SHAHEED BHAGAT SINGH STATE TECHNICAL CAMPUS, FEROZEPUR

ROLL No:	Total number of pages:[2
COLOR STATE & COLOR	Lotte Humber or beginning

B.Tech. || CSE || 5thSem Design and Analysis of Algorithms

Subject Code:BTCS-503 Batch:2015(Regular) Paper ID:

Time allowed: 3 Hrs Max Marks: 60

Important Instructions:

- · All questions are compulsory
- Assume any missing data

PART A

(10x 2marks)

Q. 1. Short-Answer Questions:

(a) What is difference between Polynomial and Exponential running time?

[All COs]

- (b) Define Convex Hull.
- (c) Write the difference between Divide and Conquer and Dynamic Programming.
- (d) State Principle of Optimality.
- (e) Write time Complexity of Radix Sort.
- (f) Describe the general principle of Divide and Conquer.
- (g) What is the significance of the lower bound of an Algorithm?
- (h) What is the working principle of Quicksort?
- (i) What are the applications of Fast Fourier Transform(FFT)?
- (j) What is difference between Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm for finding minimum cost spanning tree?

PART B

(5×8marks)

Q. 2. What is meant by time complexity and space complexity? Discuss its [CO1] importance. Explain the Heapsort with an example.

OR

Use the Master Theorm method to show that the solution of recurrence relation:-

 $T(n)=2T(n/2) + n^2 \text{ is } T(n)=\theta(n^2)$

Q. 3. What is Greedy method? Explain the algorithm for Knapsack problem using [CO2] Greedy method.

OR

Discuss the solution for Travelling Salesman problem using Dynamic programming.

Q. 4. What are Asymptotic notations? Describe with the help of examples various [CO3] commomly used Asymptotic notations.

OR

Find the Big-oh Notations for the following functions:-

- (i)
- (ii)
- $F(n) = 6n^{2}+135$ $F(n) = 7n^{2}+8n+56$ $F(n) = n^{4}+35n^{2}+84$ (iii)
- Discuss any String matching Algorithm with illustrative example. Q. 5.

[CO4]

OR

Write short note on:

- (a) Depth First Search
- [CO5] What are P, NP, NP-Hard and NP- Complete problems? Explain by giving an Q. 6. example of each.

What are Approaximation Algorithms? Explain Approaximation Set Cover in detail.