

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

aws_instance.demo[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.demo[1]: Creating...
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Creation complete after 42s [id=i-0948aa3ec098b6f55]
aws_instance.demo[0] (deposed object 2c282a89): Destroying... [id=i-0ccf7fe6fcd5e7b32]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Creation complete after 42s [id=i-0b2fcb7a37252605c]
aws_instance.demo[1] (deposed object 68201162): Destroying... [id=i-04b402a6a8553fcd]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0ccf7fe6fcd5e7b32, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-04b402a6a8553fcd, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0ccf7fe6fcd5e7b32, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-04b402a6a8553fcd, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0ccf7fe6fcd5e7b32, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo[1]: Still destroying... [id=i-04b402a6a8553fcd, 30s elapsed]
```

Ignore_changes:

Here the name tag of ec2 is changed

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type
  key_name = "second"

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo"
  }

  lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
  }
}

~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --
```

11,3 All

When we run terraform plan it shows 2 need to be changed

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2
~ resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
    id = "i-0b2fcb7a37252605c"
    ~ tags = {
        ~ "Name" = "Demo System" -> "Demo"
    }
    ~ tags_all = {
        ~ "Name" = "Demo System" -> "Demo"
    }
    # (28 unchanged attributes hidden)

    # (5 unchanged blocks hidden)
}

Plan: 0 to add, 2 to change, 0 to destroy.
```

Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run "terraform apply" now.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196:~/ec2$
```

Now we add ignore_changes

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type
  key_name = "second"

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo"
  }

  lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
    ignore_changes = [
      tags,
    ]
  }
}

-- INSERT --
```

18,2 All

And now if we do terraform apply the change in name tag is ignored

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196:~/ec2$ terraform apply
aws_instance.demo[1]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0b2fcb7a37252605c]
aws_instance.demo[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0948aa3ec098b6f55]

No changes. Your infrastructure matches the configuration.

Terraform has compared your real infrastructure against your configuration and
found no differences, so no changes are needed.

Apply complete! Resources: 0 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Outputs:

instance_id = [
  "i-0948aa3ec098b6f55",
  "i-0b2fcb7a37252605c",
]
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196:~/ec2$
```

Prevent_destroy:

We have added a different subnet for ec2

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type
  key_name = "second"
  subnet_id = "subnet-01f714c965da21c97"

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo"
  }

  lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
    ignore_changes = [
      tags,
    ]
  }
}

~
~
~

"main.tf" 20L, 314C                                     8,39      All
```

Now on terraform apply, previous resources will get deleted and new will be added

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

~ tags = {} -> (known after apply)
~ throughput = 0 -> (known after apply)
~ volume_id = "vol-0ef4e75b438035c66" -> (known after apply)
y)
~ volume_size = 8 -> (known after apply)
~ volume_type = "gp2" -> (known after apply)
}

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

Changes to Outputs:
~ instance_id = [
  - "i-0948aa3ec098b6f55",
  - "i-0b2fcb7a37252605c",
  + (known after apply),
  + (known after apply),
]

Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't
guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run "terraform apply" now.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196:~/ec2$
```

Prevent_destroy is added to lifecycle

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2

resource "aws_instance" "demo" {
  count = 2
  provider = aws.aws_east
  ami = var.ami
  instance_type = var.type
  key_name = "second"
  subnet_id = "subnet-01f714c965da21c97"

  tags = {
    Name = "Demo"
  }

  lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
    prevent_destroy = true
    ignore_changes = [
      tags,
    ]
  }
}

~
~
:wq
```

Now terraform apply will throw error because we have added prevent_destroy argument

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196: ~/ec2
aws_instance.demo[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0948aa3ec098b6f55]
Error: Instance cannot be destroyed

on main.tf line 2:
  2: resource "aws_instance" "demo" {

Resource aws_instance.demo[1] has lifecycle.prevent_destroy set, but the plan
calls for this resource to be destroyed. To avoid this error and continue
with the plan, either disable lifecycle.prevent_destroy or reduce the scope
of the plan using the -target flag.

Error: Instance cannot be destroyed

on main.tf line 2:
  2: resource "aws_instance" "demo" {

Resource aws_instance.demo[0] has lifecycle.prevent_destroy set, but the plan
calls for this resource to be destroyed. To avoid this error and continue
with the plan, either disable lifecycle.prevent_destroy or reduce the scope
of the plan using the -target flag.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-196:~/ec2$
```