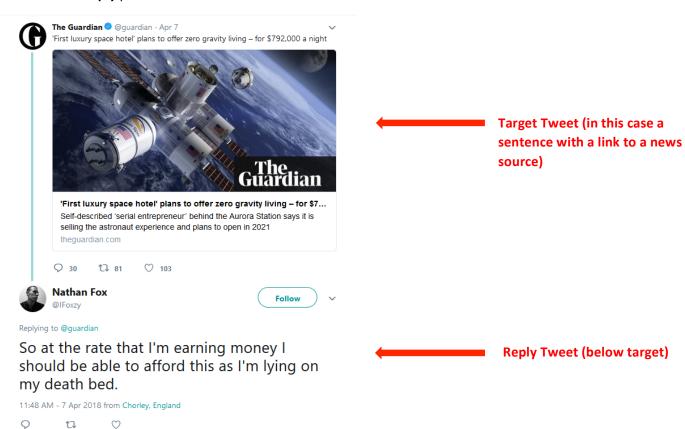
CASOS Tweet labeling Tutorial

In this task you will be shown pairs of tweets. These pairs are made up of either a quote tweet and its target tweet or a reply tweet and its target tweet.

Here is what a quote pair looks like:



Here is what a **reply** pair looks like:



For each pair of tweets the task requires you to judge which of the following is occurring:

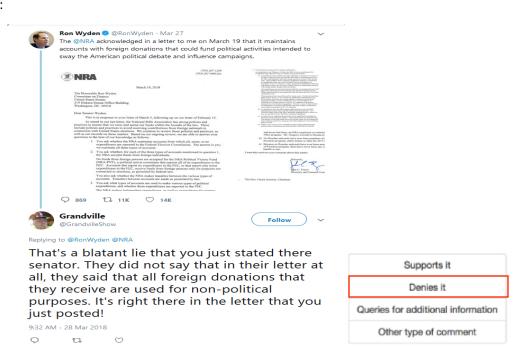
- 1. The quote/reply is **denying** what is being said in the target tweet.
- 2. The quote/reply is **supporting** what is being said in the target tweet.
- 3. The quote/reply is **asking** or **querying** for additional information to determine whether what is being said in the target tweet is true or false.
- 4. The quote/reply is **commenting** on something that is either not related to the target tweet or is related to the target tweet but is not directly denying or supporting what is being said in the target tweet.

It should also be noted that many of the tweet pairs deal with politically and emotionally contentious topics. Your task is **not to** determine whether a tweet is true or false, or if a response is wrong or right. Your task is **only** to determine the relationship between the two tweets in each pair.

For some pairs of tweets, it is easy to determine which of the 4 labels to choose. For other pairs, it can be difficult. Please take the time to make a careful judgement.

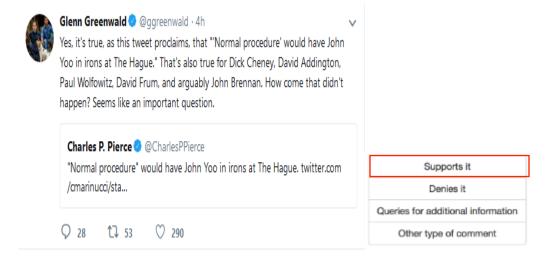
Following are six examples:

Example 1:



Explanation 1: In this tweet pair, the reply (bottom tweet) is directly stating that the target tweet (top tweet) is lying. The correct choice is "Denies it".

Example 2:



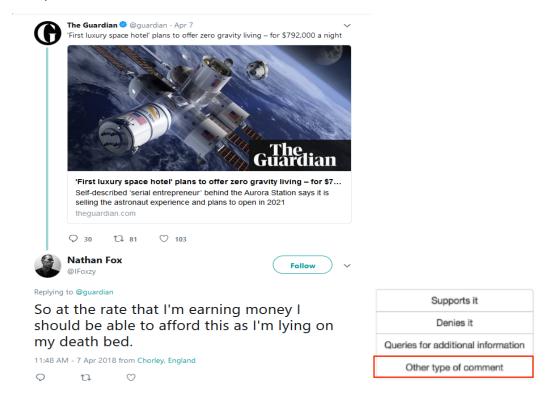
Explanation 2: In this tweet pair, the quote (top tweet) is saying that what the target tweet (in the box) says is true. The correct choice is "Supports it".

Example 3:



Explanation 3: In this tweet pair, the quote (top tweet) is asking whether what the target tweet (in the box) says happened really happened. The correct choice is "Queries for additional information".

Example 4:



Explanation 4: In this tweet pair, the reply (bottom tweet) is making a statement regarding the content of the target tweet (top tweet) but is not directly supporting or denying the content of the target tweet. The correct choice is "Other type of comment".

Example 5:



And your proof of this bullshit would be what, NRA?



Explanation 6: In this tweet pair, the quote (top tweet) is making a statement regarding the content of the news report in the target tweet (in the box). The quote is not calling into question the veracity of the news report (whether the NRA made the statement or not), it is calling into question the veracity of the statement that the NRA made. The correct choice is therefore "Other type of comment". This is an example of the difficulty of determining the relationship between tweets when the target is a news source. If the target is a news source, then care should be taken to decide if the quote/reply is questioning whether what was reported happened or if the quote/reply is accepting the report and questioning the statements of those in the report (as in this example).