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| **Variable name** | **Variable description** |
| iso3 | International Organization for Standardization 3-digit country code |
| year | The year for which the covariate is estimated |
| anc1\_coverage | Proportion of pregnant women receiving any antenatal care from a skilled provider |
| anc4\_coverage | Proportion of pregnant woman receiving 4 or more antenatal care visits including 1 or more from a skilled provider |
| contraception | Age-specific modern contraception prevalence in all women |
| hospital\_beds\_per1000 | Hospital beds per 1000 people |
| ifd\_coverage | Percent of women giving birth in a health facility |
| ldi\_pc | Lag distributed income per capita (I$): gross domestic product per capita that has been smoothed over the preceding 10 years |
| sanitation | Percent of population with access to improved toilet types as defined by the Joint Monitoring Program |
| tfr | Total Fertility Rate |
| water | Percent of population with access to improved water sources as defined by the Joint Monitoring Program |
| gdp\_pc | GDP per capita base 2010 international dollars |
| sdi | A measure of development estimated via principal component analysis using log-transformed LDI, TFR (ages 25+), and education years per capita over age 15 |
| hexp\_pc | Health expenditure per capita |
| hexp\_frac\_ooc | Fraction of out-of-pocket health expenditure out of total |
| universal\_ coverage | Coverage of universal health coverage tracer interventions for prevention and treatment services, percent. |
| education | Education (years per capita) aggregated by age (15+) and sex |