

Computer Networks

Dynamic Routing

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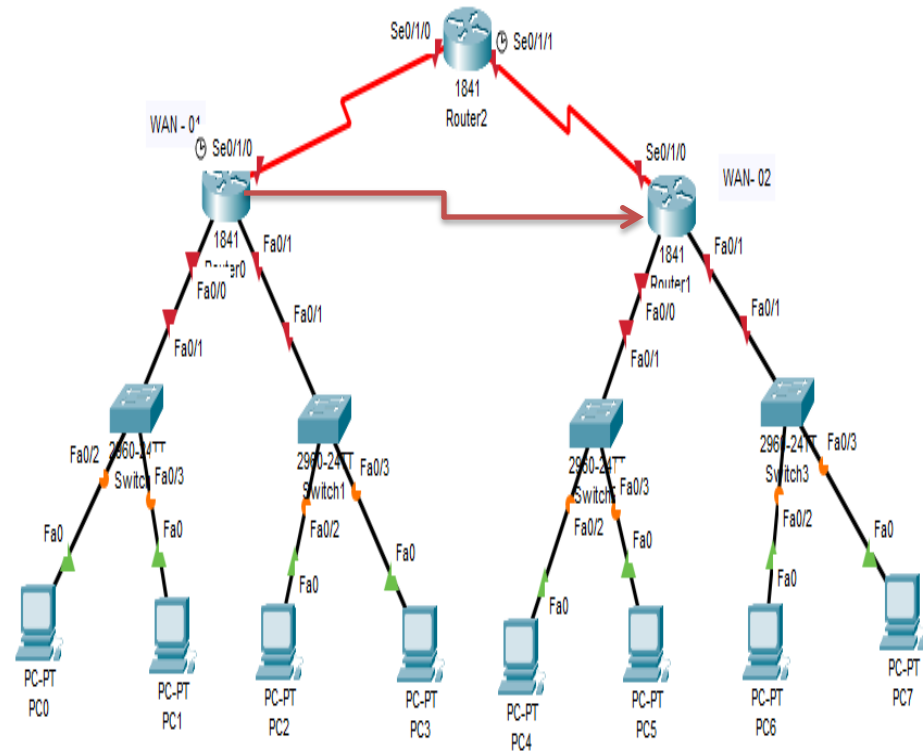
Routing Information Protocol(RIP)

Version-2



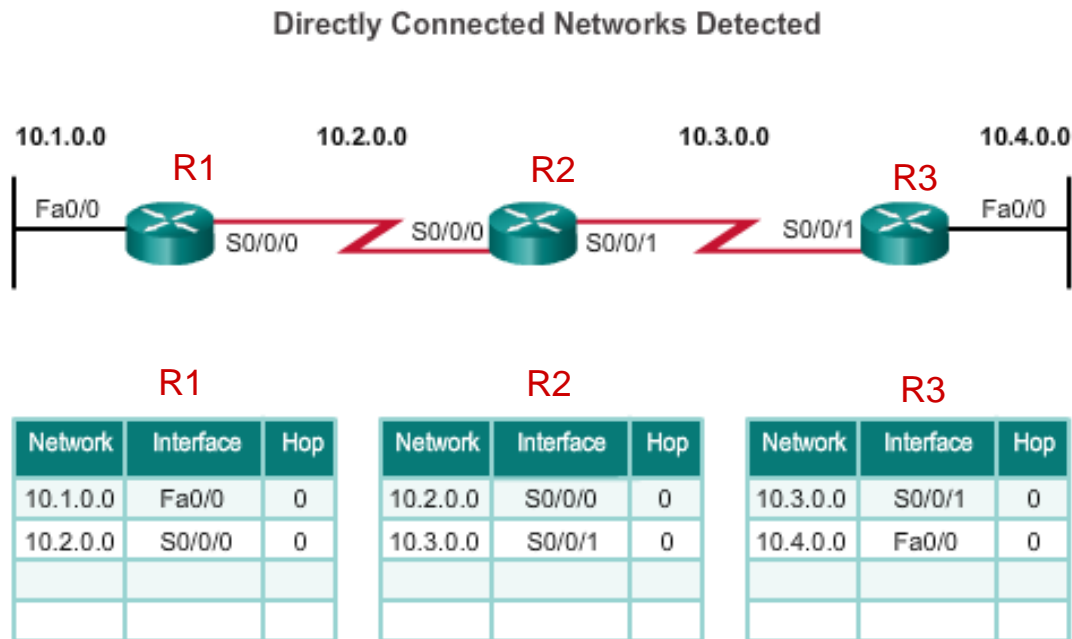
Routing Information Protocol(RIP) Version-2:

- ✓ Classless Routing Protocols
- ✓ Update Routing Table in every 30 seconds
- ✓ Invalid after 180 seconds.
- ✓ Communicate in small distance path
- ✓ Not concern about traffic, speed.
- ✓ Max hopcount is 15.



Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Cold Start

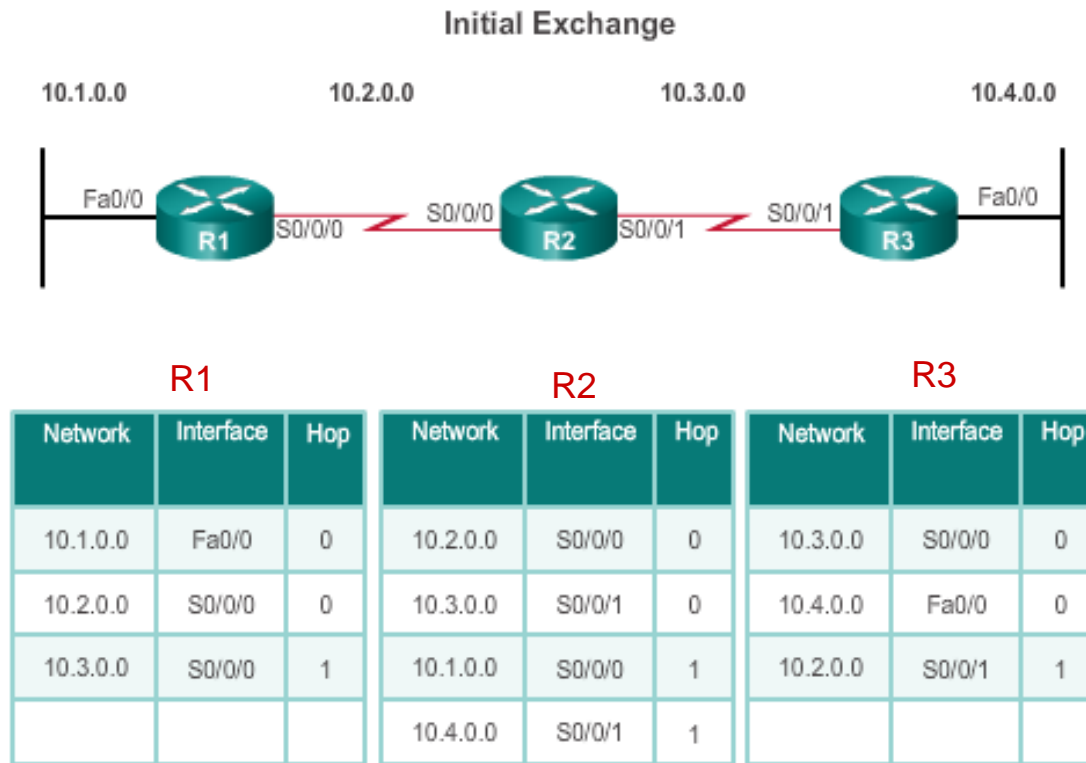


Routers running RIPv2

- R1 adds the 10.1.0.0 network available through interface FastEthernet 0/0 and 10.2.0.0 is available through interface Serial 0/0/0.
- R2 adds the 10.2.0.0 network available through interface Serial 0/0/0 and 10.3.0.0 is available through interface Serial 0/0/1.
- R3 adds the 10.3.0.0 network available through interface Serial 0/0/1 and 10.4.0.0 is available through interface FastEthernet 0/0.

Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Network Discovery



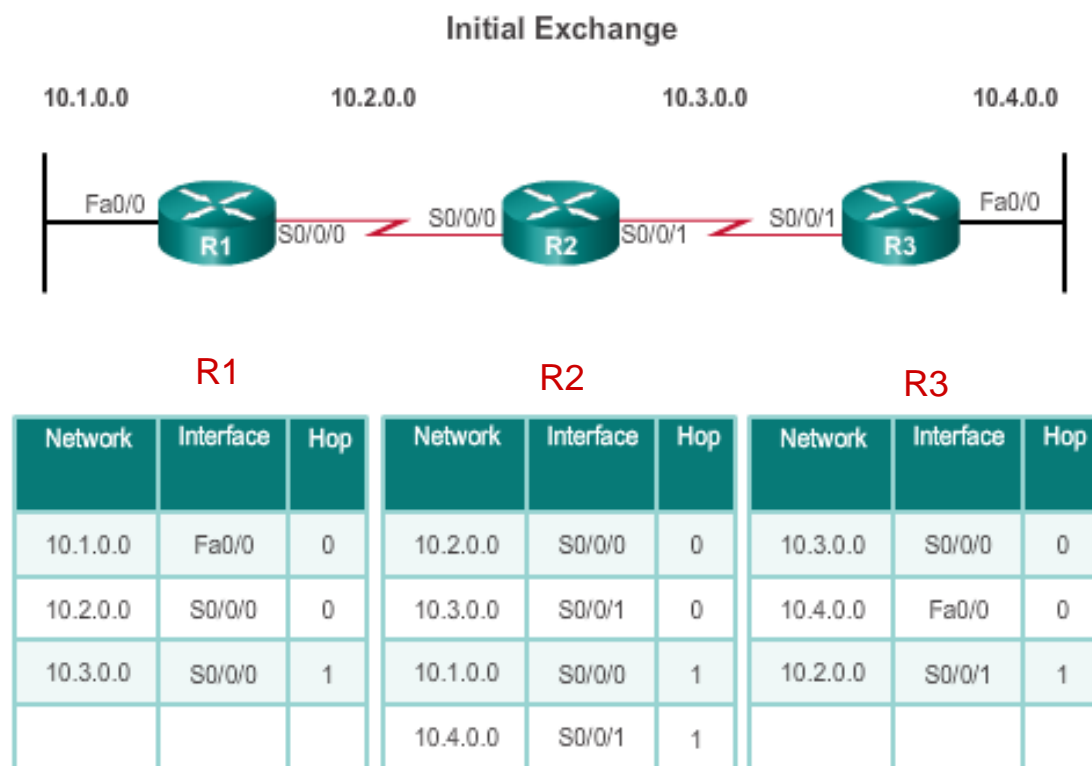
R1:

- Sends an update about network 10.1.0.0 out the Serial0/0/0 interface
- Sends an update about network 10.2.0.0 out the FastEthernet0/0 interface
- Receives update from R2 about network 10.3.0.0 with a metric of 1
- Stores network 10.3.0.0 in the routing table with a metric of 1

Routers running RIPv2

Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Network Discovery (cont.)



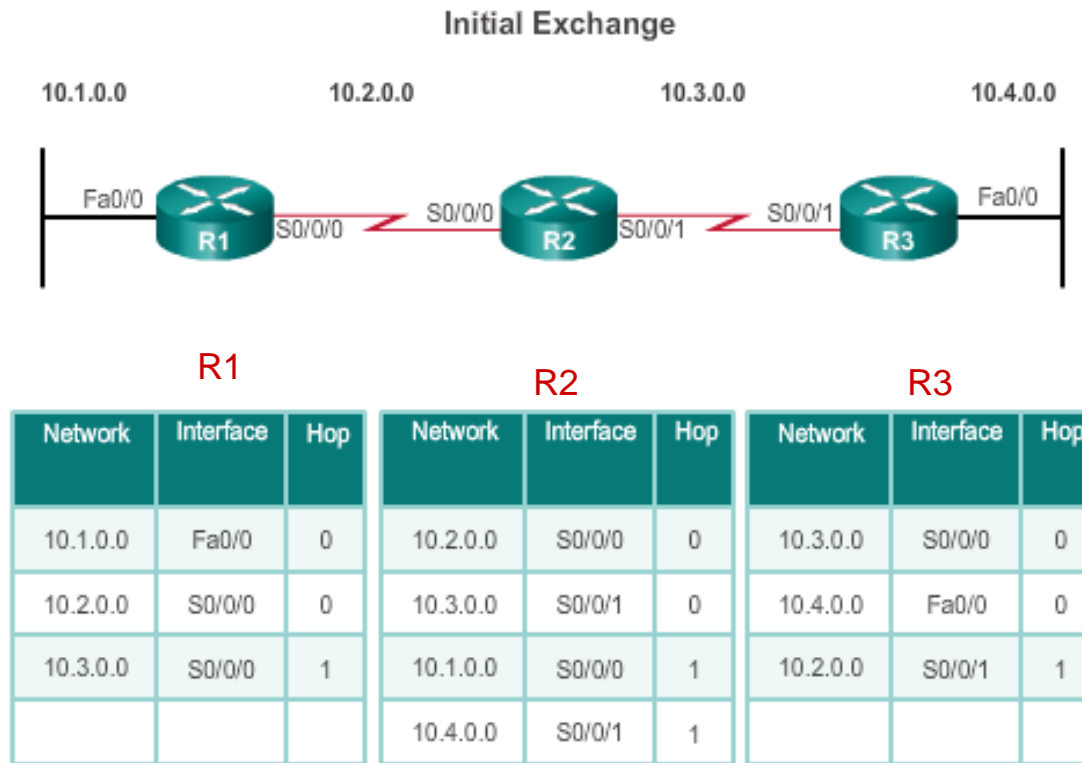
Routers running RIPv2

R2:

- Sends an update about network 10.3.0.0 out the Serial 0/0/0 interface
- Sends an update about network 10.2.0.0 out the Serial 0/0/1 interface
- Receives an update from R1 about network 10.1.0.0 with a metric of 1
- Stores network 10.1.0.0 in the routing table with a metric of 1
- Receives an update from R3 about network 10.4.0.0 with a metric of 1
- Stores network 10.4.0.0 in the routing table with a metric of 1

Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Network Discovery (cont.)



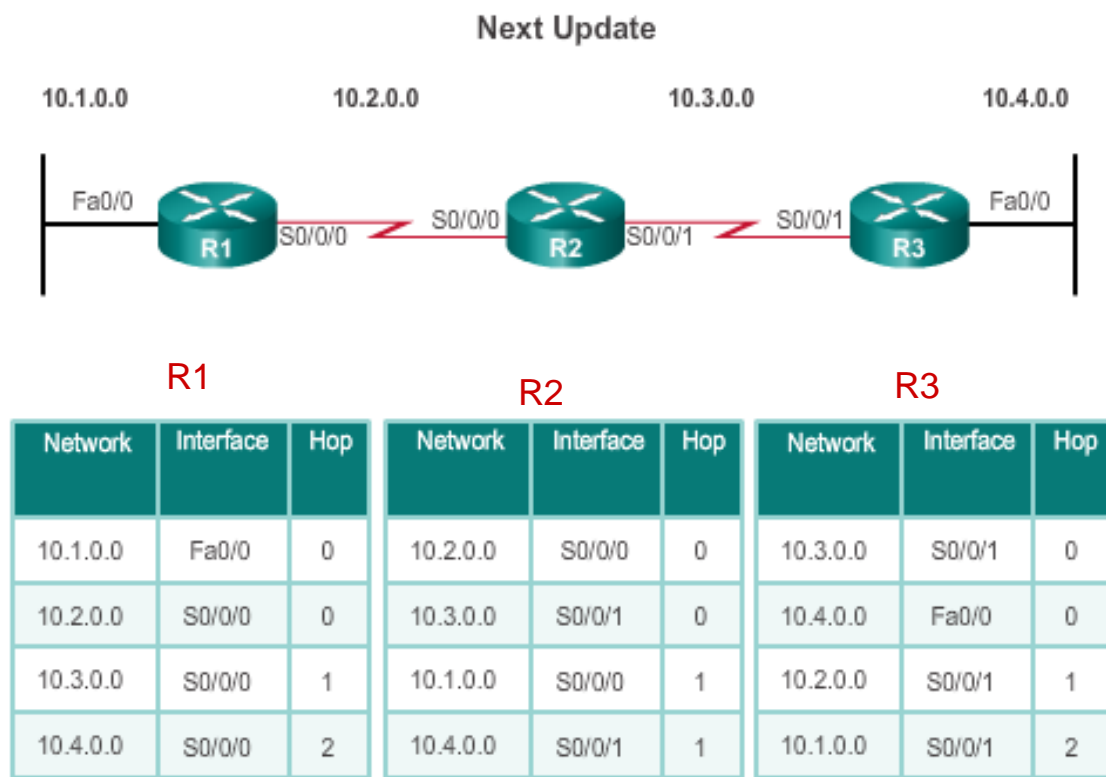
R3:

- Sends an update about network 10.4.0.0 out the Serial 0/0/1 interface
- Sends an update about network 10.3.0.0 out the FastEthernet0/0
- Receives an update from R2 about network 10.2.0.0 with a metric of 1
- Stores network 10.2.0.0 in the routing table with a metric of 1

Routers running RIPv2

Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Exchanging the Routing Information



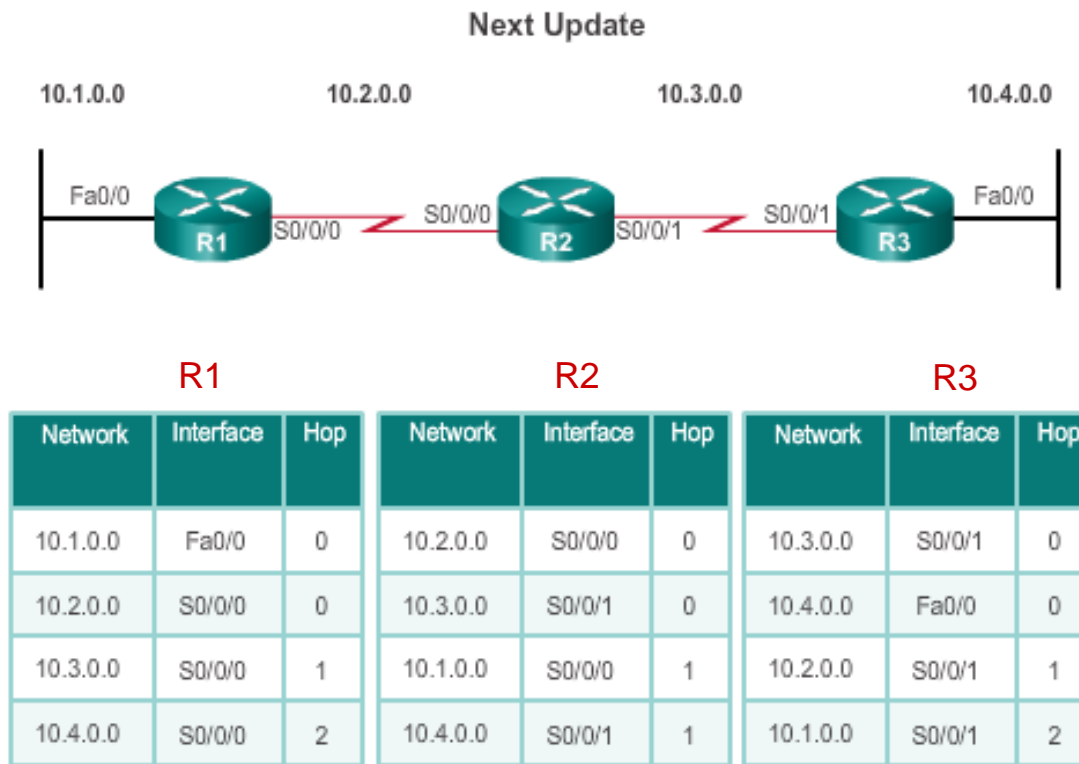
Routers running RIPv2

R1:

- Sends an update about network 10. 1. 0. 0 out the Serial 0/0/0 interface
- Sends an update about networks 10. 2. 0. 0 and 10. 3. 0. 0 out the FastEthernet0/0 interface
- Receives an update from R2 about network 10. 4. 0. 0 with a metric of 2
- Stores network 10. 4. 0. 0 in the routing table with a metric of 2
- Same update from R2 contains information about network 10. 3. 0. 0 with a metric of 1. There is no change; therefore, the routing information remains the same

Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Exchanging the Routing Information (cont.)



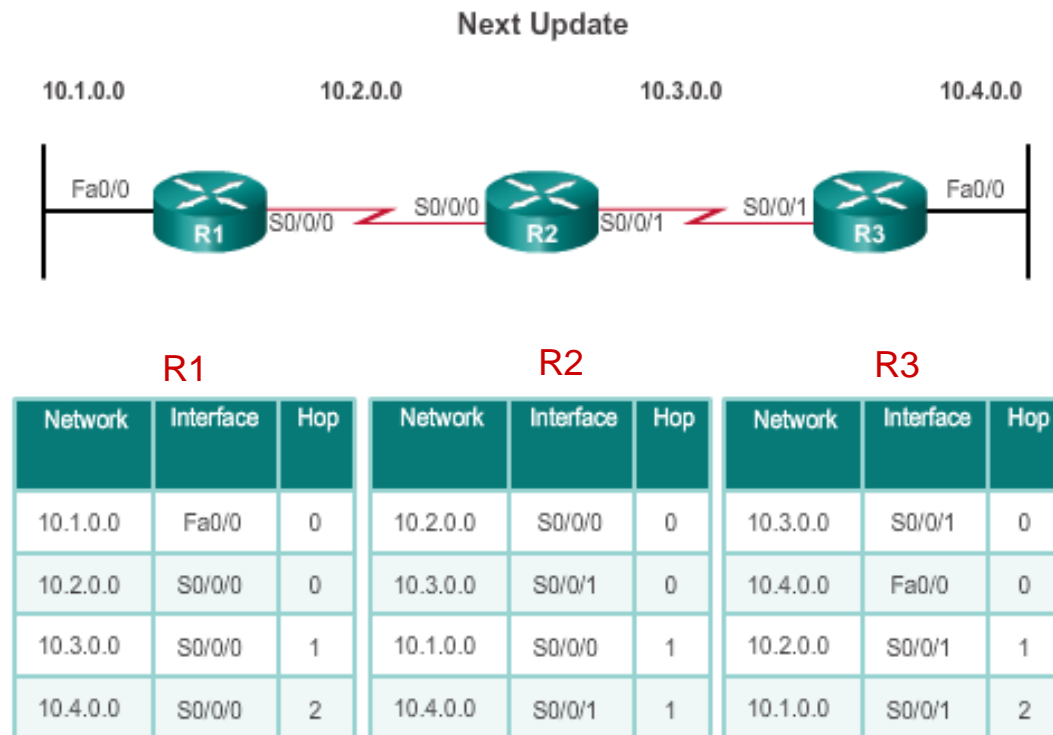
Routers running RIPv2

R2:

- Sends an update about networks 10. 3. 0. 0 and 10. 4. 0. 0 out of Serial 0/0/0 interface
- Sends an update about networks 10. 1. 0. 0 and 10. 2. 0. 0 out of Serial 0/0/1 interface
- Receives an update from R1 about network 10. 1. 0. 0. There is no change; therefore, the routing information remains the same.
- Receives an update from R3 about network 10. 4. 0. 0. There is no change; therefore, the routing information remains the same.

Routing Protocol Operating Fundamentals

Exchanging the Routing Information (cont.)



Routers running RIPv2

R3:

- Sends an update about network 10. 4. 0. 0 out the Serial 0/0/1 interface
- Sends an update about networks 10. 2. 0. 0 and 10. 3. 0. 0 out the FastEthernet0/0 interface
- Receives an update from R2 about network 10. 1. 0. 0 with a metric of 2
- Stores network 10. 1. 0. 0 in the routing table with a metric of 2
- Same update from R2 contains information about network 10. 2. 0. 0 with a metric of 1. There is no change; therefore, the routing information remains the same.