

## Practice paper - 3

### Topic: Bipolar Junction Transistors (1)

1. A BJT has an Early voltage of 80 V. The collector current is  $I_C = 0.60$  mA at a collector–emitter voltage of  $V_{CE} = 2$  V. (a) Determine the collector current at  $V_{CE} = 5$  V. (b) What is the output resistance?
2. In the following circuit (Fig. 1), find the  $I_B$ ,  $V_E$  and  $V_C$ . Assume,  $\beta = 100$  and  $|V_{BE}| = 0.7$  V.

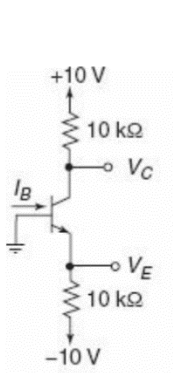


Fig. 1

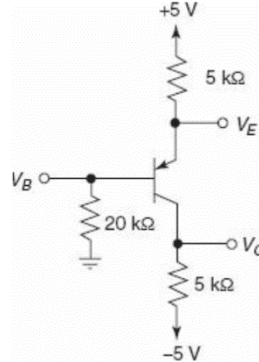


Fig. 2

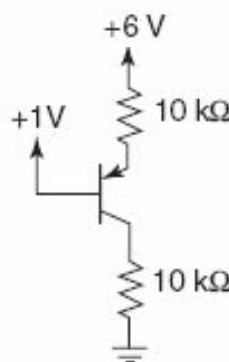


Fig. 3

3. The circuit shown in Fig. 2 has  $V_E = 1$  V. Find  $V_B$ ,  $V_C$ ,  $I_C$ ,  $I_B$ ,  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ . Assume,  $|V_{BE}| = 0.7$  V.
4. Identify, whether the p-n-p transistor (shown in Fig. 3) is in active mode or in saturation mode. Assume,  $\beta = 100$  and  $|V_{BE}| = 0.7$  V.
5. In the circuit shown in Fig. 4, find  $V_C$ . Assume,  $\beta = 75$  and  $|V_{BE}| = 0.7$  V.

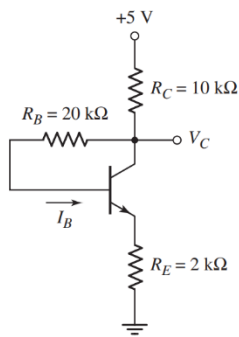


Fig. 4

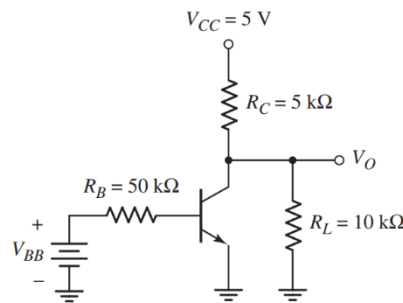


Fig. 5

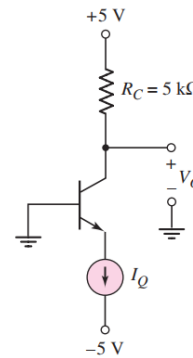


Fig. 6

6. (a) The common emitter current gain of the transistor in Fig. 5 is  $\beta = 75$ . Determine  $V_O$  for: (i)  $V_{BB} = 0$ , (ii)  $V_{BB} = 1$  V, and (iii)  $V_{BB} = 2$  V.
7. The transistor shown in Fig. 6 has  $\beta = 100$ . Determine  $V_O$  for (i)  $I_Q = 0.1$  mA, (ii)  $I_Q = 0.5$  mA, and (iii)  $I_Q = 2$  mA.

8. In the common-base (CB) circuit shown in Fig. 7, assume the transistor gain  $\alpha = 0.9920$ . Determine  $I_E$ ,  $I_C$ , and  $V_{BC}$ .

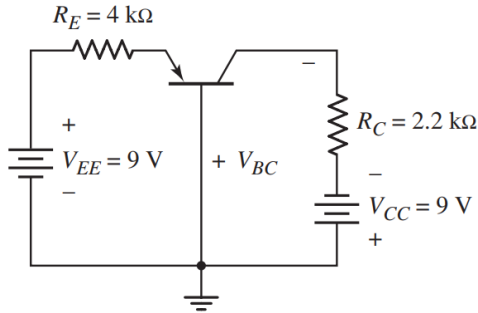


Fig. 7

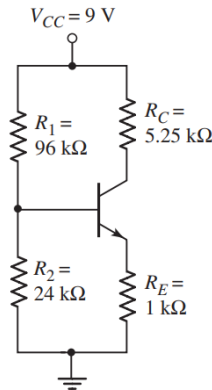


Fig. 8

9. Consider the circuit shown in Fig. 8. (a) Determine  $I_{BQ}$ ,  $I_{CQ}$ , and  $V_{CEQ}$  for  $\beta = 80$ . (b) What is the percent change in  $I_{CQ}$  and  $V_{CEQ}$  if  $\beta$  is changed to  $\beta = 120$ ? Now, comment on the change in  $I_{CQ}$  and  $V_{CEQ}$  compared to the change in  $\beta$ .

10. The dc load line and  $Q$ -point of the circuit in Fig. 9(a) are shown in Fig. 9(b). For the transistor,  $\beta = 120$ . Find  $R_E$ ,  $R_1$ , and  $R_2$  such that the circuit is bias stable in terms of change in  $\beta$ .

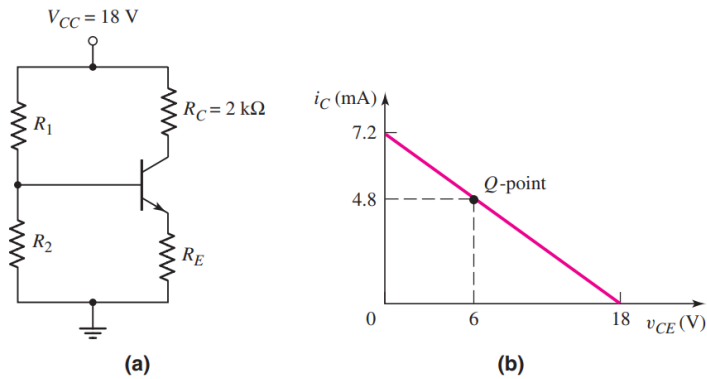


Fig. 9