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#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <time.h>
using namespace std;

class Sudoku_Generator {
public:
    // 9 X 9 size of sudoku board
    // size of 1 box 3 X 3

    int sudoku[9][9];
    int m; // no. of missing values

    // to fill small box

    bool is_valid_box(int row, int col, int value)
    {
        for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
            for(int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
                if(sudoku[row+i][col+j] == value) return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }

    void generate_box(int row, int col)
    {
        int val;
        srand(time(0));
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
            {
                do
                {
                    val = (int)(rand()%9);
                    val++;
                }
                while (!is_valid_box(row, col, val));
                sudoku[row+i][col+j] = val;
            }
        }
    }
}

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// check for valid row and column

bool is_valid_row(int row, int value)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
        if (sudoku[row][i] == value)
            return false;
    return true;
}

bool is_valid_column(int col, int value)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
        if (sudoku[i][col] == value)
            return false;
    return true;
}

// Check if entry made is valid to put in cell
bool is_safe(int row, int col, int value)
{
    return (is_valid_row(row, value) && is_valid_column(col, value) &&
            is_valid_box(row - row%3, col - col%3, value));
}

// Filling starts

// first of all diagonal boxes are filled
void fill_diagonal()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < 9; i = i + 3)
    {
        generate_box(i,i);
    }
}

// Using recursion to fill the remaining entries

bool fill_the_rest(int row, int col)
{
    // Base case to stop recursion
    if(row >= 9 && col >= 9)
        return true;

    if(col >= 9 && row < 8) // if current row is filled, move to next row
    {

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        row += 1;
        col = 0;
    }

    if (row < 3) // to check if its fall in diagonal box
    {
        if (col < 3)
            col = 3;
    }
    else if (row < 6)
    {
        if (col == (int)(row/3)*3)
            col = col + 3;
    }
    else
    {
        if (col == 6)
        {
            row += 1;
            col = 0;
            if (row >= 9)
                return true;
        }
    }
}

for (int value = 1; value <= 9; value++)
{
    if (is_safe(row, col, value))
    {
        sudoku[row][col] = value;
        if (fill_the_rest(row, col+1)) // fill the puzzle row wise
            return true;

        sudoku[row][col] = 0;
    }
}
return false;
}

//Sudoku is completed. Now remove m - missing values from sudoku;

pair<int,int> get_index()
{
    int x = (int)(rand()%81);
    x++;
}

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    int row = (x/9);
    int col = x%9;

    return make_pair(row,col);
}

void form_puzzle()
{
    while(m != 0)
    {
        pair<int,int> cell = get_index();
        int row = cell.first;
        int col = cell.second;

        if (col != 0)
            col = col - 1;

        if (sudoku[row][col] != 0)
        {
            m--;
            sudoku[row][col] = 0;
        }
    }
}

void gen_sudoku()
{
    fill_diagonal();
    fill_the_rest(0,3);
    form_puzzle();
}

void print()
{
    for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
        if(i % 3 == 0 and i != 0) {
            cout<<"- - - - -" <<endl;
        }
        for(int j = 0; j < 9; j++) {
            if(j % 3 == 0) {
                cout<<" | ";
            }
            cout<<sudoku[i][j]<<" ";
        }
        cout<<endl;
    }
}

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    }
}

};

class Sudoku Solver: public Sudoku Generator
{
    public:

    pair<int,int> get_empty_cell() {
        for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
            for(int j = 0; j < 9; j++) {
                if(sudoku[i][j] == 0) return make_pair(i,j);
            }
        }

        return make_pair(-1,-1);
    }

    bool is_valid_entry(int value, int row, int col)
    {
        // check for valid row
        for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
        {
            if(sudoku[row][i] == value and i != col) return false;
        }

        // check for valid col
        for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
        {
            if(sudoku[i][col] == value and i != row) return false;
        }

        // check for valid box
        int cell_row = row/3;
        int cell_col = col/3;

        for(int i = cell_row*3; i < cell_row*3 + 3; i++) {
            for(int j = cell_col*3; j < cell_col*3 + 3; j++) {
                if(sudoku[i][j] == value and (row != i and col != j)) return false;
            }
        }

        return true;
    }
};

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}

bool solve()
{
    pair<int,int> cell = get_empty_cell();
    int row = cell.first;
    int col = cell.second;

    if(row == -1 or col == -1) // base case to stop recursion
    {
        return true;
    }

    for(int value = 1; value < 10; value++)
    {
        if(is_valid_entry(value, row, col))
        {
            sudoku[row][col] = value;

            if(solve()) return true;

            // if not possible to solve, then backtrack
            sudoku[row][col] = 0;
        }
    }

    return false;
}

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void print_solved_sudoku()
{
    solve();
    for(int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
        if(i % 3 == 0 and i != 0) {
            cout<<"- - - - -"<<endl;
        }
        for(int j = 0; j < 9; j++) {
            if(j % 3 == 0) {
                cout<<" | ";
            }
            cout<<sudoku[i][j]<<" ";
        }
    }
}

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        cout<<endl;
    }
}

} sudoku;

int main()
{
    int m;
    cin>>m;
    sudoku.m = m;
    cout<<" Please Solve ME\n\n";

    sudoku.gen_sudoku();
    sudoku.print();

    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"*****\n";
    sudoku.print_solved_sudoku();

    return 0;
}
```