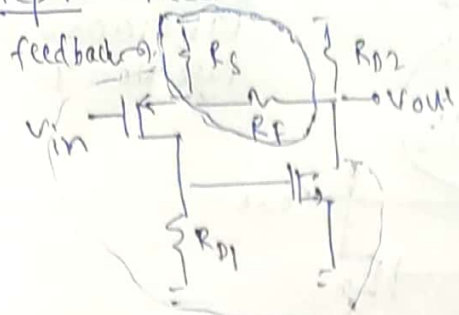


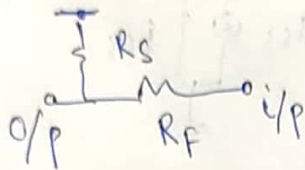
3.

Step 1: Feedback network

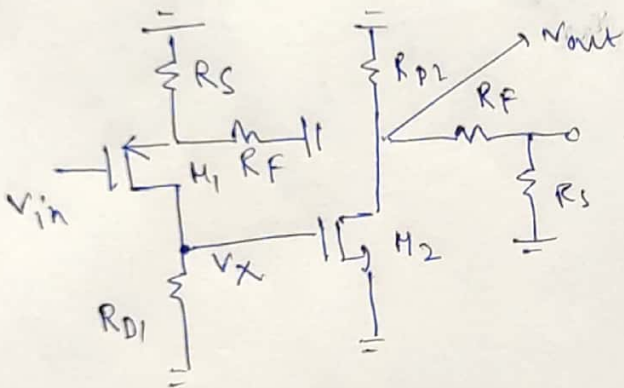


Sounak Mandal  
19EL10088  
Page No - 10

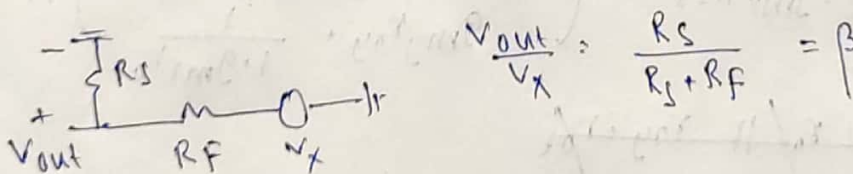
Step 2: Forward amplifier has  $M_1$ ,  $M_2$ ,  $R_{D1}$  and  $R_{D2}$  and  $R_S$   
 Step 3: Input and output port of feedback



Step 4: Breaking loop



Step 5: Feedback factor



Step 6: Open loop parameters

$$\frac{V_x}{V_{in}} \approx - \frac{R_{D1}}{\frac{1}{g_{m1}} + R_S \parallel R_F} \quad [\text{Here } r_{o1} \text{ is assumed large}]$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_x} = -g_{m2} [R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel R_{D2}]$$

$$A_V = \frac{g_{m2} [R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel R_{D2} R_{D1}]}{\frac{1}{g_{m1}} + R_S \parallel R_F}$$

$$R_i = \infty$$

$$R_o = R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel r_{o2}$$

Sounak Mandal  
19EC10088  
Page No-11

step 1: closed loop parameters

$$A_{vf} = \frac{A_v}{1 + A_v \beta}$$

$$A_v = \frac{g_{m2} R_{D1} [R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel r_{o2}]}{\frac{1}{g_{m1}} + R_S \parallel R_F}$$

$$R_{if} = R_i (1 + A_v \beta)$$

$$R_{of} = \frac{R_o}{1 + A_v \beta}$$

$$\beta = \frac{R_S}{R_S + R_F}$$

Then the expressions the expressions are

$$A_{vf} = \frac{g_{m2} R_{D1} [R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel r_{o2}]}{\frac{1}{g_{m1}} + R_S \parallel R_F} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{R_S}{R_S + R_F} \cdot \frac{g_{m2} R_{D1} [R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel r_{o2}]}{\frac{1}{g_{m1}} + R_S \parallel R_F}}$$

$$R_{if} = \infty$$

$$R_{of} = \frac{R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel r_{o2}}{1 + \frac{R_S}{R_S + R_F} \cdot \frac{g_{m2} [R_{D2} \parallel (R_F + R_S) \parallel r_{o2}] R_{D1}}{\frac{1}{g_{m1}} + R_S \parallel R_F}}$$