Recursive to Iterative

1. The pseudocode given below converts decimal number to corresponding binary.

```
FUNCTION ToBinaryRecursive(Dec):

IF Dec = 0 THEN

RETURN 0

ELSE:

RETURN ToBinaryRecursive(Dec DIV 2)*10 + (Dec MOD 2)
```

- i) Write program code to declare the function ToBinaryRecursive().
- ii) Write program code for the main program. The main program needs to run all three of the following function calls and output the result of each call:
 - ToBinaryRecursive(7)
 - ToBinaryRecursive(0)
 - ToBinaryRecursive(10)
- iii) Rewrite the function Unknown() as an iterative function, ToBinaryIterative().
- iv) The iterative function needs to be called three times with the same parameters as in part (ii). Ammend the main program to perform those calls.
 - 2. The pseudocode given below prints some pattern:

```
```markdown
FUNCTION PrintPattern(N):
 IF N < 0 THEN:
 PRINT "The pattern broke."
 RETURN
 IF N = 0 THEN
 RETURN 0
 ELSE:
 PRINT N, Pattern(N - 1), N</pre>
```

- i) Write program code to declare the function *PrintPattern()*.
- ii) Write program code for *IterativePattern()* that prints the same patterns.
- iii) Call both versions of function with input 5, -1 and 9.

## Iterative to Recursive

1. The given pseudocode converts a binary number provided as a string to the string representation of the corresponding denary.

```
FUNCTION ToDenaryIterative(BinaryString):
 Denary <- 0
 Length <- LENGTH(BinaryString)
 FOR i <- 0 TO Length - 1 DO
 Denary <- Denary * 2 + INT(MID(BinaryString, i, i+1))
 ENDFOR
 RETURN Denary</pre>
```

- i) Write program code defining the function ToDenaryIterative().
- ii) Write program code for recursive version ToDenaryRecursive().
- iii) Test both versions of function with same value.

## Questions present below are from past papers.

## Recursive to Iterative

Question taken from 2021-Oct-Nov-41 (9608)

1. Given below is a recursively defined function.

```
FUNCTION Recursive(Num1, Num2 : INTEGER) RETURNS INTEGER
 IF Num1 < 0 OR Num2 < 0 THEN
 RETURN 1

ELSE
 IF Num1 < Num2 THEN
 Num1 <- Num1 - 2
 RETURN 20 + 2 * Recursive(Num1, Num2)

ELSE
 Num2 <- Num2 - 2
 RETURN 10 + 2 * Recursive(Num1, Num2)

ENDIF
ENDIF
ENDIF</pre>
```

- i) Write program corresponding to the above pseudo code.
- ii) Call the function with parameters 5 and 6.
- iii) Write program that defines function Iterative(Num1, Num2) that works similar to the function above but iteratively.
- iv) Call the Iterative() function with parameters 5 and 6.

