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Total number of pages: [ ]

**MCA 4<sup>th</sup> Sem**  
**Interactive Computer Graphics**  
**Subject Code : MCA-403**  
**Paper ID:**

**Batch: 2004 onwards/2011 onwards/2015 onwards [Tick Relevant]**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Time allowed: 3 Hrs**

**Important Instructions:**

- All questions are compulsory
- Assume any missing data
- Additional instructions, if any

**PART A (10x 2marks)**

**Q. 1. Short-Answer Questions:**

- Define dot pitch and persistence.
- What is clipping? List its types.
- What are the applications of computer graphics?
- Define Translation.
- Explain the working of joystick.
- What is scan conversion? What are its effects?
- Define Projection and its types.
- What do you mean by window and viewport?
- Explain the term horizontal and vertical retrace.

**PART B (4x20marks)**

- Q2** What is computer graphics? Explain the various application areas of computer graphics.
- Q3** Explain the components and working of CRT monitors with labelled diagram.
- Q4** Explain Bresenham line drawing algorithm. Trace all the intermediate points of line defined from A(0,0) to B(6,7) using Bresenham's algorithm.
- Q5** What are the different area filling techniques? Explain flood fill algorithm and boundary fill algorithm in detail.
- Q6** Explain various geometric 3D transformations.
- Q7 a)** Differentiate between Parallel projection and Perspective projection.
- b)** Differentiate between Phong shading and Gouraud shading.