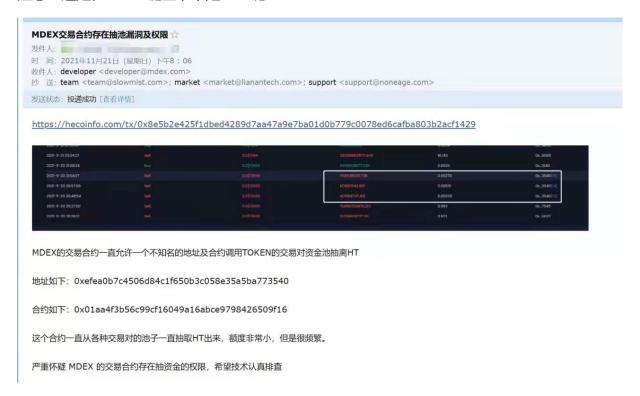
## MDEX 交易合约疑似存在抽池漏洞及权限

注意:这是在 heco 链上,不是 eth 链



## 漏洞类型

通缩映射型代币与项目合约不兼容

## 分析



- 1. 观察这笔交易,这是 XSquid 和 HT 的 Mdex Pair 池, Pair 合约通过 getReserves 获取到池子中\_reserve0=1010.505640800917497232, 在下一步通过 XSquid 合约 balanceOf 获取 pair 余额后结果为 1010.5060773394782
- 2. 定位到 XSquid 合约的 balanceOf

return rSupply.div(tSupply);

```
function balanceOf(address account) public view override returns (uint256) {
   if (_isExcluded[account]) return _tOwned[account];
   return tokenFromReflection(_rOwned[account]);
}

function tokenFromReflection(uint256 rAmount) public view returns(uint256) {
   require(rAmount <= _rTotal, "Amount must be less than total reflections");
   uint256 currentRate = _getRate();
   return rAmount.div(currentRate);
}

function _getRate() private view returns(uint256) {
   (uint256 rSupply, uint256 tSupply) = _getCurrentSupply();</pre>
```

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns(uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply || _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}</pre>
```

\_tTotal 的总量是不会变化的,因此影响\_getCurrentSupply 的输出结果是由\_rTotal 决定的

3. XSquid 是通缩映射型代币(通缩:代币阈值为 x,代币价格低于 x,则代币通缩; 映射:x 个 A 代币可以置换 y 个 B 代币),每次转账时计算\_rTotal 都会由\_reflectFee 产生通缩使得\_rTotal 值减小,而造成 currentRate 减少,而 rAmount.div(currentRate) == rAmount/currentRate 增大,最终造成所获取到的 balanceOf 大于 getReservers 获取到的值

```
function _reflectFee(uint256 rFee, uint256 tFee) private {
    _rTotal = _rTotal.sub(rFee);
    _tFeeTotal = _tFeeTotal.add(tFee);
}
```

- 4. 池子认为外部多打入了 XSquid,这时候攻击者调用 Mdex Pair 合约的 swap 函数根据上述 计算的差额来抽取代币,或是调用 skim 函数直接转走代币. 因此就可以从池子里抽离这一 小部分 HT.
- 5. 改进: 可以在每次转账最后通过调用 sync 函数强制准备金与余额同步更新