

Generic / Template

- writing a code that can work for any type of data
- It is used to create the data structure classes

Stack,LinkedList

LIFO

```
class Stack{
int top = -1;
int data[];
```

elements

Logic

```
void push(){
}
```

int,double,Employee, Manager,Student

```
void pop(){
}
```

```
void peek(){
}
}
```

till java 1.4

java 1.5 onwards

```
class Box {
    public Object obj; // any type of data inside it

    public void setObj(Object obj) {
        this.obj = obj;
    }

    public Object getObj() {
        return obj;
    }
}
```

```
class Box<T> {
    public T obj; // any type of data inside it

    public void setObj(T obj) {
        this.obj = obj;
    }

    public T getObj() {
        return obj;
    }
}
```

```
// Generics
class Box<T> {
    public T obj; // any type of data inside it

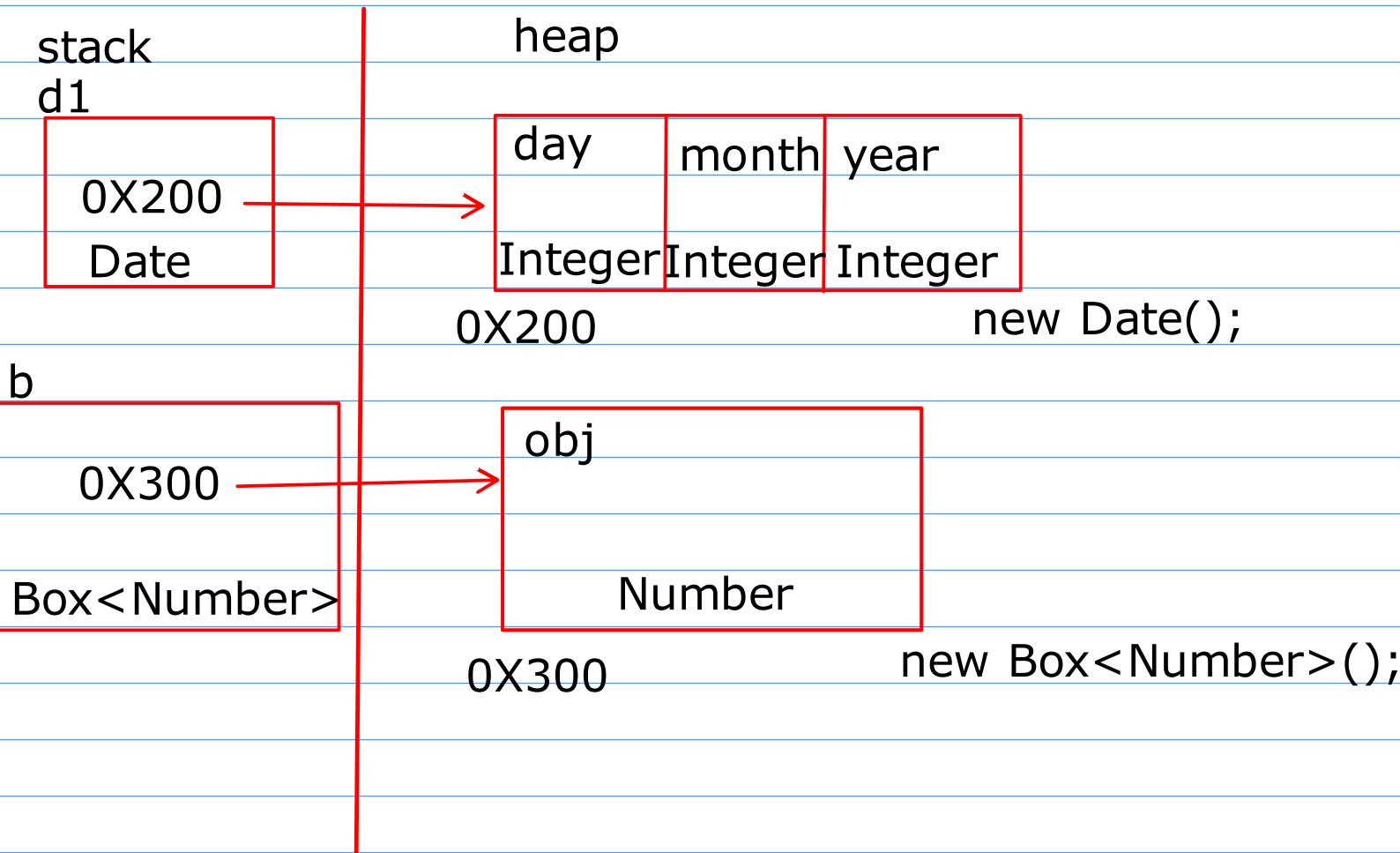
    public void setObj(T obj) {
        this.obj = obj;
    }

    public T getObj() {
        return obj;
    }
}

public class Demo01 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Box<Integer> b1 = new Box<Integer>();
    }
}
```

Type parameter

- 1. Bounded type parameter
 - It is used for classes
- 2. UnBounded type parameter
 - It is used for class references



```
class Box{
private Object obj;
}

class Box2{
private String obj;
}

Box b1 = new Box2();

class Object{
}

class String extends Object{
}
```

```
Stack<Manager> s1 = new Stack<>();
s1.push(new Manage());
```

unBounded type parameter

- Is used only for class references

```
Box<Iphone> b1 = new Box<Iphone>();
Box<Redmi> b2 = new Box<Redmi>();
Box<Motorola> b3 = new Box<Motorola>();

Box<Keychain> b4 = new Box<Keychain>();
Box<Cups> b5 = new Box<Cups>();
```

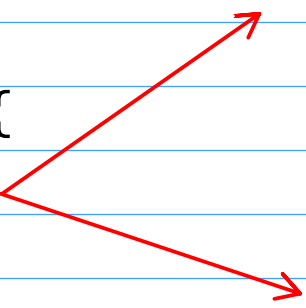
```
class Box<T>{
}
}
```

```
// unbounded type parameter
distributer(Box<? extends Mobile> b){
// godown -> all boxes of Mobiles
}
```

```
class Employee{
id
name
salary
}

class Manager extends Employee{
bonus
}

class Salesman extends Employee{
noofproducts
commission
}
```



```
Box<Employee> b1 = new Box<Employee>()
LinkedList<Employee> l1 = new LinkedList<Employee>()
LinkedList<Manager> l2 = new LinkedList<Manager>()
LinkedList<Salesman> l3 = new LinkedList<Salesman>()
LinkedList<Integer> l4 = new LinkedList<Integer>()
```

```
void sort(LinkedList<? super Manager> l1){
// logic on salesman sorting based on
// noofproducts and commission does not exists
l2.add(new Salesman())
}
```

id,name,salary -> Employee
bonus -> Manager

```
manager m;
m.bonus
}
```

| | | |
|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Employee e1; | e1.id | Manager m = (manager)e1 |
| e1 = new Employee(); | e1.name; | m. bonus |
| e1 = new Manager(); | e1.salary; | |
| e1 = new Salesman(); | | |

```
Box<Employee> b1 = new Box<Employee>()
LinkedList<Employee> l1 = new LinkedList<Employee>()
LinkedList<Manager> l2 = new LinkedList<Manager>()
LinkedList<Salesman> l3 = new LinkedList<Salesman>()
LinkedList<Integer> l4 = new LinkedList<Integer>()
```

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| displayDetails(LinkedList<Employee> l1){ | l1.add(new Employee()) |
| sysout(id) | l1.add(new Manager()) |
| sysout(name) | l1.add(new Salesman()) |
| sysout(salary) | |
| if(e instance of manager) | |
| sysout(bonus) | |
| else | |
| sysout(totalcomm) | |
| } | |

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| displayDetails(LinkedList<? extends Employee> l1){ | l1.add(new Employee()) |
| sysout(id) | l1.add(new Manager()) |
| sysout(name) | l1.add(new Salesman()) |
| sysout(salary) | |
| if(e instance of manager) | l2. |
| sysout(bonus) | |
| else | l3. |
| sysout(totalcomm) | |
| } | |

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| displayDetails(LinkedList<? super Manager> l1){ | //l1.add(new Employee()) |
| sysout(e.id) | l1.add(new Manager()) |
| sysout(e.name) | l1.add(new Salesman()) |
| sysout(e.salary) | |
| Manager m = (Manager) e | l2. |
| sysout(m.bonus) | |
| } | |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| displayDetails(l2); | displayDetails(l1); |
| displayDetails(l3); // NOT OK | |

```
swap(obj1,obj2){
temp = obj1;
obj1 = obj2;
obj2=temp;
}
```