

## Experiment # 1

### JFET Characterization

The objective of this lab is to investigate the characteristics of JFET. Both the output and trans-conductance characteristics curve will be investigated.

Component Required:

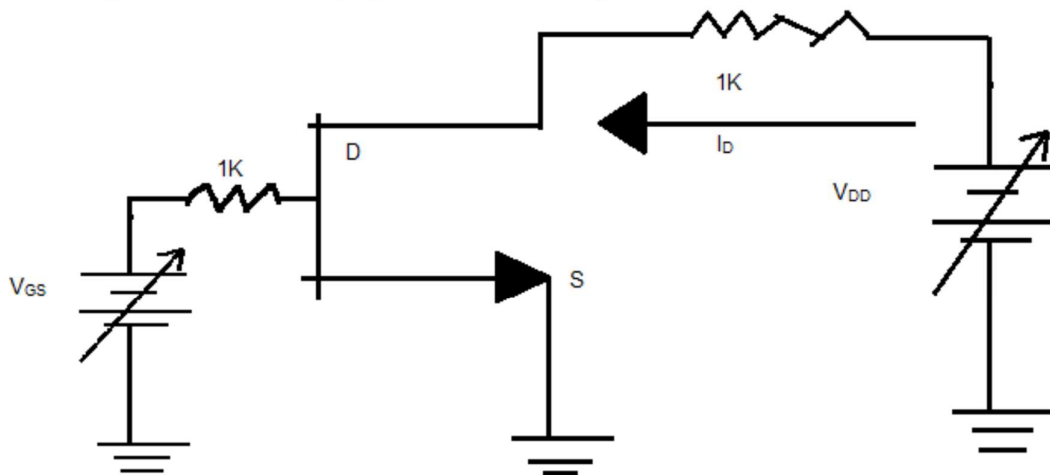
JFET (n Channel), Resistors 1K- 2nos

Facilities Required:

Breadboard, Variable Power Supply, Multimeter

Procedure:

### Measuring $I_D$ versus $V_{DS}$ (o/p characteristics)



1. Build the circuit as in fig.
2. Obtain the output characteristics i.e.  $I_D$  vs  $V_{DS}$ .
3. Set the particular value of voltage for  $V_{GS}$ . Vary  $V_{DD}$  from 0 to 16 V with step of 0.5 V and measure corresponding  $I_D$ .
4. Repeat the procedure for different values of  $V_{GS}$  (0V, -0.5V, -1V, -1.5V, -2V, -3V)
5. Plot the graph  $I_D$  vs.  $V_{DS}$ .
6. Find out output resistance and on resistance.

### Transconductance characteristics

The transfer characteristic for a JFET can be determined experimentally, keeping drain-source voltage,  $V_{DS}$  constant and determining drain current,  $I_D$  for various values of gate-source voltage,  $V_{GS}$ . (Remove Resistance between Supply and drain).

7. From the fig obtain the Transconductance characteristics, i.e.  $I_D$  vs.  $V_{GS}$
8. Set particular voltage  $V_{DD}$  i.e. 5V start with a gate voltage  $V_{GS}$  of 0 and measure the corresponding drain current  $I_D$ . The decrease  $V_{GS}$  in step of .25V until  $V_{GS}$  is -3V at each step record the drain current.
9. Plot the graph  $I_D$  vs.  $V_{DS}$ .
10. Calculate the Trans conductance parameter from graph