

Roll No:.....  
Total no. of Questions: 06  
Time: 03 hours

B.Tech ECE 4<sup>th</sup> Sem  
Pulse Wave Shaping and Switching  
Subject Code: BTEC-405(Paper ID: N (RP)  
17

Note: All questions are compulsory. 2011-14 batch

**Section A (10x2marks =20)**

1. Write answers to the point
  - a) Differentiate between active and passive elements.
  - b) Define form factor and Peak factor of an alternating quantity.
  - c) Explain the role of commutating capacitors in a bistable circuit.
  - d) What is an avalanche breakdown?
  - e) Draw the phasor diagram and voltage triangle of RL circuit.
  - f) What are Linear wave shaping circuits?
  - g) When does a high pass filter circuit acts as a differentiator?
  - h) Draw the circuit of a negative clamper.
  - i) What is an attenuator?
  - j) How the Schottky diode helps reducing storage time.

**Section B -(5 x 8marks = 40)**

2.	A resistance of $25\Omega$ , inductance $64\text{mH}$ and capacitance $80\mu\text{F}$ are connected in series across single phase $110\text{V}$ , $50\text{Hz}$ supply. Calculate the current, voltage across each element and power factor of the circuit. Draw the phasor diagram taking current as reference axis and show all the voltage vectors. OR A series RLC circuit has a resistance of $50\Omega$ , inductance $0.1\text{H}$ and capacitance $50\mu\text{F}$ connected in series across single phase $230\text{V}$ , $50\text{Hz}$ supply. Calculate current drawn, power factor, active and reactive power consumed by the circuit. Also draw the phasor diagram.	CO1
3.	Explain Self bias transistor bistable multivibrator. OR Explain and draw collector coupled astable multivibrator.	CO2
4.	Explain the operation of transistor as a switch. Discuss its various switching times and draw the switching waveforms OR Explain the operation of diode as a switch. Discuss its various switching times and draw the switching waveforms.	CO3
5.	Discuss the response of a Low Pass RC circuit to a step input voltage OR Discuss the response of a high pass RC circuit to a square wave input voltage	CO4
6.	Explain the Inverting comparator with waveforms OR Explain the operation of series negative clipper.	CO5