import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline

In [2]: # The Iris Setosa
 from IPython.display import Image
 url = 'http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/56/Kosaciec\_szczecinkowaty\_Iris\_setosa.jpg'
 Image(url,width=300, height=300)

Out[2]:

In [3]: # The Iris Versicolor
from IPython.display import Image
url = 'http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/41/Iris\_versicolor\_3.jpg'
Image(url,width=300, height=300)

Out[3]:

In [4]: # The Iris Virginica
from IPython.display import Image
url = 'http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/9f/Iris\_virginica.jpg'
Image(url,width=300, height=300)

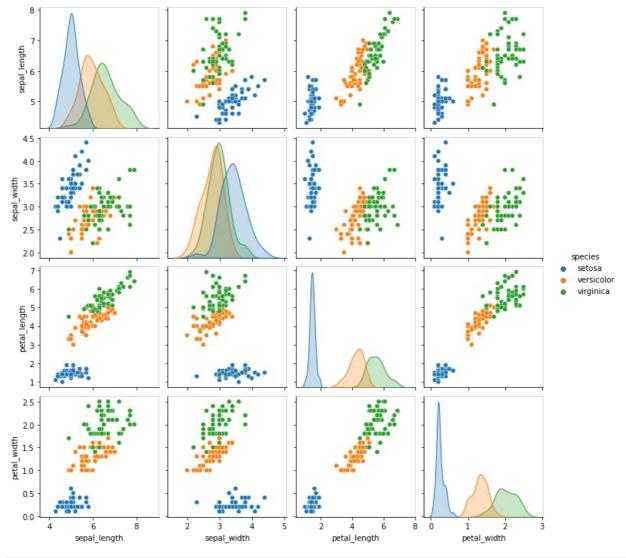
Out[4]:

In [5]: iris = sns.load\_dataset('iris')
iris.head()

```
sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width species
Out[5]:
           0
                        5.1
                                      3.5
                                                    1.4
                                                                 0.2
                                                                        setosa
                        4.9
                                      3.0
                                                    1.4
                                                                 0.2
                                                                        setosa
           2
                        4.7
                                      3.2
                                                    1.3
                                                                 0.2
                                                                        setosa
           3
                        4.6
                                      3.1
                                                    1.5
                                                                 0.2
                                                                        setosa
                        5.0
                                      3.6
                                                    1.4
                                                                 0.2
                                                                        setosa
```

In [6]: sns.pairplot(data=iris,hue="species")

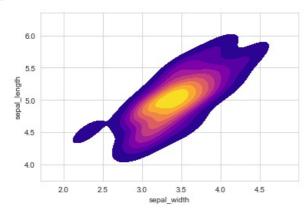
Out[6]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1ae240c4c10>



```
In [7]: sns.set_style("whitegrid")
    setosa=iris[iris["species"]=="setosa"]

sns.kdeplot(x=setosa["sepal_width"],y=setosa["sepal_length"],cmap="plasma",shade=True)
```

Out[7]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='sepal\_width', ylabel='sepal\_length'>



```
In [8]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [9]: X= iris.drop("species",axis=1)
```

```
y= iris["species"]
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33, random_state=42)
In [10]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
In [11]:
    svm= SVC()
    svm.fit(X_train,y_train)
    SVC()
In [13]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
In [14]: predictions=svm.predict(X test)
In [15]: print(classification_report(y_test,predictions))
           precision
                  recall f1-score
                           support
                        1.00
       setosa
              1.00
                   1.00
     versicolor
              1.00
                   1.00
                       1.00
                              15
      virginica
              1.00
                   1.00
                       1.00
                              16
      accuracy
                        1.00
                              50
              1.00
                   1.00
                       1.00
                              50
      macro avq
    weighted avg
              1.00
                   1.00
                        1.00
                              50
In [16]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test,predictions))
    [[19 0 0]
     [ 0 15 0]
     [ 0 0 16]]
In [17]: from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV
In [18]: pram_grid={'C':[0.1,1,10,100,1000],"gamma":[0.1,1,0.01,0.001,0.0001]}
In [19]: grid=GridSearchCV(SVC(),pram_grid,verbose=2)
    grid.fit(X_train,y_train)
    Fitting 5 folds for each of 25 candidates, totalling 125 fits
    0.0s
    0.0s
    0.0s
    0.0s
    [CV] END .......C=0.1, gamma=1; total time=
                                          0.05
    0.0s
    0.0s
    0.0s
    [CV] END ......C=0.1, gamma=0.01; total time=
                                          0.0s
         ......C=0.1, gamma=0.01; total time=
    [CV] END
    0.0s
    [CV] END ......C=0.1, gamma=0.01; total time=
                                          0.0s
         [CV] END
                                          0.0s
    0.0s
    [CV] END ......C=0.1, gamma=0.001; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=0.1, gamma=0.001; total time=
                                          0.0s
    0.0s
    0.0s
    0.0s
    0.0s
    [CV] END ......C=0.1, gamma=0.0001; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END ......C=0.1, gamma=0.0001; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=0.1; total time=
    [CV] END ......C=1, gamma=0.1; total time=
                                          0.0s
    0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=0.1; total time=
                                          0.0s
    0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=1; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END ......C=1, gamma=1; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=1; total time=
         [CV] END
                                          0.0s
         [CV] END
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=0.01; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
           0.0s
         ......C=1, gamma=0.01; total time=
    [CV] END
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=0.01; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
           ......C=1, gamma=0.01; total time=
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=0.001; total time=
                                          0.0s
         ......C=1, gamma=0.001; total time=
    [CV] END
                                          0.0s
    [CV] END
         ......C=1, gamma=0.001; total time=
                                          0.0s
```

```
      [CV] END
      C=1, gamma=0.001; total time=

      [CV] END
      C=1, gamma=0.001; total time=

      [CV] END
      C=1, gamma=0.0001; total time=

      [CV] END
      C=10, gamma=0.1; total time=

      [CV] END
      C=10, gamma=1; total time=

      [CV] END
      C=10, gamma=0.01; total time=

  <tr
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.05
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.05
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                   0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                    C=10, gamma=0.0001; total time=

C=10, gamma=0.0001; total time=

C=100, gamma=0.1; total time=

C=100, gamma=0.1; total time=

C=100, gamma=0.1; total time=

C=100, gamma=0.1; total time=
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                   0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                    [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                    [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] FND
                                   | C=100, gamma=0.0001; total time=
| C=1000, gamma=0.0001; total time=
| C=1000, gamma=0.1; total time=
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] FND
                                                                                                                                                                             0.05
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                    [CV] END
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] FND
                                                                                                                                                                             0.05
                                   | C=1000, gamma=0.01; total time=
| C=1000, gamma=0.001; total time=
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                    [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] FND
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                   [CV] END
                                     ......C=1000, gamma=0.0001; total time=
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                     ......C=1000, gamma=0.0001; total time=
                   [CV] FND
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                                     ......C=1000, gamma=0.0001; total time=
                   [CV] END
                                                                                                                                                                             0.0s
                  GridSearchCV(estimator=SVC(),
Out[19]:
                                             param_grid={'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100, 1000],
                                                                      'gamma': [0.1, 1, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001]},
                                             verbose=2)
```

```
In [21]: print(classification_report(y_test,grid_predictions))
                        precision
                                     recall f1-score
                                       1.00
                             1.00
                                                 1.00
                                                             19
                setosa
           versicolor
                             1.00
                                       1.00
                                                 1.00
                                                             15
                             1.00
                                       1.00
                                                 1.00
                                                             16
            virginica
                                                             50
             accuracy
                                                 1.00
            macro avg
                             1.00
                                       1.00
                                                 1.00
                                                              50
         weighted avg
                             1.00
                                       1.00
                                                 1.00
                                                             50
In [22]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test,grid_predictions))
          [[19 0 0]
          [ 0 15 0]
[ 0 0 16]]
In [23]: grid.best_params_
Out[23]: {'C': 100, 'gamma': 0.01}
In [24]: grid.best_estimator_
Out[24]: SVC(C=100, gamma=0.01)
```

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js