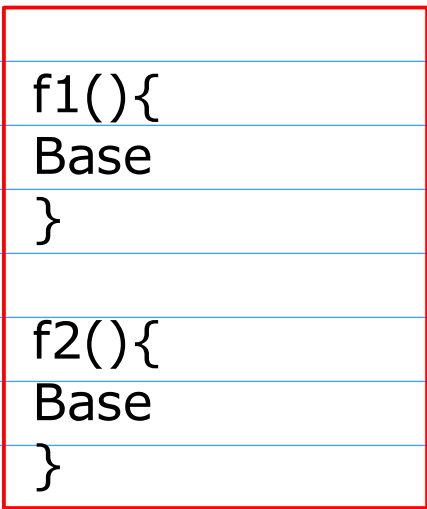


```
class Base{
public:
void f1(){
}

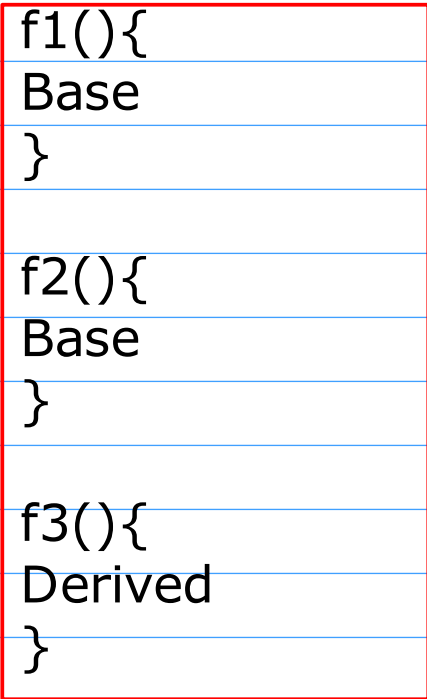
class Derived : public Base{

}
```



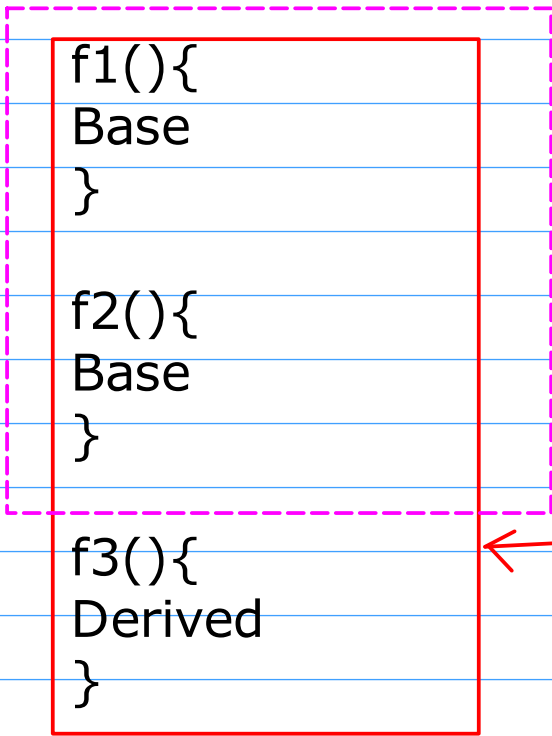
0X200

```
Base *bptr = new Base();
```



```
Derived *dptr = new Derived();
```

Base



```
Base *bptr = new Derived(); // 0X300
// Upcasting
bptr->f1();// OK
bptr->f2();// OK
bptr->f3();// NOT OK -> Object Slicing
```

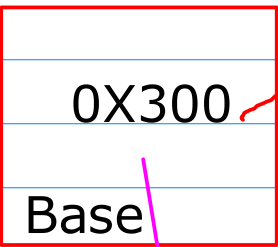
```
Derived *dptr =(Derived *) bptr; // 0X300
// Downcasting
```

```
dptr->f3();
```

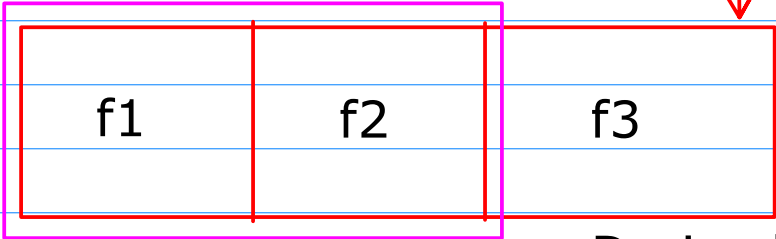
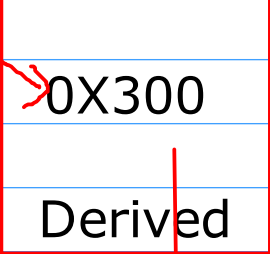
0X300

Derived

\*bptr



\*dptr

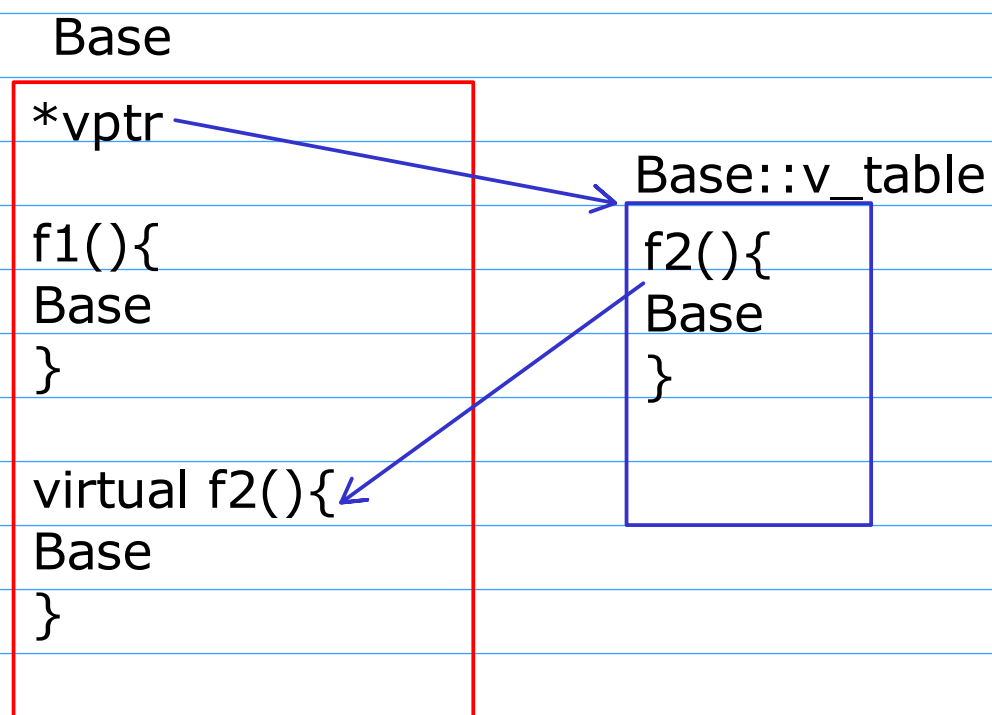
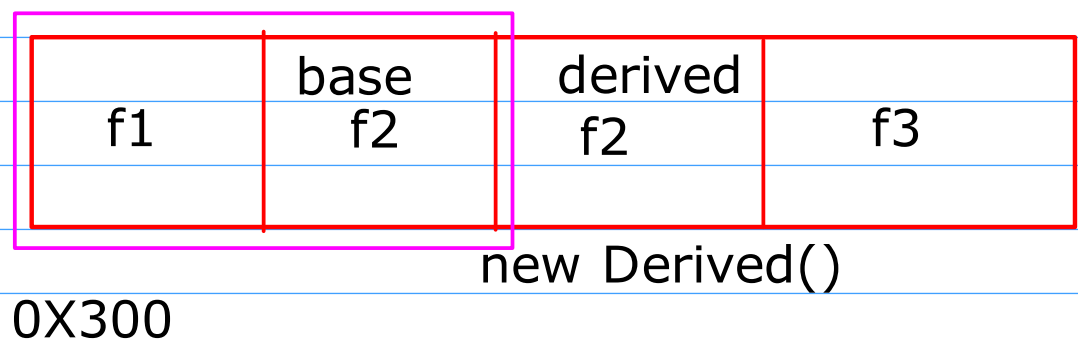


0X300

new Derived()

## Why to override the function?

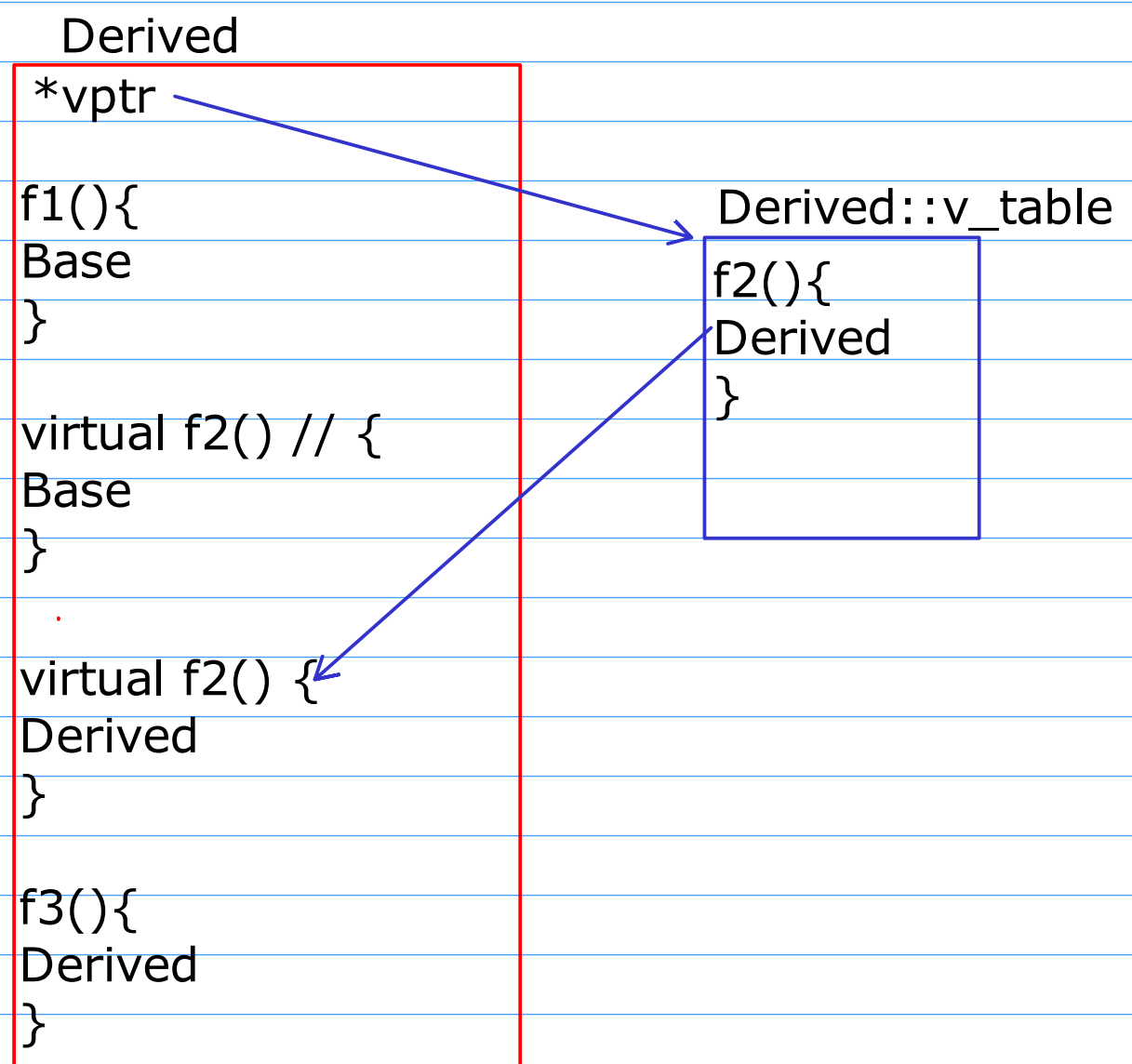
- If the implementation of the base class function is 100 % incomplete
- If the implementation of the base class function is partail complete
- If you want the implementation totally different from the base class implementation



```
Base b;  
b.f1(); b.f2();
```

```
Base *bptr = new Base();  
bptr->f1();  
bptr->f2(); // Base::f2()
```

```
Base *bptr = new Derived(); // upcasting  
bptr->f1();  
bptr->f2(); // Derived::f2()
```



```
Derived d;  
d.f1();d.f2();d.f3();
```

```
Derived *dptr = new Derived();  
dptr->f1();  
dptr->f2();  
dptr->f3();
```

## Advanced Casting Operator

1. `dynamic_cast`
2. `static_cast`
3. `reinterpret_cast`
4. `const_cast`

```
Person * p[10];  
Add Employee  
Add Student  
Display All Person  
Display Only Employees (typeid())  
Display Only Student (typeid())  
findEmployee()  
findStudent()
```