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Total number of pages:[1]

May 2018

**Subject Code:BTCS-503**

2011-14 Batches

(Reappear)

**Paper ID:**

**Time allowed: 3 Hrs**

**Max Marks: 60**

### Important Instructions:

- All questions are compulsory
- Assume any missing data

## PART A

(10x 2marks)

[All COs]

Q. 1. Short-Answer Questions:

- What is an Algorithm?
- What is difference between Polynomial and Exponential running time?
- What is topological sorting? Where it is required?
- Define Feasible and Optimal solution.
- Write time Complexity of Binary search.
- What are the applications of Divide and Conquer?
- What is the significance of the lower bound of an Algorithm?
- Define Convex Hull.
- What is Fast Fourier Transform(FFT) ?
- Define spanning tree.

## PART B

(5×8marks)

Q. 2. What is meant by time and space complexity? Explain the heapsort algorithm. [CO1]

OR

Compare the performance of different algorithms for same problem.

Q. 3. Explain the algorithm for Knapsack problem using Greedy method. [CO2]

OR

What is Dynamic programming technique? Explain with one example.

Q. 4. What are Asymptotic notations? Describe all with the help of examples. [CO3]

OR

Explain in detail Quicksort algorithm. Also write its time complexity using asymptotic notations.

Q. 5. State string matching problem. Write Knuth Morris pratt algorithm. [CO4]

OR

Describe in detail Breadth-First search algorithm.

Q. 6. What are P, NP, NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems? Explain by example. [CO5]

OR

Explain Approximation Vertex and Set Cover problem in detail.