

## Homework #5 (11.26)

1、已知有关系模式  $R(A, B, C)$  和  $S(B, C, D)$ ，每个属性都占 10 个字节，请估计下面的逻辑查询计划的  $T(U)$ ,  $S(U)$  以及结果关系中每个属性的  $V$  值（假设满足“Containment of Value Sets”，并且选择条件中的值都在关系中存在）：

$$U = \pi_{AD} [(\sigma_{A=3 \wedge B=5} R) \bowtie S]$$

相应的统计量如下：

$$\begin{array}{llll} T(R) = 100000, & V(R, A) = 20, & V(R, B) = 50, & V(R, C) = 150 \\ T(S) = 5000, & V(S, B) = 100, & V(S, C) = 200, & V(S, D) = 30 \end{array}$$

2、已知有下面的 3 个基本表：

<b>Movies</b> (title, year)	-- 电影表
<b>Actors</b> (actorID, name)	-- 演员表
<b>Acted_in</b> (actorID, title, year)	-- 演出表

3 个基本表相关的统计量如下：

$$\begin{array}{lll} T(\text{Movies})=50,000 & T(\text{Actors})=200,000 & T(\text{Acted\_in})=1,000,000 \\ V(\text{Movies, title})=30,000 & V(\text{Movies, year})=90 & V(\text{Actors, actorID})=200,000 \\ V(\text{Actors, name})=160,000 & V(\text{Acted\_in, actorID})=180,000 & \\ V(\text{Acted\_in, title})=29,000 & V(\text{Acted\_in, year})=90 & \end{array}$$

请估计下面查询的结果关系大小（精确到小数点后 3 位）：

1) `SELECT * FROM Movies WHERE year=2000 AND title='The Killer'`

2) `SELECT * FROM Movies, Acted_in WHERE Movies.title= Acted_in.title AND Movies.year=Acted_in.year`

[考虑两种情况：(title, year) 是 Movies 的主键，(title, year) 不是 Movies 的主键]

解：

1. 假设  $R$  和  $S$  中每个属性的值均匀分布

$$S(U) = 20 \text{ bytes}$$

$$T(\sigma_{A=3 \wedge B=5}(R)) = \frac{T(R)}{V(R, A) \times V(R, B)} = \frac{100000}{20 \times 50} = 100$$

$$T(\sigma_{A=3 \wedge B=5}(R) \bowtie S) = \frac{T(\sigma_{A=3 \wedge B=5}(R)) \cdot T(S)}{V(S, B) \cdot V(S, C)} = \frac{100 \times 5000}{100 \times 200} = 25$$

∵ 投影操作不影响元组数.  $\therefore T(U) = 25$

∵ 属性 A 在 R 中做了选择操作且 S 中无属性 A.  $\therefore V(U, A) = 1$   
根据集值保持的假设,  $V(U, D) = V(S, D) = 30$

综上,  $S(U) = 20 \text{ bytes}$ ,  $T(U) = 25$ ,  $V(U, A) = 1$ ,  $V(U, D) = 30$

2. 将 SQL 语句转换为关系代数:

1)  $W_1 = \sigma_{\text{year}=2000 \text{ AND title}='The killer'}(\text{Movies})$

2)  $W_2 = \text{Movies} \bowtie_{\text{Movies.title}=\text{Acted-in.title AND Movies.year}=\text{Acted-in.year}} \text{Acted-in}$

• 若  $(\text{title}, \text{year})$  是 Movies 的主键:

$T(W_1) = 1$  (也有可能查不到, 则  $T(W_1) = 0$ )

∵  $(\text{title}, \text{year})$  是 Movies 的主键, Acted-in 的外键

$\therefore T(W_2) = T(\text{Acted-in}) = 1000000$

• 若  $(\text{title}, \text{year})$  不是 Movies 的主键:

$$T(W_1) = \frac{T(\text{Movies})}{V(\text{Movies}, \text{year}) \cdot V(\text{Movies}, \text{title})} = \frac{50000}{90 \times 30000} = 0.019$$

$$T(W_2) = \frac{T(\text{Movies}) \cdot T(\text{Acted-in})}{V(\text{Movies}, \text{title}) \cdot V(\text{Movies}, \text{year})} = \frac{50000 \times 1000000}{30000 \times 90} = 18518.519$$