

# Architectural Considerations

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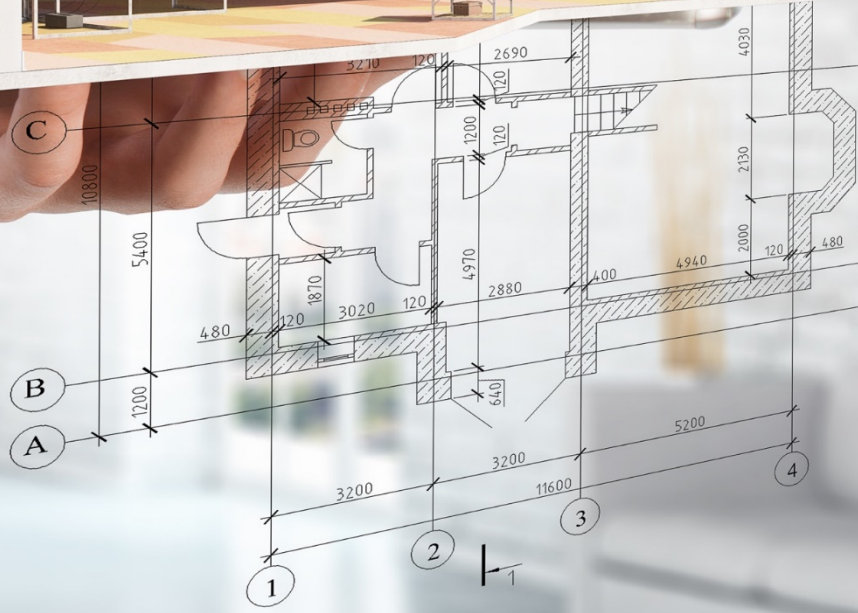
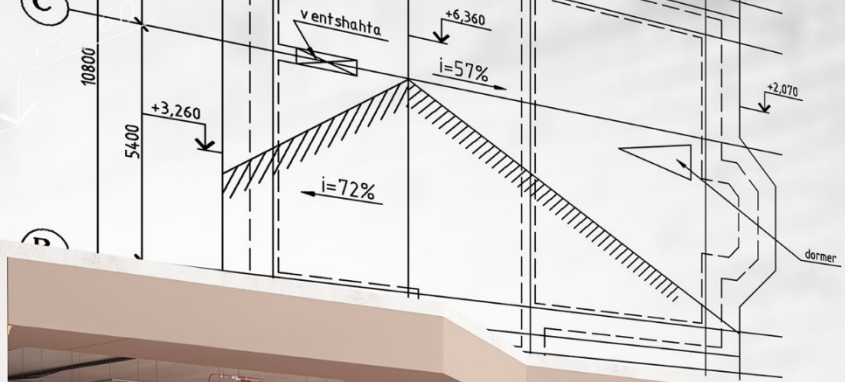
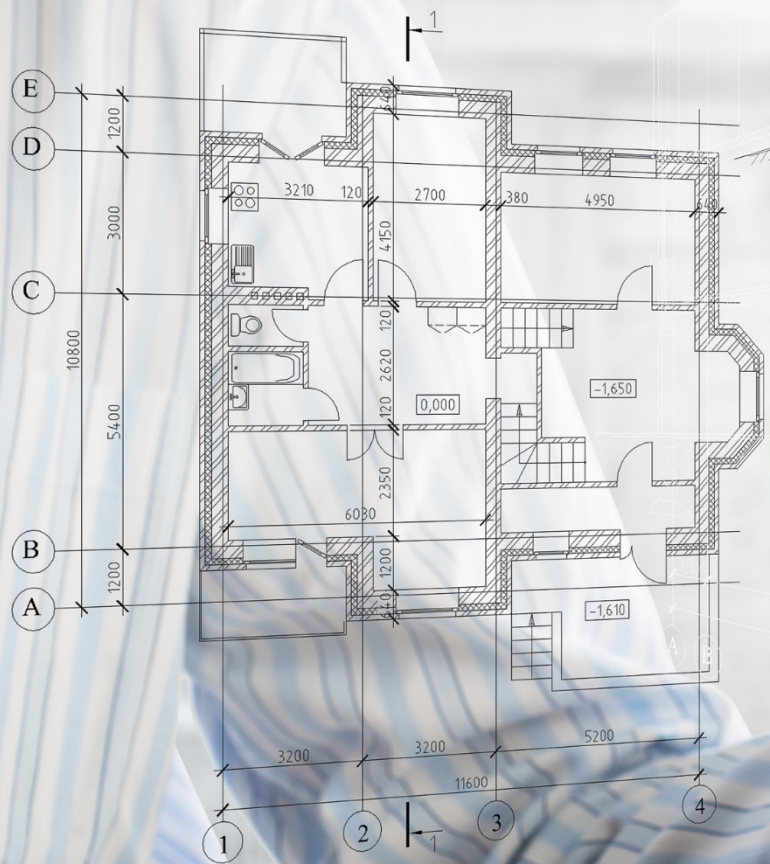


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# Module Overview



**Presentational and container components**

**Change detection strategy OnPush**

**Adding an index.ts file to our state folders**

**Moving related actions into separate files**

**Creating composable state modules**



NgRx takes logic out of  
components.



# Presentational and Container Components

Division of components into two categories



# Presentational and Container Components

## Presentational

Concerned with how things look

HTML markup and CSS styles

No dependencies on the rest of the app

Don't specify how data is loaded or changed but emit events via @Outputs

Receive data via @Inputs

May contain other components

## Container

Concerned with how things work

Have little to no HTML and CSS styles

Have injected dependencies

Are stateful and specify how data is loaded or changed

Top level routes

May contain other components



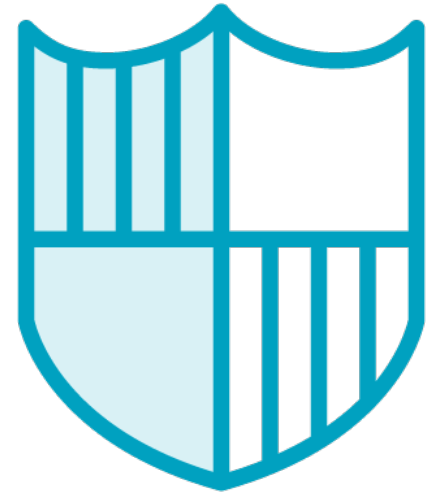
# Benefits of Presentational and Container Components



Performance



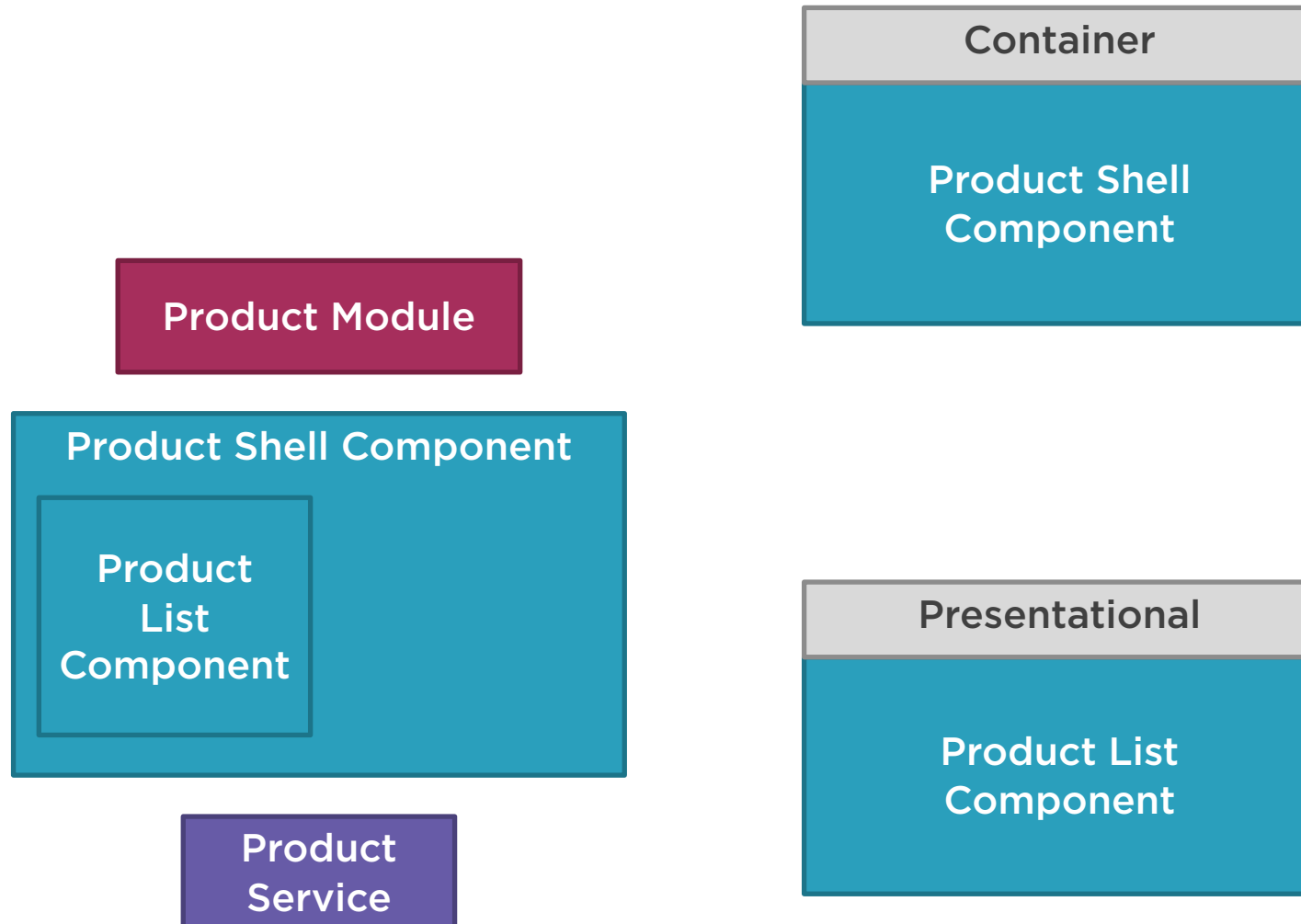
Composability



Easier to test



# Sample Application Architecture





# Presentational and Container Components

## Product Shell Component

```
export class ProductShellComponent
implements OnInit {

    constructor() { }

    ngOnInit() {}
}
```

## Product List Component

```
export class ProductListComponent
implements OnInit, OnDestroy {
```

```
    constructor(
        private store: Store<State>
    ) { }
```

```
    ngOnInit() {
        this.products$ = this.store.selectedProduct(...);
        ...
    }
```

```
    checkChanged() {
        this.store.dispatch(...);
    }
    ...
```

```
}
```



# Presentational and Container Components

## Product Shell Component

```
export class ProductShellComponent
implements OnInit {

  constructor(
    private store: Store<State>
  ) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.store.dispatch(...);
    this.products$ = this.store.select(...);
    ...
  }

  checkChanged() {
    this.store.dispatch(...);
  }

  newProduct() {
    this.store.dispatch(...);
  }
}
```

## Product List Component

```
export class ProductListComponent {

  @Input() errorMessage: string;
  @Input() products: Product[];
  @Input() displayCode: boolean;
  @Input() selectedProduct: Product;

  @Output() displayCodeChanged = new EventEmitter<void>();
  @Output() initializeNewProduct = new EventEmitter<void>();
  @Output() productWasSelected = new EventEmitter<Product>();

  checkChanged() {
    this.displayCodeChanged.emit();
  }

  newProduct() {
    this.initializeNewProduct.emit();
  }

  productSelected(product) {
    this.productWasSelected.emit(product);
  }
}
```

# Presentational and Container Components

## Product Shell Template

```
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-md-4">
    <pm-product-list
      [displayCode]="displayCode$ | async"
      [products]="products$ | async"
      [selectedProduct]="selectedProduct$ | async"
      [errorMessage]="errorMessage$ | async"
      (displayCodeChanged)="checkChanged()"
      (initializeNewProduct)="newProduct()"
      (productWasSelected)="productSelected($event)">
    </pm-product-list>
  </div>
</div>
```



# Demo



## Container components



# Demo



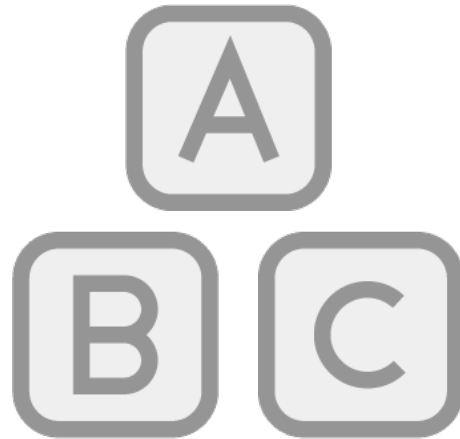
## Presentational components



# Benefits of Container and Presentational Components



Performance



Composability



Easier to test

# ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush

OnPush means that the change detector's mode will be initially set to CheckOnce

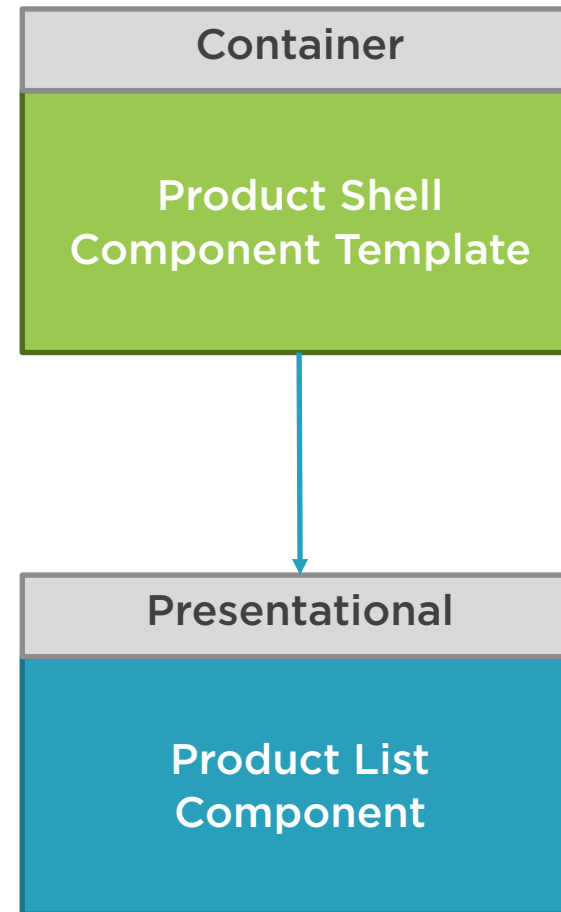




# ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush

```
<pm-product-list  
  [products]="products$ | async">  
</pm-product-list>
```

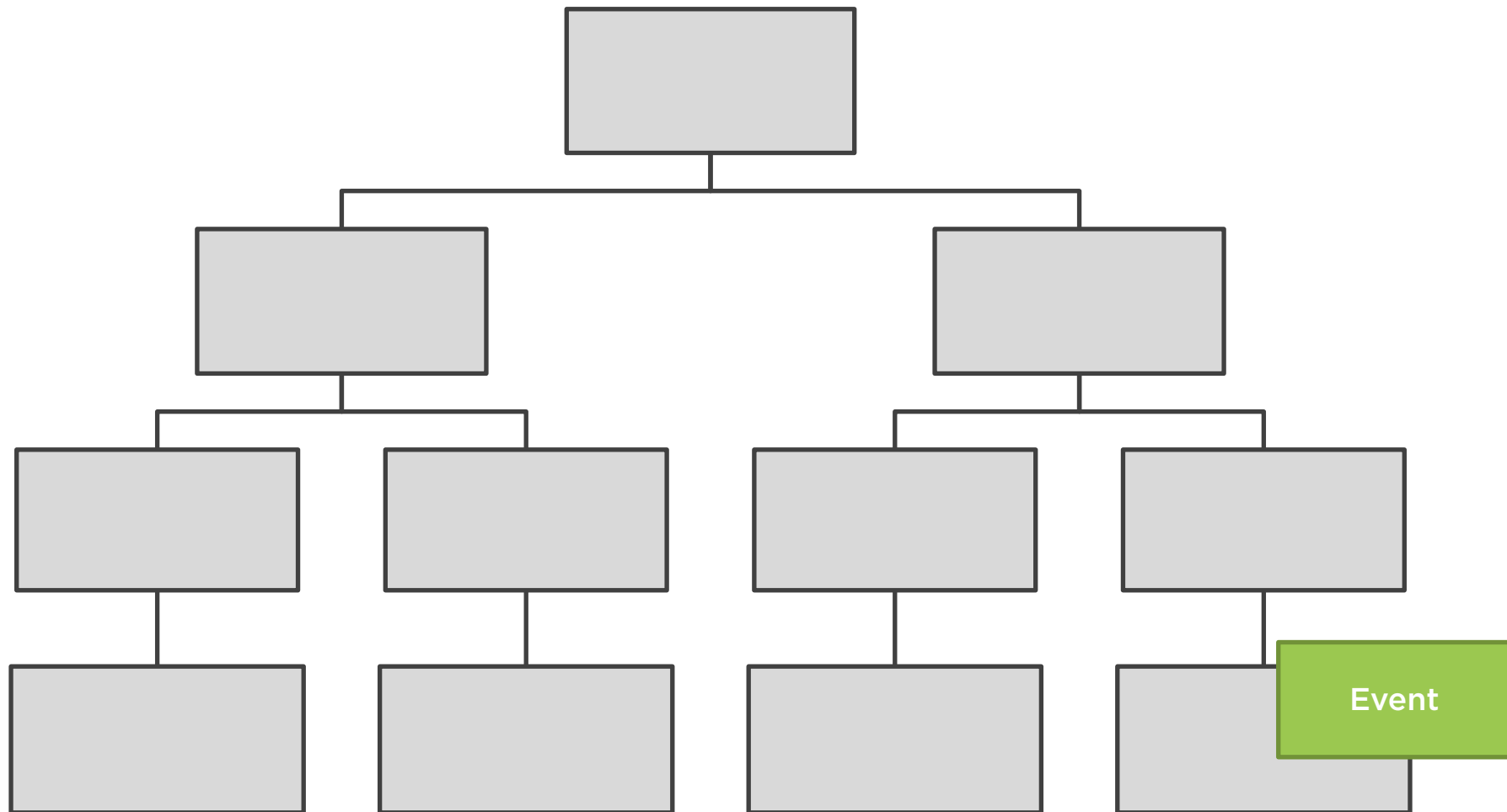
```
export class ProductListComponent {  
  @Input() products: Product[];  
}
```



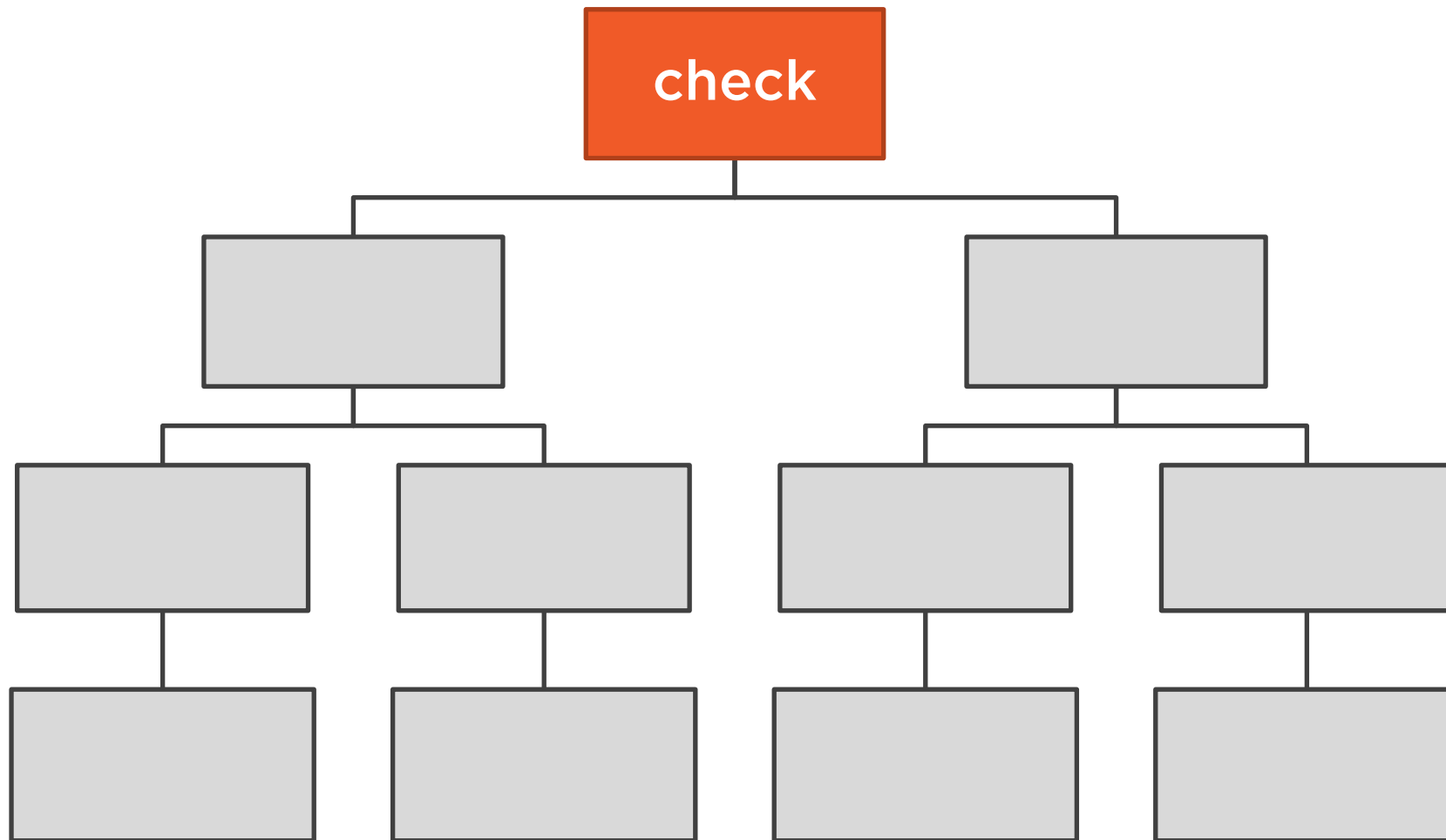
ChangeDetectionStrategy.Default



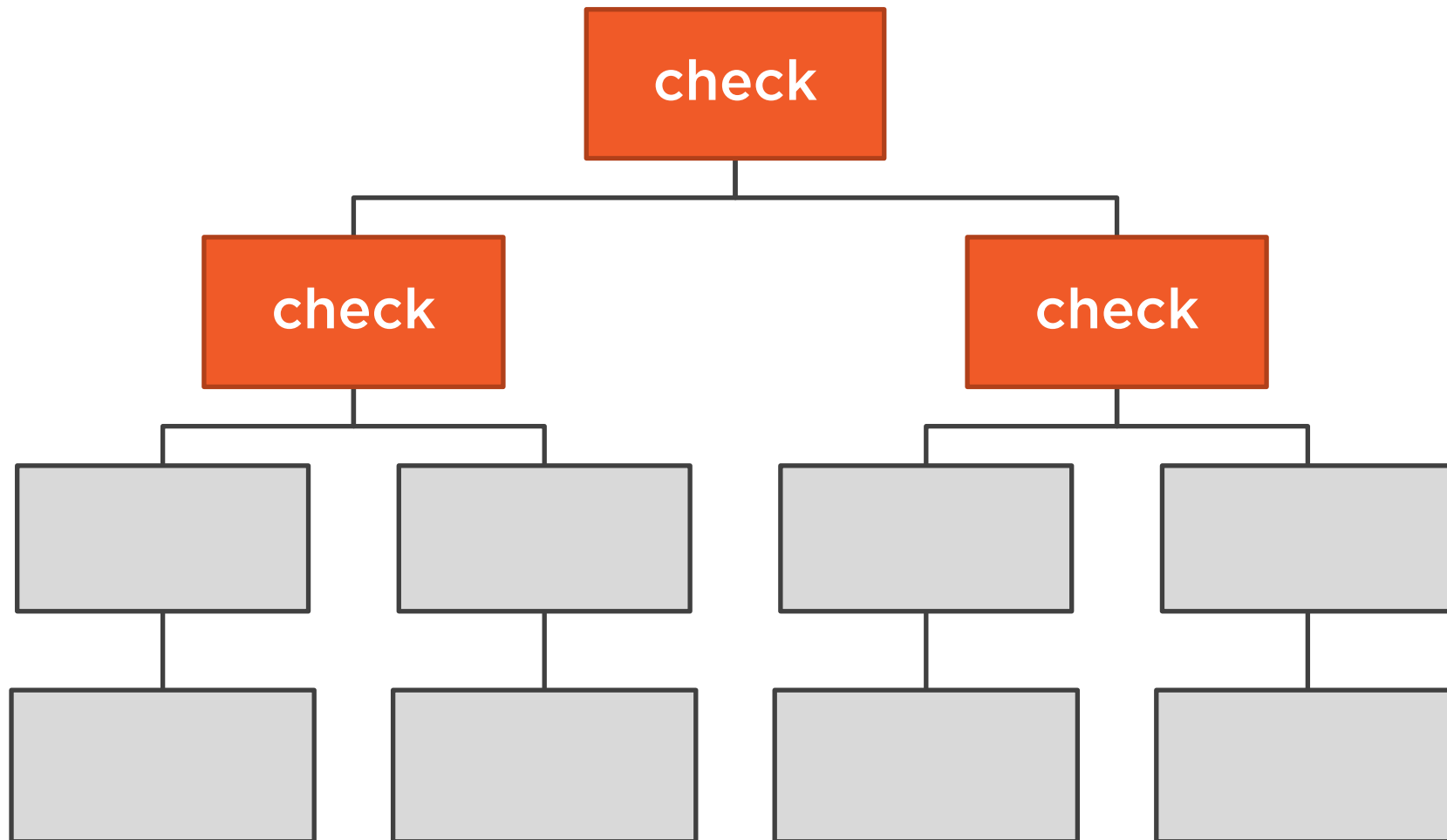
# Change Detection



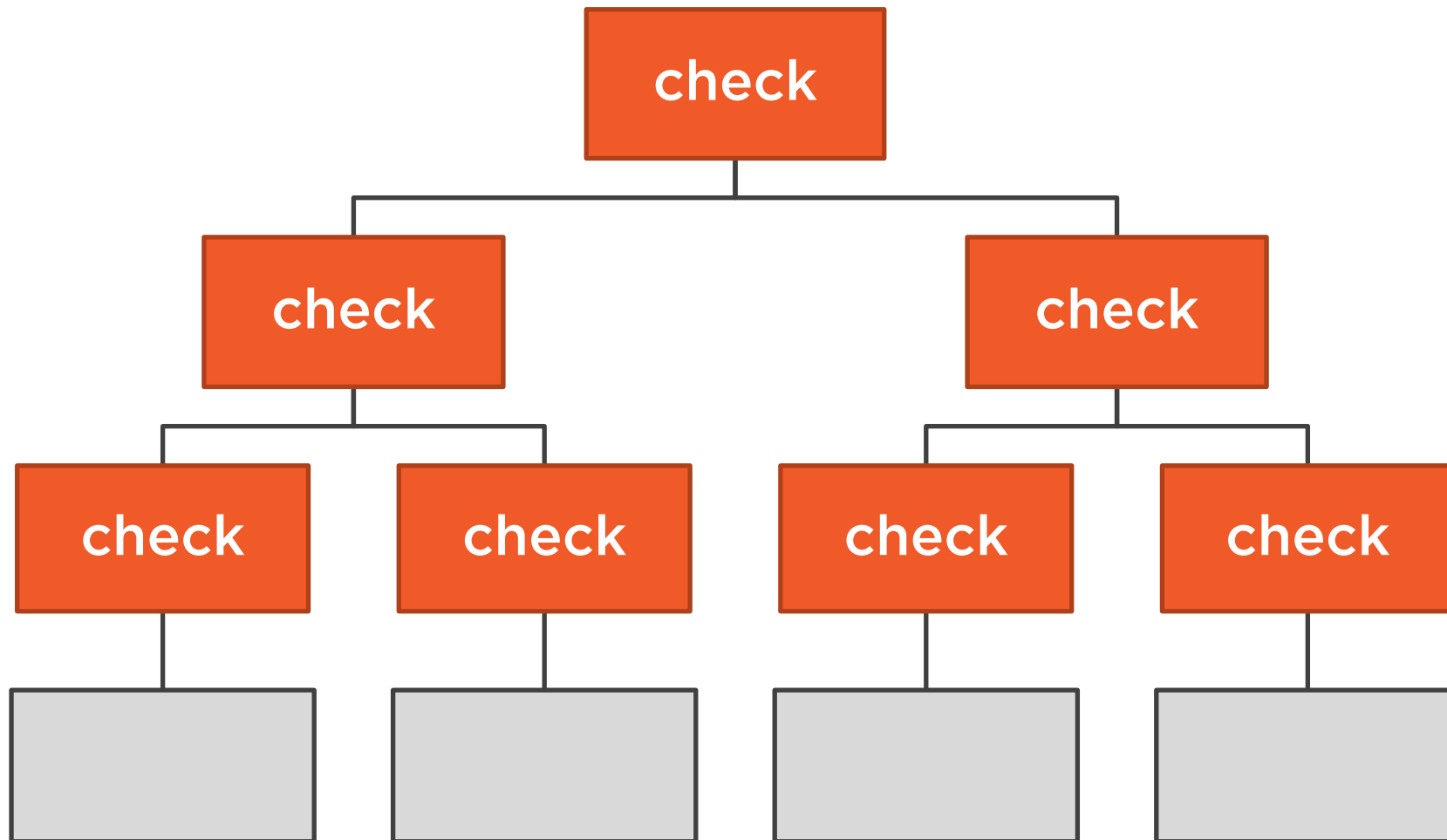
# Change Detection



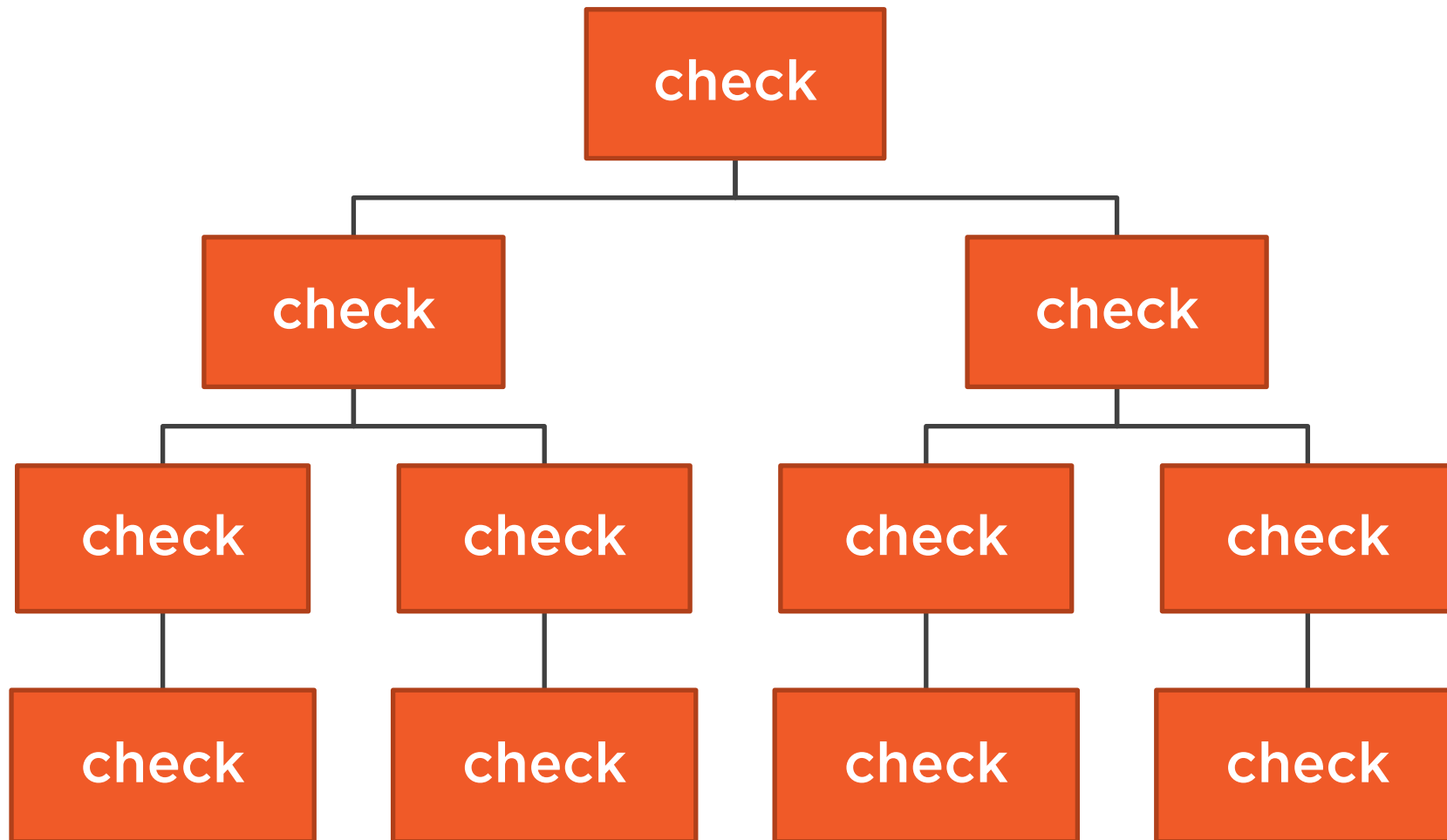
# Change Detection



# Change Detection

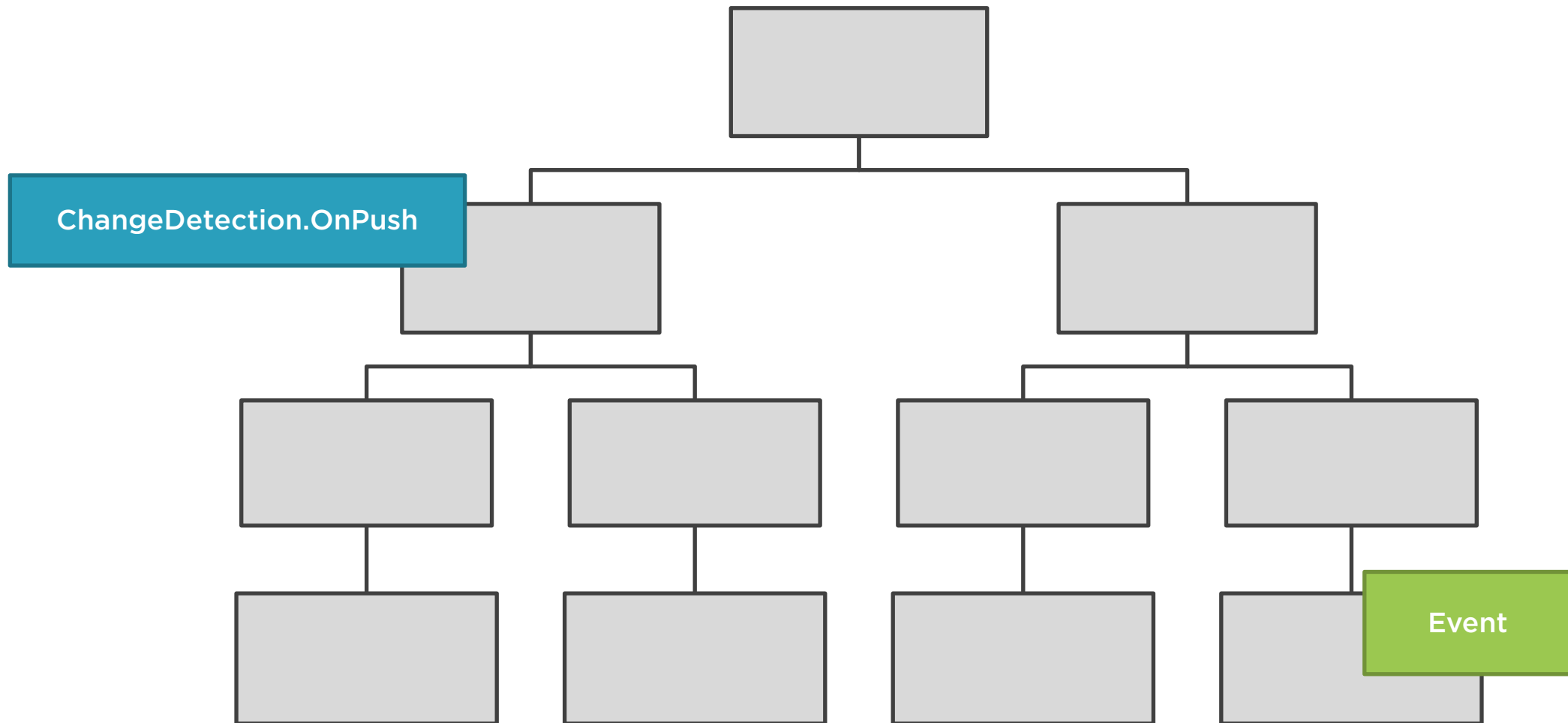


# Change Detection

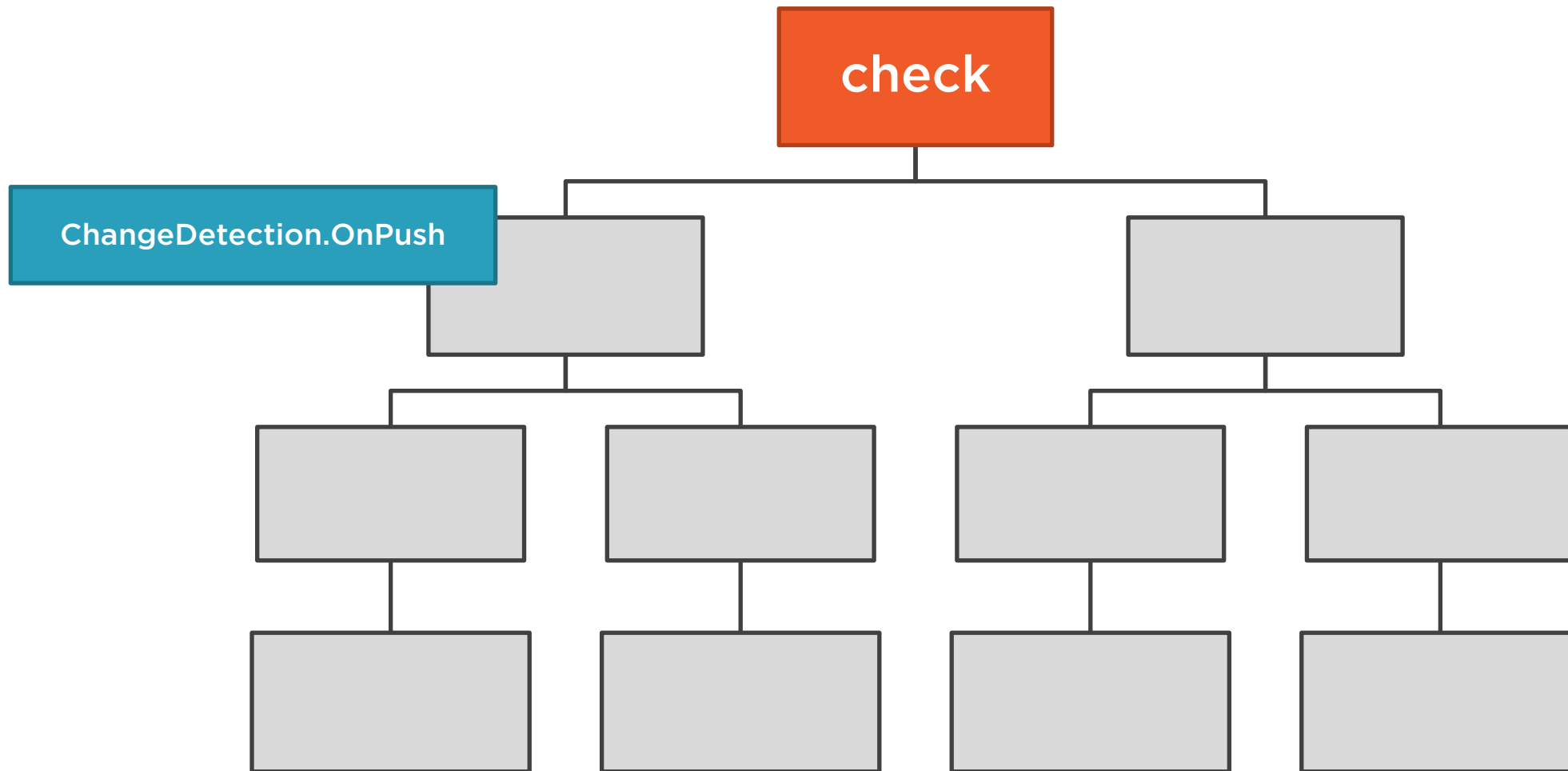




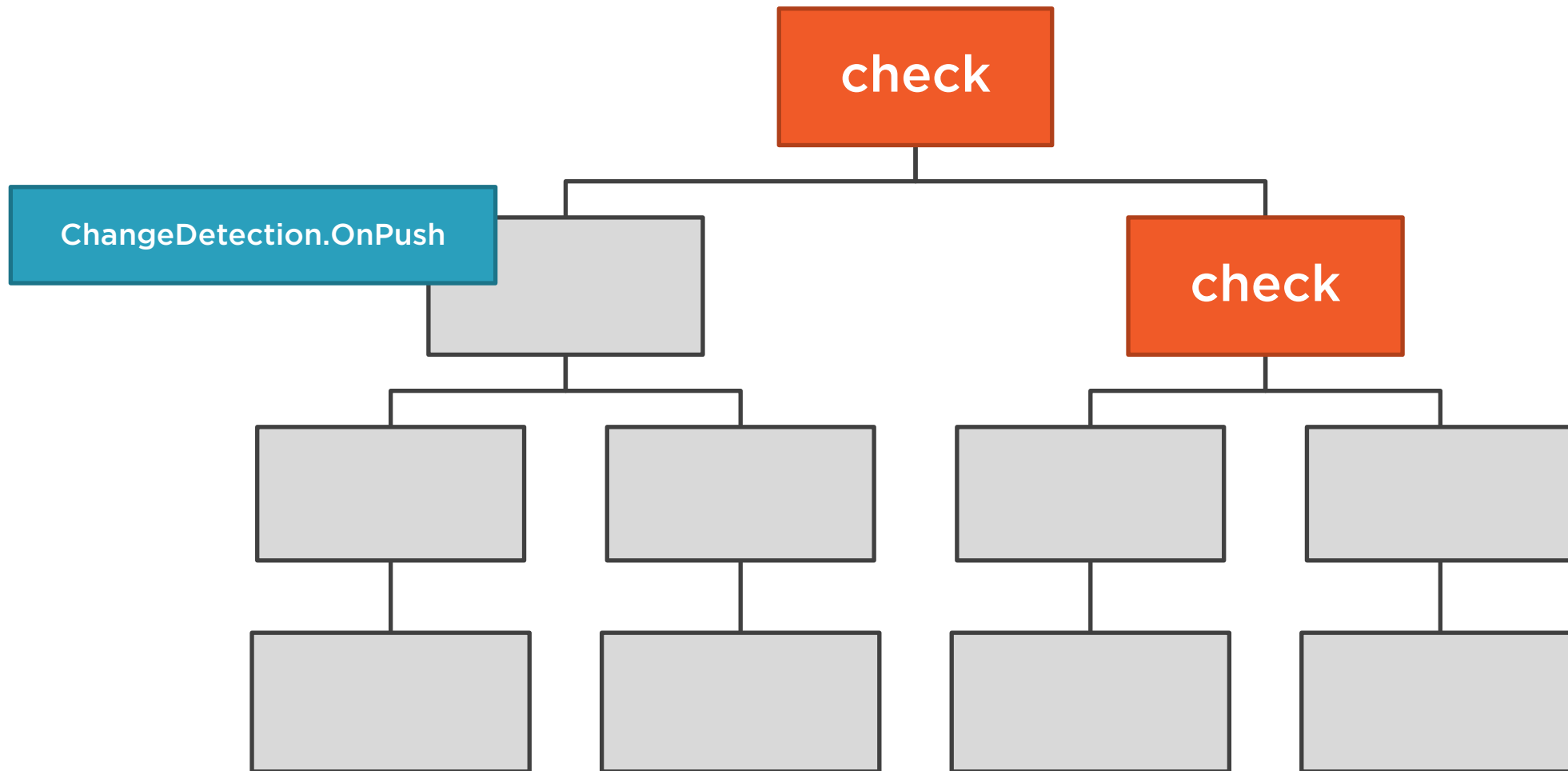
# Change Detection - OnPush



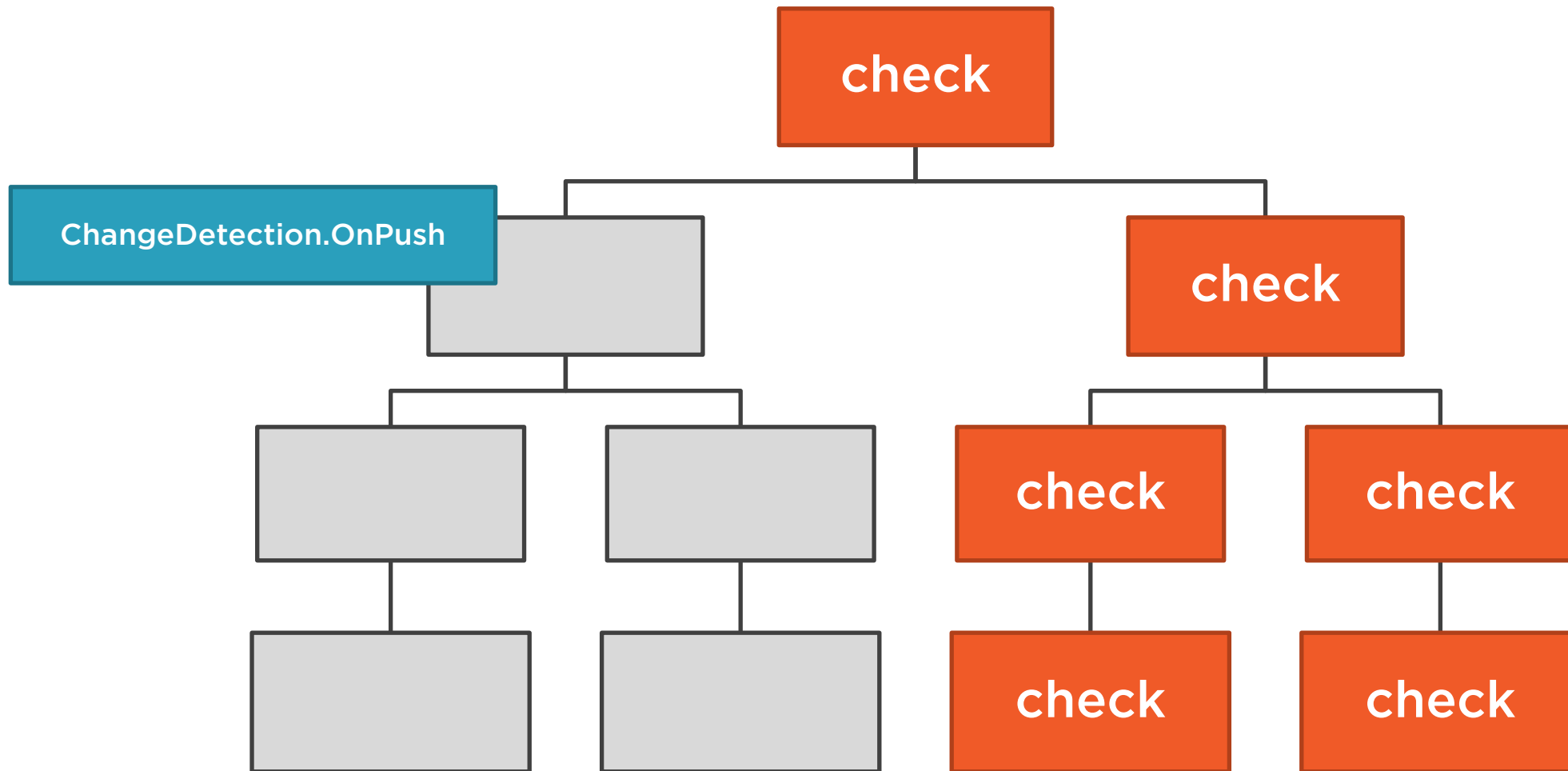
# Change Detection - OnPush



# Change Detection - OnPush



# Change Detection - OnPush



# OnPush Change Detection

```
import {Component, OnInit, ChangeDetectionStrategy} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  templateUrl: './product-list.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./product-list.component.css'],
})
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit{}
```



# OnPush Change Detection

```
import {Component,OnInit,ChangeDetectionStrategy} from '@angular/core';
```

**OnPush  
Change  
Detection  
Strategy**

```
@Component({  
  templateUrl:'./product-list.component.html',  
  styleUrls:['./product-list.component.css'],  
  changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush  
})  
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit{}
```



# OnPush Change Detection

```
import {Component,OnInit,ChangeDetectionStrategy} from '@angular/core';
```

**Default  
Change  
Detection  
Strategy**

```
@Component({  
  templateUrl:'./product-list.component.html',  
  styleUrls:['./product-list.component.css'],  
  changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.Default  
})  
export class ProductListComponent implements OnInit{}
```





# Demo



## Change detection OnPush



```
1 > import { Product } from '../product'; ...
7
8 export interface State extends AppState.State {
9   | products: ProductState;
10 }
11
12 > export interface ProductState { ...
17   }
18
19 > const initialState: ProductState = { ...
24   };
25
26 const getProductFeatureState = createFeatureSelector<ProductState>('products');
27
28 export const getShowProductCode = createSelector(
29   | getProductFeatureState,
30   | state => state.showProductCode
31 );
32
33 export const getCurrentProductId = createSelector(
34   | getProductFeatureState,
35   | state => state.currentProductId
36 );
37
38 export const getCurrentProduct = createSelector(
39
40   | getCurrentProductId,
```

APM-Demo4 &gt; src &gt; app &gt; products &gt; state &gt; TS product.reducer.ts &gt; [🔍] getProducts &gt; 📦 createSelector() callback

```
1 > import { Product } from '../product'; ...
```

```
7
```

```
8 export interface State extends AppState.State {  
9   | products: ProductState;  
10 }
```

```
11
```

```
12 > export interface  
17 }
```

```
18
```

```
19 > const initialStat  
24 };
```

```
25
```

```
26 const getProductF
```

```
27
```

```
28 export const getShowProductCode = createSelector(  
29   | getProductFeatureState,  
30   | state => state.showProductCode  
31 );
```

```
32
```

```
33 export const getCurrentProductId = createSelector(  
34   | getProductFeatureState,  
35   | state => state.currentProductId  
36 );
```

```
37
```

```
38 export const getCurrentProduct = createSelector(  
39   | getProductFeatureState,  
40   | getCurrentProductId,
```

```
41 > (state, currentProductId) => {
```

```
export interface State extends AppState.State {  
  products: ProductState;  
  inventory: InventoryState;  
}
```

```
1 import { Product } from '../product';  
2  
3 export interface State extends AppState.State {  
4   | products: ProductState;  
5   | inventory: InventoryState;  
6 }  
7  
8 export const initialStat  
9  
10 const getProductF  
11  
12 export const getShowProductCode = createSelector(  
13   | getProductFeatureState,  
14   | state => state.showProductCode  
15 );  
16  
17 export const getCurrentProductId = createSelector(  
18   | getProductFeatureState,  
19   | state => state.currentProductId  
20 );  
21  
22 export const getCurrentProduct = createSelector(  
23   | getProductFeatureState,  
24   | getCurrentProductId,  
25   | (state, currentProductId) => {  
26     const product = state.products.find(p => p.id === currentProductId);  
27     return product || null;  
28   }  
29 );
```

# Barrel

A way to rollup exports from several modules into a single convenience module. The barrel itself is a module file that re-exports selected exports of other modules.



# Re-exporting with a Index.ts File

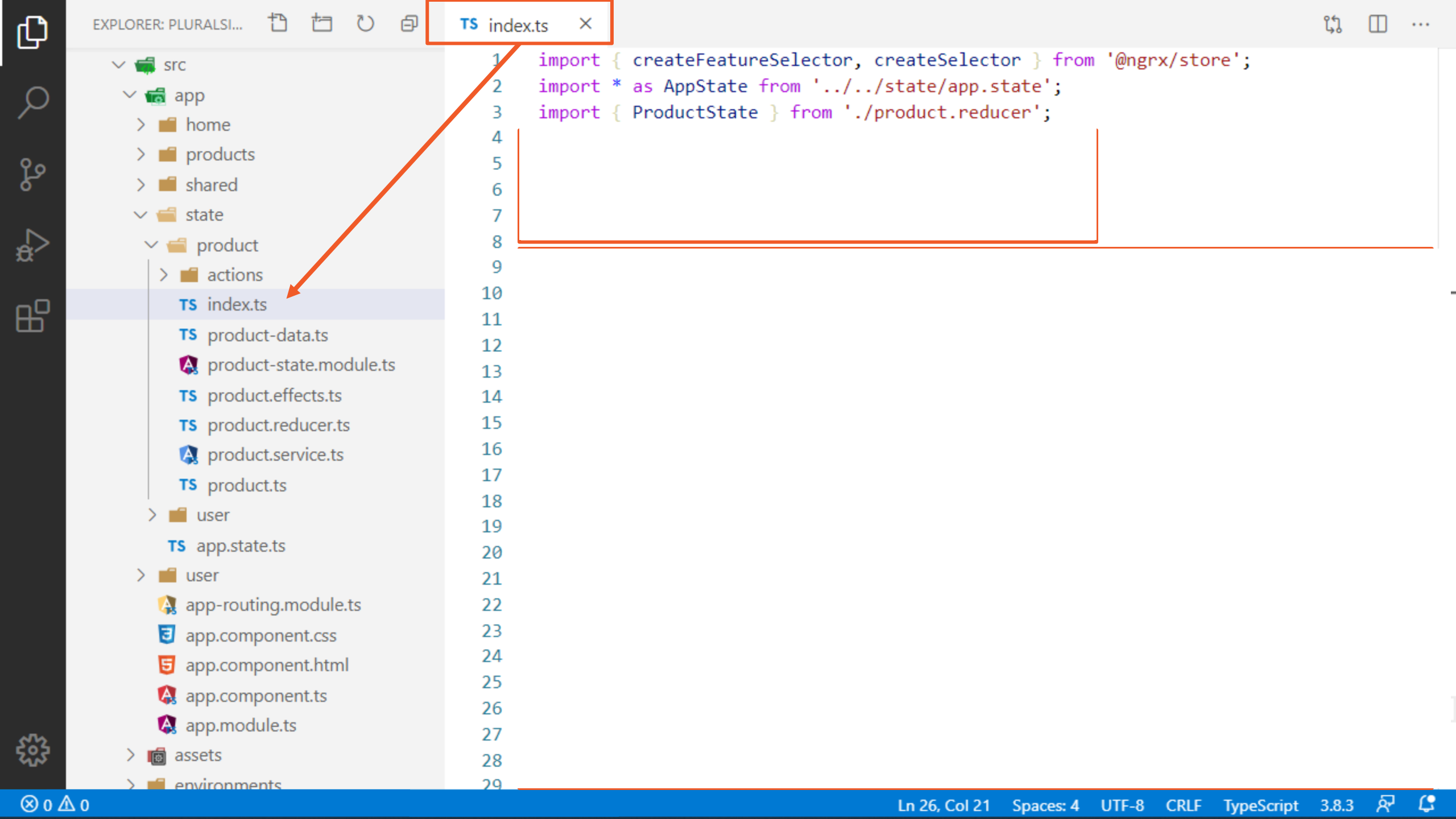
## app/index.ts

```
export { Foo } from './app/foo';  
export { Bar } from './app/bar';  
export * as Baz from './app/baz';
```

## Consumer

```
import { Foo, Bar, Baz } from './app'; // index.ts implied by convention
```





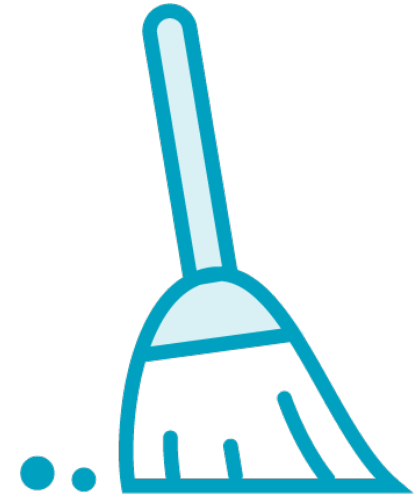
# Benefits of State Index.ts Files



Public API for state



Separation of  
concerns

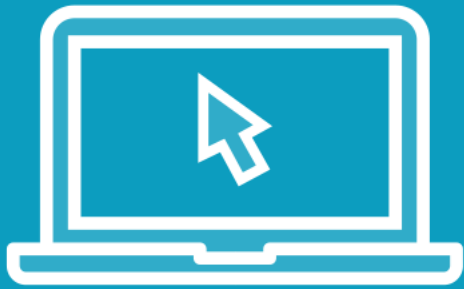


Cleaner code





# Demo



Adding an index.ts to the state folder



Actions should capture  
events not commands

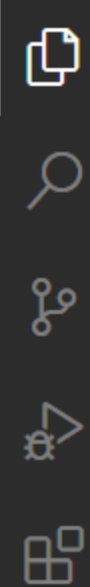


```
6   );
7
8   export const setCurrentProduct = createAction(
9     '[Product] Set Current Product',
10    props<{ currentProductId: number }>()
11  );
12
13  export const clearCurrentProduct = createAction(
14    '[Product] Clear Current Product'
15  );
16
17  export const initializeCurrentProduct = createAction(
18    '[Product] Initialize Current Product'
19  );
20
21  export const loadProducts = createAction(
22    '[Product] Load'
23  );
24
25  export const loadProductsSuccess = createAction(
26    '[Product] Load Success',
27    props<{ products: Product[] }>()
28  );
29
30  export const loadProductsFailure = createAction(
31    '[Product] Load Fail',
32    props<{ error: string }>()
33  );
34
```

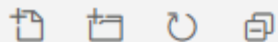
```
6   );
7
8   export const setCurrentProduct = createAction(
9     | [Product Page] Set Current Product',
10  | props<{ currentProductId: number }>()
11  );
12
13  export const clearCurrentProduct = createAction(
14  | '[Product Page] Clear Current Product'
15  );
16
17  export const initializeCurrentProduct = createAction(
18  | '[Product Page] Initialize Current Product'
19  );
20
21  export const loadProducts = createAction(
22  | '[Product Page] Load'
23  );
24
25  export const loadProductsSuccess = createAction(
26  | [Product API] Load Success',
27  | props<{ products: Product[] }>()
28  );
29
30  export const loadProductsFailure = createAction(
31  | '[Product API] Load Fail',
32  | props<{ error: string }>()
33  );
34
```

```
1 import { Product } from '../product';
2 import { createAction, props } from '@ngrx/store';
3
4 export const toggleProductCode = createAction(
5   '[Product Page] Toggle Product Code'
6 );
7
8 export const setCurrentProduct = createAction(
9   '[Product Page] Set Current Product',
10  props<{ product: Product }>()
11 );
12
13 export const clearCurrentProduct = createAction(
14   '[Product Page] Clear Current Product'
15 );
16
17 export const initializeCurrentProduct = createAction(
18   '[Product Page] Initialize Current Product'
19 );
20
21 export const loadProducts = createAction(
22   '[Product Page] Load'
23 );
24
25 export const updateProduct = createAction(
26   '[Product Page] Update Product',
27  props<{ product: Product }>()
28 );
29
```

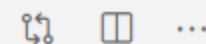
```
1 import { Product } from '../product';
2 import { createAction, props } from '@ngrx/store';
3
4 export const loadProductsSuccess = createAction(
5   '[Product API] Load Success',
6  props<{ products: Product[] }>()
7 );
8
9 export const loadProductsFailure = createAction(
10  '[Product API] Load Fail',
11  props<{ error: string }>()
12 );
13
14 export const updateProductSuccess = createAction(
15  '[Product API] Update Product Success',
16  props<{ product: Product }>()
17 );
18
19 export const updateProductFailure = createAction(
20  '[Product API] Update Product Fail',
21  props<{ error: string }>()
22 );
23
24 export const createProductSuccess = createAction(
25  '[Product API] Create Product Success',
26  props<{ product: Product }>()
27 );
28
29 export const createProductFailure = createAction(
```



EXPLORER: PL...



TS index.ts



- app
  - home
  - products
    - components
    - containers \ product-sh...
    - product.module.ts
  - shared
  - state
  - product
    - actions
      - TS index.ts
      - TS product-api.actions.ts
      - TS product-page.action...
      - TS index.ts
      - TS product-data.ts
      - product-state.module.ts
      - TS product.effects.ts
      - TS product.reducer.ts
      - product.service.ts
      - TS product.ts
    - user
      - TS app.state.ts
    - user
      - app-routing.module.ts

```
1 import * as ProductPageActions from './product-page.actions';  
2 import * as ProductApiActions from './product-api.actions';  
3  
4 export { ProductPageActions, ProductApiActions };  
5
```

# Demo



Grouping related actions into separate files



# State Module

An Angular module that has just state logic and no presentational logic like components.





app

products

state

user



app

orders

products

state

user



app

orders

products

<component>

state

product.service.ts

product.ts

state

user



app

orders

products

<component>

state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

state

user



app

orders

products

<component>

state

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product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

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state

user



app

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user



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products

<component>

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product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

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user



app

orders

products

<component>

state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

state

user

app

orders

products state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

product-state.module.ts

products

state

user





app

orders

products

<component>

state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

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product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

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product-state.module.ts

products

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user

app

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products

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user



app

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product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

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product.reducer.ts

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product-state.module.ts

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actions

product.effect.ts

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user



app

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product.effect.ts

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orders

products state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

product-state.module.ts

products

state

user

app

orders

products

<component>

actions

product.effect.ts

state

products

product-state.module.ts

product.selectors.ts

product.reducer.ts

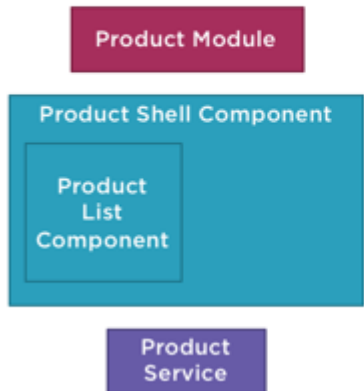
product.service.ts

product.ts

user



# Checklist: Container and Presentational Components



**View performance**

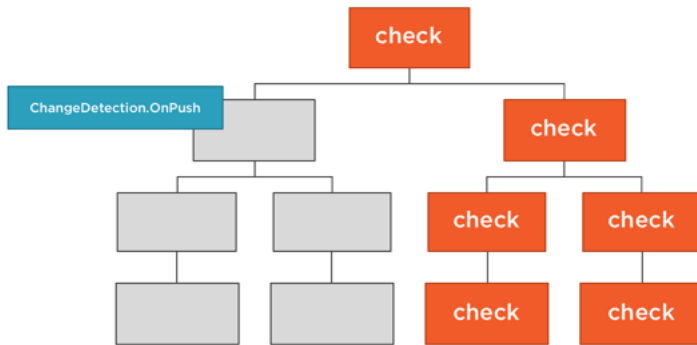
**Separation of concerns**

**Composability**

**Easier testing**



# Checklist: ChangeDetection OnPush



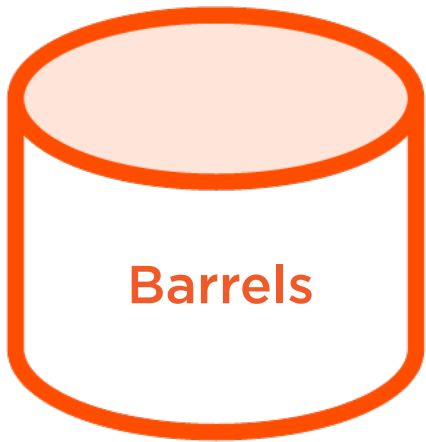
Skip change detection unless an `@Input` receives a new value or object reference

Add 'ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush' to all container component decorators

Easier when categorizing components into presentational or container components



# Checklist: Barrels



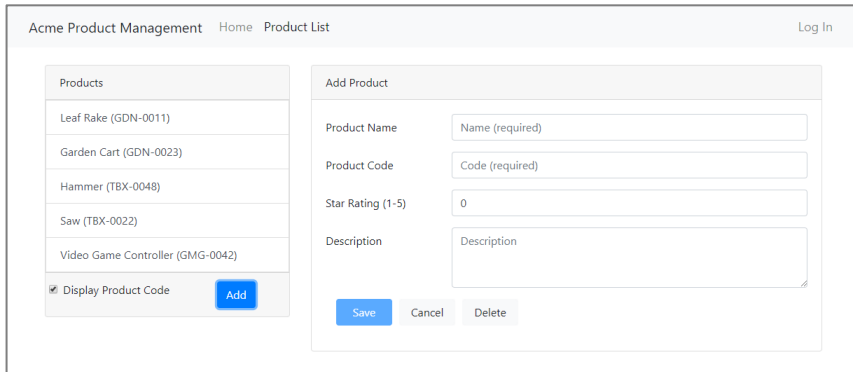
Rollup exports from several ECMAScript modules into a single module

Public APIs for feature state modules

## To use barrels:

- Make index.ts file in each state folder
- Add selectors and state interfaces to index.ts
- Re-export other feature state for other modules

# Homework: Presentational Component



The screenshot shows a web application titled "Acme Product Management" with a navigation bar containing "Home" and "Product List", and a "Log In" link. The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel, titled "Products", displays a list of five items: "Leaf Rake (GDN-0011)", "Garden Cart (GDN-0023)", "Hammer (TBX-0048)", "Saw (TBX-0022)", and "Video Game Controller (GMG-0042)". Below the list is a checkbox labeled "Display Product Code" which is checked, and a blue "Add" button. The right panel, titled "Add Product", contains a form with the following fields: "Product Name" (text input with placeholder "Name (required)"), "Product Code" (text input with placeholder "Code (required)"), "Star Rating (1-5)" (text input with value "0"), and "Description" (text area with placeholder "Description"). At the bottom of the form are three buttons: "Save" (blue), "Cancel" (grey), and "Delete" (grey).

**Remove the injected store**

**Pass all store state properties in as inputs**

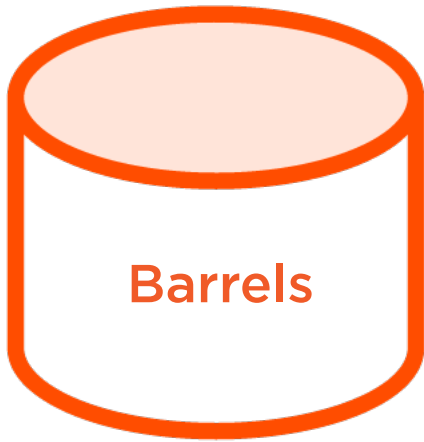
**Move all dispatched actions to the Product Shell, called via emitted events**

**Add an OnChanges life cycle hook to listen for and call the patch form method on changes**

<https://github.com/DeborahK/Angular-NgRx-GettingStarted/tree/master/APM-Demo5>



# Homework: User Index.ts File



**Add an index.ts file to the User state folder**

**Copy the State interface and selectors to the index.ts file**

**Add back any missing import statements**

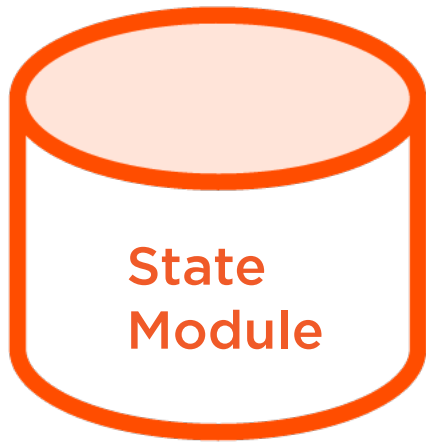
**Change any files import statements that use the state interface or selectors**

<https://github.com/DeborahK/Angular-NgRx-GettingStarted/tree/master/APM-Demo5>





# Homework: User State Module



a

b

c

d

<https://github.com/DeborahK/Angular-NgRx-GettingStarted/tree/master/APM-Demo5>



app

orders

products

<component>

state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

state

user

app

orders

products state

actions

product.effect.ts

product.reducer.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

products

state

user

app

orders

products

<component>

actions

product.effect.ts

state

products

product.reducer.ts

product.state.module.ts

product.service.ts

product.ts

user

