预测宣传册需求

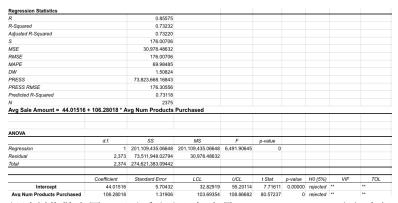
第1步:理解业务和数据

我们需要作出的决策是:是否需要向 **250** 名新客户寄送产品目录册?作出决策所需的数据:

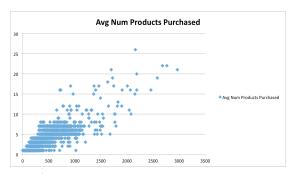
数据项	数据名称	数据来源	(进一步)解释
1	avg number products purchased	P1-customers.xlsx	在建模过程中作为预测 变量
2	customer segment	P1-customers.xlsx	在建模过程中作为虚拟 变量
3	avg sale amount	P1-customers.xlsx	在建模过程中作为目标 变量
4	customer segment	P2-mailing list.xlsx	代入线性回归方程模型 作为预测变量
5	avg number products purchased	P2-mailing list.xlsx	代入线性回归方程模型 作为预测变量
6	Score_Yes	P2-mailing list.xlsx	需要在计算收益时作为 顾客的购买概率考虑进 去
7	印刷和寄送目录册的成 本	项目辅助材料	需要作为成本在计算收 益时考虑去除
8	产品的毛利率	项目辅助材料	需要在计算收益时考虑 进去

第2步:分析、建模和验证

首先选择变量 avg number products purchased, 预测变量和目标变量 avg sale amount 之间的线性关系如下,可以看出R平方>0.7,属于强相关,同时P值为0,说明其与目标标量之间的关系具有统计学意义



经过制作散点图,可以看出和目标变量 avg sale amount 之间有很明显的线性关系,如图所示:



对于变量 customer segment,以 credit card only 作为基础条件,其它三个预测变量和目标变量之间的线性 关系如下,可以看出 R 平方>0.7,属于强相关,同时 P 值为 0,说明其与目标标量之间的关系具有统计学 意义

R		0.83807							
R-Squared		0.70237							
Adjusted R-Squared		0.70199							
S		185.67016							
MSE		34,473.40851							
RMSE		185.67016							
MAPE		72.89300							
DW		2.06568							
PRESS		82,405,289.34989							
PRESS RMSE		186.27121							
Predicted R-Squared		0.69993							
N									
	895 - 525.31742	2375 * Store mailing lis	t + 391.48054 * L	oyalty club a	nd credit c	ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.67	895 - 525.31742		t + 391.48054 * Lo	oyalty club a	nd credit c	ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.67	895 - 525.31742		t + 391.48054 * Lo	oyalty club a		ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.67		* Store mailing lis	MS		nd credit c	ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.674 ANOVA Regression	d.f.	* Store mailing lis		F	p-value	ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.679 ANOVA Regression Rosidual	d.f.	* Store mailing lis SS 192,884,931.52383	MS 64,294,977.17461	F	p-value	ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.674 ANOVA Regression Residual	d.f. 3 2,371	* Store mailing lis SS 192,884,931.52383 81,736,451.57059	MS 64,294,977.17461	F	p-value	ard - 286	.34637 *	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.679 ANOVA Regression Rosidual	d.f. 3 2,371	* Store mailing lis SS 192,884,931.52383 81,736,451.57059	MS 64,294,977.17461	F	p-value	ard - 286	.34637 * H0 (5%)	Loyalty c	ub only
Avg Sale Amount = 682.674 ANOVA Regression Residual	d.f. 3 2,371 2,374	* Store mailing lis SS 192,884,931.52383 81,736,451.57059 274,621,383.09442	MS 64,294,977.17461 34,473.40851	F 1,865.06006	p-value 0				
Avg Sale Amount = 682.676 ANOVA Regression Rosidual Total	d.f. 3 2,371 2,374 Coefficient	* Store mailing lis \$S 192,884,931.52383 81,736,451.57059 274,621,383.09442 Standard Error	MS 64,294,977.17461 34,473.40851 LCL	F 1,865.06006	p-value 0 t Stat	p-value	H0 (5%)	VIF	TOL
Avg Sale Amount = 682.67i ANOVA Regression Residual Total Intercept	d.f. 3 2,371 2,374 Coefficient 682.67895	* Store mailing lis SS 192,884,931.52883 81,736,451.57059 274,621,383.09442 Standard Error 8.35370	MS 64,294,977.17461 34,473.40851 <i>LCL</i> 666.29764	F 1,865.06006 <i>UCL</i> 699.06025	p-value 0 t Stat 81.72179	p-value 0	H0 (5%)	VIF**	TOL

所以我们最终的线性模型主要与 avg number products purchased 和 customer segment 两个预测变量相关,具体的线性方程为:

根据原始数据建立起的线性方程模型:

Y=303.46-245.42(If Type: Store Mailing List)+281.84(If Type: Loyalty Club and Credit Card)-149.36(If Type: Loyalty Club Only)+66.98*Avg Num Products Purchased 最终的线性方程模型:

Y=(303.46-245.42(If Type: Store Mailing List)+281.84(If Type: Loyalty Club and Credit Card)-149.36(If Type: Loyalty Club Only)+66.98*Avg Num Products Purchased)*Score_Yes*50%-6.5

R		0.91481								
R-Squared		0.83688								
Adjusted R-Squared		0.83660								
S		137.48321								
MSE		18,901.63252								
RMSE		137.48321								
MAPE		57.98421								
DW		2.04473								
PRESS		45,387,485.10910								
PRESS RMSE		138.24080								
Predicted R-Squared		0.83473								
N		2375								
Avg Sale Amount = 303 4634	7 - 245.41774 * 5	Store mailing list +	281.83876 * Lov	altv club and	credit car	d - 149.3	5572 * Lc	yalty club	only + 66.97	62 * Avg Num Products P
ring date ranioant door too.										
ring care randant		9	•							· ·
rug outer internal coorde		•								
ANOVA		•		•						
	d.f.	SS	MS	F	p-value					
ANOVA	d.f.	SS	MS	F	p-value					
ANOVA Regression	d.f. 4	SS 229,824,514.02414	MS 57,456,128.50604	F	p-value					
ANOVA Regression Residual	d.f. 4 2,370	SS 229,824,514.02414 44,796,869.07027	MS 57,456,128.50604	F	p-value					
ANOVA Regression Residual	d.f. 4 2,370	SS 229,824,514.02414 44,796,869.07027	MS 57,456,128.50604	F	p-value	p-value	H0 (5%)	VIF	TOL	
ANOVA Regression Residual	d.f. 4 2,370 2,374	SS 229,824,514.02414 44,796,869.07027 274,621,383.09442	MS 57,456,128.50604 18,901.63252	F 3,039.74424	p-value 0	p-value		VIF		
ANOVA Regression Residual Total	d.f. 4 2,370 2,374 Coefficient	SS 229,824,514.02414 44,796,869.07027 274,621,383.09442 Standard Error	MS 57,456,128.50604 18,901.63252	F 3,039.74424 <i>UCL</i>	p-value 0 t Stat	p-value 0	H0 (5%)	VIF**	TOL	
ANOVA Regression Residual Total Intercept	d.f. 4 2,370 2,374 Coefficient 303.46347	SS 229,824,514.02414 44,796,869.07027 274,621,383.09442 Standard Error 10.57571	MS 57,456,128.50604 18,901.63252 <i>LCL</i> 282.72486	F 3,039.74424 UCL 324.20208	p-value 0 t Stat 28.69437	p-value 0	H0 (5%) rejected	VIF **	TOL **	

线性方程中设置虚拟变量 customer segment 中的 credit card only 为基准值,那么 store mailing list 的系数指在 avg num products purchased 相同的情况下,我们预计 store mailing list 的 avg sale amount 比 credit card only 的收入要少 245.42 美元;同样的,loyalty club and credit card 的系数指在 avg num products purchased 相同的情况下,预计 loyalty club and credit card 的 avg sale amount 比 credit card only 的收入要多 281.84 美元;loyalty club only 的系数指在 avg num products purchased 相同的情况下,预计 loyalty club only 的 avg sale amount 比 credit card only 的收入要少 149.36 美元。

69.94715

44.20754

64.00526

0 rejected **

avg num products purchased 的系数指在其它变量一定的情况下,多消费一件物品,平均销售额上涨 66.98 美元。

线性方程的 R 平方值>0.7,是强相关模型,四个预测变量的 p 值都是 0,说明其和目标变量之间的关系具体显著的统计学关系。

第3步: 演示/可视化:

Avg Num Products Purchased

根据数据分析所建立起的线性回归方程模型,可代入 250 个新客户的数据资料进行计算,最终所得的预测收益为 21987.96 美元,高于所要达到的目标 10000 美元,故应该向这 250 个客户发送宣传册。

- 1. 当新客户的 customer segment 为 store mailing list 时,根据线性回归方程模型进行计算,所得收益为 529.68 美元;
- 2. 当新客户的 customer segment 为 loyalty club and credit card 时,根据线性回归方程模型进行计算,所得收益为 4602.72 美元;
- 3. 当新客户的 customer segment 为 loyalty club only 时,根据线性回归方程模型进行计算,所得收益为 7849.89 美元;
- 4. 当新客户的 customer segment 为 credit card only 时,根据线性回归方程模型进行计算,所得收益为 9005.67 美元;

四项合计总值为 21987.96 美元,而当新客户带来的预期利润超过 10000 美元时,公司就会选择向 250 名 新客户发送宣传册,故建议公司向这 250 名客户发送宣传册。