

Topic: Docker Assignment – Advanced

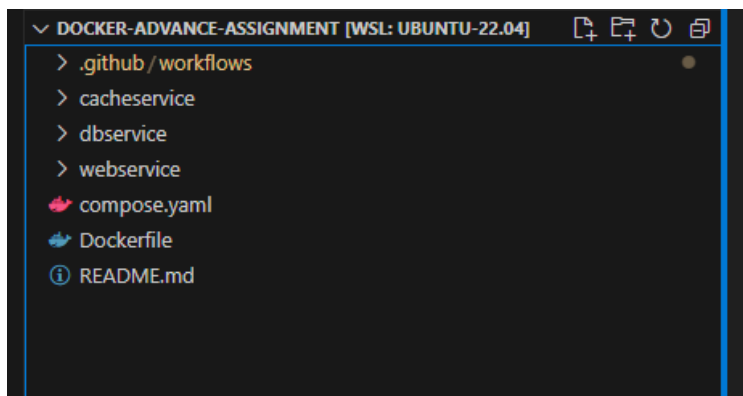
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GitHub Link: <https://github.com/sumitkp11/docker-advance-assignment>

- **Provide a brief overview of the multi-service application that is built and deployed using a CI/CD pipeline:**
 - The assignment comprise of 3 services:
 - Web service: A small ToDo web application based on Node.js and SQL.
 - DB service: An SQL database
 - Cache service: A Redis cache
 - The CI/CD tool used in this assignment is GitHub Actions, where two separate workflows have been created for CI and CD pipelines.
 - Continuous Integration (CI) - ``.github/workflow/docker-image-ci.yml``
 - Continuous Deployment (CD) - ``.github/workflow/docker-local-deploy.yml``
- **Set up a new multi-service application project:**
 - The image below shows the structure of the multi-service application project:



- Create Docker containers for at least three services: a web service, a database service and a cache service.

Create Dockerfiles for each service to build custom Docker images:

- For web service:

```
Dockerfile X
webservice > Dockerfile
1 FROM node:lts-alpine
2 WORKDIR /app
3 COPY . .
4 RUN yarn install --production
5 CMD ["node", "src/index.js"]
6 EXPOSE 3000
7
8
```

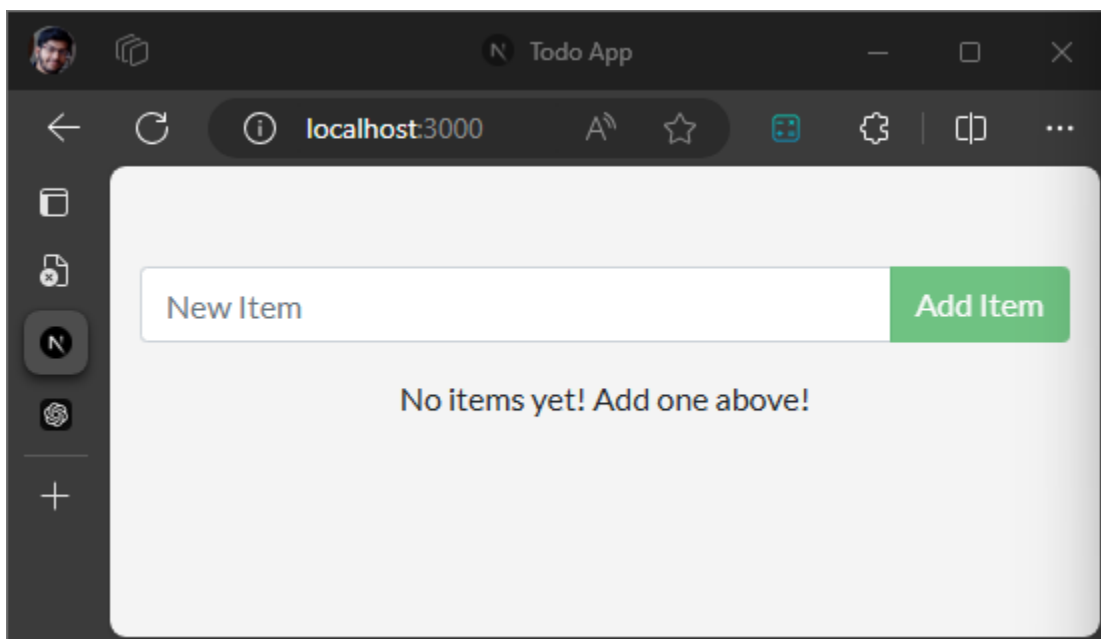
To build and run the container:

- Build the Docker image: “docker build -t webserviceimage .”

```
Windows PowerShell X root@IN-3P96C54: ~/docker_ X root@IN-3P96C54: ~ X + X
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 126 Dec 10 12:35 Dockerfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 477 Dec 10 14:05 README.md
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 5 14:08 cacheservice
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1067 Dec 10 13:48 compose.yaml
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Dec 5 14:08 dbservice
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Dec 5 14:09 webservice
root@IN-3P96C54:~/docker_training/docker-advance-assignment# cd webservice
root@IN-3P96C54:~/docker_training/docker-advance-assignment/webservice# docker build -t webserviceimage .
[+] Building 36.5s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile docker:default 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 152B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:lts-alpine 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context 0.1s
=> => transferring context: 4.60MB 0.1s
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/node:lts-alpine 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/4] WORKDIR /app 0.0s
=> [3/4] COPY . . 0.1s
=> [4/4] RUN yarn install --production 35.4s
=> exporting to image 0.7s
=> => exporting layers 0.7s
=> => writing image sha256:336ed598bf201e7a0d39e81b4326d7e77fdcdab0cdcb077e27a1813ba5cf25e6 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/webserviceimage 0.0s
root@IN-3P96C54:~/docker_training/docker-advance-assignment/webservice#
```

- Create container from the custom image: “docker run -p 3000:3000 webserviceimage”

```
Windows P × root@IN-3 × root@IN-3 × + ▾ − □ ×  
root@IN-3P96C54:~/docker_training/docker-advance-assignment/  
webservice# docker run -p 3000:3000 webserviceimage  
Using sqlite database at /etc/todos/todo.db  
Listening on port 3000
```



- For DB service:

```
dbservice > Dockerfile
1  # using mysql image
2  FROM mysql:8.0
3
4  # setting environment variables for mysql
5  # ENV MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpassword
6  # ENV MYSQL_DATABASE=mydatabase
7  # ENV MYSQL_USER=myuser
8  # ENV MYSQL_PASSWORD=mypassword
9  # RUN cat /run/secrets/my_secret > /etc/my_secret_file
10 RUN --mount=type=secret,id=my_secret \
11 cat /run/secrets/my_secret > /etc/my_secret_file
12
13 RUN echo "Secrets copied successfully"
14
15 # exposing port for db
16 EXPOSE 3306
17
```

- Build the image: “docker buildx build --secret id=my_secret,src=secrets.txt -t dbserviceadvanced .
“

```
root@IN-3P96C54:dbservice$ docker buildx build --secret id=my_secret,src=secrets.txt -t dbserviceadvanced .
[+] Building 0.1s (7/7) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile              0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 464B                             0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/mysql:8.0     0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                    0.0s
=> [stage-0 1/3] FROM docker.io/library/mysql:8.0              0.0s
=> CACHED [stage-0 2/3] RUN --mount=type=secret,id=my_secret ca 0.0s
=> CACHED [stage-0 3/3] RUN echo "Secrets copied successfully"  0.0s
=> exporting to image                                           0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                           0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:429207bc503c48548cd7ac12ee7366ab6aa8 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/dbserviceadvanced            0.0s
root@IN-3P96C54:dbservice$
```

- Run the ‘dbserviceadvanced’ container: “docker run -d -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=rootpassword dbserviceadvanced”

- -d : short for –detach | runs the container in the background. This means that Docker starts your container and returns you to the terminal prompt.
- -e : pass environment variables to the container image
- To confirm you have the database up and running, connect to the database and verify that it connects.

```
root@IN-3P96C54: dbservice $ docker exec -it f485f1ef7f7d mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 9
Server version: 8.0.40 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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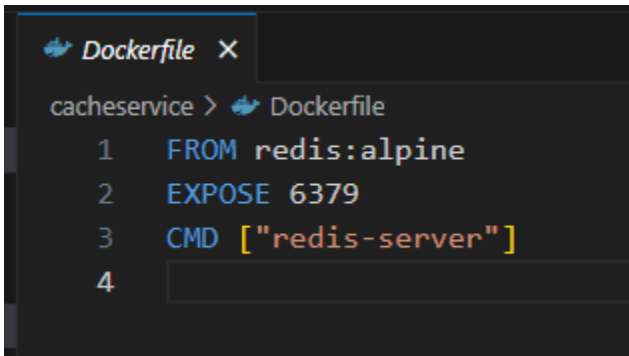
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

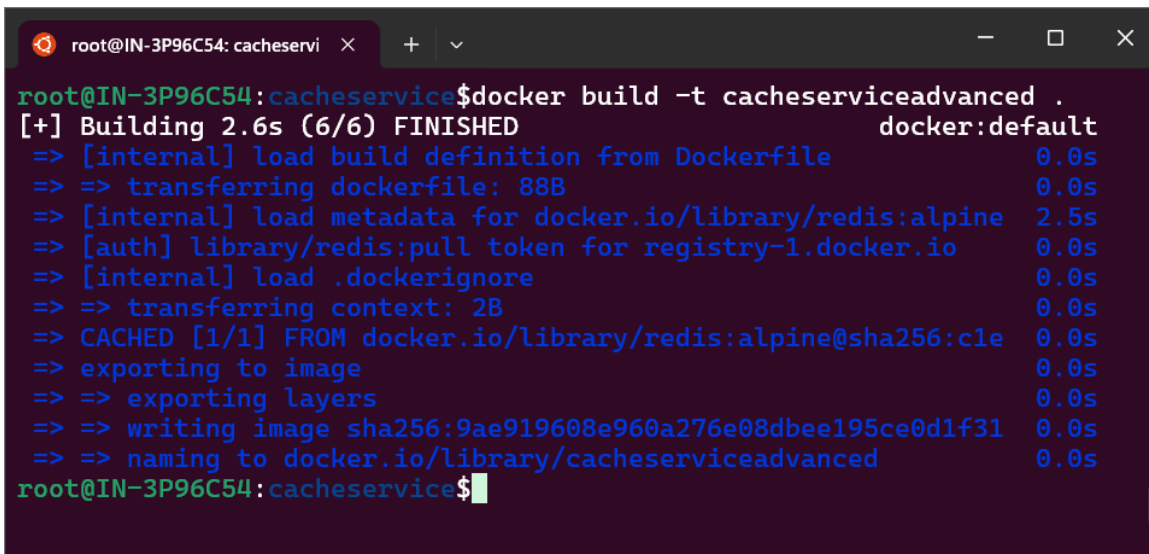
mysql>
```

For Cache service:



```
Dockerfile X
cacheservice > Dockerfile
1 FROM redis:alpine
2 EXPOSE 6379
3 CMD ["redis-server"]
4
```

- Build the Dockerfile:



```
root@IN-3P96C54: cacheservi x + v
root@IN-3P96C54:cacheservice$ docker build -t cacheserviceadvanced .
[+] Building 2.6s (6/6) FINISHED docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 88B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/redis:alpine 2.5s
=> [auth] library/redis:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> CACHED [1/1] FROM docker.io/library/redis:alpine@sha256:c1e 0.0s
=> exporting to image 0.0s
=> => exporting layers 0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:9ae919608e960a276e08dbee195ce0d1f31 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/cacheserviceadvanced 0.0s
root@IN-3P96C54:cacheservice$
```

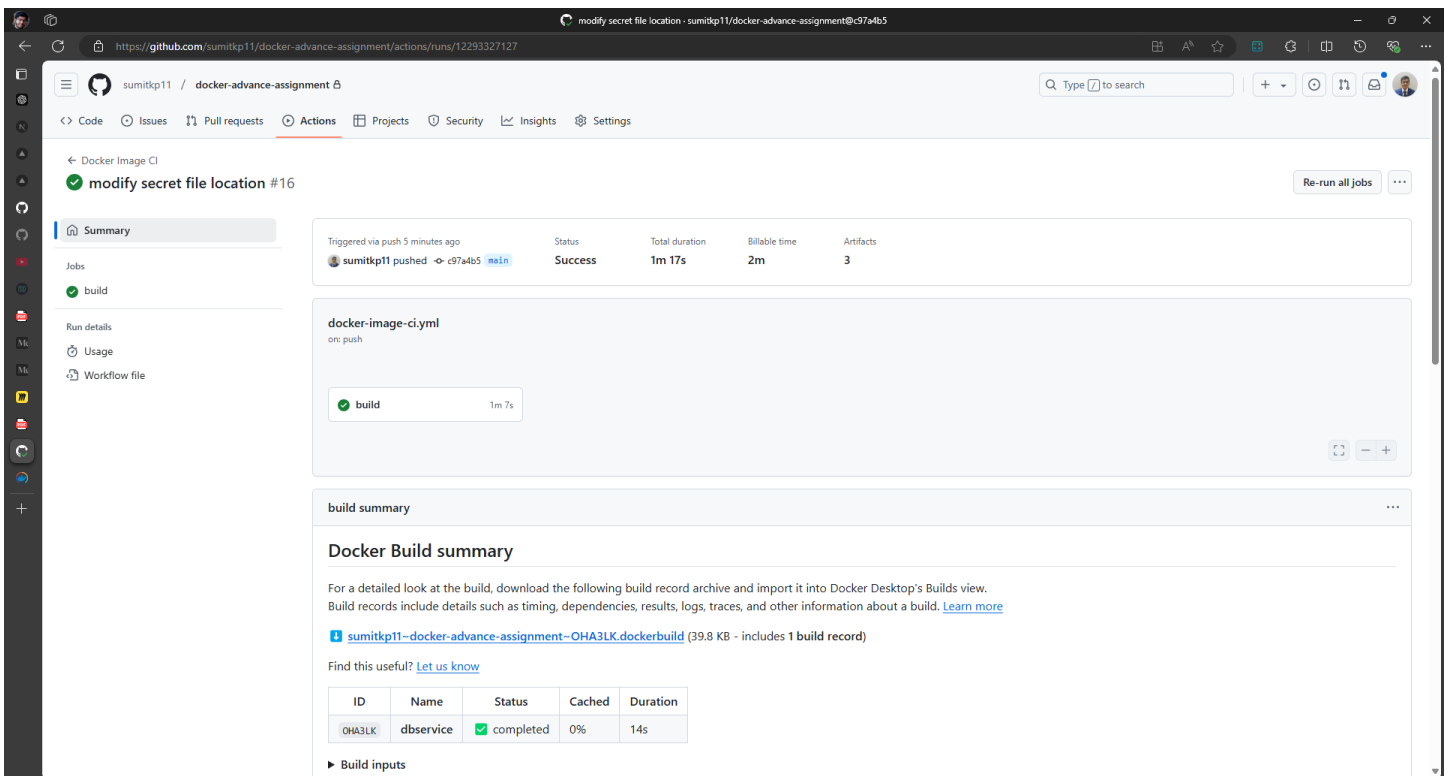
- Run the container image: `$docker run -d cacheserviceadvanced`

Implement a CI/CD pipeline to automate the build, test and deployment process using Docker and Docker Compose.

Steps:

Step 1 – Implement Continuous Integration workflow:

- The workflow for the assignment can be found at “.github/workflows/docker-image-ci.yml”.
- The steps for the workflow are:
 - o Checkout the repository
 - o Set up Docker Buildx
 - o Login into DockerHub
 - o Generate labels and tags for web, DB and cache services
 - o Build and Push Docker Image for web, DB and cache services
 - o End
- Screenshot of successful workflow:



Step 2 – Implement Continuous Deployment workflow:

- For this, I am using Github’s self hosted runner. In order to set it up, goto Settings > Actions > Runners > New self-hosted runner. On next page, follow the setup instructions according to the Operating System. I am using Linux for this purpose.

```
root@IN-3P96C54: ~/docker_t  X  root@IN-3P96C54: ~/docker_  X  +  v
root@IN-3P96C54:~/docker_training/actions-runner# ./config.sh --url https://github.com/sumitkp11/docker-advance-ass
ignment --token ATDXD6FX3PW7RF22R0JD44THLK5QE

-----
  G H T H U B  A C T I O N S
-----
Self-hosted runner registration

# Authentication

✓ Connected to GitHub

# Runner Registration

Enter the name of the runner group to add this runner to: [press Enter for Default]

Enter the name of runner: [press Enter for IN-3P96C54]

This runner will have the following labels: 'self-hosted', 'Linux', 'X64'
Enter any additional labels (ex. label-1,label-2): [press Enter to skip]

✓ Runner successfully added
✓ Runner connection is good

# Runner settings

Enter name of work folder: [press Enter for _work]

✓ Settings Saved.

root@IN-3P96C54:~/docker_training/actions-runner#
```

- The CD workflow for this assignment can be found under “.github/workflows/docker-local-deploy.yml”
- The steps for the workflow are:
 - o The CD workflow only runs on one condition, that is, when the previous CI workflow has been completed.
 - o The jobs deploy self-hosted runners.
 - o Checks out the code
 - o Pull latest docker images from Docker Hub from sumitkp497 username
- Screenshot of successful workflow:

