

ConnectX®-5 VPI Single and Dual Port QSFP28 Adapter Card User Manual

P/N:

MCX555A-ECAT, MCX556A-ECAT, MCX556A-EDAT Rev 1.0



NOTE:

THIS HARDWARE, SOFTWARE OR TEST SUITE PRODUCT ("PRODUCT(S)") AND ITS RELATED DOCUMENTATION ARE PROVIDED BY MELLANOX TECHNOLOGIES "ASIS" WITH ALL FAULTS OF ANY KIND AND SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF AIDING THE CUSTOMER IN TESTING APPLICATIONS THAT USE THE PRODUCTS IN DESIGNATED SOLUTIONS. THE CUSTOMER'S MANUFACTURING TEST ENVIRONMENT HAS NOT MET THE STANDARDS SET BY MELLANOX TECHNOLOGIES TO FULLY QUALIFY THE PRODUCT(S) AND/OR THE SYSTEM USING IT. THEREFORE, MELLANOX TECHNOLOGIES CANNOT AND DOES NOT GUARANTEE OR WARRANT THAT THE PRODUCTS WILL OPERATE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALITY, ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND NONINFRINGEMENT ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL MELLANOX BE LIABLE TO CUSTOMER OR ANY THIRD PARTIES FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OF ANY KIND (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PAYMENT FOR PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES, LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY FROM THE USE OF THE PRODUCT(S) AND RELATED DOCUMENTATION EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.



Mellanox Technologies 350 Oakmead Parkway Suite 100 Sunnyvale, CA 94085 U.S.A. www.mellanox.com Tel: (408) 970-3400

Fax: (408) 970-3400

© Copyright 2017. Mellanox Technologies Ltd. All Rights Reserved.

Mellanox®, Mellanox logo, Accelio®, BridgeX®, CloudX logo, CompustorX®, Connect-IB®, ConnectX®, CoolBox®, CORE-Direct®, EZchip®, EZchip logo, EZappliance®, EZdesign®, EZdriver®, EZsystem®, GPUDirect®, InfiniHost®, InfiniBridge®, InfiniScale®, Kotura®, Kotura logo, Mellanox CloudRack®, Mellanox CloudXMellanox®, Mellanox Federal Systems®, Mellanox HostDirect®, Mellanox Multi-Host®, Mellanox Open Ethernet®, Mellanox OpenCloud®, Mellanox OpenCloud Logo®, Mellanox PeerDirect®, Mellanox ScalableHPC®, Mellanox StorageX®, Mellanox TuneX®, Mellanox Connect Accelerate Outperform logo, Mellanox Virtual Modular Switch®, MetroDX®, MetroX®, MLNX-OS®, NP-1c®, NP-2®, NP-3®, Open Ethernet logo, PhyX®, PlatformX®, PSIPHY®, SiPhy®, StoreX®, SwitchX®, Tilera®, Tilera logo, TestX®, TuneX®, The Generation of Open Ethernet logo, UFM®, Unbreakable Link®, Virtual Protocol Interconnect®, Voltaire® and Voltaire logo are registered trademarks of Mellanox Technologies, Ltd.

All other trademarks are property of their respective owners .

For the most updated list of Mellanox trademarks, visit http://www.mellanox.com/page/trademarks



Table of Contents

Table of C	onte	ents	3
List of Tab	les		6
List of Figu	ures		7
Revision F	listo	ry	8
		nual	
	Inter	nded Audience	9
		ted Documentation	
		ument Conventions	
		inical Support	
		ware Updates	
Chapter 1		oduction	
chapter 1	1.1	Product Overview	
	1.2	Features and Benefits	
	1.3	Operating Systems/Distributions	
	1.4	Connectivity	
Chapter 2		erfaces	
Chapter 2			
	2.1	InfiniBand Interface	
	2.2	Ethernet QSFP28 Interface	
	2.3	PCI Express Interface	
	2.4	LED Interface	
Chapter 3	Har	dware Installation	
	3.1	System Requirements	
		3.1.1 Hardware	
		3.1.2 Operating Systems/Distributions	
		3.1.3 Software Stacks	
	3.2	Safety Precautions	
	3.3	Pre-Installation Checklist	
	3.4	Bracket Installation Instructions	
		3.4.1 Removing the Existing Bracket	
	2.5	3.4.2 Installing the New Bracket	
	3.5	Card Installation Instructions	
	3.6	Cables and Modules	
	3.7	Adapter Card Un-installation Instructions	
	5.7	3.7.1 Safety Precautions	
		3.7.1 Surety i reconditions	. 21



		3.7.2	Card U	1-installation	22
	3.8	Ident	ify the	Card in Your System	24
		3.8.1	On Wir	dows	24
		3.8.2	On Linu	ıx	25
Chapter 4	Driv	ver In	stallat	ion	26
•					
	7.1			are and Software Requirements	
				pading Mellanox OFED	
				-	
		4.1.5		ng Mellanox OFED	
				Installation Results	
			4.1.3.2		
				openibd Script	
				Driver Load Upon System Boot	
				mInxofedinstall Return Codes.	
		4.1.4		Illing Mellanox OFED	
				ng MLNX_OFED Using YUM	
				Setting up MLNX_OFED YUM Repository	
				Installing MLNX_OFED Using the YUM Tool	
				Uninstalling Mellanox OFED Using the YUM Tool	
		4.1.6		ng MLNX_OFED Using apt-get	
				Setting up MLNX_OFED apt-get Repository	
				Installing MLNX_OFED Using the apt-get Tool	
			4.1.6.3	Uninstalling Mellanox OFED Using the apt-get Tool	37
		4.1.7	Updati	ng Firmware After Installation	37
			4.1.7.1	Updating the Device Online	37
			4.1.7.2	Updating the Device Manually	38
			4.1.7.3	Updating the Device Firmware Automatically upon System Boot $\ .$	38
		4.1.8	UEFI Se	cure Boot	38
			4.1.8.1	Enrolling Mellanox's x.509 Public Key On your Systems	39
			4.1.8.2	Removing Signature from kernel Modules	39
		4.1.9	Perforn	nance Tuning	40
	4.2	Wind	lows Dr	iver	40
		4.2.1	Hardwa	are and Software Requirements	40
		4.2.2	Downlo	pading Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver	40
		4.2.3	Installir	ng Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver	41
			4.2.3.1	Attended Installation	41
			4.2.3.2	Unattended Installation	48
		4.2.4	Installa	tion Results	48
		4.2.5	Extract	ing Files Without Running Installation	49
		4.2.6	Uninsta	alling Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver	51
			4.2.6.1	Attended Uninstallation	51
			4262	Unattended Uninstallation	52



		4.2.7 Firmware Opgrade 52
		4.2.8 Deploying the Driver on a Nano Server
		4.2.8.1 Offline Installation
		4.2.8.2 Online Update
Chapter 5	Upo	dating Adapter Card Firmware54
	5.1	Firmware Update Example 54
Chapter 6	Tro	ubleshooting55
	6.1	General
	6.2	Linux
	6.3	Windows
Chapter 7	Spe	cifications
	7.1	MCX555A-ECAT Specifications 57
	7.2	MCX556A-ECAT Specifications
	7.3	MCX556A-EDAT Specifications 60
	7.4	Airflow Specifications
	7.5	Adapter LED Operation 62
	7.6	Board Mechanical Drawing and Dimensions 62
	7.7	Bracket Mechanical Drawing
Appendix	A In	terface Connectors Pinout78
	A.	1 QSFP28 Connector Pinout
Appendix	B Fi	nding the GUID/MAC and Serial Number on the Adapter Card 82
Appendix	C Sa	afety Warnings88
Appendix	D A	vertissements de sécurité d'installation (Warnings in French) 90
Appendix	E Si	cherheitshinweise (Warnings in German)94
Appendix	F A	dvertencias de seguridad para la instalación (Warnings in Spanish) 9



List of Tables

Table 1:	Revision History Table	8
Table 2:	Documents List	9
Table 3:	Single and Dual-port VPI Adapter Cards	11
Table 4:	Features	13
Table 5:	Hardware and Software Requirements	26
Table 6:	Installation Results	31
Table 7:	mInxofedinstall Return Codes	32
Table 8:	Hardware and Software Requirements	40
Table 9:	General Troubleshooting	55
Table 10:	Linux Troubleshooting	55
Table 11:	Windows Troubleshooting	56
Table 12:	MCX555A-ECAT Specifications Table	
Table 13:	MCX556A-ECAT Specification Table	59
Table 14:	MCX556A-EDAT Specifications Table	60
Table 15:	Airflow Specifications	61
Table 16:	Physical and Logical Link Indications	62
Table 17:	Connector Pin Number and Name to Signal Name Map	78



List of Figures

Figure 1:	PCI Device (Example)	. 24
Figure 2:	Installation Results	. 49
Figure 3:	Mechanical Drawing of the Dual-port Adapter Cards	. 62
Figure 4:	Dual-port Tall Bracket	. 63
Figure 5:	Connector and Cage Views	. 78
Figure 6:	PCle x16 Connector Pinout	.80
Figure 7:	MCX555A-ECAT Board Label	. 82
Figure 8:	MCX556A-ECAT Board Label	. 82
Figure 9:	MCX556A-EDAT Board Label	. 83



Revision History

This document was printed on March 30, 2017.

Table 1 - Revision History Table

Date	Rev	Comments/Changes
March 2017	1.0	First release



About this Manual

This *User Manual* describes Mellanox Technologies ConnectX®-5 VPI Single and Dual QSFP28 port PCI Express x16 adapter cards. It provides details as to the interfaces of the board, specifications, required software and firmware for operating the board, and relevant documentation.

Intended Audience

This manual is intended for the installer and user of these cards.

The manual assumes basic familiarity withInfiniBand and Ethernet network and architecture specifications.

Related Documentation

Table 2 - Documents List

Mellanox Firmware Tools (MFT) User Manual Document no. 2204UG	User Manual describing the set of MFT firmware management tools for a single node. See http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Firmware Tools
Mellanox Firmware Utility (mlxup) User Manual and Release Notes	Mellanox firmware update and query utility used to update the firmware. See http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Firmware Tools => mlxup Firmware Utility
Mellanox OFED for Linux User Manual Document no. 2877	User Manual describing OFED features, performance, Band diagnostic, tools content and configuration. See http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => => Mellanox OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution for Linux (MLNX_OFED)
Mellanox OFED for Linux Release Notes Document no. 2877	Release Notes for Mellanox OFED for Linux driver kit for Mellanox adapter cards: See: http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => InfiniBand/VPI Drivers => Linux SW/Drivers => Release Notes
WinOF-2 for Windows User Manual Document no. MLX-15-3280	User Manual describing WinOF-2 features, performance, Ethernet diagnostic, tools content and configuration. See http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Windows SW/Drivers
Mellanox OFED for Windows Driver Release Notes	Release notes for Mellanox Technologies' MLNX_EN for Linux driver kit for Mellanox adapter cards: See http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Ethernet Drivers => Mellanox OFED for Windows => WinOF-2 Release Notes



IBTA Specification Release 1.3 InfiniBand Architecture Specification:

http://www.infinibandta.org/content/pages.php?pg=tech-

nology public specification

IEEE Std 802.3 Specification This is the IEEE Ethernet specification

http://standards.ieee.org/getieee802

PCI Express 3.0 Specifications Industry Standard PCI Express 3.0/4.0 Base and Card

Electromechanical Specifications https://pcisig.com/specifications

Document Conventions

When discussing memory sizes, MB and MBytes are used in this document to mean size in mega Bytes. The use of Mb or Mbits (small b) indicates size in mega bits. IB is used in this document to mean InfiniBand. In this document PCIe is used to mean PCI Express.

Technical Support

Customers who purchased Mellanox products directly from Mellanox are invited to contact us through the following methods.

• URL: http://www.mellanox.com => Support

• E-mail: <u>support@mellanox.com</u>

• Tel: +1.408.916.0055

Customers who purchased Mellanox M-1 Global Support Services, please see your contract for details regarding Technical Support.

Customers who purchased Mellanox products through a Mellanox approved reseller should first seek assistance through their reseller.

Firmware Updates

The Mellanox support downloader contains software, firmware and knowledge database information for Mellanox products. Access the database from the Mellanox Support web page,

http://www.mellanox.com => Support

Or use the following link to go directly to the Mellanox Support Download Assistant page, http://www.mellanox.com/supportdownloader/.



1 Introduction

This is the User Guide for Mellanox Technologies VPI adapter cards based on the ConnectX®-5 integrated circuit device. These adapters connectivity provide the highest performing and most flexible interconnect solution for PCI Express Gen3/4 servers used in Enterprise Data Centers, High-Performance Computing, and Embedded environments.

This chapter covers the following topics:

- Section 1.1, "Product Overview", on page 11
- Section 1.2, "Features and Benefits", on page 13
- Section 1.3, "Operating Systems/Distributions", on page 15
- Section 1.4, "Connectivity", on page 15

1.1 Product Overview

The following section provides the ordering part number, port speed, number of ports, and PCI Express speed. Each adapter comes with two bracket heights - short and tall.

Table 3 - Single and Dual-port VPI Adapter Cards

Ordering Part Number (OPN)	Single-port card: MCX555A-ECAT Dual-port cards: MCX556A-ECAT, MCX556A-EDAT
Data Transmission Rate	InfiniBand: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR Ethernet: 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s
Network Connector Types	Single and dual-port QSFP28
PCI Express (PCIe) SerDes Speed	MCX555A-ECAT, MCX556A-ECAT: PCIe 3.0 x16 8GT/s Note: PCIe 3.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 128Gb/s only (=16 * 8GT/s, including overhead), and therefore cannot support 200Gb/s when both network ports of MCX556A- ECAT run at 100Gb/s. MCX556A-EDAT: PCIe 4.0 x16 16GT/s Note: This card has been tested with PCIe 3.0 servers. PCIe 4.0 interface will be tested when servers with Gen 4.0 support become available. Note: PCIe 4.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 256Gb/s (=16 * 16GT/s, including overhead), and can support 200Gb/s when both network ports of MCX556A-EDAT run at 100Gb/s.
RoHS	R6
Adapter IC Part Number	MCX555A-ECAT, MCX556A-ECAT: MT27808A0-FCCF-EV MCX556A-EDAT: MT28808A0-FCCF-EV



Device ID (decimal)

MCX555A-ECAT, MCX556A-ECAT: 4119 for Physical Function (PF) and 4120 for Virtual Function (VF)
MCX556A-EDAT: 4121 for Physical Function (PF) and 4122 for Virtual Function (VF)



1.2 Features and Benefits

Table 4 - Features^a

100Gb/s Virtual Protocol Interconnect (VPI) Adapter	ConnectX-5 offers the highest throughput VPI adapter, supporting EDR 100Gb/s InfiniBand and 100Gb/s Ethernet and enabling any standard networking, clustering, or storage to operate seamlessly over any converged network leveraging a consolidated software stack.
InfiniBand Architecture Specification v1.3 compliant	ConnectX-5 delivers low latency, high bandwidth, and computing efficiency for performance-driven server and storage clustering applications. ConnectX-5 is InfiniBand Architecture Specification v1.3 compliant.
PCI Express (PCIe)	Uses PCIe Gen 3.0 (8GT/s) and Gen 4.0 (16GT/s) through an x16 edge connector. Gen 1.1 and 2.0 compatible.
Up to 100 Gigabit Ethernet	Mellanox adapters comply with the following IEEE 802.3 standards: - 100GbE/ 50GbE / 40GbE / 25GbE / 10GbE / 1GbE - IEEE 802.3bj, 802.3bm 100 Gigabit Ethernet - IEEE 802.3by, Ethernet Consortium25, 50 Gigabit Ethernet, supporting all FEC modes - IEEE 802.3ba 40 Gigabit Ethernet - IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet - IEEE 802.3az Energy Efficient Ethernet - IEEE 802.3ap based auto-negotiation and KR startup - Proprietary Ethernet protocols (20/40GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4) - IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link Aggregation - IEEE 802.1Q, 802.1P VLAN tags and priority - IEEE 802.1Qau (QCN) – Congestion Notification - IEEE 802.1Qaz (ETS) - IEEE 802.1Qbb (PFC) - IEEE 802.1Qbg - IEEE 1588v2 - Jumbo frame support (9.6KB)
InfiniBand EDR	A standard InfiniBand data rate, where each lane of a 4X port runs a bit rate of 25.78125Gb/s with a 64b/66b encoding, resulting in an effective bandwidth of 100Gb/s.
Memory	PCI Express - stores and accesses InfiniBand and/or Ethernet fabric connection information and packet data SPI Quad - includes 28Mbit SPI Quad Flash device (W25Q128FVSIG device by ST Microelectronics) VPD EEPROM - The EEPROM capacity is 128Kbit.



Table 4 - Features^a

Overlay Networks	In order to better scale their networks, data center operators often create overlay networks that carry traffic from individual virtual machines over logical tunnels in encapsulated formats such as NVGRE and VXLAN. While this solves network scalability issues, it hides the TCP packet from the hardware offloading engines, placing higher loads on the host CPU. ConnectX-5 effectively addresses this by providing advanced NVGRE and VXLAN hardware offloading engines that encapsulate and de-capsulate the overlay protocol.
RDMA and RDMA over Converged Ethernet (RoCE)	ConnectX-5, utilizing IBTA RDMA (Remote Data Memory Access) and RoCE (RDMA over Converged Ethernet) technology, delivers low-latency and high-performance over Band and Ethernet networks. Leveraging data center bridging (DCB) capabilities as well as ConnectX-5 advanced congestion control hardware mechanisms, RoCE provides efficient low-latency RDMA services over Layer 2 and Layer 3 networks.
Mellanox PeerDirect TM	PeerDirect TM communication provides high efficiency RDMA access by eliminating unnecessary internal data copies between components on the PCIe bus (for example, from GPU to CPU), and therefore significantly reduces application run time. ConnectX-5 advanced acceleration technology enables higher cluster efficiency and scalability to tens of thousands of nodes.
CPU Offload	Adapter functionality enabling reduced CPU overhead allowing more available CPU for computation tasks. Open VSwitch (OVS) offload using ASAP ^{2(TM)} • Flexible match-action flow tables • Tunneling encapsulation / decapsulation
Quality of Service (QoS)	Support for port-based Quality of Service enabling various application requirements for latency and SLA.
Hardware-based I/O Virtualization	ConnectX-5 provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines within the server.
Storage Acceleration	A consolidated compute and storage network achieves significant cost- performance advantages over multi-fabric networks. Standard block and file access protocols can leverage InfiniBand RDMA for high-per- formance storage access. NVMe over Fabric offloads for target machine Erasure Coding T10-DIF Signature Handover
SR-IOV	ConnectX-5 SR-IOV technology provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines (VM) within the server.
NC-SI	The adapter supports a Network Controller Sideband Interface (NC-SI), MCTP over SMBus and MCTP over PCIe - Baseboard Management Controller interface.
High-Performance Accelerations	 Tag Matching and Rendezvous Offloads Adaptive Routing on Reliable Transport Burst Buffer Offloads for Background Checkpointing



a. This section describes hardware features and capabilities. Please refer to the driver release notes for feature availability. See Related Documentation.

1.3 Operating Systems/Distributions

- RHEL / CentOS
- Windows
- FreeBSD
- VMware
- OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED)
- OpenFabrics Windows Distribution (WinOF-2)

1.4 Connectivity

- Interoperable with InfiniBand or 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s Ethernet switches
- Passive copper cable with ESD protection
- Powered connectors for optical and active cable support



2 Interfaces

Each adapter card includes the following interfaces:

- "InfiniBand Interface"
- "Ethernet QSFP28 Interface"
- "PCI Express Interface"
- "LED Interface"

The adapter cards include special circuits to protect from ESD shocks to the card/server when plugging copper cables.

2.1 InfiniBand Interface

The network ports of the ConnectX®-5 adapter cards are compliant with the *InfiniBand Architecture Specification*, *Release 1.3*. InfiniBand traffic is transmitted through the cards' QSFP28 connectors.

2.2 Ethernet QSFP28 Interface

The network ports of the ConnectX®-5 adapter card are compliant with the IEEE 802.3 Ethernet standards listed in Table 4, "Features," on page 13. Ethernet traffic is transmitted through the cards' QSFP28 connectors.

2.3 PCI Express Interface

The ConnectX®-5 adapter card supports PCI Express 3.0/4.0 (1.1 and 2.0 compatible) through an x16 edge connector. The device can be either a master initiating the PCI Express bus operations, or a slave responding to PCI bus operations.

The following lists PCIe interface features:

- PCIe Gen 3.0 and 4.0 compliant, 1.1 and 2.0 compatible
- 2.5, 5.0, 8.0 GT/s link rate x16
- Auto-negotiates to x16, x8, x4, x2, or x1
- Support for MSI/MSI-X mechanisms

2.4 LED Interface

There is one bi-color I/O LED per port located on the adapter card. For LED specifications, please refer to Section 7.5, "Adapter LED Operation", on page 62.



3 Hardware Installation

3.1 System Requirements

3.1.1 Hardware

A system with a PCI Express x16 slot is required for installing the card.

3.1.2 Operating Systems/Distributions

Please refer to Section 1.3, "Operating Systems/Distributions", on page 15.

3.1.3 Software Stacks

Mellanox OpenFabric software package MLNX_OFED for Linux, and WinOF -2 for Windows . See Chapter 4, "Driver Installation".

3.2 Safety Precautions



The adapter is being installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before opening the case of the system, observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

- 1. Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- 2. Make sure to use only insulated tools.
- 3. Verify that the system is powered off and is unplugged.
- 4. It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.

3.3 Pre-Installation Checklist

- 1. Verify that your system meets the hardware and software requirements stated above.
- 2. Shut down your system if active.
- 3. After shutting down the system, turn off power and unplug the cord.
- 4. Remove the card from its package.
- 5. Please note that the card must be placed on an antistatic surface.
- 6. Check the card for visible signs of damage. Do not attempt to install the card if damaged.

3.4 Bracket Installation Instructions

The card is usually shipped with a tall bracket installed. If this form factor is suitable for your requirements, you can skip the remainder of this section and move to Section 3.5, "Card Installa-



tion Instructions", on page 19. If you need to replace it with the short bracket that is included in the shipping box, please follow the instructions in this section.



Due to risk of damaging the EMI gasket, it is not recommended to replace the bracket more than three times

To replace the bracket you will need the following parts:

- The new bracket of the proper height
- The 2 screws saved from the removal of the bracket
- The 2 fiber washers saved from the removal of the bracket

3.4.1 Removing the Existing Bracket

1. Remove the two screws holding the bracket in place. The bracket comes loose from the card.



Be careful not to put stress on the LEDs.

2. Save the two screws and the two fiber washers.

3.4.2 Installing the New Bracket

1. Place the bracket onto the card until the screw holes line up.



Do not force the bracket onto the card. You may have to gently push the LEDs using a small screwdriver to align the LEDs with the holes in the bracket.

- 2. Screw on the bracket using the screws and washers saved from the bracket removal procedure above.
- 3. Make sure that the LEDs are aligned onto the bracket holes.
- 4. Use a torque driver to apply up to 2 lbs-in torque on the screws.

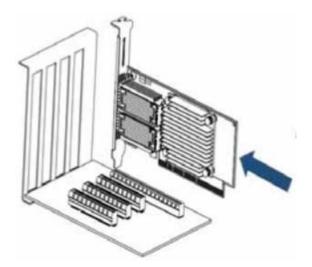


3.5 Card Installation Instructions



Please note that the following figures are for illustration purposes only.

- 1. Before installing the card, make sure that the system is off and the power cord is not connected to the server. Please follow proper electrical grounding procedures.
- 2. Open the system case.
- 3. Place the adapter in an available PCI Express slot.



4.

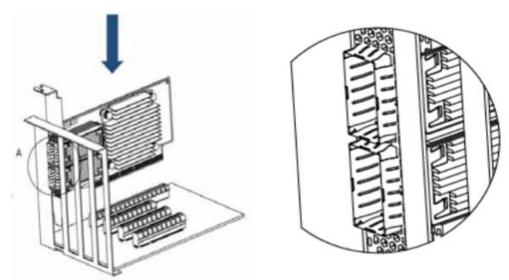


A lesser width adapter can be seated into a greater width slot (x8 in a x16), but a greater width adapter cannot be seated into a lesser width slot (x16 in a x8). Align the adapter connector edge with the PCI Express connector slot.

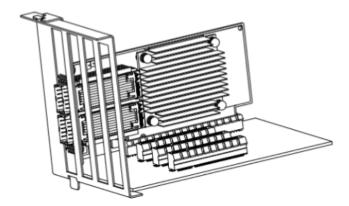
Rev 1.0 Mellanox Technologies 19



5. Applying even pressure at both corners of the card, insert the adapter card into the PCI Express slot until firmly seated.



6. When the adapter is properly seated, the port connectors are aligned with the slot opening, and the adapter faceplate is visible against the system chassis.



7.

8. Secure the adapter with the adapter clip or screw.



Do not use excessive force when seating the card, as this may damage the system or the adapter.

9. Close the system case.

3.6 Cables and Modules

To obtain the list of supported Mellanox cables for your adapter, please refer http://www.mellanox.com/products/interconnect/cables-configurator.php.



3.6.1 Cable Installation

- 1. All cables can be inserted or removed with the unit powered on.
- 2. To insert a cable, press the connector into the port receptacle until the connector is firmly seated.
 - a. Support the weight of the cable before connecting the cable to the adapter card. Do this by using a cable holder or tying the cable to the rack.
 - b. Determine the correct orientation of the connector to the card before inserting the connector. Do not try and insert the connector upside down. This may damage the adapter card.
 - c. Insert the connector into the adapter card. Be careful to insert the connector straight into the cage. Do not apply any torque, up or down, to the connector cage in the adapter card.
 - d. Make sure that the connector locks in place.



When installing cables make sure that the latches engage.



Always install and remove cables by pushing or pulling the cable and connector in a straight line with the card.

- 3. After inserting a cable into a port, the Amber LED indicator will light when the physical connection is established (that is, when the unit is powered on and a cable is plugged into the port with the other end of the connector plugged into a functioning port). See Section 7.5, "Adapter LED Operation", on page 62.
- 4. After plugging in a cable, lock the connector using the latching mechanism particular to the cable vendor. When data is being transferred the Green LED will blink. See Section 7.5, "Adapter LED Operation", on page 62.
- 5. Care should be taken as not to impede the air exhaust flow through the ventilation holes. Use cable lengths which allow for routing horizontally around to the side of the chassis before bending upward or downward in the rack.
- 6. To remove a cable, disengage the locks and slowly pull the connector away from the port receptacle. LED indicator will turn off when the cable is unseated.

3.7 Adapter Card Un-installation Instructions

3.7.1 Safety Precautions



The adapter is installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before un-installing the adapter card, please observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components..

1. Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.



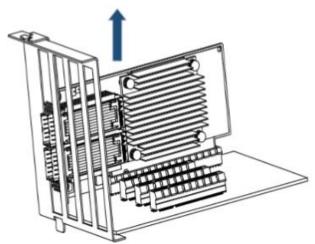
- 2. It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.
- 3. Turn off the system and disconnect the power cord from the server.

3.7.2 Card Un-installation



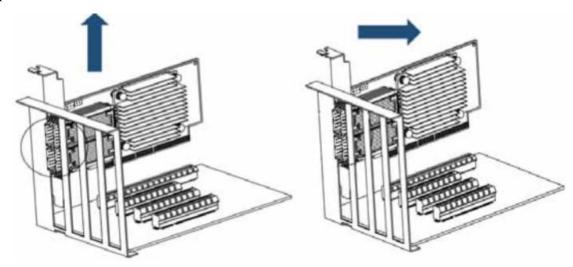
Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.

- 1. Verify that the system is powered off and unplugged.
- 2. Wait 30 seconds.
- 3. To remove the card, disengage the retention mechanisms on the bracket (clips or screws).
- 4. Holding the adapter card from its center, gently pull the adapter card from the PCI Express slot.





5. When the port connectors reach the top of the chassis window, gently pull the adapter card in parallel to the motherboard.





3.8 Identify the Card in Your System

3.8.1 On Windows

- 1. Open Device Manager on the server. Click Start => Run, and then enter "devmgmt.msc".
- 2. Expand System Devices and locate your Mellanox ConnectX-5 adapter card.
- 3. Right click the mouse on your adapter's row and select Properties to display the adapter card properties window.
- 4. Click the Details tab and select **Hardware Ids** (Windows 2012/R2) from the Properties pull-down menu.

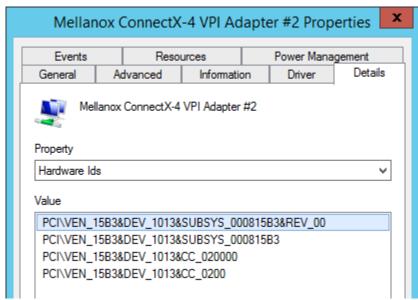


Figure 1: PCI Device (Example)

5. In the Value display box, check the fields VEN and DEV (fields are separated by '&'). In the display example above, notice the sub-string "PCI\VEN_15B3&DEV_1003": VEN is equal to 0x15B3 – this is the Vendor ID of Mellanox Technologies; and DEV is equal to 1003 – this is a valid Mellanox Technologies PCI Device ID.



If the PCI device does not have a Mellanox adapter ID, return to Step 2 to check another device.



The list of Mellanox Technologies PCI Device IDs can be found in the PCI ID repository at http://pci-ids.ucw.cz/read/PC/15b3.



3.8.2 On Linux

Get the device location on the PCI bus by running lspci and locating lines with the string "Mellanox Technologies":

> lspci |grep -i Mellanox
Network controller: Mellanox Technologies MT28800 Family [ConnectX-5]



4 Driver Installation

4.1 Linux

For Linux, download and install the latest OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED) software package available via the Mellanox web site at: http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => InfiniBand/VPI Drivers => Download. This chapter describes how to install and test the Mellanox OFED for Linux package on a single host machine with Mellanox ConnectX-5 adapter hardware installed.

4.1.1 Hardware and Software Requirements

Table 5 - Hardware and Software Requirements

Requirements	Description
Platforms	A server platform with an adapter card based on one of the following Mellanox Technologies' InfiniBand/VPI HCA devices: • MT4121 ConnectX®-5 Ex (VPI, IB, EN) (firmware: fw-ConnectX5) • MT4119 ConnectX®-5 (VPI, IB, EN) (firmware: fw-ConnectX5) For the list of supported architecture platforms, please refer to the Mellanox OFED Release Notes file.
Required Disk Space for Installation	1GB
Device ID	For the latest list of device IDs, please visit Mellanox website.
Operating System	Linux operating system. For the list of supported operating system distributions and kernels, please refer to the Mellanox OFED Release Notes file.
Installer Privileges	The installation requires administrator privileges on the target machine.

4.1.2 Downloading Mellanox OFED

Step 1. Verify that the system has a Mellanox network adapter (HCA/NIC) installed.

The following example shows a system with an installed Mellanox HCA:

Step 2. Download the ISO image to your host.

The image's name has the format MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<os label><CPU arch>.iso. You can download it from http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => InfiniBand/VPI Drivers.



Step 3. Use the md5sum utility to confirm the file integrity of your ISO image. Run the following command and compare the result to the value provided on the download page.

host1\$ md5sum MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>.iso

4.1.3 Installing Mellanox OFED

The installation script, mlnxofedinstall, performs the following:

- Discovers the currently installed kernel
- Uninstalls any software stacks that are part of the standard operating system distribution or another vendor's commercial stack
- Installs the MLNX_OFED_LINUX binary RPMs (if they are available for the current kernel)
- Identifies the currently installed InfiniBand and Ethernet network adapters and automatically¹ upgrades the firmware

Usage

./mnt/mlnxofedinstall [OPTIONS]

The installation script removes all previously installed Mellanox OFED packages and re-installs from scratch. You will be prompted to acknowledge the deletion of the old packages.



Pre-existing configuration files will be saved with the extension ".conf.rpmsave".

- If you need to install Mellanox OFED on an entire (homogeneous) cluster, a common strategy is to mount the ISO image on one of the cluster nodes and then copy it to a shared file system such as NFS. To install on all the cluster nodes, use cluster-aware tools (such as pdsh).
- If your kernel version does not match with any of the offered pre-built RPMs, you can add your kernel version by using the "mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh" script located inside the MLNX_OFED package.



On Redhat and SLES distributions with errata kernel installed there is no need to use the mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh script. The regular installation can be performed and weak-updates mechanism will create symbolic links to the MLNX_OFED kernel modules.

Rev 1.0 Mellanox Technologies 27

^{1.} The firmware will not be updated if you run the install script with the '--without-fw-update' option.



The "mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh" script can be executed directly from the mlnxofedinstall script. For further information, please see '--add-kernel-support' option below.



On Ubuntu and Debian distributions drivers installation use Dynamic Kernel Module Support (DKMS) framework. Thus, the drivers' compilation will take place on the host during MLNX OFED installation.

Therefore, using "mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh" is irrelevant on Ubuntu and Debian distributions.

Example

The following command will create a MLNX_OFED_LINUX ISO image for RedHat 6.3 under the /tmp directory.

```
# ./MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86_64/mlnx_add_kernel_support.sh -m /tmp/MLNX_OFED_-
LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86_64/ --make-tgz
Note: This program will create MLNX_OFED_LINUX TGZ for rhel6.3 under /tmp directory.
All Mellanox, OEM, OFED, or Distribution IB packages will be removed.
Do you want to continue?[y/N]:y
See log file /tmp/mlnx_ofed_iso.21642.log

Building OFED RPMs. Please wait...
Removing OFED RPMs... Created /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86_64-ext.tgz
```

- The script adds the following lines to /etc/security/limits.conf for the userspace components such as MPI:
 - * soft memlock unlimited
 - * hard memlock unlimited
 - These settings set the amount of memory that can be pinned by a user space application to unlimited. If desired, tune the value unlimited to a specific amount of RAM.

For your machine to be part of the InfiniBand/VPI fabric, a Subnet Manager must be running on one of the fabric nodes. At this point, Mellanox OFED for Linux has already installed the OpenSM Subnet Manager on your machine.



The DKMS (on Debian based OS) and the weak-modules (RedHat OS) mechanisms rebuild the initrd/initramfs for the respective kernel in order to add the MLNX_OFED drivers. When installing MLNX_OFED without DKMS support on Debian based OS, or without KMP support on RedHat or any other distribution, the initramfs will not be changed. Therefore, the inbox drivers may be loaded on boot. In this case, openibd service script will automatically unload them and load the new drivers that come with MLNX_OFED.

4.1.3.1 Installation Procedure

- **Step 1.** Login to the installation machine as root.
- Step 2. Mount the ISO image on your machine.

host1# mount -o ro,loop MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt



Step 3. Run the installation script.

```
./mnt/mlnxofedinstall
Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x.logs
This program will install the MLNX_OFED_LINUX package on your machine.
Note that all other Mellanox, OEM, OFED, or Distribution IB packages will be removed.
Uninstalling the previous version of MLNX_OFED_LINUX

Starting MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x.x installation ...
......
Installation finished successfully.

Attempting to perform Firmware update...
Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...
```



MLNX_OFED for Ubuntu should be installed with the following flags in chroot environment:

./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel
<kernel version in chroot> --without-fw-update --force

For example:

./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel 3.13.0-85-generic --without-fw-update --force

Note that the path to kernel sources (--kernel-sources) should be added if the sources are not in their default location.



In case your machine has the latest firmware, no firmware update will occur and the installation script will print at the end of installation a message similar to the following:

```
Device #1:
```

Device Type: ConnectX4
Part Number: MCX456A-ECA Ax

Description: ConnectX-4 VPI adapter card; EDR IB (100Gb/s)

and 100GbE; dual-port QSFP28; PCIe3.0 x16; ROHS R6

PSID: MT_2190110032

PCI Device Name: 0b:00.0

Base MAC: 0000e41d2d5cf810

Versions: Current Available FW 12.14.0114 12.14.0114

FW (Running) 12.14.0094 N/A

Status: Up to date





In case your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and one of the following error messages below will be printed. Please contact your hardware vendor for help on firmware updates.

Error message 1:

Device #1:

Device: 0000:05:00.0

Part Number: Description:

PSID: MT_0DB0110010

Versions: Current Available FW 2.9.1000 N/A Status: No matching image found

Error message 2:

The firmware for this device is not distributed inside Mellanox driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID: IBM2150110033)

To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor.

Step 4. If the installation script performed firmware updates on your network adapter hardware, perform a standard reboot to load the firmware:

Otherwise, restart the driver by running: "/etc/init.d/openibd restart"

- Step 5. (InfiniBand only) Run the hca_self_test.ofed utility to verify whether or not the InfiniBand link is up. The utility also checks for and displays additional information such as:
 - HCA firmware version
 - Kernel architecture
 - · Driver version
 - Number of active HCA ports along with their states
 - · Node GUID

For more details on hca_self_test.ofed, see the file hca_self_test.readme under docs/.

After installation completion, information about the Mellanox OFED installation such as prefix, kernel version, and installation parameters can be retrieved by running the command /etc/infiniband/info.

Most of the Mellanox OFED components can be configured or reconfigured after the installation by modifying the relevant configuration files. See the relevant chapters in this manual for details.

The list of the modules that will be loaded automatically upon boot can be found in the /etc/infiniband/openib.conf file.



4.1.3.2 Installation Results

Table 6 - Installation Results

Software	 Most of MLNX_OFED packages are installed under the "/usr" directory except for the following packages which are installed under the "/opt" directory: fca and ibutils The kernel modules are installed under /lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates on SLES and Fedora Distributions /lib/modules/`uname -r`/extra/mlnx-ofa_kernel on RHEL and other RedHat like Distributions /lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates/dkms/ on Ubuntu
Firmware	 The firmware of existing network adapter devices will be updated if the following two conditions are fulfilled: The installation script is run in default mode; that is, without the option 'without-fw-update' The firmware version of the adapter device is older than the firmware version included with the Mellanox OFED ISO image Note: If an adapter's Flash was originally programmed with an Expansion ROM image, the automatic firmware update will also burn an Expansion ROM image. In case your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and the error message below will be printed. The firmware for this device is not distributed inside Mellanox driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID: IBM2150110033) To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor.

4.1.3.3 Installation Logging

While installing MLNX_OFED, the install log for each selected package will be saved in a separate log file.

The path to the directory containing the log files will be displayed after running the installation script in the following format: "Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-<version>.<PID>.logs".

Example:

Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-x.x-x.logs

4.1.3.4 openibd Script

As of MLNX_OFED v2.2-1.0.0 the openibd script supports pre/post start/stop scripts:

This can be controlled by setting the variables below in the /etc/infiniband/openibd.conf file.

OPENIBD_PRE_START
OPENIBD_POST_START
OPENIBD_PRE_STOP
OPENIBD_POST_STOP

Example:

OPENIBD_POST_START=/sbin/openibd_post_start.sh





An example of OPENIBD_POST_START script for activating all interfaces is provided in the MLNX_OFED package under the docs/scripts/openibd-post-start-configure-interfaces/ folder.

4.1.3.5 Driver Load Upon System Boot

Upon system boot, the Mellanox drivers will be loaded automatically.

- > To prevent automatic load of the Mellanox drivers upon system boot:
- Step 1. Add the following lines to the "/etc/modprobe.d/mlnx.conf" file.

```
blacklist mlx4_core
blacklist mlx4_en
blacklist mlx5_core
blacklist mlx5_ib
```

- Step 2. Set "ONBOOT=no" in the "/etc/infiniband/openib.conf" file.
- Step 3. If the modules exist in the initramfs file, they can automatically be loaded by the kernel.
 To prevent this behavior, update the initramfs using the Operating Systems' standard tools.
 Note: The process of updating the initramfs will add the blacklists from step 1, and will prevent the kernel from loading the modules automatically.

4.1.3.6 mlnxofedinstall Return Codes

The table below lists the mlnxofedinstall script return codes and their meanings.

Table 7 - mlnxofedinstall Return Codes

Return Code	Meaning
0	The Installation ended successfully
1	The installation failed
2	No firmware was found for the adapter device
22	Invalid parameter
28	Not enough free space
171	Not applicable to this system configuration. This can occur when the required hardware is not present on the system.
172	Prerequisites are not met. For example, missing the required software installed or the hardware is not configured correctly.
173	Failed to start the mst driver

4.1.4 Uninstalling Mellanox OFED

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed_uninstall.sh to uninstall the Mellanox OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.



4.1.5 Installing MLNX_OFED Using YUM

This type of installation is applicable to RedHat/OL, Fedora, XenServer Operating Systems.

4.1.5.1 Setting up MLNX_OFED YUM Repository

- **Step 1.** Log into the installation machine as root.
- **Step 2.** Mount the ISO image on your machine and copy its content to a shared location in your network.

```
# mount -o ro,loop MLNX OFED_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt
```

You can download it from http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Infini-Band/VPI Drivers.

Step 3. Download and install Mellanox Technologies GPG-KEY:

The key can be downloaded via the following link:

http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox

Step 4. Install the key.

```
# sudo rpm --import RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID 6224c050: NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:///repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Importing GPG key 0x6224C050:
   Userid: "Mellanox Technologies (Mellanox Technologies - Signing Key v2) <support@mellanox.com>"
   From : /repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Is this ok [y/N]:
```

Step 5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

Step 6. Create a yum repository configuration file called "/etc/yum.repos.d/mlnx_ofed.repo" with the following content:.

```
[mlnx_ofed]
name=MLNX_OFED Repository
baseurl=file:///<path to extracted MLNX_OFED package>/RPMS
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///<path to the downloaded key RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox>
gpgcheck=1
```



Step 7. Check that the repository was successfully added.

4.1.5.2 Installing MLNX_OFED Using the YUM Tool

After setting up the YUM repository for MLNX OFED package, perform the following:

Step 1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
# yum search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-all.noarch : MLNX_OFED all installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-basic.noarch : MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-guest.noarch : MLNX_OFED guest installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc.noarch : MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor.noarch : MLNX_OFED hypervisor installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi.noarch : MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package (with KMP support)
```

Where:

mlnx-ofed-all	Installs all available packages in MLNX_OFED.
mlnx-ofed-basic	Installs basic packages required for running Mellanox cards.
mlnx-ofed-guest	Installs packages required by guest OS.
mlnx-ofed-hpc	Installs packages required for HPC.
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor	Installs packages required by hypervisor OS.
mlnx-ofed-vma	Installs packages required by VMA.
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth	Installs packages required by VMA to work over Ethernet.
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi	Installs packages required by VMA to support VPI.

Note: MLNX_OFED provides kernel module RPM packages with KMP support for RHEL and SLES. For other Operating Systems, kernel module RPM packages are provided only for the Operating Systems' default kernel. In this case, the group RPM packages have the supported kernel version in their package's name.

Example:

```
mlnx-ofed-all-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED all installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-basic-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED basic installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-guest-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED hpc installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
```



```
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED hypervisor installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-vma-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED vma installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-vma-eth-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)

mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64.noarch: MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86_64 (without KMP support)
```

If you have an Operating Systems different than RHEL or SLES, or you have installed a kernel that is not supported by default in MLNX_OFED, you can use the mlnx_add_kernel support.sh script to build MLNX_OFED for your kernel.

The script will automatically build the matching group RPM packages for your kernel so that you can still install MLNX_OFED via yum.

Please note that the resulting MLNX_OFED repository will contain unsigned RPMs, therefore, you should set 'gpgcheck=0' in the repository configuration file.

Step 2. Install the desired group.

Installing MLNX_OFED using the YUM tool does not automatically update the firmware. To update the firmware to the version included in MLNX_OFED package, you can either:

- Run # yum install mlnx-fw-updater
- Update the firmware to the latest version available on Mellanox Technologies' Web site as described in section Section 4.1.7, "Updating Firmware After Installation", on page 37.

4.1.5.3 Uninstalling Mellanox OFED Using the YUM Tool

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed_uninstall.sh to uninstall the Mellanox OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.



4.1.6 Installing MLNX_OFED Using apt-get

This type of installation is applicable to Debian and Ubuntu Operating Systems.

4.1.6.1 Setting up MLNX_OFED apt-get Repository

- **Step 1.** Log into the installation machine as root.
- Step 2. Extract the MLNX_OFED package on a shared location in your network.

 You can download it from http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Infini-Band/VPI Drivers.
- Step 3. Create an apt-get repository configuration file called "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/mlnx_ofed.list" with the following content:

```
deb file:/<path to extracted MLNX OFED package>/DEBS /
```

Step 4. Download and install Mellanox Technologies GPG-KEY.

```
# wget -q0 - http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox | sudo apt-key
add -
```

Step 5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

```
# apt-key list
pub 1024D/A9E4B643 2013-08-11
uid Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>
sub 1024g/09FCC269 2013-08-11
```

Step 6. Update the apt-get cache.

sudo apt-get update

4.1.6.2 Installing MLNX_OFED Using the apt-get Tool

After setting up the apt-get repository for MLNX OFED package, perform the following:

Step 1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
# apt-cache search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-vma-eth - MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc - MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi - MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-basic - MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma - MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-all - MLNX_OFED all installer package (with DKMS support)
```

Where:

```
mlnx-ofed-all MLNX_OFED all installer package.

mlnx-ofed-basic MLNX_OFED basic installer package.

mlnx-ofed-vma MLNX_OFED vma installer package.

mlnx-ofed-hpc MLNX_OFED HPC installer package.

mlnx-ofed-vma-eth MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package.

mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package.
```



Step 2. Install the desired group.

```
apt-get install '<group name>'
```

Example:

apt-get install mlnx-ofed-all



Installing MLNX_OFED using the "apt-get" tool does not automatically update the firmware.

To update the firmware to the version included in MLNX_OFED package, run: # apt-get install mlnx-fw-updater

4.1.6.3 Uninstalling Mellanox OFED Using the apt-get Tool

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed_uninstall.sh to uninstall the Mellanox OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.

4.1.7 Updating Firmware After Installation

The firmware can be updated in one of the following methods.

4.1.7.1 Updating the Device Online

To update the device online on the machine from Mellanox site, use the following command line:

```
mlxfwmanager --online -u -d <device>
```

Example:

```
mlxfwmanager --online -u -d 0000:09:00.0
Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...
Device #1:
Device Type:
                 ConnectX3
Part Number:
               MCX354A-FCA A2-A4
Description: ConnectX-3 VPI adapter card; dual-port QSFP; FDR IB (56Gb/s) and
40GigE;
                PCIe3.0 x8 8GT/s; RoHS R6
PSID:
                MT 1020120019
PCI Device Name: 0000:09:00.0
Port1 GUID: 0002c9000100d051
Port2 MAC:
               0002c9000002
                                Available
Versions:
                Current
FW
                2.32.5000
                               2.33.5000
Status:
                 Update required
Found 1 device(s) requiring firmware update. Please use -u flag to perform the update.
```



4.1.7.2 Updating the Device Manually

In case you ran the mlnxofedinstall script with the '--without-fw-update' option or you are using an OEM card and now you wish to (manually) update firmware on your adapter card(s), you need to perform the steps below. The following steps are also appropriate in case you wish to burn newer firmware that you have downloaded from Mellanox Technologies' Web site (http://www.mellanox.com > Support > Firmware Download).

Step 1. Get the device's PSID.

```
mlxfwmanager_pci | grep PSID
PSID: MT_1210110019
```

- Step 2. Download the firmware BIN file from the Mellanox website or the OEM website.
- **Step 3.** Burn the firmware.

```
mlxfwmanager_pci -i <fw_file.bin>
```

Step 4. Reboot your machine after the firmware burning is completed.

4.1.7.3 Updating the Device Firmware Automatically upon System Boot

As of MLNX OFED v3.1-x.x.x, firmware can be automatically updated upon system boot.

The firmware update package (mlnx-fw-updater) is installed in the "/opt/mellanox/mlnx-fw-updater" folder, and openibd service script can invoke the firmware update process if requested on boot.

If the firmware is updated, the following message is printed to the system's standard logging file:

fw_updater: Firmware was updated. Please reboot your system for the changes to take
effect.

Otherwise, the following message is printed:

```
fw updater: Didn't detect new devices with old firmware.
```

Please note, this feature is disabled by default. To enable the automatic firmware update upon system boot, set the following parameter to "yes" "RUN_FW_UPDATER_ONBOOT=yes" in the openibd service configuration file "/etc/infiniband/openib.conf".

You can opt to exclude a list of devices from the automatic firmware update procedure. To do so, edit the configurations file "/opt/mellanox/mlnx-fw-updater/mlnx-fw-updater.conf" and provide a comma separated list of PCI devices to exclude from the firmware update.

Example:

```
MLNX EXCLUDE DEVICES="00:05.0,00:07.0"
```

4.1.8 UEFI Secure Boot

All kernel modules included in MLNX_OFED for RHEL7 and SLES12 are signed with x.509 key to support loading the modules when Secure Boot is enabled.



4.1.8.1 Enrolling Mellanox's x.509 Public Key On your Systems

In order to support loading MLNX_OFED drivers when an OS supporting Secure Boot boots on a UEFI-based system with Secure Boot enabled, the Mellanox x.509 public key should be added to the UEFI Secure Boot key database and loaded onto the system key ring by the kernel.

Follow these steps below to add the Mellanox's x.509 public key to your system:



Prior to adding the Mellanox's x.509 public key to your system, please make sure:

- the 'mokutil' package is installed on your system
- the system is booted in UEFI mode
- **Step 1.** Download the x.509 public key.

wget http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/mlnx signing key pub.der

Step 2. Add the public key to the MOK list using the mokutil utility.

You will be asked to enter and confirm a password for this MOK enrollment request.

mokutil --import mlnx_signing_key_pub.der

Step 3. Reboot the system.

The pending MOK key enrollment request will be noticed by shim.efi and it will launch Mok-Manager.efi to allow you to complete the enrollment from the UEFI console. You will need to enter the password you previously associated with this request and confirm the enrollment. Once done, the public key is added to the MOK list, which is persistent. Once a key is in the MOK list, it will be automatically propagated to the system key ring and subsequent will be booted when the UEFI Secure Boot is enabled.



To see what keys have been added to the system key ring on the current boot, install the 'keyutils' package and run: #keyctl list %:.system_keyring

4.1.8.2 Removing Signature from kernel Modules

The signature can be removed from a signed kernel module using the 'strip' utility which is provided by the 'binutils' package.

```
# strip -g my_module.ko
```

The strip utility will change the given file without saving a backup. The operation can be undo only by resigning the kernel module. Hence, we recommend backing up a copy prior to removing the signature.

➤ To remove the signature from the MLNX_OFED kernel modules:

Step 1. Remove the signature.

```
# rpm -qa | grep -E "kernel-ib|mlnx-ofa_kernel|iser|srp|knem" | xargs rpm -ql | grep
"\.ko$" | xargs strip -q
```

After the signature has been removed, a massage as the below will no longer be presented upon module loading:

"Request for unknown module key 'Mellanox Technologies signing key: 61feb074fc7292f958419386ffdd9d5ca999e403' err -11"



However, please note that a similar message as the following will still be presented:

"my_module: module verification failed: signature and/or required key missing - tainting kernel"

This message is presented once, only for each boot for the first module that either has no signature or whose key is not in the kernel key ring. So it's much easier to miss this message. You won't see it on repeated tests where you unload and reload a kernel module until you reboot. There is no way to eliminate this message.

Step 2. Update the initramfs on RHEL systems with the stripped modules.

mkinitrd /boot/initramfs-\$(uname -r).img \$(uname -r) --force

4.1.9 Performance Tuning

Depending on the application of the user's system, it may be necessary to modify the default configuration of network adapters based on the ConnectX® adapters In case tuning is required, please refer to the Performance Tuning Guide for Mellanox Network Adapters.

4.2 Windows Driver

For Windows, download and install the latest Mellanox WinOF-2 for Windows software package available via the Mellanox web site at: http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => InfiniBand/VPIDrivers => Windows SW/Driver => Download. Follow the installation instructions included in the download package (also available from the download page).

4.2.1 Hardware and Software Requirements

Table 8 - Hardware and Software Requirements

Description ^a	Package
Windows Server 2012 R2	MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe
Windows Server 2012	MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe
Windows Server 2016	MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe
Windows 8.1 Client (64 bit only)	MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe
Windows 10 Client (64 bit only)	MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe

 $a. \ \ \, \text{The Operating System listed above must run with administrator privileges}.$

4.2.2 Downloading Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver

To download the .exe according to your Operating System, please follow the steps below:

- **Step 1.** Obtain the machine architecture.
 - 1. To go to the Start menu, position your mouse in the bottom-right corner of the Remote Desktop of your screen.
 - 2. Open a CMD console (Click Task Manager-->File --> Run new task, and enter CMD).



3. Enter the following command.

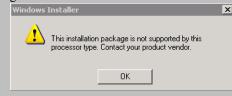
> echo %PROCESSOR ARCHITECTURE%

On an x64 (64-bit) machine, the output will be "AMD64".

- **Step 2.** Go to the Mellanox WinOF-2 web page at: http://www.mellanox.com => Products => InfiniBand/VPI Drivers => Windows SW/Drivers.
- Step 3. Download the .exe image according to the architecture of your machine (see <Xref>Step 1). The name of the .exe is in the following format MLNX WinOF2-<version> <arch>.exe.



Installing the incorrect .exe file is prohibited. If you do so, an error message will be displayed. For example, if you try to install a 64-bit .exe on a 32-bit machine, the wizard will display the following (or a similar) error message:



4.2.3 Installing Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver



WinOF-2 supports adapter cards based on the Mellanox ConnectX®-4 family of adapter IC devices only. If you have ConnectX-3 and ConnectX-3 Pro on your server, you will need to install WinOF driver.

For details on how to install WinOF driver, please refer to WinOF User Manual.

This section provides instructions for two types of installation procedures:

• "Attended Installation"

An installation procedure that requires frequent user intervention.

"Unattended Installation"

An automated installation procedure that requires no user intervention.



Both Attended and Unattended installations require administrator privileges.

4.2.3.1 Attended Installation

The following is an example of an installation session.

- Step 1. Double click the .exe and follow the GUI instructions to install MLNX WinOF2.
- Step 2. [Optional] Manually configure your setup to contain the logs option.

```
> MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe /v"/l*vx [LogFile]"
```

Step 3. [Optional] If you do not want to upgrade your firmware version.

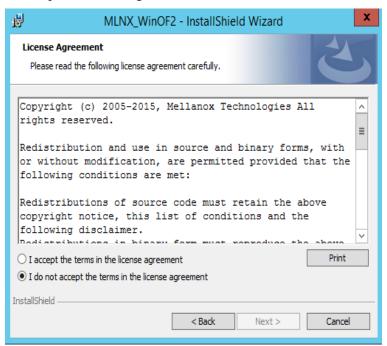
```
> MLNX WinOF2-1 21 All x64.exe /v" MT SKIPFWUPGRD=1"
```



Step 4. Click Next in the Welcome screen.



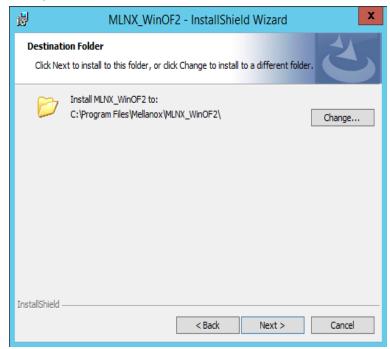
Step 5. Read then accept the license agreement and click Next.



 $^{1. \ \} MT_SKIPFWUPGRD \ default \ value \ is \ False$



Step 6. Select the target folder for the installation.





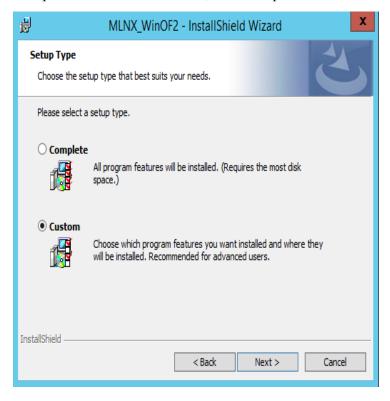
Step 7. The firmware upgrade screen will be displayed in the following cases:

- If the user has an OEM card. In this case, the firmware will not be displayed.
- If the user has a standard Mellanox card with an older firmware version, the firmware will be updated accordingly. However, if the user has both an OEM card and a Mellanox card, only the Mellanox card will be updated.





Step 8. Select a Complete or Custom installation, follow Step a and on.

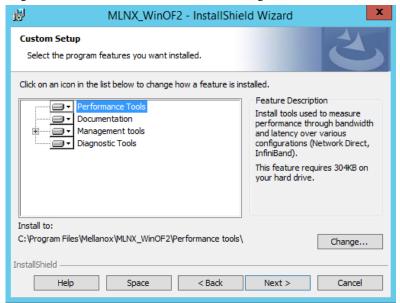


a. Select the desired feature to install:

- Performances tools install the performance tools that are used to measure performance in user environment
- Documentation contains the User Manual and Release Notes
- Management tools installation tools used for management, such as mlxstat



• Diagnostic Tools - installation tools used for diagnostics, such as mlx5cmd



b. Click Install to start the installation.





Step 9. In case firmware upgrade option was checked in <Xref>Step 7, you will be notified if a firmware upgrade is required (see ②).



Step 10. Click Finish to complete the installation.





4.2.3.2 Unattended Installation



If no reboot options are specified, the installer restarts the computer whenever necessary without displaying any prompt or warning to the user.

Use the /norestart or /forcerestart standard command-line options to control reboots.

The following is an example of an unattended installation session.

- Step 1. Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.
- Step 2. Install the driver. Run:
 - > MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe /S /v/qn
- Step 3. [Optional] Manually configure your setup to contain the logs option:
 - > MLNX WinOF2-1 21 All x64.exe /S /v/qn /v"/l*vx [LogFile]"
- **Step 4.** [Optional] if you want to control whether to install ND provider or not¹.
 - > MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe /vMT_NDPROPERTY=1
- **Step 5.** [Optional] If you do not wish to upgrade your firmware version².
 - > MLNX WinOF2-1 21 All x64.exe /vMT SKIPFWUPGRD=1



Applications that hold the driver files (such as ND applications) will be closed during the unattended installation.

4.2.4 Installation Results

Upon installation completion, you can verify the successful addition of the network card(s) through the Device Manager.

Upon installation completion, the inf files can be located at:

• %ProgramFiles%\Mellanox\MLNX WinOF2\Drivers\<OS>

To see the Mellanox network adapters, display the Device Manager and pull down the "Network adapters" menu.

^{1.} MT NDPROPERTY default value is True

^{2.} MT_SKIPFWUPGRD default value is False



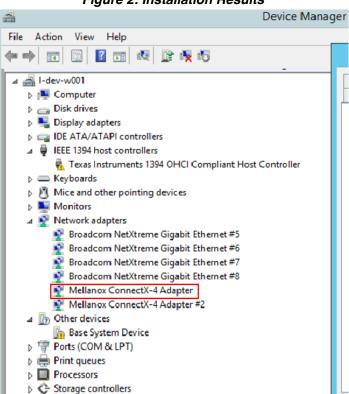


Figure 2: Installation Results

4.2.5 Extracting Files Without Running Installation

To extract the files without running installation, perform the following steps.

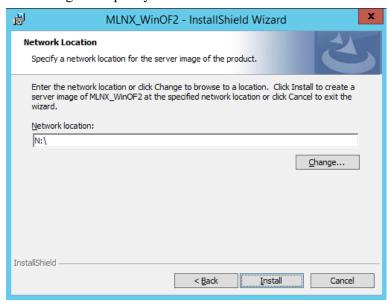
- **Step 1.** Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager-> File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.
- **Step 2.** Extract the driver and the tools:
 - > MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64 /a
 - To extract only the driver files.
 - > MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64 /a /vMT_DRIVERS_ONLY=1



Step 3. Click Next to create a server image.



Step 4. Click Change and specify the location in which the files are extracted to.





Step 5. Click Install to extract this folder, or click Change to install to a different folder.



Step 6. To complete the extraction, click Finish.



4.2.6 Uninstalling Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver

4.2.6.1 Attended Uninstallation

> To uninstall MLNX_WinOF2 on a single node:

Rev 1.0 Mellanox Technologies 51



Click Start-> Control Panel-> Programs and Features-> MLNX_WinOF2-> Uninstall. (NOTE: This requires elevated administrator privileges)

4.2.6.2 Unattended Uninstallation



If no reboot options are specified, the installer restarts the computer whenever necessary without displaying any prompt or warning to the user.

Use the /norestart or /forcerestart standard command-line options to control reboots.

> To uninstall MLNX_WinOF2 in unattended mode:

- **Step 1.** Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager-> File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.
- Step 2. Uninstall the driver. Run:

> MLNX_WinOF2-1_21_All_x64.exe /S /x /v"/qn"

4.2.7 Firmware Upgrade

If the machine has a standard Mellanox card with an older firmware version, the firmware will be automatically updated as part of the WinOF-2 package installation.

For information on how to upgrade firmware manually, please refer to MFT User Manual: www.mellanox.com => Products => InfiniBand/VPI Drivers => Firmware Tools

4.2.8 Deploying the Driver on a Nano Server

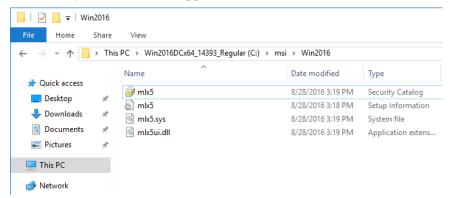
4.2.8.1 Offline Installation

> To deploy the Driver on a Nano Server:

- **Step 1.** Go to the Mellanox WinOF web page at http://www.mellanox.com => Products => InfiniBand/VPI Drivers => Windows SW/Drivers.
- Step 2. Download the driver (MLNX_WinOF2_MLNX_WinOF2-1_60_mlx5_All_win2016_x64_fre 1 60 15407.exe).
- **Step 3.** Extract the driver to a local directory (see Section 4.2.5, "Extracting Files Without Running Installation", on page 49).
- **Step 4.** Copy the contents of this directory to C:\WS2016TP5 Drivers.



The directory contents should appear as follows:



This location should be specified for DriversPath property when injecting driver into the Nano server image:

 $\label{lem:new-NanoServerImage-MediaPath \ensuremath} $$ \operatorname{LinjectingDrivers.vhdx} -\operatorname{LinjectingDrivers.vhdx} -\operatorname{LinjectingDrivers} \operatorname{LinjectingDrivers} \operatorname$

Step 5. Create the Nano server image.

Follow the instructions in the TechNet article for "Getting Started with Nano Server" https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/mt126167.aspx

4.2.8.2 Online Update

- **Step 1.** Go to the Mellanox WinOF web page at http://www.mellanox.com => Products => InfiniBand/VPIDrivers => Windows SW/Drivers.
- **Step 2.** Download the driver package.
- **Step 3.** Extract the Mellanox drivers to a local directory (see Section 4.2.5, "Extracting Files Without Running Installation", on page 49).
- **Step 4.** Open a remote connection to the Nano server.
- **Step 5.** Copy all the driver files to the Nano server
- **Step 6.** Install the driver:

pnputil -I -a <Driver_Folder>\mlx5.inf



When upgrading the driver on a server where the remote connection was done over Mellanox device, there will be a loss of connectivity. To upgrade, it is recommended to run a script that will execute all the required upgrade commands.



5 Updating Adapter Card Firmware

Each card is shipped with the latest version of qualified firmware at the time of manufacturing. However, Mellanox issues firmware updates occasionally that provide new features and bug fixes.

To check that your card is programmed with the latest available firmware version, download the mlxup firmware update and query utility. The utility can query for available Mellanox adapters and indicate which adapters require a firmware update. If the user confirms, mlxup upgrades the firmware using embedded images. The latest mlxup executable and documentation are available from http://www.mellanox.com => Products => Software => Firmware Tools.

5.1 Firmware Update Example

```
[server1]# ./mlxup
Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...
Device Type:
                  ConnectX-5
Part Number:
                  MCX555A-ECAT
Description:
                  ConnectX-5 VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, single-port
QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, tall bracket, ROHS R6
                  MT_2190110032
PSID:
PCI Device Name: 0000:06:00.0
                 e41d2d0300fd8b8a
Base GUID:
Versions:
                 Current
                                 Available
                  12.12.1100
FW
                                 12.12.1100
 Status:
                   Up to date
Device Type:
                  ConnectX-5
Part Number:
                  MCX555A-ECAT
Description:
                  ConnectX-5 VPI adapter card, EDR IB (100Gb/s) and 100GbE, single-port
QSFP28, PCIe3.0 x16, tall bracket, ROHS R6
PSID:
                 MT 2170110021
PCI Device Name: 0000:07:00.0
Base MAC:
                 0000e41d2da206d4
Versions:
                              Available
                  Current
                 12.12.0780
                               12.12.1100
Status:
                  Update required
Perform FW update? [y/N]: y
Device #1: Up to date
Device #2: Updating FW ... Done
Restart needed for updates to take effect.
Log File: /var/log/mlxup/mlxup-yyyymmdd.log
```



6 Troubleshooting

6.1 General

Table 9 - General Troubleshooting

Server unable to find the adapter	 Ensure that the adapter is placed correctly Make sure the adapter slot and the adapter are compatible Install the adapter in a different PCI Express slot Use the drivers that came with the adapter or download the latest Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS Try to reboot the server 	
The adapter no longer works	 Reseat the adapter in its slot or a different slot, if necessary Try using another cable Reinstall the drivers for the network driver files may be damaged or deleted Reboot the server 	
Adapters stopped working after installing another adapter	 Try removing and re-installing all adapters Check that cables are connected properly Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS 	
Link indicator light is off	 Try another port on the switch Make sure the cable is securely attached Check you are using the proper cables that do not exceed the recommended lengths Verify that your switch and adapter port are compatible 	
Link light is on, but with no communication established	 Check that the latest driver is loaded Check that both the adapter and its link are set to the same speed and duplex settings 	



6.2 Linux

Table 10 - Linux Troubleshooting

Environment Information	cat/etc/issue uname –a cat/proc/cupinfo grep 'model name' uniq ofed_info head -1 ifconfig –a	
	ethtool <interface> ethtool -i <interface_of_mellanox_port_num> ibdev2netdev</interface_of_mellanox_port_num></interface>	
Card Detection	lspci grep –i Mellanox	
Mellanox Firmware Tool (MFT)	Download and install MFT: http://www.mellanox.com/content/pages.php?pg=management_tools&menu_section=34 Refer to the User Manual for installation instructions. Once installed, run: mst start mst start mst status flint -d <mst_device> q</mst_device>	
Ports Information	ibstat lbv_devinfo	
Firmware Version Upgrade	To download the latest firmware version refer to http://www.mellanox.com/supportdownloader	
Collect Log File	/var/log/messages dmesg > system.log F	



6.3 Windows

Table 11 - Windows Troubleshooting

Environment Information	From the Windows desktop choose the Start menu and run: msinfo32 To export system information to a text file, choose the Export option from the File menu. Assign a file name and save.		
Mellanox Firmware Tool (MFT)	Download and install MFT: http://www.mellanox.com/content/pages.php?pg=management_tools&menu_section=34 Refer to the User Manual for installation instructions. Once installed, open a CMD window and run: cd C:\Program Files\Mellanox\WinMFT mst start mst status flint -d <mst_device> q</mst_device>		
Ports Information	vstat		
Firmware Version Upgrade	Download the latest firmware version using the PSID/board ID: http://www.mellanox.com/supportdownloader/ flint -d <mst_device> -i <firmware_bin_file> b</firmware_bin_file></mst_device>		
Collect Log File	 Event log viewer MST device logs: mst start mst status C:\Users\Administrator> flint -d <mst_device> dc > dump_configuration.log</mst_device> C:\Users\Administrator> mstdump <mst_device> dc > mstdump.log</mst_device> 		



7 Specifications



If the cables and servers cannot supply the power figures indicated in the below specification tables, the link will not come up.

7.1 MCX555A-ECAT Specifications

Table 12 - MCX555A-ECAT Specifications Table

DI : I	Size: 2.71 in. x5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) – low profile		
Physical	Connector: Single QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)		
Protocol Support	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 Auto-Negotiation ^a : 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port		
	Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-KX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR		
	Data Rate: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR– InfiniBand 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s– Ethernet		
	PCI Express Gen3: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)		
	Voltage: 12V		
	Typical Power ^b : Passive Cables: 14.2W		
Power and Environmental	Maximum Power: Passive Cables: 17.0W 1.5W Active Cables: 18.6W 2.5W Active Cables: 19.7W 3.5W Active Cables: 20.8W 5W Active Cables: 22.5W		
	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W		
	Temperature: Operational 0°C to 55°C Non-operational -40°C to 70°C		
	Humidity: 90% relative humidity ^c		
	Air Flow: See Airflow Specifications on page 61		

Rev 1.0 Mellanox Technologies 57



Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE

Regulatory

EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM

RoHS: RoHS-R6

a. The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another Mellanox InfiniBand product.

- b. Typical power for ATIS traffic load.
- c. For both operational and non-operational states.



7.2 MCX556A-ECAT Specifications

Table 13 - MCX556A-ECAT Specification Table

DI . 1	Size: 2.71 in. x 5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) – low profile
Physical	Connector: Dual QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)
Protocol Support	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 Auto-Negotiation ^a : 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port
	Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-KX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR
	Data Rate: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR– InfiniBand 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s– Ethernet
	PCI Express Gen3: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible) Note: PCIe 3.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 128Gb/s only (=16 * 8GT/s, including overhead), and therefore cannot support 200Gb/s when both network ports of MCX556A-ECAT run at 100Gb/s.
	Voltage: 12V
	Typical Power ^b : Passive Cables: 16.2W
Power and	Maximum Power: Passive Cables: 19.0W 1.5W Active Cables: 22.3W 2.5W Active Cables: 24.6W 3.5W Active Cables: 26.8W 5W Active Cables: 30.1W
Environmental	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W
	Temperature: Operational 0°C to 55°C Non-operational -40°C to 70°C
	Humidity: 90% relative humidity ^c
	Air Flow: See Airflow Specifications on page 61
	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE
Regulatory	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM
	RoHS: RoHS-R6

a. The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another Mellanox Infini-Band product.

- b. Typical power for ATIS traffic load.
- c. For both operational and non-operational states.



7.3 MCX556A-EDAT Specifications

Table 14 - MCX556A-EDAT Specifications Table

	Size: 2.71 in. x5.6 in. (68.90mm x 142.24 mm) – low profile
Physical	Connector: Dual QSFP28 InfiniBand and Ethernet (copper and optical)
Protocol Support	InfiniBand: IBTA v1.3 Auto-Negotiation ^a : 1X/2X/4X SDR (2.5Gb/s per lane), DDR (5Gb/s per lane), QDR (10Gb/s per lane), FDR10 (10.3125Gb/s per lane), FDR (14.0625Gb/s per lane), EDR (25Gb/s per lane) port
	Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-ER4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-ER, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-KX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR
	Data Rate: SDR/DDR/QDR/FDR/EDR– InfiniBand 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s– Ethernet
	PCI Express Gen4: SERDES @ 8.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible) Note: PCIe 4.0 x16 bus can supply a maximum bandwidth of 256Gb/s (=16 * 16GT/s, including overhead), and can support 200Gb/s when both network ports of MCX-556A-EDAT run at 100Gb/s.
	Voltage: 12V
	Typical Power ^b : Passive Cables: 19.3W
Power and	Maximum Power: Passive Cables: 23.4W 1.5W Active Cables: 26.8W 2.5W Active Cables: 29.0W 3.5W Active Cables: 31.2W 5W Active Cables: 34.5W
Environmental	Maximum power available through QSFP28 port: 5W
	Temperature: Operational 0°C to 55°C Non-operational -40°C to 70°C
	Humidity: 90% relative humidity ^c
	Air Flow: See Airflow Specifications on page 61
	Safety: CB / cTUVus / CE
Regulatory	EMC: CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM
	RoHS: RoHS-R6

- a. The ConnectX-5 adapters supplement the IBTA auto-negotiation specification to get better bit error rates and longer cable reaches. This supplemental feature only initiates when connected to another Mellanox InfiniBand product.
- b. Typical power for ATIS traffic load.
- c. For both operational and non-operational states.



7.4 Airflow Specifications

Table 15 - Airflow Specifications

	Air Flow (LFM) ^a				
Air Flow Direction	Heat Sink to Port				
Cable Type	Passive	Active 1.5W	Active 2.5W	Active 3.5W	Active 5W
MCX555A-ECAT	300	350	400	400	950
MCX556A-ECAT	350	500	600	650	1300
MCX556A-EDAT	400	600	850	1000	1400

a. Cells marked with (-) are not applicable



7.5 Adapter LED Operation

There is one bi-color I/O LED per port to indicate link status. See Table 16.

Table 16 - Physical and Logical Link Indications

LED Color and State	Description	
Off	Physical link has not been established	
Solid Amber	Indicates an active physical link	
Blinking Amber	Indicates a problem with the physical link	
Solid Green	Indicates a valid logical (data activity) link with no active traffic	
Blinking Green	Indicates a valid logical link with active traffic	

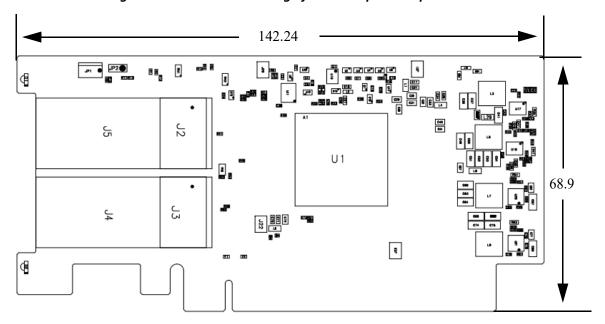
7.6 Board Mechanical Drawing and Dimensions



All dimensions are in millimeters.

All the mechanical tolerances are +/- 0.1mm.

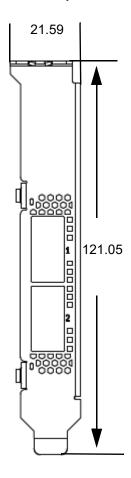
Figure 3: Mechanical Drawing of the Dual-port Adapter Cards





7.7 Bracket Mechanical Drawing

Figure 4: Dual-port Tall Bracket





Appendix A: Interface Connectors Pinout

A.1 QSFP28 Connector Pinout

Figure 5: Connector and Cage Views

The adapter cards use a standard PCI Express x16 edge connector and the PCI Express x16 standard pinout according to the PCI Express 3.0/4.0 specification.

Table 17 - Connector Pin Number and Name to Signal Name Map

Connector Pin Number	Connector Pin Name	Port A Signal Name
1	GND	GND
2	TXN_2	Tx2n
3	TXP_2	Tx2p
4	GND	GND
5	TXN_4	Tx4n
6	TXP_4	Tx4p
7	GND	GND
8	ModSelL_Port0	ModSelL
9	ResetL_Port0 ResetL	
10	VccRx	



Connector Pin Number	Connector Pin Name	Port A Signal Name
11	SCL	SCL
12	SDA	SDA
13	GND	GND
14	RXP_3	Rx3p
15	RXN_3	Rx3n
16	GND	GND
17	RXP_1	Rx1p
18	RXN_1	Rx1n
19	GND	GND
20	GND	GND
21	RXN_2	Rx2n
22	RXP_2	Rx2p
23	GND	GND
24	RXN_4	Rx4n
25	RXP_4	Rx4p
26	GND	GND
27	ModPrsl_Port0	Mod PrsL
28	IntL	IntL
29		VccTx
30		Vcc1
31	LPMode_Port0	LPMode
32	GND	GND
33	TXP_3	Tx3p
34	TXN_3	Tx3n
35	GND	GND
36	TXP_1 Tx1p	
37	TXN_1	Tx1n
38	GND	GND



Figure 6: PCIe x16 Connector Pinout

			ı –
-AD	PRSNT1#	+12V-5	В1
A2 A3	+12V-3	+12V-1	B2 B3
λ4	+12V-4 GND-44	+12V-2 GND-49	B4
A5	TCK	SMCLK	B5
A6	TDI	SMDAT	B6
A7 A8	TDO	GND-21	B7 B8
Α9	TMS +3.3V-1	+3.3V-3 TRST#	789
A10	+3.3V-2	3.3Vaux	B10
₩.Đ	PERST#	WAKE#/OBFF	311
A12	CND-52	RSVD-3 GND-4	B12
A13	GND-52 REFCLK+	GND-4	B13
A1C	REFCLK-	PETp0	B14 B15
A16	GND-55 PERp0	PETn0	816
A100	PERn0	B17- NC-PRSNT2	
A18 A19	GND-58	GND-9	B18 B19
A20	RSVD-7 GND-60	PETp1 PETn1	7B20
A21	PERp1	GND-12	1821
A22	PERn1	GND-13	B22 B23
324	GND-63	PETp2 PETn2	B24
	GND-64 PERp2	GND-16	B25
A27	PERn2	GND-17	B26
120	GND-67	PETp3	B27 B28
A29	GND-66 PERp3	PETn3 GND-20	829
736	PERn3	RSVD-6	B30
A31	GND-65	B31-NC-PRSNT2	B32
	RSVD-2 RSVD-1	GND-23 PETp4	B33
A34	GND-62	PETn4	(3 34
A35	PERp4 PERn4	GND-26	B35
A37	PERn4	GND-27	B37
A38	GND-61 GND-59	PETp5	7B/38
A39	PERp5	GND-30	B39 B40
A40	PERn5	GND-31	B41
A42	GND-57 GND-56	PETp6	B42
A43	PERp6	GND-34	B43 B44
145 145	PERn6	GND-35	B45
A46	GND-54 GND-53	PETp7 PETn7	B/4.6
A47	PERp7	GND-38	B47_
145 149	PERn7	B48-NC-PRSNT2	B49
A50	GND-51 RSVD-5	GND-40 PETp8	B50
A51	GND-48	PETn8	351_
A52 A58	PERp8	GND-50	B52 B53
A54	PERn8 GND-47	GND-19 PETp9	B54
A55	GND-46	PETn9	355
A56	PERp9	GND-18	B56 B57
A58	PERn9 GND-45	GND-15 PETp10	B58
A59	GND-41	PETn10	359
A60	PERp10	GND-14	B60 B61
A62	PERn10 GND-39	GND-11 PETp11	B62
A63	GND-37	PETp11	<u> 363</u>
	PERp11	GND-10	B64 B65
A66	PERn11 GND-36	GND-8	B66
A67	GND-36 GND-33	PETp12 PETn12	B67
A68	PERp12	GND-6	B68
A66	PERn12	GND-5	B70
A71	GND-32 GND-29	PETp13 PETn13	²³⁷¹
172	PERp13	GND-3	B72
A78	PERn13	GND-2	B73 B74
A75	GND-28 GND-25	PETp14 PETn14	75 <u>75</u>
A76	PERp14	GND-1	876
A78	PERn14	GND-42	B77 B78
A79	GND-24 GND-22	PETp15 PETn15	B79
A80	PERp15	GND-43	880
A84 A82	PERn15	PRSNT2#-3	B81 B82
-	GND-68	RSVD-4	
			J

Rev 1.0

80 Mellanox Technologies



Appendix B: Finding the GUID/MAC and Serial Number on the Adapter Card

Each Mellanox adapter card has a different identifier printed on the label: serial number and the card MAC for the Ethernet protocol, and the card GUID for the InfiniBand protocol. VPI cards have both a GUID and a MAC (derived from the GUID)



The revision indicated on the labels in the following figures do not necessarily represent the latest revision of the card.

Figure 7: MCX555A-ECAT Board Label

Model No: CX555A

ConnectX-5 EDR 100GbE
P/N: MCX555A-ECAT

S/N: MT0806X01504

GUID: 00 02 C9 03 00 27 05 1C

MAC: 00 02 C9 27 05 1C

Made in Israel

Figure 8: MCX556A-ECAT Board Label

Model No: CX556A

ConnectX-5 EDR + 100GbE
P/N: MCX556A-ECAT

S/N: MT0806X01504

GUID: 00 02 C9 03 00 27 05 1C
MAC: 00 02 C9 27 05 1C
Made in Israel



Figure 9: MCX556A-EDAT Board Label

Model No: CX556A

ConnectX-5 EDR + 100GbE

P/N: MCX556A-EDAT

2016-11-28

S/N: MT0806X01504

Rev: A1

GUID: 00 02 C9 03 00 27 05 1C

MAC: 00 02 C9 27 05 1C

Made in Israel





Appendix C: Safety Warnings

1. Installation Instructions



Read all installation instructions before connecting the equipment to the power source.

2. Over-temperature



This equipment should not be operated in an area with an ambient temperature exceeding the maximum recommended: 55°C (131°F).

To guarantee proper air flow, allow at least 8cm (3 inches) of clearance around the ventilation openings.

3. During Lightning - Electrical Hazard



During periods of lightning activity, do not work on the equipment or connect or disconnect cables.

4. Copper Cable Connecting/Disconnecting



Some copper cables are heavy and not flexible, as such they should be carefully attached to or detached from the connectors. Refer to the cable manufacturer for special warnings and instructions.

5. Equipment Installation



This equipment should be installed, replaced, or serviced only by trained and qualified personnel.

6. Equipment Disposal



Disposal of this equipment should be in accordance to all national laws and regulations.

7. Local and National Electrical Codes



This equipment should be installed in compliance with local and national electrical codes.



8. Hazardous Radiation Exposure



Caution – Use of controls or adjustment or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure.



CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT and reference to the most recent laser standards: IEC 60 825-1:1993 + A1:1997 + A2:2001 and EN 60825-1:1994+A1:1996+ A2:20.



Appendix D: Avertissements de sécurité d'installation (Warnings in French)

1. Instructions d'installation



Lisez toutes les instructions d'installation avant de brancher le matériel à la source d'alimentation électrique.

2. Température excessive



Ce matériel ne doit pas fonctionner dans une zone avec une température ambiante dépassant le maximum recommandé de 55°C (131°F). Un flux d'air de 200LFM à cette température ambiante maximale est nécessaire. En outre, pour garantir un bon écoulement de l'air, laissez au moins 8 cm (3 pouces) d'espace libre autour des ouvertures de ventilation.

3. Orages – dangers électriques



Pendant un orage, il ne faut pas utiliser le matériel et il ne faut pas brancher ou débrancher les câbles.

4. Branchement/débranchement des câbles en cuivre



Les câbles en cuivre sont lourds et ne sont pas flexibles, il faut donc faire très attention en les branchant et en les débranchant des connecteurs. Consultez le fabricant des câbles pour connaître les mises en garde et les instructions spéciales.

5. Installation du matériel



Ce matériel ne doit être installé, remplacé ou entretenu que par du personnel formé et qualifié.

6. Elimination du matériel



L'élimination de ce matériel doit s'effectuer dans le respect de toutes les législations et réglementations nationales en vigueur.

7. Codes électriques locaux et nationaux



Ce matériel doit être installé dans le respect des codes électriques locaux et nationaux.



8. Exposition au rayonnement grave



Mise en garde – l'utilisation de commandes ou de réglages ou l'exécution de procédures autres que ce qui est spécifié dans les présentes peut engendrer une exposition au rayonnement grave.



PRODUIT LASER DE CLASSE 1 » et références aux normes laser les plus récentes CEI 60 825-1



Appendix E: Sicherheitshinweise (Warnings in German)

1. Installationsanleitungen



Lesen Sie alle Installationsanleitungen, bevor Sie das Gerät an die Stromversorgung anschließen.

2. Übertemperatur



Dieses Gerät sollte nicht in einem Bereich mit einer Umgebungstemperatur über der maximal empfohlenen Temperatur von 55°C (131°F) betrieben werden. Es ist ein Luftstrom von 200 LFM bei maximaler Umgebungstemperatur erforderlich. Außerdem sollten mindestens 8 cm (3 in.) Freiraum um die Belüftungsöffnungen sein, um einen einwandfreien Luftstrom zu gewährleisten.

3. Bei Gewitter - Elektrische Gefahr



Arbeiten Sie während eines Gewitters und Blitzschlag nicht am Gerät, schließen Sie keine Kabel an oder ab.

4. Anschließen/Trennen von -Kupferkabel



Kupferkabel sind schwer und nicht flexible. Deshalb müssen sie vorsichtig an die Anschlüsse angebracht bzw. davon getrennt werden. Lesen Sie die speziellen Warnungen und Anleitungen des Kabelherstellers.

5. Geräteinstallation



Diese Gerät sollte nur von geschultem und qualifiziertem Personal installiert, ausgetauscht oder gewartet werden.

6. Geräteentsorgung



Die Entsorgung dieses Geräts sollte unter Beachtung aller nationalen Gesetze Bestimmungen erfolgen.

7. Regionale und nationale elektrische Bestimmungen t



Dieses Gerät sollte unter Beachtung der regionalen und nationalen elektrischen Bestimmungen installiert werden.



8. Strahlenkontak



Achtung – Nutzung von Steuerungen oder Einstellungen oder Ausführung von Prozeduren, die hier nicht spezifiziert sind, kann zu gefährlichem Strahlenkontakt führen.



Klasse 1 Laserprodukt und Referenzen zu den aktuellsten Lasterstandards : ICE 60 825-1



Appendix F: Advertencias de seguridad para la instalación (Warnings in Spanish)

1. Instrucciones de instalación



Antes de conectar el equipo a la fuente de alimentación, leer todas las instrucciones de instalación.

2. Sobrecalentamiento



No se debe utilizar el equipo en un área con una temperatura ambiente superior a la máxima recomendada: 55°C(131°F). Además, para garantizar una circulación de aire adecuada, se debe dejar como mínimo un espacio de 8 cm (3 pulgadas) alrededor de las aberturas de ventilación.

3. Cuando hay rayos: peligro de descarga eléctrica



No utilizar el equipo ni conectar o desconectar cables durante períodos de actividad de rayos.

4. Conexión y desconexión del cable Copper



Dado que los cables de cobre son pesados y no son flexibles, su conexión a los conectores y su desconexión se deben efectuar con mucho cuidado. Para ver advertencias o instrucciones especiales, consultar al fabricante del cable.

5. Instalación de equipos



La instalación, el reemplazo y el mantenimiento de este equipo estarán a cargo únicamente de personal capacitado y competente.

6. Eliminación de equipos



La eliminación definitiva de este equipo se debe efectuar conforme a todas las leyes y reglamentaciones nacionales.

7. Códigos eléctricos locales y nacionales



Este equipo se debe instalar conforme a los códigos eléctricos locales y nacionales.

97



8. Exposición a niveles de radiación peligrosos



Precaución: el uso de controles o ajustes o la realización de procedimientos distintos de los que aquí se especifican podrían causar exposición a niveles de radiación peligrosos.



PRODUCTO LÁSER DE CLASE 1 y referencia a las normas de láser más recientes: IEC 60825-1