31. 
$$\cos (\tan \sqrt{x+1})$$

..

Sol. Let 
$$y = \cos(\tan\sqrt{x+1})$$
$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx}\cos(\tan\sqrt{x+1})$$
$$= -\sin(\tan\sqrt{x+1})\frac{d}{dx}(\tan\sqrt{x+1})$$
$$= -\sin(\tan\sqrt{x+1})\sec^2\sqrt{x+1} \cdot \frac{d}{dx}(x+1)^{1/2}$$

$$= -\sin(\tan\sqrt{x+1})\sec^2\sqrt{x+1}\frac{1}{2}(x+1)^{-1/2}$$
$$= \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{x+1}} \cdot \sin(\tan\sqrt{x+1}) \cdot \sec^2(\sqrt{x+1})$$