

Computer Science and Engineering

Course work portal

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Principles of

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Started on Wednesday, 2 February 2022, 8:50 AM

State Finished

Completed on Wednesday, 2 February 2022, 9:40 AM

Time taken 50 mins 37 secs

Grade 13.00 out of 15.00 (87%)

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of
1.00

Flag question

Check the following Lambda Expression.

```
H = λf. λn. if (= n 0) 1 (* n (f (- n 1)))
```

What does the expression represent?

Select one:

- ☐ Predecessor function
- ☐ Fibonacci function
- ☒ Y Combinator for a recursive function ✓
- ☐ Ω

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Y Combinator for a recursive function

Question 2

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of
2.00

Flag question

Consider the following functions.

```
( defun fun1 ( list )  
  ( cond  
    (( endp list ) ( error " Empty list "))  
    (t ( loop  
          :for result :on list  
          : until ( endp ( rest result ))  
          : finally ( return result )))))
```

```
( defun fun2 ( list )  
  ( cond  
    (( endp list ) ( error " Empty list "))  
    (( endp ( rest list )) ( error " List too short "))  
    (( endp ( rest ( rest list ))) list )  
    (t ( fun2 ( rest list )))))
```

Identify the correct input-output combination/s for the functions above.

Select one or more:

- ☒ **Input:** func2' (4, 5, 8, 1); **Output:** (8, 1) ✓
- ☐ **Input:** func1' (2, 3, 5); **Output:** 5
- ☒ **Input:** func2' (1, 2, 4); **Output:** 4 ✗
- ☒ **Input:** func1' (a, b, c); **Output:** (b, c) ✗


Your answer is incorrect.

The correct answer is: **Input:** func1' (2, 3, 5) ; **Output:** 5, **Input:** func2' (4, 5, 8, 1) ; **Output:** (8, 1)

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of
1.00

 Flag question

Evaluate the following lambda Expression.

```
(λx. λy. + x ((λx. (- x 3)) y)) 5 6
```

Select one:

- ☐ 15
- ☐ 14
- ☐ 2
- ☒ 8 ✓


Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: 8

Question 4

Correct

Mark 2.00 out of
2.00

 Flag question

Consider the following function definitions.

```
( define fun1
  ( lambda (m n)
    (if (= m 0)
      (+ n 1)
      (if (= n 0)
        ( fun1 (- m 1) 1)
        ( fun1 (- m 1) ( fun1 m (- n 1)))))))
```

```
( define fun2
  ( lambda (a b)
    (if (= a b)
      a
      (if (> a b)
        ( fun2 (- a b) b)
        ( fun2 a (- b a ))))))
```

Identify the correct statement/s

Select one or more:


- ☐ fun1 finds prime number
- ☐ fun1 evaluates frequency of numbers
- ☒ fun2 evaluates gcd of numbers ✓
- ☐ fun2 evaluates lcm of numbers

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: fun2 evaluates gcd of numbers

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of
1.00 Flag question

Consider the following lambda expressions

- I. $\lambda t. (\lambda x. t (x x)) (\lambda x. t (x x))$
- II. $\lambda m. \lambda n. \lambda x. (m (n x))$
- III. $\lambda g. \lambda f. \lambda x. g (f x)$
- IV. $\lambda n. \lambda f. \lambda x. (f ((n f) x))$
- V. $\lambda x. \lambda y. x$

and their descriptions

- 1. Multiplication
- 2. Successor
- 3. Y Combinator
- 4. Constant
- 5. Composition

Match each lambda expression above with respective proper description.

Select one:

- ☐ I-3, II-1, III-5, IV-4, V-2
- ☐ I-5, II-2, III-3, IV-1, V-4
- ☐ I-5, II-1, III-3, IV-2, V-4
- ☒ I-3, II-1, III-5, IV-2, V-4 ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: I-3, II-1, III-5, IV-2, V-4

Question 6

Consider the following functions.

Correct

Mark 2.00 out of
2.00

🚩 Flag question

```
( defun fun1 ( list i)
  ( cond
    (( not ( integerp i)) ( error " Index error " i))
    (( not ( plusp i)) ( error " Index error " i))
    (t
      ( loop
        :for result :on list
        : while ( plusp ( decf index ))
        : finally (if ( endp result )
          ( error " List error .")
          ( return ( first result ))))))))
```

```
( defun fun2 ( list i)
  ( cond
    (( not ( integerp i)) ( error "Non integer index " i))
    (( not ( plusp i)) ( error "Non strictly positive index " i))
    (t (elt list (1- i )))))
```

```
( defun fun3 ( list i)
  (let (( result nil ))
    ( loop while list
      do ( loop repeat (1- i)
        while list
          do ( push (pop list ) result ))
      (pop list ))
    ( nreverse result )))
```

Identify the correct statement regarding the functions.

Select one:

- ☐ func2' and func3' perform the same task

- ☒ func1' and func2' perform the same task ✓
- ☐ func1' and func3' perform the same task
- ☐ All are performing the same task

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: func1' and func2' perform the same task

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Identify the correct parenthesization of the following lambda expression.

$\lambda a \ b \ c. E$

Select one:

☐

$(\lambda a. (\lambda b \ c. E))$

☐

$(\lambda a. ((\lambda b \ \lambda c). E))$

☐

$((\lambda a. \ b. \ c.) \ E)$



`(λa. (λb. (λc. E)))`



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:

`(λa. (λb. (λc. E)))`

Question 8

Correct

Mark 2.00 out of
2.00

Flag question

Consider the following functions.

```
( defun foo ( sequence &key (key ( function identity )))  
  (let (( table (make -hash - table )))  
    (map nil ( lambda ( item ) ( incf ( gethash ( funcall key item )  
      table 0))) sequence )  
    table ))
```

```
( defun fun ( llist )  
  (let* (( data (map 'vector ( lambda ( list ) ( cons ( length list ) list )) llist ))  
    ( histo (foo data :key ( function car ))))  
  (map 'list ( function cdr)  
    ( sort data ( function <) :key ( lambda ( item ) ( gethash (car item )  
      histo ))))))
```

What will be the output of the function call **fun((u v w) (a b c) (f g))**?

Select one:

- ☐ (a b c) (f g) (u v w)
- ☐ (u v w) (a b c) (f g)
- ☒ (f g) (u v w) (a b c) ✓
- ☐ (f g) (a b c) (u v w)

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: (f g) (u v w) (a b c)

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of
1.00

🚩 Flag question

Consider the following function.

```
(let ((x 2) (y 3))  
  (let* ((x 7)  
        (z (+ x y)))  
    (* z x)))
```

Select one:

- ☐ 17
- ☒ 70 ✓
- ☐ 42
- ☐ 35


Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: 70

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

 Flag question

State whether TRUE or FALSE.

Abstraction has higher precedence than Application in a lambda expression.

Select one:


- ☐ True
- ☒ False ✓

The correct answer is 'False'.

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

 Flag question

Consider the following function.

```
foo [] = []
foo ( x : xs ) = foo small ++ mid ++ foo large
  where
    small = [ y | y < - xs , y < x ]
    mid   = [ y | y < - xs , y == x ] ++ [ x ]
    large = [ y | y < - xs , y > x ]
```

What will be the output for the input [3, 6, 4, 8, 1]?

Select one:

- ☒ 1, 3, 4, 6, 8 ✓
- ☐ 1, 8, 4, 6, 3
- ☐ 8, 6, 4, 3, 1
- ☐ 4, 6, 8, 3, 1

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: 1, 3, 4, 6, 8

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