

Input

State:



+

History:

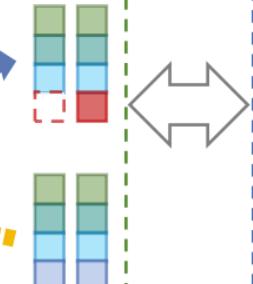
$[s_{\{t-T+1\}}, s_{\{t-T+2\}}, \dots, s_t]$

+

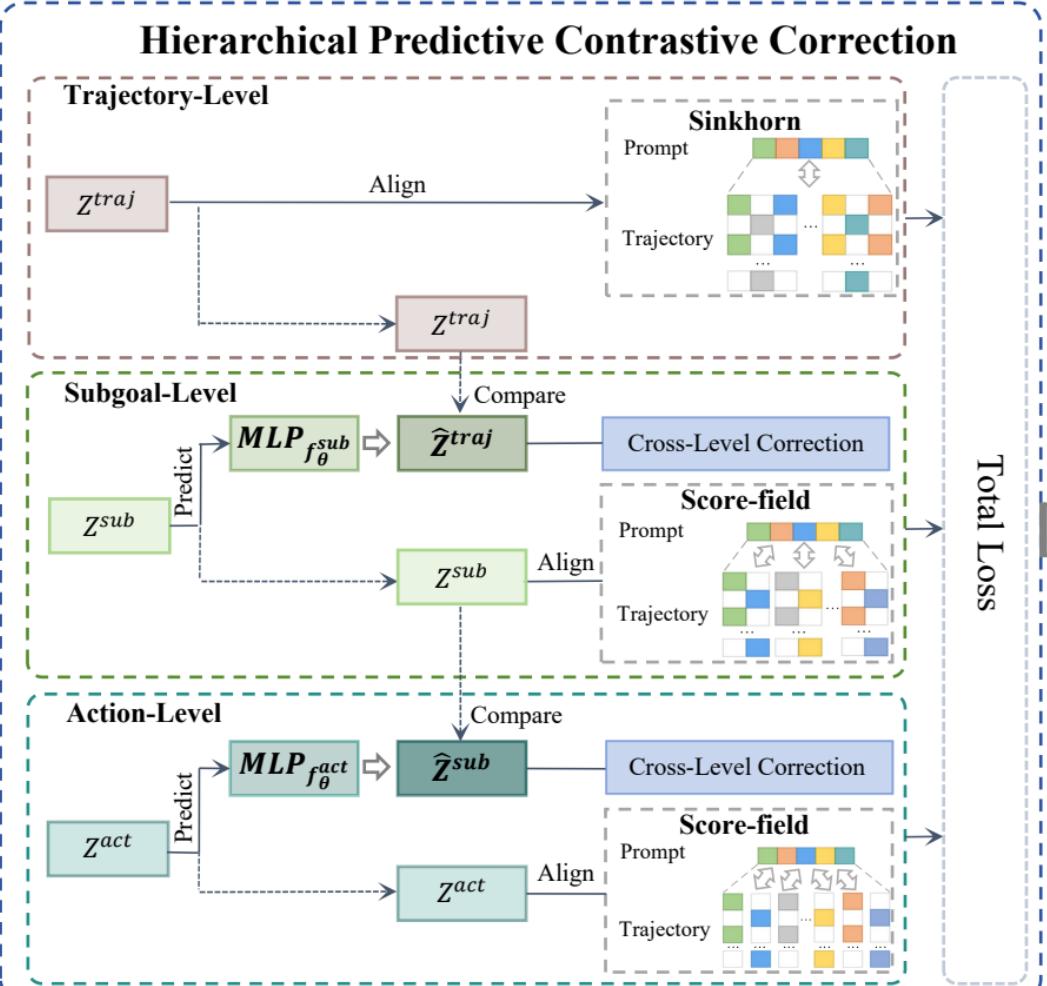
Prompt

Contrastive Learning

Negative Contrast $(-)$



Positive Contrast $(+)$



Execution Network



MLP

Execution Gradient ($\nabla_{\theta\pi}$)

$emb_{grads} = \partial L / \partial h$

Embedding Gradient (∇_z)

Transformer

Input:

$State_{seq}[T_{seq}, image_{emb} | text_{emb}]$