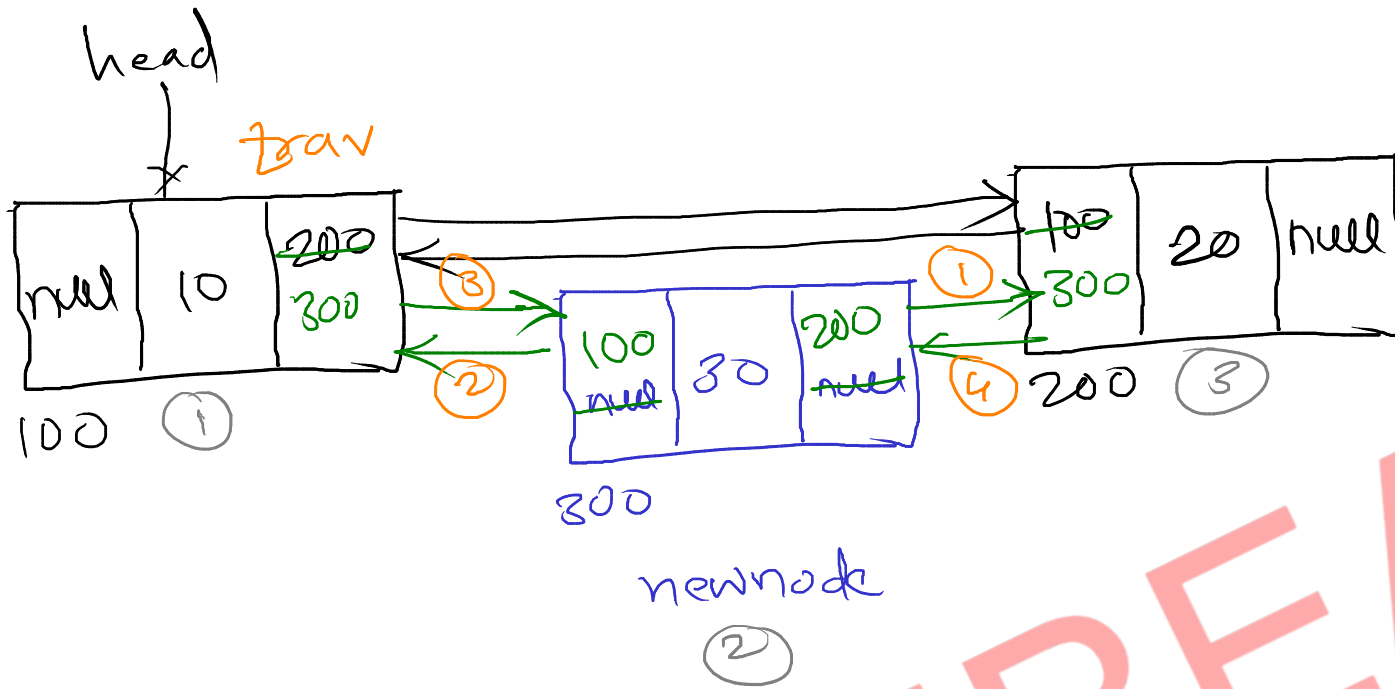


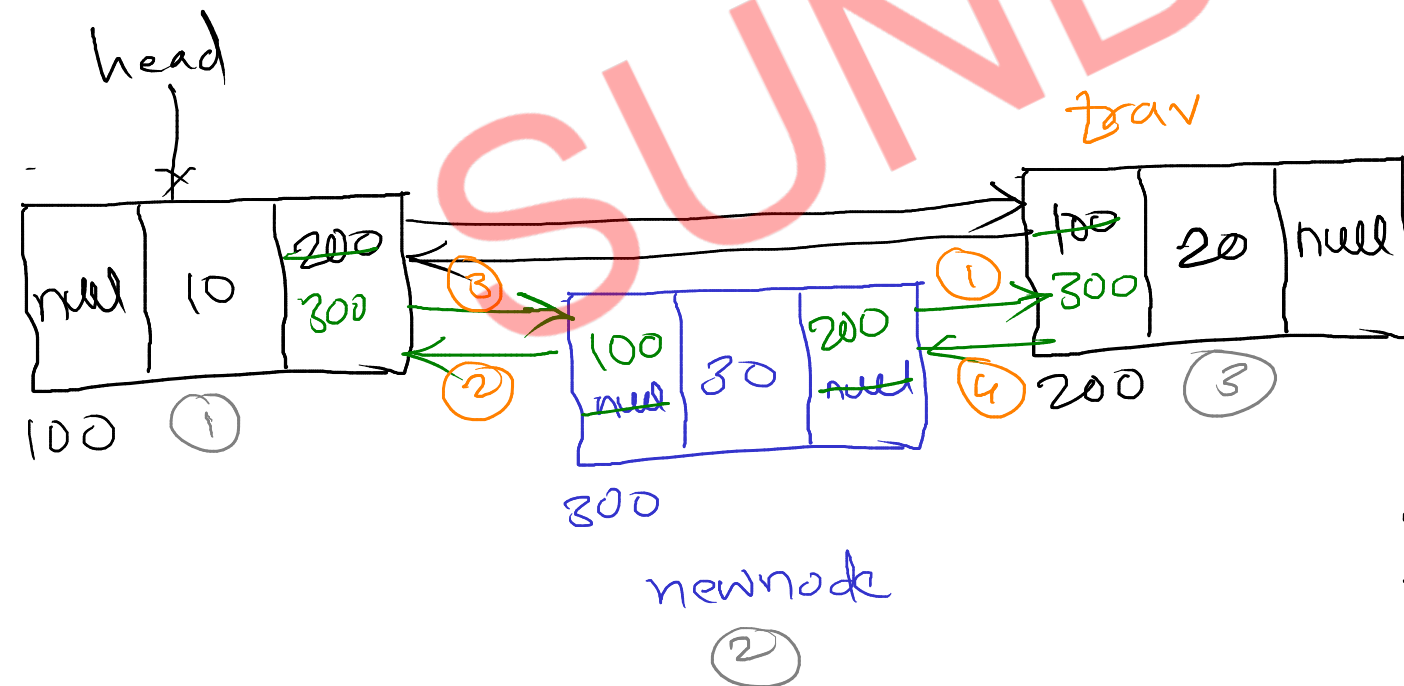
1) traverse till pos-1 node
Node trav = head;
for(i=1; i<pos-1; i++)
trav = trav.next;

2) create links
newnode.next = trav.next;
trav.next = newnode;



1) traverse till pos-1 node
 Note $trav = head;$
 $for(i=1; i < pos-1; i++)$
 $trav = trav.next;$

2) Create links
 $newnode.next = trav.next;$
 $newnode.prev = trav;$
 $trav.next = newnode;$
 $newnode.next.prev = newnode;$



1) traverse till pos-1 node
 Note $trav = head;$
 $for(i=1; i < pos-1; i++)$
 $trav = trav.next;$

2) Create links
 $newnode.next = trav;$
 $newnode.prev = trav.prev;$
 $trav.prev = newnode;$
 $newnode.prev.next = newnode;$

BST - Add Node

//1. create node with given value

//2. if BST is empty

//add newnode into root itself

//3. if BST is not empty

//3.1 create trav and start at root node

//3.2 if value is less than current data (trav.data)

//3.2.1 if left of current node is empty

// add newnode into left of current node

//3.2.2 if left of current node is not empty

// go into left of current node

//3.3 if value is greater or equal than current data (trav.data)

//3.3.1 if right of current node is empty

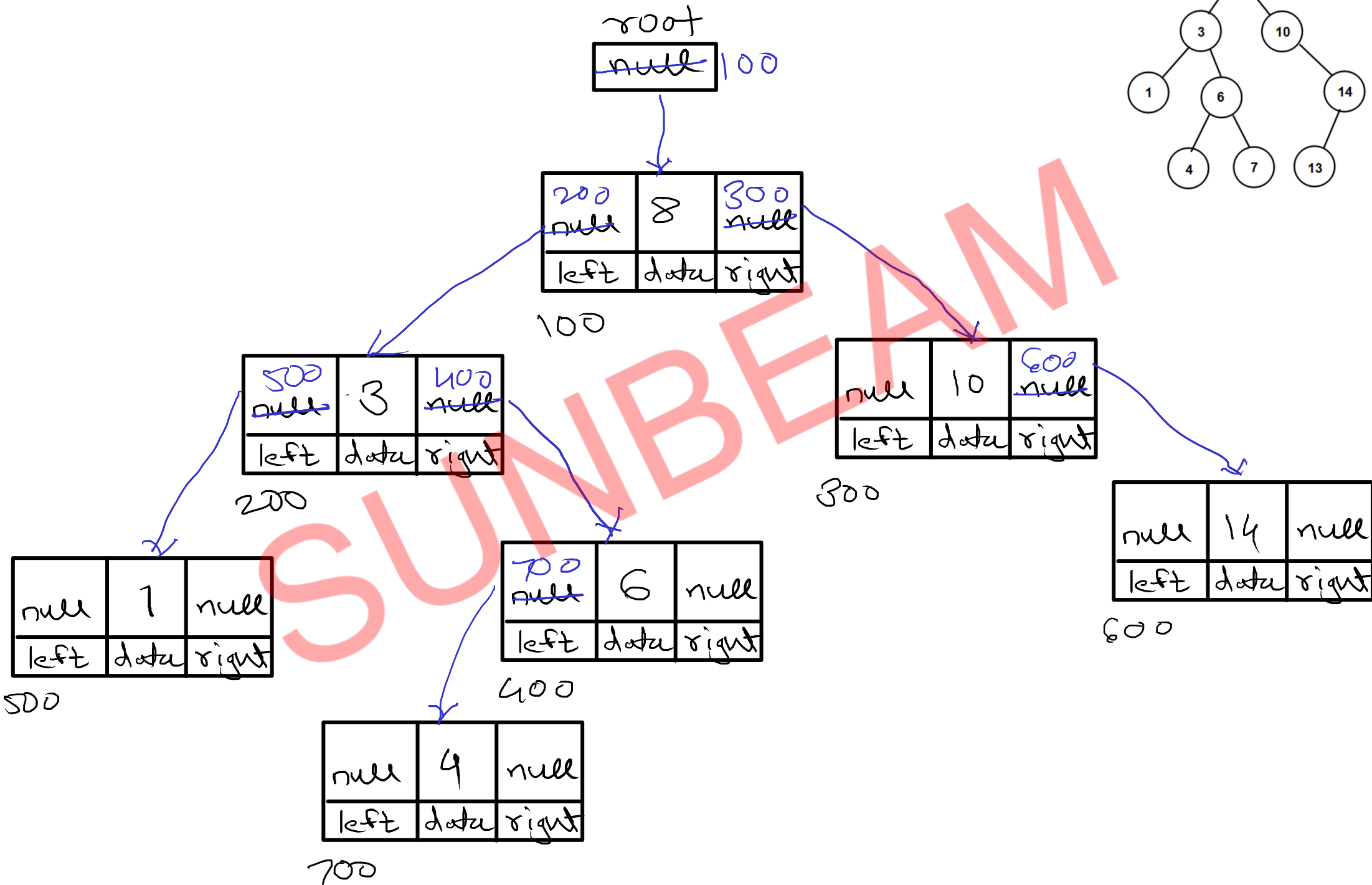
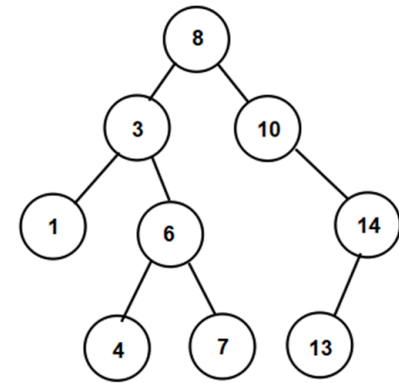
// add newnode into right of current node

//3.3.2 if right of current node is not empty

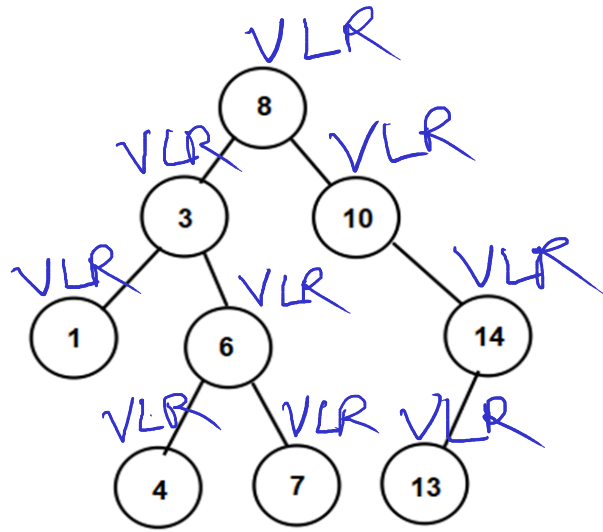
// go into right of current node

//3.4 repeat step 3.2 or 3.3 untill node is added into BST

BST - Add Node



BST - Traversal

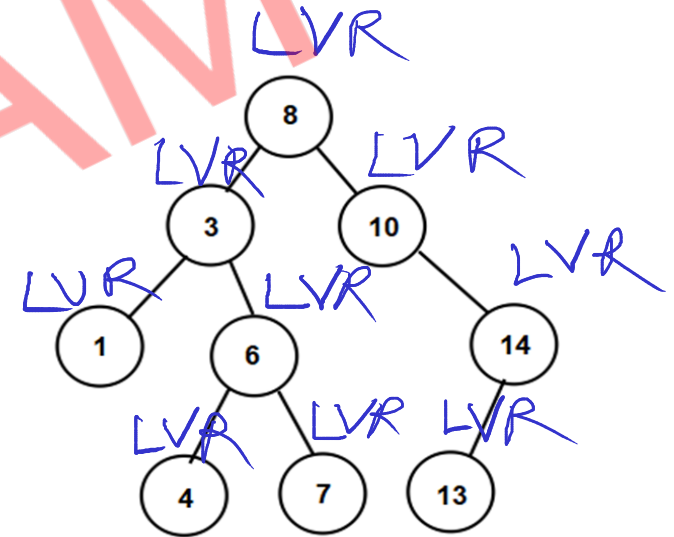


Preorder \rightarrow VLR

Traversal: 8, 3, 1, 6, 4, 7, 10, 14, 13

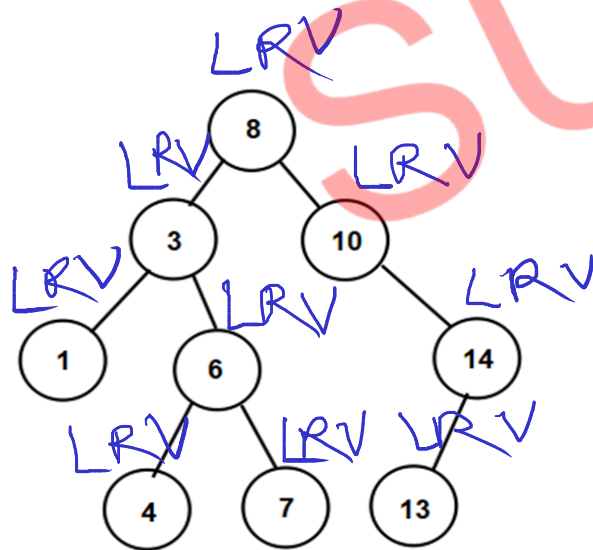
Inorder \rightarrow LVR

Traversal: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 14
(sorted)

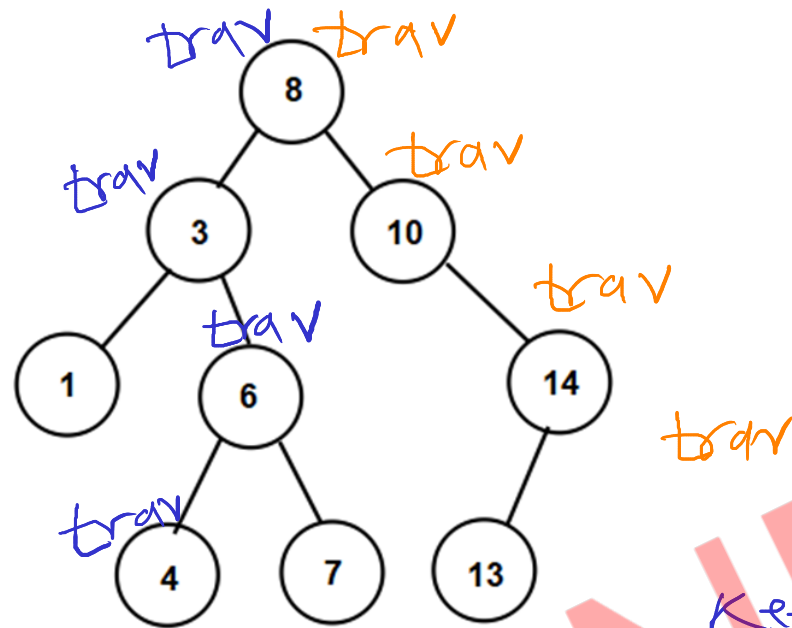


Postorder \rightarrow LRV

Traversal: 1, 4, 7, 6, 3, 13, 14, 10, 8



BST - Binary Search



//1. start from root

//2. if key is equal to current data

//return current node

//3. if key is less than current data

// search key into left of current node

//4. if key is greater than current data

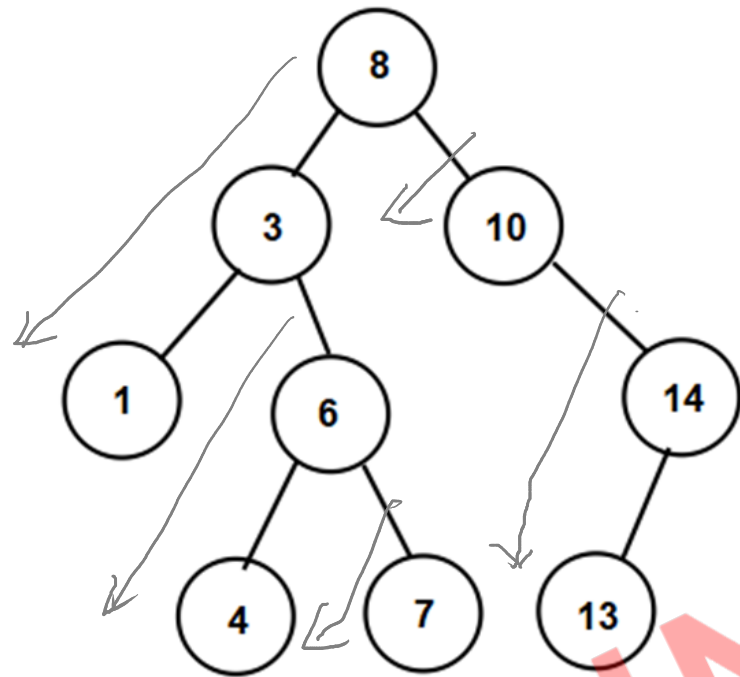
// search key into right of current node

//5. repeat step 2 to 4 till leaf nodes

Key = 4, key is found

Key = 15, key is not found

BST - DFS (Depth First Search)



stack

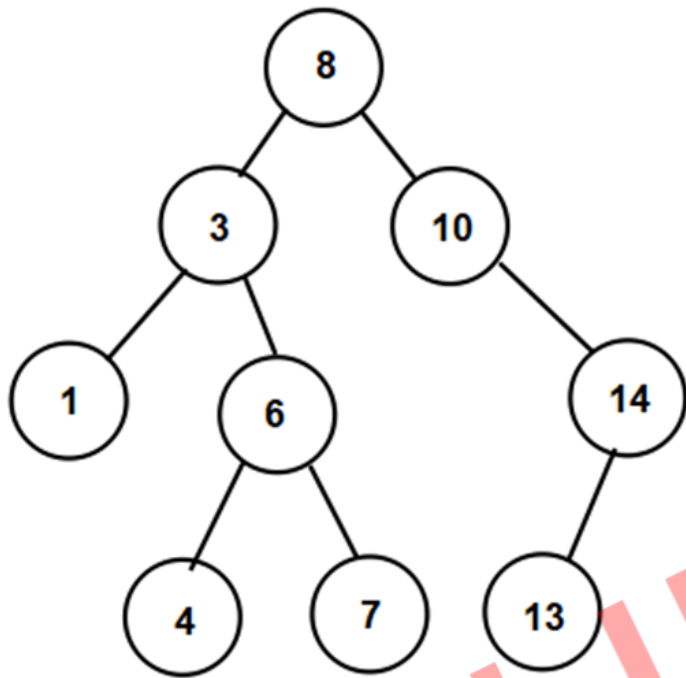
| |
|---------------|
| 13 |
| 14 |
| 4 |
| 7 |
| 1 |
| 6 |
| 3 |
| 10 |
| 8 |

Traversed:

8, 3, 1, 6, 4, 7, 10, 14, 13

- //1. push root on stack
- //2. pop node from stack
- //3. visit popped node
- //4. if popped node has right
 - // push it on stack
- //5. if popped node has left
 - // push it on stack
- //6. repeat step 2 to 5 till stack is not empty

BST - BFS (Bredth First Search)



Queue

| |
|---------------|
| 13 |
| 7 |
| 4 |
| 14 |
| 6 |
| 1 |
| 10 |
| 3 |
| 8 |

Traversal:

8, 3, 10, 1, 6, 14, 4, 7, 13

- //1. push root on queue
- //2. pop node from queue
- //3. visit popped node
- //5. if popped node has left
 - // push it on queue
- //4. if popped node has right
 - // push it on queue
- //6. repeat step 2 to 5 till stack iss not empty