

American International University- Bangladesh

Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering

EEE 4103: Microprocessor and Embedded Systems Laboratory

<u>Title:</u> Familiarization with an STM32, the study of blink test and implementation of a light-controlling system using microcontrollers.

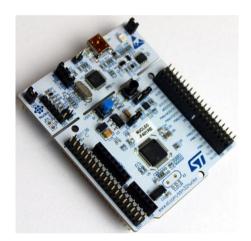
Introduction:

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The	objective	of this	experimen	t is to	get fai	miliarize	ed with	Microco	ntroller

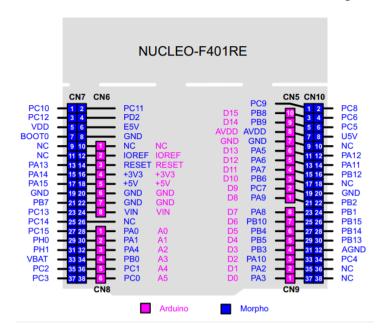
- ☐ Learning to make the LED blink using ST32.
- ☐ Implementation of a light control system using STM32.

Theory and Methodology: STM32CubeIDE is an advanced C/C++ development platform with peripheral configuration, code generation, code compilation, and debug features for STM32 microcontrollers and microprocessors. STM32CubeIDE includes build and stack analyzers that provide the user with useful information about project status and memory requirements.STM32CubeIDE also includes standard and advanced debugging features including views of CPU core registers, memories, and peripheral registers, as well as a live variable watch, Serial Wire Viewer interface, or fault analyzer.

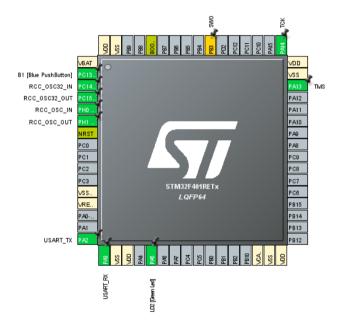
Overview of STM32 Nucleo-F401RE Board:



Pin Configuration:



Pin configuration from STM32Cube IDE:

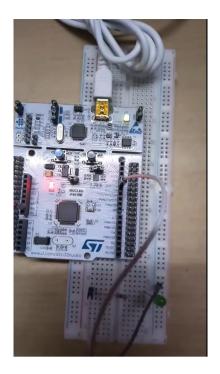


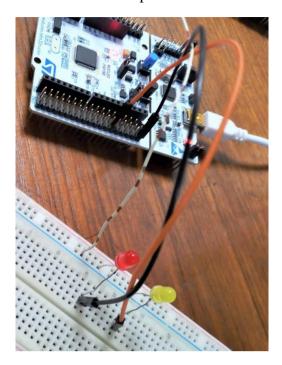
Apparatus:

- 1) STM32 Cube IDE (1.0.1 or any recent version)
- 2) STM32 Cube IDE board
- 3) LED lights (RED, GREEN, or YELLOW) and three 200 ohms resistors and jumper wires

Experimental Procedure:

The main task of our lab is to understand and implement a light control system after understanding to blink a LED light. Make the circuits first using the following connection system between all the elements. Then plug in the STM32 Nucleo board to the PC.





Using STM32Cube IDE to write code for a simple Blink program first:

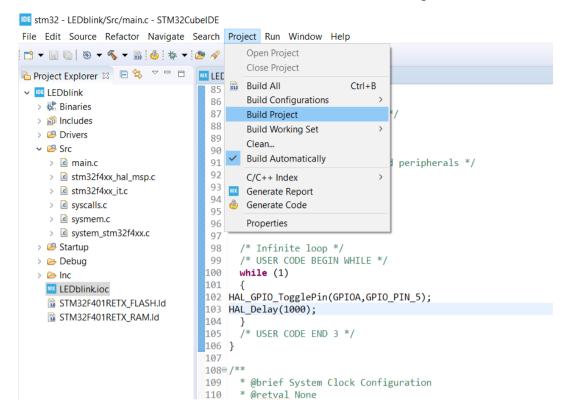
1. Open the STM32Cube IDE and in the first while loop write the program as follows:

```
stm32 - LEDblink/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Project Explorer ⋈ 🖹 🤄 🤝 🗆 🗖 🚾 LEDblink.ioc 🔞 *main.c ⋈
                                        SystemClock_Config();
                                  85
v 🔤 LEDblink
  > 🐉 Binaries
                                       /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
  > 🗊 Includes
  > 🕮 Drivers
                                  89
                                       /* USER CODE END SysInit */
  v 🕮 Src
                                  90
    > 🗟 main.c
                                  91
                                        /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
                                       MX_GPIO_Init();

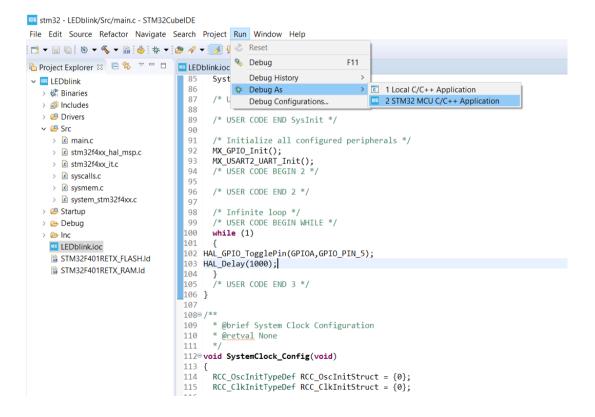
MX_USART2_UART_Init();

/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
                                  92
    > 🖻 stm32f4xx_hal_msp.c
                                  93
    > @ stm32f4xx_it.c
                                  94
    > 🖻 syscalls.c
    > 🖻 sysmem.c
                                  96
                                       /* USER CODE END 2 */
    > system_stm32f4xx.c
                                  97
   > 🕮 Startup
                                  98
                                       /* Infinite loop */
                                        /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
   > 🗁 Debug
                                  99
   > 🗁 Inc
                                 100
                                       while (1)
                                 101
    LEDblink.ioc
                                 102 HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOA,GPIO PIN 5);
    STM32F401RETX_FLASH.Id
                                 103 HAL_Delay(1000);
    STM32F401RETX_RAM.Id
                                         * USER CODE END 3 */
                                 106 }
                                 107
                                 1089 /**
                                       * @brief System Clock Configuration
                                 109
                                       * @retval None
                                 110
                                 111
                                 1129 void SystemClock Config(void)
```

2. Next save the project file then build the project.



3. Next, run the program to debug as STM32 MCU C/C++ Application.



4. Select the resume option to see the board showing results to blink the LED lights.

```
stm32 - LEDblink/Src/main.c - STM32CubeIDE
 File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

$\psi$ Debug $\mathbb{R}$ $\mathbb{R}$ Project Explore (F8) $\delta$ $\de
   ✓ ■ LEDblink.elf [STM32 MCU Debugging]

√ 

Æ LEDblink elf [cores: 0]

                /* MCU Configuration-----
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the <a href="Systick">Systick</a>. */
                                                                                                                                                                                      /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
                                                                                                                                                                                       /* USER CODE END Init */
                                                                                                                                                                                          SystemClock_Config();
                                                                                                                                                                                        /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
                                                                                                                                                                                        /* USER CODE END SysInit */
                                                                                                                                                                                          /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
                                                                                                                                                                                          MX_GPIO_Init();
MX_USART2_UART_Init();
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
                                                                                                                                                                                         /* USER CODE END 2 */
                                                                                                                                                                                         /* Infinite loop */
```

Try to rewrite the code again for the two LED lights

Questions for report writing:

- 1) Include all codes and scripts into the lab report following the writing template mentioned in appendix A of Laboratory Sheet Experiment 2.
- 2) Include the proteus simulation of the blink program and light control system. you can learn the simulation from the following link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MDsoLQicdAk
- 3) Design a simulation for a traffic system using the Proteus simulation tool and STM32Cube IDE.

Reference(s):

- https://www.st.com/en/evaluation-tools/nucleo-f401re.html for STM32F401RE,datasheet
- www.st.com
- https://www.st.com/resource/en/user_manual/dm00105879-description-of-stm32f4-hal-and-ll-drivers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- www.st.com/en/development-tools/stm32cubeide.html