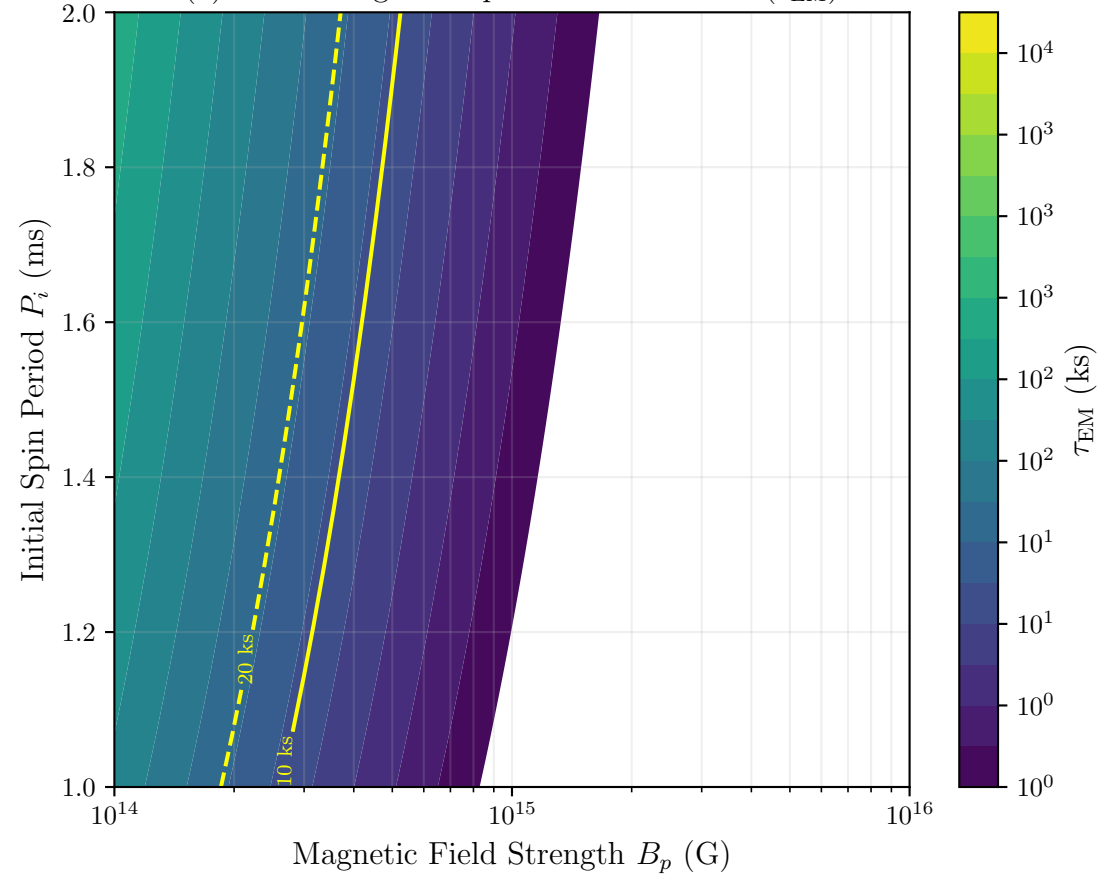


(a) Electromagnetic Spin-down Timescale (τ_{EM})(b) Initial Spin-down Luminosity (L_0^{EM})