

Alpha Finance的闪电贷漏洞

SPELL是Abracadabra的项目治理代币，可用于项目治理和抵押生息

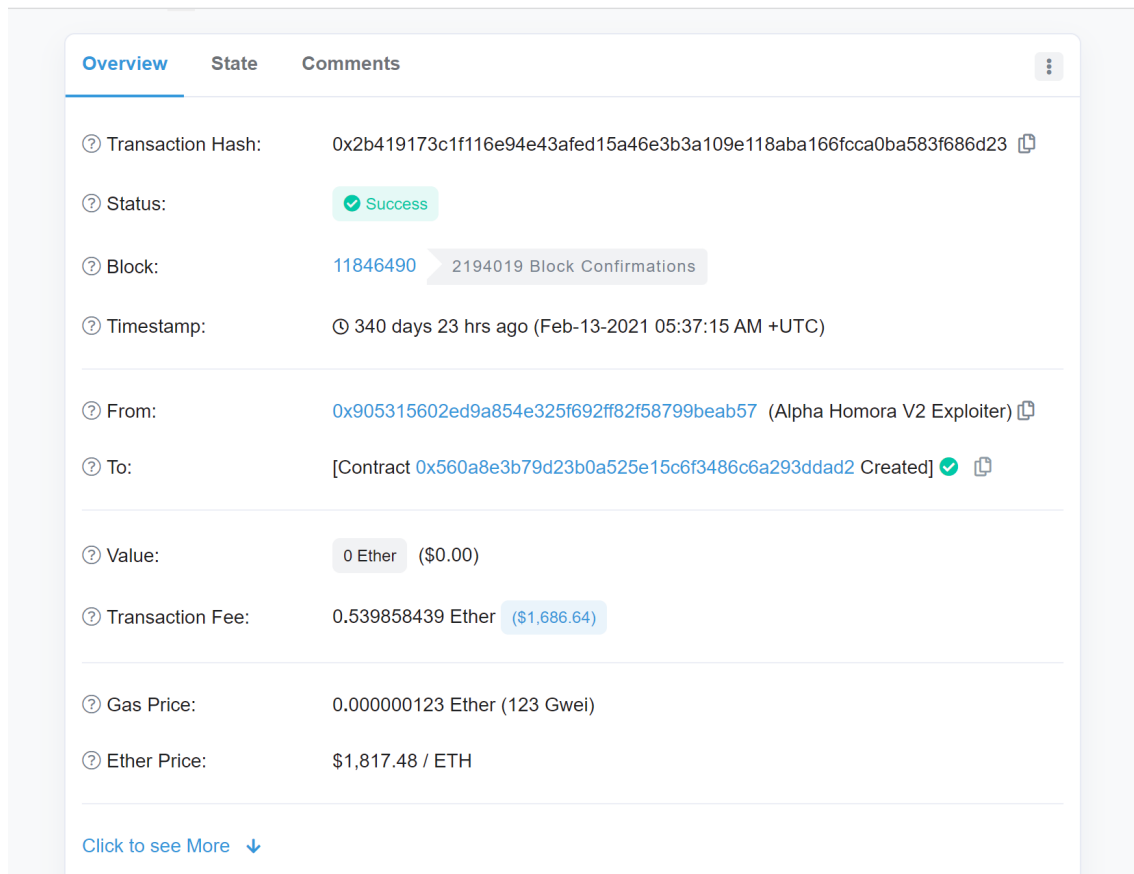
攻击方法

HomoraBankv2允许使用任何自定的spell，这类似Yearn策略，唯一的检查是贷款中使用的抵押品大于借入的金额，在这种情况下，攻击者使用自定义的恶意spell来执行攻击。

过程

第一阶段 舍入误差利用

1. 攻击者制造了一个恶意的spell，<https://etherscan.io/tx/0x2b419173c1f116e94e43afed15a46e3b3a109e118aba166fcc0ba583f686d23>



Overview	State	Comments
Transaction Hash:	0x2b419173c1f116e94e43afed15a46e3b3a109e118aba166fcc0ba583f686d23	
Status:	Success	
Block:	11846490 2194019 Block Confirmations	
Timestamp:	340 days 23 hrs ago (Feb-13-2021 05:37:15 AM +UTC)	
From:	0x905315602ed9a854e325f692ff82f58799beab57 (Alpha Homora V2 Exploiter)	
To:	[Contract 0x560a8e3b79d23b0a525e15c6f3486c6a293ddad2 Created]	
Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)	
Transaction Fee:	0.539858439 Ether (\$1,686.64)	
Gas Price:	0.000000123 Ether (123 Gwei)	
Ether Price:	\$1,817.48 / ETH	

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2. 攻击者将ETH交换成UNI，并将ETH+UNI提供给Uniswap池子（获得ETH/UNI LP代币）。同一笔交易中，在Uniswap上交换ETH->sUSD，并将sUSD存入Cream的Iron Bank（获得cySUSD）

<https://etherscan.io/tx/0x4441ee434fbef9d9b3ac169e35eb7b3958763b74c5617b39034decd4dd3ad>

Tokens Transferred:		From Uniswap V2: Rout... To Uniswap V2: UNI 6 For 0.5 (\$1,566.02) Wrapped Ethe... (WETH)
From Uniswap V2: UNI 6 To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 39.956169435440238768 (\$616.52) Uniswap (UNI)		
From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Uniswap V2: UNI 6 For 39.956169435440238768 (\$616.52) Uniswap (UNI)		
From Uniswap V2: Rout... To Uniswap V2: UNI 6 For 0.498503074116954725 (\$1,561.33) Wrapped Ethe... (WETH)		
From Null Address: 0x00... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 2.265302661394052593 (\$2,117.46) Uniswap V2 (UNI-V2)		
From Uniswap V2: Rout... To Uniswap V2: sUSD For 0.5 (\$1,566.02) Wrapped Ethe... (WETH)		
From Uniswap V2: sUSD To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 912.639353999928927702 (\$912.05) Synth sUSD (sUSD)		
From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Cream.Finance: cy... For 894.386566919930349147 (\$893.80) Synth sUSD (sUSD)		
From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 89,265.51800922 Yearn Synth ... (cySUSD)		

3. 使用恶意的spell调用execute到HomoraBankV2, 执行: 借用1000¹⁸ sUSD, 将UNI-WETH LP存到WERC20, 并在此过程中用作抵押品 (绕过collateral > borrow检查), 攻击者拥有1000e18 sUSD债务份额 (因为攻击者是第一个借款人) <https://etherscan.io/tx/0xcc57ac77dc3953de7832162ea4cd925970e064ead3f6861ee40076aca8e7e571>

② Input Data:

```
Function: execute(uint256 _value, address _to, bytes _data) ***

MethodID: 0x710a9f68

[0]:
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0

[1]:
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
2

[2]:
```

OverviewInternal TxnsLogs (12)StateComments

Transaction Action:

Mint of () To 0x560a8e3b79d23b0a525e15c6f3486c6a293ddad2

2,265,302,661,394,050,000 of Token ID [12092999322909806657...]

Transfer of () From 0x560a8e3b79d23b0a52... To 0x5f5cd91070960d13ee...

2,265,302,661,394,050,000 of Token ID [12092999322909806657...]

From:

0x905315602ed9a854e325f692ff82f58799beab57 (Alpha Homora V2 Exploiter)

Interacted With (To):

Contract 0x5f5cd91070960d13ee549c9cc47e7a4cd00457bb

Tokens Transferred: 3

From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For 1,000 (\$994.38)

Synth sUSD (sUSD)

From 0x5f5cd91070960... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 1,000 (\$994.38)

Synth sUSD (sUSD)

From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To 0xe28d9df7718b0... For 2.265302661394052593 (\$2,109.65)

Uniswap V2 (UNI-V2)

Tokens Transferred: (2 ERC-1155 Transfers found)

From Null Address: 0x00... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... ERC-1155 For 2265302661394052593 of TokenID [12092999322909806657...]

ERC1155

From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To 0x5f5cd91070960... ERC-1155 For 2265302661394052593 of TokenID [12092999322909806657...]

ERC1155

4. 再次使用恶意spell调用execute到HomoraBankV2, 利用了协议中的舍入错误, 偿还了1000000098548938710983 sUSD (加上利息, 实际债务为1000000098548938710984 sUSD), 导致偿还份额比总份额少1. 结果, 攻击者现在有1 minisUSD债务和1份债务份额。 <https://etherscan.io/tx/0xf31ee9d9e83db3592601b854fe4f8b872cecd0ea2a3247c475eea8062a20dd41>

② Input Data:

```
Function: execute(uint256 _value, address _to, bytes _data) ***

MethodID: 0x710a9f68

[0]:
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000037
3

[1]:
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
2

[2]:
```

View Input As

Decode Input Data

?	Status:	Success
?	Block:	11846608 2194468 Block Confirmations
?	Timestamp:	🕒 341 days 1 hr ago (Feb-13-2021 06:05:57 AM +UTC)
?	From:	0x905315602ed9a854e325f692ff82f58799beab57 (Alpha Homora V2 Exploiter) 📄
?	Interacted With (To):	Contract 0x5f5cd91070960d13ee549c9cc47e7a4cd00457bb ✔️ 📄
?	Tokens Transferred: 2	<div> ▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For 1,000.000098548938710983 (\$998.29) 📄 Synth sUSD (sUSD) </div> <div> ▶ From 0x5f5cd91070960... To Cream.Finance: cy... For 1,000.000098548938710983 (\$998.29) 📄 Synth sUSD (sUSD) </div>
?	Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)
?	Transaction Fee:	0.1070384 Ether (\$335.99)
?	Gas Price:	0.0000002 Ether (200 Gwei)
?	Ether Price:	\$1,817.48 / ETH

5. 调用sUSD银行的resolveReserve, 创建19709787742196债务, 总借入份额设为1。当前状态: totalDebt = 19709787742197, 而totalShare = 1 <https://etherscan.io/tx/0x98f623af655f1e27e1c04ffe0bc8c9bbdb35d39999913bedfe712d4058c67c0e>

[illegible]

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From:	0x905315602ed9a854e325f692ff82f58799beab57 (Alpha Homora V2 Exploiter)
Interacted With (To):	Contract 0x5f5cd91070960d13ee549c9cc47e7a4cd00457bb
Tokens Transferred:	From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For 0.000019709787742196 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)
Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)
Transaction Fee:	0.1041422 Ether (\$326.73)
Gas Price:	0.0000002 Ether (200 Gwei)
Ether Price:	\$1,817.48 / ETH
Gas Limit & Usage by Txn:	802,835 520,711 (64.86%)

6. 再次使用恶意spell调用execute到HomoraBankV2，执行（重复16次，每次翻倍借入金额）：借入19709787742196美元并转移给攻击者（每次翻倍，因为每次借入成功totalDebt都翻倍）。在每个阶段，攻击者借入的 minisUSD 比当前的总债务少一个（每次借款翻倍）。由于攻击者只有一个借入份额，这相当于零借入份额，因此协议将其视为无债务借贷。在交易结束时，攻击者将他们设法积累的 19.54 sUSD 存入 Cream 的 Iron Bank。然后，攻击者在另一个事务中重复该过程。这笔存入的 sUSD 最终被用作 USDC 贷款的抵押品，供攻击后期使用。 <https://etherscan.io/tx/0x2e387620bb31c067efc878346742637d650843210596e770d4e2d601de5409e3>

Input Data:

```

Function: execute(uint256 _value, address _to, bytes _data) ***

MethodID: 0x710a9f68
[0]:
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0
[1]:
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
2
[2]:

```

View Input As
Decode Input Data

Tokens Transferred:	34	From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For 0.000019709787742196 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)
		From 0x5f5cd91070960... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 0.000019709787742196 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)
		From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For 0.000039419575484392 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)
		From 0x5f5cd91070960... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 0.000039419575484392 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)
		From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For 0.000078839150968784 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)
		From 0x5f5cd91070960... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 0.000078839150968784 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

Scroll for more

? Tokens
 Transferred:

29 1 From Aave: aUSDC Tok... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 10,000,000
 (\$10,000,000.00) USD Coin (USDC) 2

▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Curve.fi: sUSD v2 ... For 10,000,000
 (\$10,000,000.00) USD Coin (USDC) 3

▶ From Curve.fi: sUSD v2 ... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 4
 9,668,335.323847933878106727 (\$9,668,335.32) Synth sUSD (sUSD) 5

▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Cream.Finance: cy... For
 9,668,335.323847933878106727 (\$9,668,335.32) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 964,961,152.19998179
 Yearn Synth ... (cySUSD)

▶ From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For
 1,354,446.300450081800581945 (\$1,354,446.30) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

Scroll for more

? Tokens
 Transferred:

29 10,088,930.38819954832496857 (\$10,088,930.39) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From 0x5f5cd91070960... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For
 10,088,930.38819954832496857 (\$10,088,930.39) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Curve.fi: sUSD v2 ... For
 10,088,930.38819954832496857 (\$10,088,930.39) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From Curve.fi: sUSD v2 ... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 10,418,583.378592
 (\$10,418,583.38) USD Coin (USDC)

▶ From Null Address: 0x00... To Aave: Aave Collect... For 8.086381 (\$8.09)
 Aave interes... (aUSDC)

▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Aave: aUSDC Tok... For 10,009,000
 (\$10,009,000.00) USD Coin (USDC)

Scroll for more

9. 重复步骤8，这次金额大约是1000万USDC，<https://etherscan.io/tx/0xd7a91172c3fd09acb75a9447189e1178ae70517698f249b84062681f43f0e26e>

10. 重复1000万USDC，<https://etherscan.io/tx/0xacec6ddb7db4baa66c0fb6289c25a833d93d2d9eb4fbe9a8d8495e5bfa24ba57>

9,689,298.724170490767391241 (\$9,670,288.32) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 967,051,935.79274729
 Yearn Synth ... (cySUSD)

▶ From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x5f5cd91070960... For
 9,689,298.724170490767391241 (\$9,670,288.32) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From 0x5f5cd91070960... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For
 9,689,298.724170490767391241 (\$9,670,288.32) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Curve.fi: sUSD v2 ... For
 9,689,298.724170490767391241 (\$9,670,288.32) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

▶ From Curve.fi: sUSD v2 ... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 9,991,982.748053
 (\$9,991,982.75) USD Coin (USDC)

▶ From Null Address: 0x00... To Aave: Aave Collect... For 0.567359 (\$0.57)
 Aave interes... (aUSDC)

▶ From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Aave: aUSDC Tok... For 10,009,000
 (\$10,009,000.00) USD Coin (USDC)

第三阶段 恶意提款

11. 在完成上述多次交易后，攻击者积累了大量的 cySUSD。借款13.2k WETH+360万USDC+560万USDT+426万DAI，向Aave供应稳定币（以获得aToken，因此USDC和USDT不能冻结），向Curve a3Crv池子供应aDAI、aUSDT以及aUSDC，<https://etherscan.io/tx/0x745ddedf268f60ea4a038991d46b33b7a1d4e5a9ff2767cdba2d3af69f43eb1b>

② Tokens Transferred:

20

From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 13,244.630331762545750401 (\$41,525,492.14) Wrapped Ether (WETH)

From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 3,605,354.889525 (\$3,605,354.89) USD Coin (USDC)

From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 5,647,242.107646 (\$5,647,242.11) Tether USD (USDT)

From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 4,263,138.929122643119834654 (\$4,263,138.93) Dai Stablecoin (DAI)

From Cream.Finance: cy... To 0x560a8e3b79d23... For 0 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To Alpha Homora V2 ... For 0 (\$0.00) Synth sUSD (sUSD)

Scroll for more

② Tokens Transferred:

20

From 0xdeb206177088... To Aave: aDAI Token ... For 4,263,138.929122643119834654 (\$4,263,138.93) Dai Stablecoin (DAI)

From Null Address: 0x00... To 0xdeb206177088... For 4,263,138.929122643119834654 (\$4,263,138.93) Aave interest (aDAI)

From 0x560a8e3b79d23... To 0xdeb206177088... For 3,997,921.01617 (\$3,997,921.02) USD Coin (USDC)

From Null Address: 0x00... To Aave: Aave Collect... For 5.171324 (\$5.17) Aave interest (aUSDC)

From 0xdeb206177088... To Aave: aUSDC Tok... For 3,997,921.01617 (\$3,997,921.02) USD Coin (USDC)

From Null Address: 0x00... To 0xdeb206177088... For 3,997,921.01617 (\$3,997,921.02) Aave interest (aUSDC)

Scroll for more

12. 将a3Crv LP代币添加到Curve的流动性计量器中 <https://etherscan.io/tx/0xc60bc6ab561af2a19ebc9e57b44b21774e489bb07f75cb367d69841b372fe896>

② Tokens Transferred:

2

From Alpha Homora V2 ... To 0xd662908ada2ea... For 13,532,845.885656673015123177 Curve.fi aDAI... (a3CRV)

From Null Address: 0x00... To Alpha Homora V2 ... For 13,532,845.885656673015123177 Curve.fi a3C... (a3CRV-...)

13. 攻击者提取的 13.2k 以太币分布在多个不同的地方: 1000ETH发送给IronBank合约部署者，1000ETH发送到Homora合约部署者，220 ETH发送到Tornado Cash，100 ETH发送给gitcoin并资助给Tornado，还剩10925 ETH仍处于攻击者地址余额。

最终，Alpha Homora 攻击者通过利用易受攻击的合约赚取了大约 3750 万美元。

攻击后

针对Alpha Homora的攻击利用了几个主要的安全问题：

- 借用代码中的舍入错误
- 允许使用自定义的spell
- 对resolveReserve函数的公开访问

攻击发生后，Alpha Finance 团队解决了这些问题，并将购买和还款限制为四种代币（ETH、DAI、USDC 和 USDT）。这些更正旨在防止将来发生类似的攻击。

参考链接

<https://halborn.com/explained-the-alpha-homora-defi-hack-feb-2021/>

<https://coingape.com/cream-finance-gets-exploited-for-37-5-million/>