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Branch - CBA Batch - 41
FP Practical 2

Institute of Computer Technology
B. Tech Computer Science and Engineering

Sub: (2CSE403) FUNCTIONAL PROGRAMMING

Practical 2

1. You are developing a program that classifies a given amount of money into smaller monetary units. The program lets the user enter an amount representing a total in dollars and cents, and then outputs a report listing the monetary equivalent in dollars, quarters, dimes, nickels, and pennies, as shown in the sample run. Your program should report the maximum number of dollars, then the number of quarters, dimes, nickels, and pennies, in this order, to result in the minimum number of coins.

Code :

```
amnt = float(input("Enter the amount of money : "))

while amnt < 0:
    amnt = float(input("Please enter valid amount : "))

dot = str(amnt).find(".")
dlr = int(str(amnt)[:dot])
cnts = int(str(amnt)[dot+1:])

while cnts ≥ 100:
    cnts = cnts - 100
```

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```
    dlr += 1

qtr = int(cnts/25)
cnts = cnts - (qtr*25)

dms = int(cnts/10)
cnts = cnts - (dms*10)

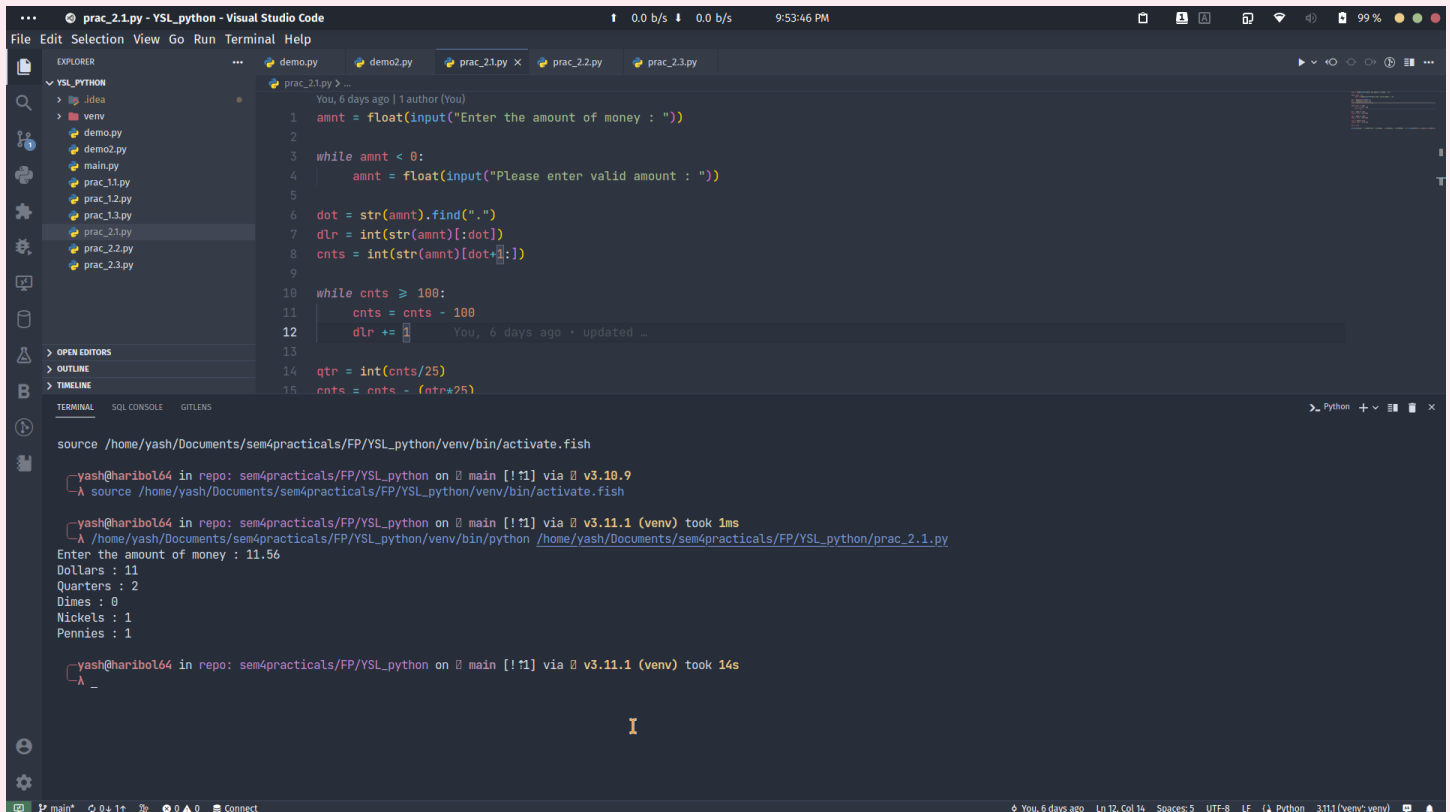
nckl = int(cnts/5)
cnts = cnts - (nckl*5)

pns = cnts

print("Dollars : {}\nQuarters : {}\nDimes : {}\nNickels : {}\nPennies :  
{}".format(str(dlr), str(qtr), str(dms), str(nckl), str(pns)))
```

Output :

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```
prac_2.1.py - YSL_python - Visual Studio Code
0.0 b/s 0.0 b/s 9:53:46 PM

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXPLORER
YSL_PYTHON
  .idea
  .venv
  demo.py
  demo2.py
  main.py
  prac_11.py
  prac_12.py
  prac_13.py
  prac_2.1.py
  prac_2.2.py
  prac_2.3.py

prac_2.1.py
You, 6 days ago | 1 author (You)
1  amnt = float(input("Enter the amount of money : "))
2
3  while amnt < 0:
4      amnt = float(input("Please enter valid amount : "))
5
6  dot = str(amnt).find(".")
7  dlr = int(str(amnt)[:dot])
8  cnts = int(str(amnt)[dot+1:])
9
10 while cnts >= 100:
11     cnts = cnts - 100
12     dlr += 1
13
14 qtr = int(cnts/25)
15 cnts = cnts - (qtr*25)

TERMINAL
source /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/activate.fish
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f1] via v3.10.9
source /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/activate.fish
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f1] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 1ms
/home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/python /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/prac_2.1.py
Enter the amount of money : 11.56
Dollars : 11
Quarters : 2
Dimes : 0
Nickels : 1
Pennies : 1
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f1] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 14s
```

2. Suppose you want to develop a program to play a lottery. The program randomly generates a two-digit number, prompts the user to enter a two-digit number, and determines whether the user wins according to the following rules:

- If the user's input matches the lottery in the exact order, the award is \$10,000.
- If all the digits in the user's input match all the digits in the lottery number, the award is \$5,000.
- If one digit in the user's input matches a digit in the lottery number, the award is \$2,000

Code :

```
import random

r = random.randint(10, 99)
```

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```
n = int(input("Enter a 2 digit number : "))
while n < 10 or n > 99:
    print("Invalid Input!")
    n = int(input("Please enter a valid 2 digit number : "))

n1 = int(n/10)
n2 = n % 10
r1 = int(r/10)
r2 = r % 10

print("Lottery number : {}".format(str(r)))

if n == r:
    print("Congratulations! You won $10000")

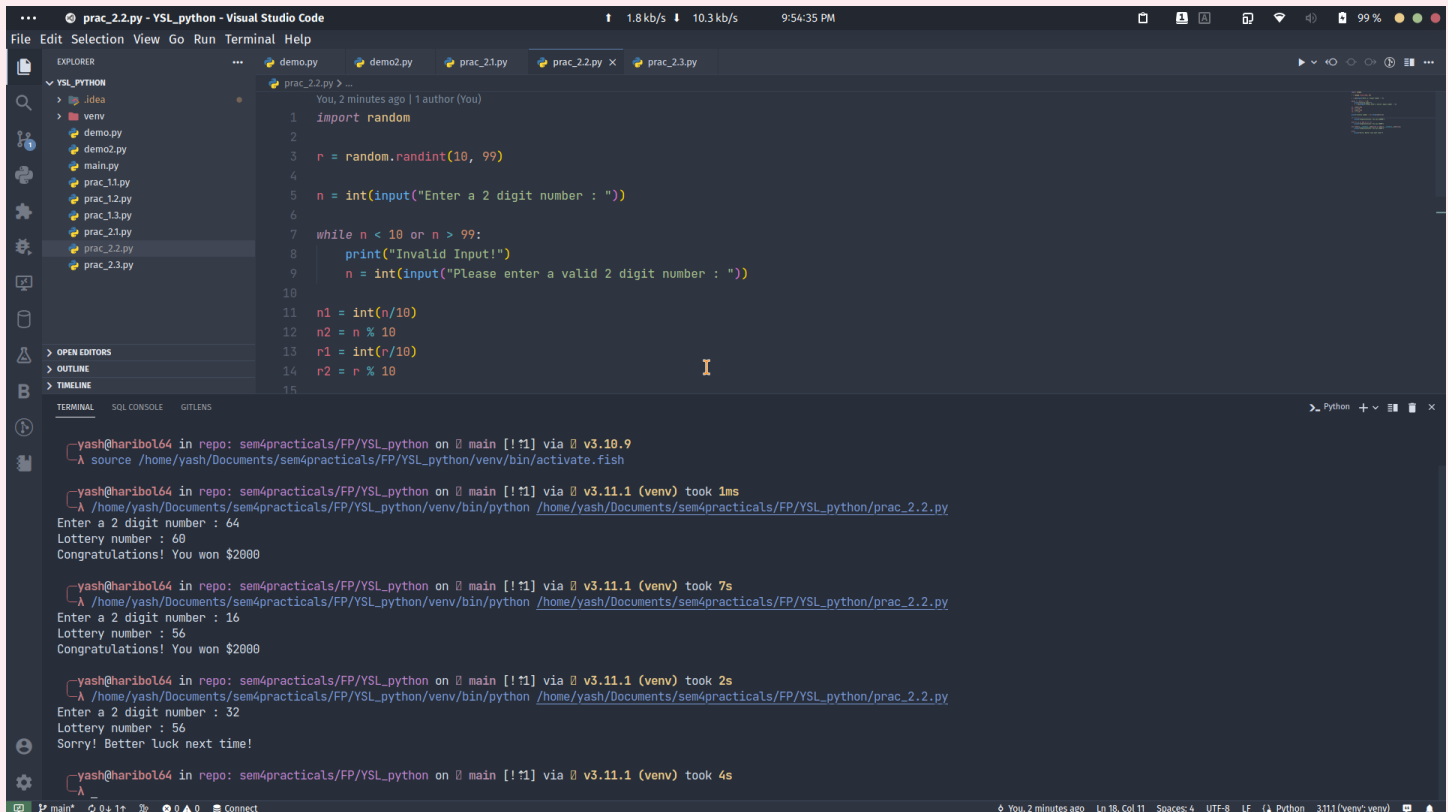
elif n1 == r2 and n2 == r1:
    print("Congratulations! You won $5000")

elif str(r).__contains__(str(n1)) or str(r).__contains__(str(n2)):
    print("Congratulations! You won $2000")

else:
    print("Sorry! Better luck next time!")
```

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Output :



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a Python file named `prac_2.2.py` open. The code is a lottery game where a random number is generated between 0 and 99, and the user is prompted to guess it. The terminal shows the execution of the program, with the user entering 64, 16, and 32, and the program outputting the correct number 60 and a prize of \$2000.

```
prc_2.2.py > ...
You, 2 minutes ago | 1 author (You)
1  import random
2
3  r = random.randint(10, 99)
4
5  n = int(input("Enter a 2 digit number : "))
6
7  while n < 10 or n > 99:
8      print("Invalid Input!")
9      n = int(input("Please enter a valid 2 digit number : "))
10
11  n1 = int(n/10)
12  n2 = n % 10
13  r1 = int(r/10)
14  r2 = r % 10
15

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f] via v3.10.9
-A source /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/activate.fish

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 1ms
-A /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/python /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/prac_2.2.py
Enter a 2 digit number : 64
Lottery number : 60
Congratulations! You won $2000

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 7s
-A /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/python /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/prac_2.2.py
Enter a 2 digit number : 16
Lottery number : 56
Congratulations! You won $2000

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 2s
-A /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/python /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/prac_2.2.py
Enter a 2 digit number : 32
Lottery number : 56
Sorry! Better luck next time!

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!f] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 4s
-A _
```

3. Guessing Numbers: The problem is to guess what number a computer has in mind. You will write a program that randomly generates an integer between 0 and 100, inclusive. The program prompts the user to enter numbers continuously until it matches the randomly generated number. For each user input, the program reports whether it is too low or too high, so the user can choose the next input intelligently.

Code :

```
import random

y = random.randint(0, 100)

print("\n\tGuess a magic number between 0 and 100")

while True:
```

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```
n = int(input("\tEnter your guess : "))

if n == y:

    print("\tYes, the number is {}".format(str(n)))

    break

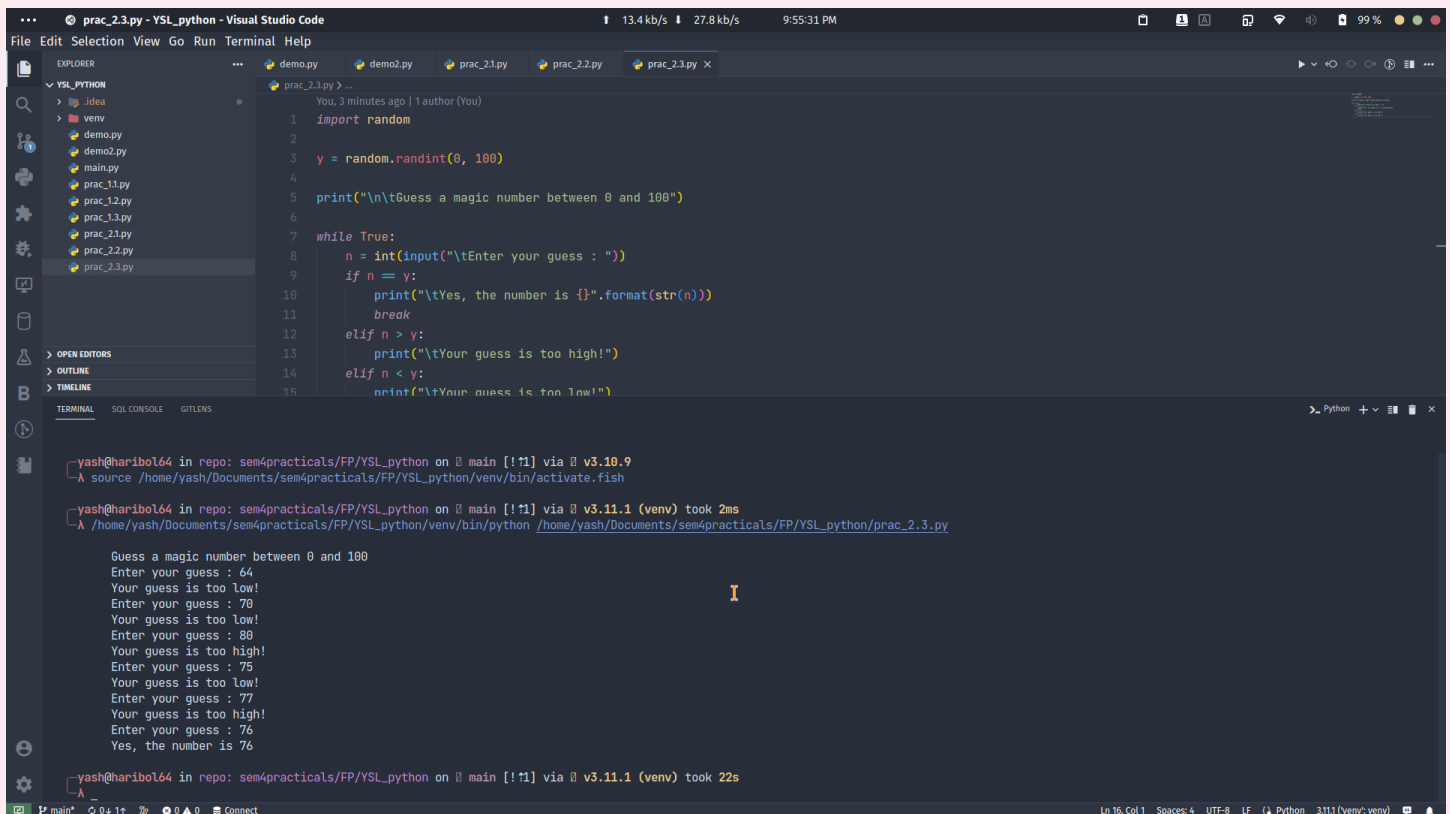
elif n > y:

    print("\tYour guess is too high!")

elif n < y:

    print("\tYour guess is too low!")
```

Output :



```
yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!1] via v3.10.9
└─ source /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/activate.fish

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!1] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 2ms
└─ /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/venv/bin/python /home/yash/Documents/sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python/prac_2.3.py

Guess a magic number between 0 and 100
Enter your guess : 64
Your guess is too low!
Enter your guess : 70
Your guess is too low!
Enter your guess : 80
Your guess is too high!
Enter your guess : 75
Your guess is too low!
Enter your guess : 77
Your guess is too high!
Enter your guess : 76
Yes, the number is 76

yash@haribol64 in repo: sem4practicals/FP/YSL_python on main [!1] via v3.11.1 (venv) took 22s
```