# Model Advisor Report –

# Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final.slx

Simulink version: 9.1 Model version: 1.9

System: Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final Current run: 14-Sep-2021 16:54:01

Treat as Referenced Model: off

## **Run Summary**

PassFailWarningNot RunTotal✓ 65✓ 0♠ 1□ 066

Modeling Standards for MAAB

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## Check file names

Identify file names with incorrect characters or formatting.

#### **Passed**

All files have correct names.

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## Check folder names

Identify folders using incorrect characters and formatting.

#### **Passed**

All folder names have correct formatting.

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## Check subsystem names

Identify subsystem names that use characters that are not correct in C code.

### **Passed**

All subsystem names use correct characters.

Check port block names

Identify names of Inport or Outport blocks that use characters that are not correct in C code.

#### **Passed**

All the Inport or Outport block names use correct characters.

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Check character usage in signal labels

Identify signal labels that are not correct for C variable names.

#### **Passed**

All signal labels use correct characters.

☑ Check character usage in block names

Identify block names that use characters that are not correct in C code.

#### **Passed**

All blocks use correct characters.

Check Simulink bus signal names

#### **Passed**

No Simulink bus signals found with unusable characters

Check for mixing basic blocks and subsystems

Identify levels in the model that include basic blocks and subsystems. Each level of a model must be designed with blocks of the same level (for example, only subsystems or only basic blocks).

### **Passed**

The model does not mix basic blocks and subsystems at the same level.

Check unused ports in Variant Subsystems

na\_0020: Identify and fix unused ports in Variant subsystems

### **Passed**

No unused ports found in variant subsystems

Check use of default variants

na 0036: Identify variant subsystems that do not use default variants

#### **Passed**

All variant subsystems in the model use default variants

Check use of single variable variant conditionals

na\_0037: Identify variant subsystems which use multi-variable compound conditions

#### **Passed**

No variant subsystems with multiple variable compound conditions found



Check Implement logic signals as Boolean data (vs. double)

Identify whether Implement logic signals as Boolean data (vs. double) is selected.

#### **Passed**

Implement logic signals as Boolean data (vs. double) is selected.

**⊘** Check model diagnostic parameters

Identify diagnostic parameters that are set to none.

#### **Passed**

All of the diagnostic parameters are set to error or warning.

△ Check for Simulink diagrams using nonstandard display attributes

Identify nonstandard display attributes in Simulink diagrams.

## **Check format settings**

Identify incorrect model-level format options.

#### **Passed**

The format options are correct.

Check block

#### colors

Identify blocks using nonstandard colors.

#### Warning

The following blocks use nonstandard colors:

- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Day\_Night
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Day\_Night
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Head\_Light\_Cotrol/Day\_Night" title="Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Head\_Light\_Cotrol/Day\_Night"
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Headlight\_Left
- Head Light Cotrol Final/Headlight Control System/Headlight Right
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Road\_Types\_Signal
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Speed\_Sig
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Control\_System/Vehicle\_Detected\_Signal
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Left
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Headlight\_Right
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Road\_Types\_Signal
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Speed\_Sig
- Head\_Light\_Cotrol\_Final/Vehicle\_Detected\_Signal

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## **Recommended Action**

Set the block foreground color to black and the background color to white.

#### **Check canvas colors**

Identify canvases that are not white.

#### **Passed**

All diagrams use a white canvas.

## Check diagram zoom

Identify diagrams that do not have zoom factor set to 100 %.

Note: Zoom factors can differ for each instance of a model diagram opened in Simulink Editor

#### **Passed**

All canvases have a zoom factor of 100 percent.



Check font formatting

Identify inconsistent formatting of text.

#### **Passed**

All block and line fonts have consistent formatting.

The following font characteristics are used in the model/subsystem. Font characteristics are sorted by number of occurrences. The most common characteristics are bold.

Font Name	Font Size	Font Style
Arial	10	normal

## **Input Parameters Selection**

Name	Value
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Font Name	Common
Font Size	Common
Font Style	Common

## Check positioning and configuration of ports

Identify input and output ports with incorrect positioning and configurations.

#### **Check Inport blocks position**

Identify Inport blocks that result in left-flowing signals.

#### **Passed**

There are no Inport blocks in the model that result in left-flowing signals.

### **Check Outport block position**

Identify Outport blocks that result in left-flowing signals.

#### **Passed**

There are no Outport blocks in the model that result in left-flowing signals.

### **Check port orientation**

Identify port blocks with nondefault orientation.

## **Passed**

All ports use the default orientation.

## **Check for duplicate Inports blocks**

Identify duplicate Inport blocks.

#### **Passed**

All Inport blocks in the model are used once.

## Check visibility of block port names

Identify port block names that are not uniformly displayed. The block names must all be displayed or none displayed. Library blocks are an exception to this rule. This check ignores masked and subsystem blocks.

### Check for incorrect port name display

Identify ports that are incorrectly displaying names.

#### **Passed**

Subsystem blocks are correctly displayed.

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## Check for incorrect subsystem port name display

Identify subsystems that are incorrectly displaying names.

#### **Passed**

Subsystem blocks are correctly displayed.

## **Input Parameters Selection**

Name	Value
Display all port names (Diagram > Format > Show Block Name).	true

Check display for port blocks

Identify Inport and Outport blocks that do not specify Port number for the Icon display block parameter.

### **Passed**

All port blocks display the port number.

Check whether block names appear below blocks

Identify blocks where the name is not displayed below the block.

## **Passed**

All blocks have names displayed below the block.

Check the display attributes of block names

Identify whether to display block names.

### Check for blocks with hidden names and obvious function

Identify block names that are displayed but can be hidden due to obvious behavior.

#### **Passed**

All blocks with obvious behavior have hidden names.

### Check for non-descriptive displayed block names

Identify block names that are displayed but should be hidden due to a lack of a descriptive name.

#### **Passed**

All displayed names provide descriptive information.

## **Check for missing block names**

Identify block names that are hidden but should be displayed to show a descriptive name.

#### **Passed**

All displayed names provide descriptive information.

Check position of Trigger and Enable blocks

Identify Trigger and Enable blocks that are not located at the top of the subsystem diagram.

#### **Passed**

The model does not contain Trigger and Enable blocks, or the blocks are located at the top of the subsystem diagram.

Check for nondefault block attributes

Identify blocks that use and fail to display nondefault values.

#### **Passed**

Model displays all block parameter values that are not default values.

Check for matching port and signal names

Identify mismatches between names of ports and corresponding signals.

#### **Passed**

All signal and port names match.

Check Trigger and Enable block names

Match the name of the Trigger and Enable blocks to the name of the signal that triggers the subsystem. If the signal is not named, use any name for the block.

### **Check Trigger block names**

Identify Trigger blocks that do not match the names of the signals to which they are connected.

#### **Passed**

All Trigger blocks in the system are correctly named.

### **Check for root level Trigger block**

Identify Trigger blocks placed at the root level of the model.

#### **Passed**

No Trigger blocks where found at the root level.

#### **Check Enable block names**

Identify Enable blocks that do not match the names of the signals to which they are connected.

#### **Passed**

All Enable blocks in the system are correctly named.

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### **Check for root level Enable block**

Identify Enable blocks placed at the root level of the model.

#### **Passed**

No Enable blocks where found at the root level.

Check signal line labels

Identify blocks that require labeled signals. A subset of source and destination blocks require labeled signals.

#### **Check source block labels**

The following source blocks require labeled signals: Inport, From, DataStoreRead, SubSystem, Constant, BusSelector, Demux, Selector. If the signal name is visible on the block, this rule is considered met.

#### **Passed**

All blocks that require labeled sources have labeled signals.

#### **Check destination block labels**

The following destination blocks require labeled signals: Outport, Goto, DataStoreWrite, BusCreator, Mux, SubSystem. If the signal name is visible on the source block, this rule is considered met.

#### **Passed**

All blocks that require labeled sources have labeled signals.

Check for propagated signal labels

Identify propagated labels on signal lines.

## **Check subsystem input labels**

Identify subsystem inputs that are labeled and display propagated signals.

#### **Passed**

All inputs to the subsystem have labels and display propagated signals.

### **Check subsystem output labels**

Identify outputs from subsystems that are labeled and display signal propagation.

#### **Passed**

All outputs from the subsystem have labels and display propagated signals.

## Signal propagation for nonsubsystem blocks

Identify the signal propagation status for both transformative and nontransformative blocks.

### **Passed**

All outputs from non subsystem blocks correctly use labels and display propagated signals.

Check for unconnected ports and signal lines

Identify unconnected block input ports, output ports, and signal lines.

## **Passed**

All lines and ports in the model are connected.

## Check for prohibited blocks in discrete controllers

Identify blocks that are not allowed in discrete controllers. Prohibited blocks include all continuous blocks and some source and sink blocks.

#### **Passed**

All blocks in the model are allowed in discrete controllers.

Check for blocks not recommended for C/C++ production code deployment

Identify blocks not supported by code generation or not recommended for C/C++ production code deployment.

#### **Passed**

Blocks not recommended for C/C++ production code deployment were not found in the model or subsystem.

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## Check for prohibited sink blocks

Identify sink blocks that must be removed prior to code generation.

#### **Passed**

There are no prohibited blocks in the subsystem.

## Check scope of From and Goto blocks

Identify incorrect scoping of From and Goto blocks. For signal flows, From and Goto blocks must use local scope. Control flow can use global scope.

### **Passed**

All From and Goto blocks are used correctly.

## Check usage of Switch blocks

Identify Switch blocks that do not use Boolean inputs for the switch condition (input 2), and do not use  $u2 \sim 0$  for the **Criteria for passing first input** block parameter.

## **Check Switch block parameters**

Identify Switch blocks with the parameter Criteria for passing first input not set to  $u2 \sim 0$ .



The block parameter **Criteria for passing first input** is correctly configured.

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#### **Check for Boolean switch condition**

Identify blocks that do not use Boolean signal switch conditions (input 2).

#### **Passed**

The switch condition is a Boolean signal.

## Check usage of Relational Operator blocks

Identify Relational Operator blocks that connect to constants with the first (upper) input value.

#### **Passed**

All Relational Operator blocks with constant input values are configured correct.

## Check for indexing in blocks

Identify blocks with inconsistent indexing. To increase code efficiency, use zero-based indexing.

#### **Passed**

All blocks in the system use a consistent indexing method.

## Check usage of buses and Mux blocks

## Bus signal treated as vector

Identify bus signals in the model that are treated as vectors by the Simulink software.

### **Passed**

The model uses bus signals properly. Model is configured to detect future changes that might result in improper bus signal usage.

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## Check usage of tunable parameters in blocks

Identify tunable parameters used to specify expressions, data type conversions, or indexing operations.

### **Passed**

Tunable parameters are not used in the model.

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Check for subsystems that do not have the correct orientation. Blocks with the correct orientation have inputs on the left and outputs on the right.

#### **Passed**

All subsystem blocks use the correct orientation.

## Check fundamental logical and numerical operations

Check input data types of blocks meant for numeric operations

#### **Passed**

No numeric blocks found with boolean inputs.

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## Check input data types of blocks meant for logical operations

#### **Passed**

No logic operation blocks found with non-boolean data types at input

## Check usage of merge blocks

na\_0032: Identify usage of merge blocks in Simulink

### **Passed**

No merge blocks found with inconsistent inputs

## Check logical expressions in If blocks

Checks If blocks for complex usage of primary expressions within a logical expression

#### **Passed**

Logical expressions inside If blocks are simple



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## Check usage of exclusive and default states in state machines

Identify Stateflow charts and substates that incorrectly use or define exclusive and default states.

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#### **Check Stateflow charts for exclusive states**

Identify Stateflow charts that have singular exclusive (OR) states.

#### **Passed**

The Stateflow charts do not have singular exclusive (OR) states.

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#### **Check Stateflow charts for undefined default states**

Identify Stateflow charts that do not define default states.

#### **Passed**

Each Stateflow chart defines a default state.

## Check for multiple states assigned as the default state

At the root level in the Stateflow hierarchy only one state should be assigned as the default.

#### **Passed**

The root level of the chart has only one default state assigned.

#### **Check for substates with singular OR states**

States configured as OR should always be part of a group of states.

#### **Passed**

No singular OR states were detected.

#### Check for substates without default states defined

At every level in the Stateflow hierarchy a default state should be assigned.

#### **Passed**

All substates have default states assigned.

### Check for substates with multiple default states defined

At every level in the Stateflow hierarchy only one state should be assigned as the default.

#### **Passed**

All levels of the chart have only one default state assigned.

## Check transition orientations in flow charts

Identify transitions in Stateflow flow charts that are drawn incorrectly.

### Check for conditions drawn horizontally

Condition expressions should be drawn on the horizontal segments of flow charts.

#### **Passed**

All condition expressions were drawn horizontally.

## Check for action transitions drawn vertically

Transition actions should be drawn on the vertical segments of flow charts.

#### **Passed**

All transition actions were drawn vertically.

## Check for junctions for default transitions

All Junctions in a flow chart should have a default exit transition.

#### **Passed**

All Junctions have a default exit transition.

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#### Check for transitions that combine condition and action

Flow charts should not combine condition evaluations and action expressions in a single transition.

#### **Passed**

No combined expressions were found in the chart.

Check entry formatting in State blocks in Stateflow charts

Identify missing line breaks between entry action (en), during action (du), and exit action (ex) entries in states. Identify missing line breaks after semicolons (;) in statements.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts were found.

Check return value assignments of graphical functions in Stateflow charts

Identify graphical functions with multiple assignments of return values in Stateflow charts.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts were found.

Check default transition placement in Stateflow charts

Identify all groupings of states that do not have a default transition or do not have the default state as the top-most state.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts were found.

Check for Strong Data Typing with Simulink I/O

Identify whether Stateflow charts have Use Strong Data Typing with Simulink I/O cleared.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts were found.

Check Stateflow data objects with local scope

Identify Stateflow data objects with local scope that are not scoped at the chart level or below.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts were found.

Check usage of return values from a graphical function in Stateflow charts Identify calls to graphical functions that are used in conditional expressions.

#### **Passed**

No conditional expressions containing calls to graphical functions were found.

Check for MATLAB expressions in Stateflow charts

Identify Stateflow objects that use MATLAB expressions that are not suitable for code generation. **Note:** This check applies only to Stateflow charts that use C as the action language.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow objects that use MATLAB expressions were found.

## Check for pointers in Stateflow charts

Identify pointer operations on custom code variables.

Note: This check applies only to Stateflow charts that use C as the action language.

#### **Passed**

No pointer operations were found.

## Check for event broadcasts in Stateflow charts

Identify undirected event broadcasts that might cause recursion during simulation and generate inefficient code.

#### **Passed**

No instances of undirected event broadcast were found.

## Check transition actions in Stateflow charts

Identify missing line breaks between transition actions.

#### **Passed**

All transition actions are formatted correctly.

## Check for bitwise operations in Stateflow charts

Identify bitwise operators (&, |, and ^) in Stateflow charts. If **Enable C-bit Operations** is selected for a chart, only bitwise operators in expressions containing Boolean data types are reported. Otherwise, all bitwise operators are reported for the chart.

**Note:** This check applies only to Stateflow charts that use C as the action language.

## Identify bitwise operators in charts with 'Enable C-bit Operations' selected.

Display Stateflow charts with **Enable C-bit Operations** selected. Identify bitwise operators (&, |, and ^) in expressions containing Boolean data types.

#### **Passed**

The following charts have **Enable C-bit Operations** selected:

N/A

No bitwise operators in expressions containing Boolean data types were found in the above charts.

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### Identify bitwise operators in charts with 'Enable C-bit Operations' cleared

Display Stateflow charts with **Enable C-bit Operations** cleared. Identify bitwise operators (&, |, and ^) in expressions.

#### **Passed**

The following charts have **Enable C-bit Operations** cleared:

N/A

No bitwise operators in expressions with Boolean data types were found in the above charts.

Check for unary minus operations on unsigned integers in Stateflow charts Identify unary minus operations applied to unsigned integers in Stateflow objects.

#### **Passed**

No unary minus operations applied to unsigned integers in Stateflow objects were found.

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Check for comparison operations in Stateflow charts Identify comparison operations with different data types in Stateflow objects.

#### **Passed**

No comparison operations with different data types were found.

Check for equality operations between floating-point expressions in Stateflow charts Identify equal to operations (==) in expressions where at least one side of the expression is a floating-point variable or constant.

#### **Passed**

No equal to operations in expressions where at least one side of the expression is a floating-point variable or constant were found.

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Check for mismatches between names of Stateflow ports and associated signals

Identify mismatches between names of Stateflow ports and the associated signals.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts were found.

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Check nested states in Stateflow charts

na 0038: Check nesting levels of states in Stateflow charts.

#### **Passed**

No deeply nested states found.

Check use of Simulink in Stateflow charts

na\_0039: Check use of Stateflow charts nested inside Simulink functions used in Stateflow.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow charts found nested inside Simulink functions used in Stateflow.

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Check number of Stateflow states per container

na\_0040: Identify Stateflow containers with number of viewable states more than threshold.

#### **Passed**

No Stateflow containers found with number of states exceeding the maximum limit



Check input and output settings of MATLAB Functions

Identify MATLAB Functions that have inputs, outputs, or parameters with inherited complexity, data type, or size properties.

## **Passed**

No MATLAB Functions found in the model or subsystem.

Check MATLAB Function metrics

Identify MATLAB Functions that violate complexity limits.

**Passed** 

No MATLAB Function with metrics violations were found.

The following metrics were determined for the model or subsystem.

## Legend:

• LoC : Total lines of code

• ELoC : Effective lines of code

• CLoC : Comment lines of code

• DC : Density of comments

• CYC : Cyclomatic complexity

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## **Input Parameters Selection**

Name	Value
Maximum effective lines of code per function	60
Minimum density of comments	0.2
Maximum cyclomatic complexity per function	15

Check MATLAB code for global variables

Check for global variables in MATLAB code

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Check for global variables in MATLAB code used in MATLAB Function blocks

#### **Passed**

No MATLAB Function blocks found

Check for global variables in MATLAB functions defined in Stateflow charts
Passed No MATLAB functions defined in Stateflow charts found
Check for global variables in called MATLAB functions
Passed No external MATLAB functions found

Check usage of restricted variable names

Checks whether variable names used in MATLAB Function blocks are reserved for C/C++/MATLAB keywords

#### **Passed**

No variable names conflict with reserved keywords

Check usage of character vector inside MATLAB Function block

Checks whether character vectors are being used inside MATLAB Function blocks

## **Passed**

No character vectors found in MATLAB Function block

Check usage of recommended patterns for Switch/Case statements

Checks whether non-constant variables are used in Switch/Case arguments.

### **Passed**

Non-constant variables are not used as Switch/Case arguments