

**CS6320, Fall 2015**  
**Dr. Mithun Balakrishna**  
**Homework 3**  
**Due November 15<sup>th</sup>, 2015 11:59pm**

**A. Submission Instructions:**

Submit your solutions via eLearning.

Please submit a single zip file with the following files:

- For programming questions:  
Source code file(s) in C/C++, Java, or Python. For using any other programming language, please get prior approval from the TA.  
A ReadMe file with instructions on how to compile/run the code.
- For all other questions, a PDF/Doc/PS/Image file with the solutions.

Late Submission Penalty:

- up to 2 hours late — 10% deduction
- 2 - 4 hours late — 20% deduction
- 4 - 12 hours late — 35% deduction
- 12 - 24 hours late — 50% deduction
- 24 - 48 hours late — 75% deduction
- more than 48 hours late — 100% deduction (zero credit)

## B. Problems:

### 1. Statistical Parsing (25 points)

$S \rightarrow NP VP$	.80	$Det \rightarrow the$	.40
$NP \rightarrow Det N$	.30	$Det \rightarrow a$	.40
$VP \rightarrow V NP$	.20	$N \rightarrow meal$	.01
$V \rightarrow includes$	.05	$N \rightarrow flight$	.02

Using the above grammar rules, fill out the rest of the probabilistic CKY chart in the figure below:

Det: .40 [0,1]	NP: $.30 \times .40 \times .02 = .0024$ [0,2]	[0,3]	[0,4]	S: $2.304e-8$ [0,5]
	N: .02 [1,2]	[1,3]	[1,4]	[1,5]
		V: .05 [2,3]	[2,4]	VP: $1.2e-5$ [3,5]
			Det: .4 [3,4]	NP: .0012 [3,5]
				N: .01 [4,5]
The	flight	includes	a	meal

$$.4 \times .01 \times .30 = .0012$$

$$.05 \times .0012 \times .2 = 1.2 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$.0024 \times 1.2 \times 10^{-5} \times .8 = 2.3 \times 10^{-8}$$

## 2. Thematic Roles (25 points)

Thematic Role	Definition Example
Agent	The volitional causer of an event <i>The waiter spilled the soup.</i>
Experiencer	The experiencer of an event <i>John has a headache.</i>
Force	The non-volitional causer of the event <i>The wind blows debris from the mall into our yards.</i>
Theme	The participant most directly affected by an event <i>Only after Benjamin Franklin broke the ice...</i>
Result	The end product of an event <i>The French government has built a regular-size baseball diamond...</i>
Content	The proposition or content of a propositional event <i>Mona asked "You met Mary Ann at a super market?"</i>
Instrument	An instrument used in an event <i>He turned to poaching catfish, stunning them with a shocking device...</i>
Beneficiary	The beneficiary of an event <i>Whenever Ann Callahan makes hotel reservations for her boss...</i>
Source	The origin of the object of a transfer event <i>I flew in from Boston.</i>
Goal	The destination of an object of a transfer event <i>I drove to Portland.</i>

Using the thematic role definitions from the above table, assign the various verb arguments in the following WSJ examples to their appropriate thematic roles:

1. The intense heat buckled the highway about three feet.
2. He melted her reserve with a husky-voiced paean to her eyes.
3. But Mingo, a major Union Pacific shipping center in the 1890s, has melted away to little more than the grain elevator now.

Ans →

1. [FORCE The intense heat] buckled [Theme the highway]  
[RESULT about three feet].
2. [AGENT He] melted [THEME her reserve] [INSTRUMENT with a husky-voiced paean to her eyes].
3. But [EXPERIENCER Mingo, a major Union Pacific shipping center in the 1890s] has melted away [RESULT to little more than the grain elevator] now.