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1 Introduction

This report details about designing a data warehouse from the operational database and how queries can be executed to get results that help in managerial decisions.

Details of the Oracle Accounts:

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Password : student

Contribution:

Name: Sunil Cyriac – Student ID – 29003164, Contribution – 50%

Name: Jayendra Kishan Ramanathan - Student ID – 28966112, Contribution – 50%

List of Parts each student did:

Both of us discussed, brainstormed and performed the tasks together in unison to ensure that both of us learn together.

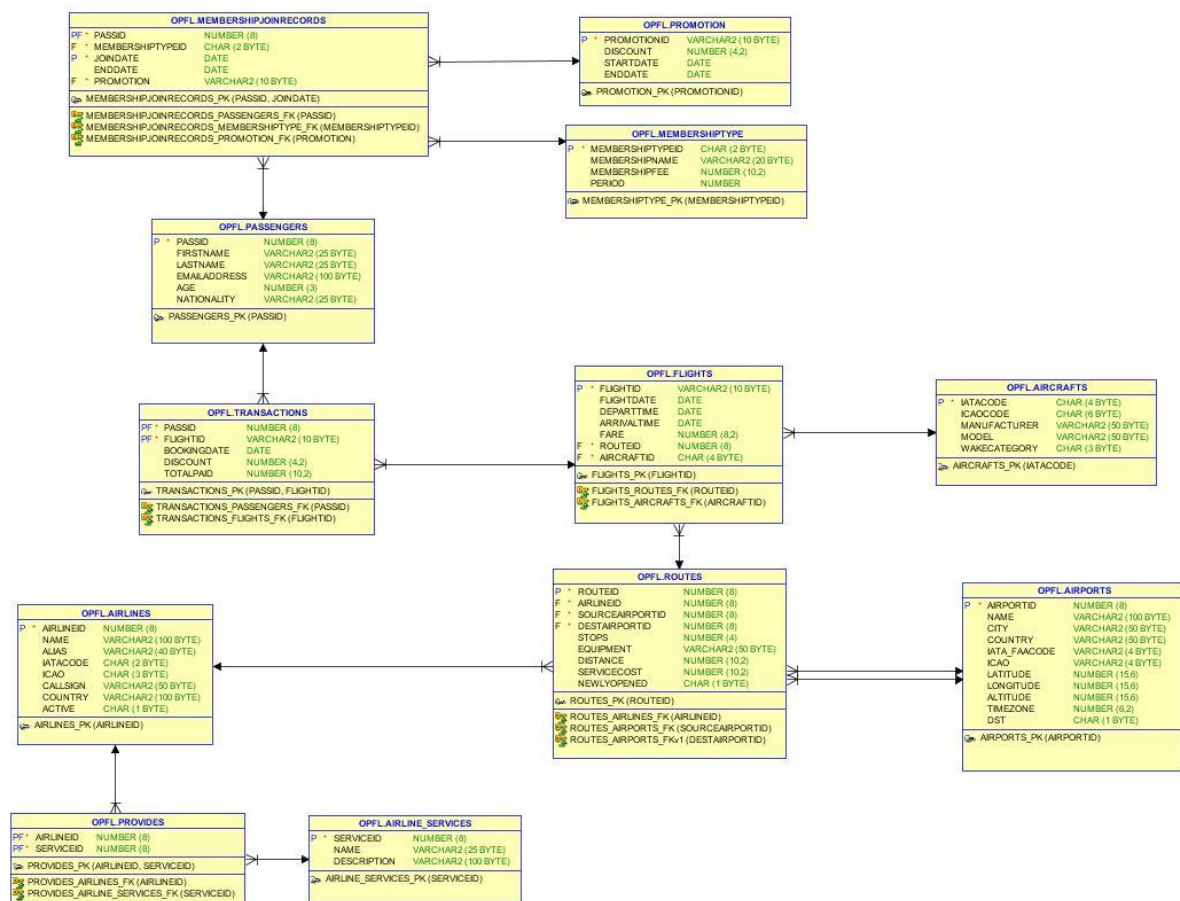
Sunil – All tasks

Kishan – All tasks.

2 Tasks

A ER Diagram

The below is the ER diagram of the operational database.

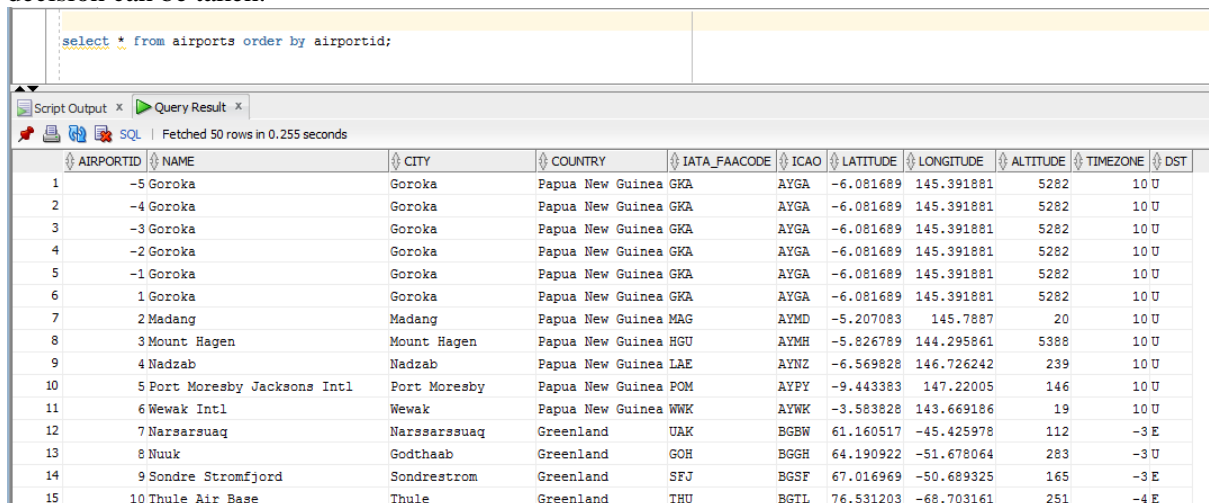


B Data Cleaning

This section deals with all the data cleaning that has been performed on as a part of the project. Details of data before and after cleaning has been provided for reference. Cleaning has been performed on airport,

Cleaning the airport table:

The airport table has some unclean data as seen in the screenshot below. There are some airports with an ID in the negative which is not possible. Hence there is a need to clean the data so that meaningful decision can be taken.



AIRPORTID	NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	IATA_FAACODE	ICAO	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ALTITUDE	TIMEZONE	DST
1	-5 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
2	-4 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
3	-3 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
4	-2 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
5	-1 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
6	1 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
7	2 Madang	Madang	Papua New Guinea	MAG	AYMD	-5.207083	145.7887	20	10 U	
8	3 Mount Hagen	Mount Hagen	Papua New Guinea	HGU	AYMH	-5.826789	144.295861	5388	10 U	
9	4 Nadzab	Nadzab	Papua New Guinea	LAE	AYNZ	-6.569828	146.726242	239	10 U	
10	5 Port Moresby Jacksons Intl	Port Moresby	Papua New Guinea	POM	AYPY	-9.443383	147.22005	146	10 U	
11	6 Wewak Intl	Wewak	Papua New Guinea	WWK	AYWK	-3.583828	143.669186	19	10 U	
12	7 Narsarsuaq	Narsarsuaq	Greenland	UAK	BGBW	61.160517	-45.425978	112	-3 E	
13	8 Nuuk	Godthaab	Greenland	GOH	BGGH	64.190922	-51.678064	283	-3 U	
14	9 Sondre Stromfjord	Sondrestrom	Greenland	SFJ	BGSF	67.016969	-50.689325	165	-3 E	
15	10 Thule Air Base	Thule	Greenland	THU	BGTL	76.531203	-68.703161	251	-4 E	

Query to find out unclean data:

select * from airports where airportid < 0;

AIRPORTID	NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	IATA_FAACODE	ICAO	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ALTITUDE	TIMEZONE	DST
1	-5 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
2	-4 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
3	-3 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
4	-2 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
5	-1 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	

The above shows the list of all the airports that have an ID in the negative.

Cleaning is done by deleting the records that have airport id <0. The below query helps in the action

delete from airports where airportid<0;

Records after the data is clean:




AIRPORTID	NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	IATA_FA...	ICAO	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ALTITUDE	TIMEZONE	DST
-----------	------	------	---------	------------	------	----------	-----------	----------	----------	-----

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
select * from airports;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

 SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.094 seconds

AIRPORTID	NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	IATA_FAACODE	ICAO	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ALTITUDE	TIMEZONE	DST
1	1 Goroka	Goroka	Papua New Guinea	GKA	AYGA	-6.081689	145.391881	5282	10 U	
2	2 Madang	Madang	Papua New Guinea	MAG	AYMD	-5.207083	145.7887	20	10 U	
3	3 Mount Hagen	Mount Hagen	Papua New Guinea	HGU	AYMH	-5.826789	144.295861	5388	10 U	
4	4 Nadzab	Nadzab	Papua New Guinea	LAE	AYNZ	-6.569828	146.726242	239	10 U	
5	5 Port Moresby Jacksons Intl	Port Moresby	Papua New Guinea	POM	AYPY	-9.443383	147.22005	146	10 U	
6	6 Wewak Intl	Wewak	Papua New Guinea	WWK	AYWK	-3.583828	143.669186	19	10 U	
7	7 Narsarsuaq	Narsarsuaq	Greenland	UAK	BGBW	61.160517	-45.425978	112	-3 E	
8	8 Nuuk	Godthaab	Greenland	GOH	BGGH	64.190922	-51.678064	283	-3 U	
9	9 Sondre Stromfjord	Sondrestrom	Greenland	SFJ	BGSF	67.016969	-50.689325	165	-3 E	
10	10 Thule Air Base	Thule	Greenland	THU	BGTL	76.531203	-68.703161	251	-4 E	
11	11 Akureyri	Akureyri	Iceland	AEY	BIAR	65.659994	-18.072703	6	0 N	
12	12 Egilsstadir	Egilsstadir	Iceland	EGS	BIEG	65.283333	-14.401389	76	0 N	
13	13 Hornafjordur	Hofn	Iceland	HFN	BIHN	64.295556	-15.227222	24	0 N	
14	14 Husavik	Husavik	Iceland	HZK	BIHU	65.952328	-17.425978	48	0 N	
15	15 Isafjordur	Isafjordur	Iceland	IFJ	BIIS	66.058056	-23.135278	8	0 N	

Cleaning of the airlines table:

While exploring the airline table, we came across some unclean data again.

select * from airlines order by airlineid;

<pre>select * from airlines order by airlineid;</pre>											
Script Output x Query Result x SQL Fetched 50 rows in 1.697 seconds											
AIRLINEID	NAME	ALIAS	IATACODE	ICAO	CALLSIGN	COUNTRY					
1	-1 Unknown	(null)	-	N/A	(null)	Unknown					
2	1 Private flight	(null)	-	N/A	(null)	Unknown					
3	2135 Airways	(null)	(null)	GNL	GENERAL	United States					
4	31Time Airline	(null)	1T	RNX	NEXTIME	South Africa					
5	42 Sqn No 1 Elementary Flying Training School	(null)	(null)	WYT	(null)	United Kingdom					
6	5213 Flight Unit	(null)	(null)	TFV	(null)	Russia					
7	6223 Flight Unit State Airline	(null)	(null)	CHD	CHKALOVSK-AVIA	Russia					
8	7224th Flight Unit	(null)	(null)	ITF	CARGO UNIT	Russia					
9	8247 Jet Ltd	(null)	(null)	TWF	CLOUD RUNNER	United Kingdom					
10	93D Aviation	(null)	(null)	SEC	SECUREX	United States					
11	1040-Mile Air	(null)	Q5	MLA	MILE-AIR	United States					
12	114D Air	(null)	(null)	QRT	QUARTET	Thailand					
13	12611897 Alberta Limited	(null)	(null)	THD	DOMUT	Canada					
14	13Ansett Australia	(null)	AN	AAA	ANSETT	Australia					

Here we see the presence of an airline that has a negative airline id and an unknown name. This clearly indicates the unclean data in the system. We further go ahead to narrow down the records that have negative airlineID.

WorksheetQuery Builder

```
select * from airlines where airlineid <0;
```

Script Output xQuery Result x

📌🖨️🔄🔍SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.086 seconds

	AIRLINEID	NAME	ALIAS	IATACODE	ICAO	CALLSIGN	COUNTRY	ACTIVE
1	-1	Unknown	(null)	-	N/A	(null)	Unknown	Y

We clean the same using the following command:

delete from airlines where airlineid <0;

Once this is done, we see that the unclean data is removed from the system.

The screenshot shows a 'Query Builder' window with a SQL query: `select * from airlines where airlineid <0;`. Below the query, the 'Script Output' and 'Query Result' tabs are visible. The 'Query Result' tab shows a table with columns: AIRLINEID, NAME, ALIAS, IATACODE, ICAO, CALLSIGN, COUNTRY, and ACTIVE. The status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.093 seconds'.

Table with clean data:

The screenshot shows a 'Query Builder' window with a SQL query: `select * from airlines order by airlineid`. Below the query, the 'Script Output' and 'Query Result' tabs are visible. The 'Query Result' tab shows a table with columns: AIRLINEID, NAME, ALIAS, IATACODE, ICAO, CALLSIGN, and COUNTRY. The status bar indicates 'Fetched 50 rows in 0.095 seconds'. The table contains 14 rows of data, sorted by airlineid.

AIRLINEID	NAME	ALIAS	IATACODE	ICAO	CALLSIGN	COUNTRY
1	1 Private flight	(null)	-	N/A	(null)	Unknown
2	2 135 Airways	(null)	(null)	GNL	GENERAL	United States
3	3 1Time Airline	(null)	1T	RNX	NEXTIME	South Africa
4	4 2 Sqn No 1 Elementary Flying Training School	(null)	(null)	WYT	(null)	United Kingdom
5	5 213 Flight Unit	(null)	(null)	TFU	(null)	Russia
6	6 223 Flight Unit State Airline	(null)	(null)	CHD	CHKALOVSK-AVIA	Russia
7	7 224th Flight Unit	(null)	(null)	TTF	CARGO UNIT	Russia
8	8 247 Jet Ltd	(null)	(null)	TWF	CLOUD RUNNER	United Kingdom
9	9 3D Aviation	(null)	(null)	SEC	SECUREX	United States
10	10 40-Mile Air	(null)	Q5	MLA	MILE-AIR	United States
11	11 4D Air	(null)	(null)	QRT	QUARTET	Thailand
12	12 611897 Alberta Limited	(null)	(null)	THD	DONUT	Canada
13	13 Ansett Australia	(null)	AN	AAA	ANSETT	Australia
14	14 Abacus International	(null)	1B	(null)	(null)	Singapore

Same method is followed for routes table:

`select * from routes order by routeid;`

Worksheet Query Builder									
select * from routes order by routeid;									
Script Output x Query Result x									
SQL Fetched 50 rows in 0.377 seconds									
	ROUTEID	AIRLINEID	SOURCEAIRPORTID	DESTAIRPORTID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	DISTANCE	SERVICECOST	NEWLYOPENED
1	-1	410	2968	2990	1	CR1	-1000	-20000 N	
2	1	410	2965	2990	0	CR2	1506.75	30135 N	
3	2	410	2966	2990	0	CR2	1040.38	20807.6 N	
4	3	410	2968	2990	0	CR2	770.47	15409.4 N	
5	4	410	2968	4078	0	CR2	1338.56	26771.2 N	
6	5	410	6162	4029	0	CR2	595.18	11903.6 N	
7	6	410	4029	6162	0	CR2	595.18	11903.6 N	
8	7	410	4029	6142	0	CR2	773.05	15461 N	
9	8	410	4029	2990	0	CR2	715.63	14312.6 N	
10	9	410	4029	2969	0	CR2	1362.62	27252.4 N	
11	10	410	4029	6969	0	CR2	892.72	17854.4 N	
12	11	410	4029	6160	0	CR2	951.4	19028 N	
13	12	410	2922	6969	0	CR2	1660.28	33205.6 N	
14	13	410	2957	2975	0	CR2	1572.47	31449.4 N	
15	14	410	4374	2958	0	CR2	1208.25	24165 N	

To show the records with negative value, we use the following:

select * from routes where routeid<0;

Worksheet Query Builder									
select * from routes where routeid<0;									
Script Output x Query Result x									
SQL All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.087 seconds									
	ROUTEID	AIRLINEID	SOURCEAIRPORTID	DESTAIRPORTID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	DISTANCE	SERVICECOST	NEWLYOPENED
1	-1	410	2968	2990	1	CR1	-1000	-20000 N	

The data is then cleaned by removing the illegal record using the following command:

delete from routes where routeid<0;

Data in the system after cleaning:

Worksheet Query Builder									
select * from routes where routeid<0;									
Script Output x Query Result x									
SQL All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.091 seconds									
	ROUTEID	AIRLINEID	SOURCEAIRPORTID	DESTAIRPORTID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	DISTANCE	SERVICECOST	NEWLYOPENED

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
select * from routes order by routeid;
```

Script Output x

Query Result x

SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.278 seconds

ROUTEID	AIRLINEID	SOURCEAIRPORTID	DESTAIRPORTID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	DISTANCE	SERVICECOST	NEWLYOPENED
1	1	410	2965	2990	0 CR2	1506.75	30135 N	
2	2	410	2966	2990	0 CR2	1040.38	20807.6 N	
3	3	410	2968	2990	0 CR2	770.47	15409.4 N	
4	4	410	2968	4078	0 CR2	1338.56	26771.2 N	
5	5	410	6162	4029	0 CR2	595.18	11903.6 N	
6	6	410	4029	6162	0 CR2	595.18	11903.6 N	
7	7	410	4029	6142	0 CR2	773.05	15461 N	
8	8	410	4029	2990	0 CR2	715.63	14312.6 N	
9	9	410	4029	2969	0 CR2	1362.62	27252.4 N	
10	10	410	4029	6969	0 CR2	892.72	17854.4 N	
11	11	410	4029	6160	0 CR2	951.4	19028 N	
12	12	410	2922	6969	0 CR2	1660.28	33205.6 N	
13	13	410	2957	2975	0 CR2	1572.47	31449.4 N	
14	14	410	4374	2958	0 CR2	1208.25	24165 N	
15	15	410	2960	2990	0 CR2	1374.05	27481 N	

Bookmarks

Next data cleaning was performed to check the logic. We found that there were flights in the same time zone that have arrival time greater than the departure time signifying that the flight arrives even before it departs. The information regarding the same is given below:

A total of 224 records with such an issue was found.

```
select * from flights f, airports a, airports b, routes r
where f.routeid = r.routeid
and a.timezone = b.timezone
and r.sourceairportid = a.airportid
and r.destairportid = b.airportid
and f.departtime > f.arrivaltime;
```

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
select * from flights f, airports a, airports b, routes r
where f.routeid = r.routeid
and a.timezone = b.timezone
and r.sourceairportid = a.airportid
and r.destairportid = b.airportid
and f.departtime > f.arrivaltime;
```

Script Output x

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 224 in 10.885 seconds

FLIGHTID	FLIGHTDATE	DEPARTTIME	ARRIVALTIME	FARE	ROUTEID	AIRCRAFTID	AIRPORTID	NAME	CITY
1 LH2951	19-03-2008 00:00:00	19-03-2008 18:40:34	19-03-2008 18:22:54	288.26	32437 320		340	Frankfurt Main	Frankfurt
2 AA6370	13-04-2008 00:00:00	13-04-2008 21:20:03	13-04-2008 20:49:15	266.27	3783 777		2179	Abu Dhabi Intl	Abu Dhabi
3 ME2897	14-08-2008 00:00:00	14-08-2008 16:35:25	14-08-2008 15:52:47	146.62	34133 320		2177	Rafic Hariri Intl	Beirut
4 AB2514	26-09-2008 00:00:00	26-09-2008 19:50:55	26-09-2008 19:40:24	101.09	5779 319		351	Tegel	Berlin
5 2N2025	22-08-2008 00:00:00	22-08-2008 21:15:14	22-08-2008 20:42:53	141.22	149 SF3		609	Kastrup	Copenhagen
6 BW3655	27-12-2008 00:00:00	27-12-2008 07:30:29	27-12-2008 07:00:45	76.05	12726 738		2875	Grantley Adams Intl	Bridgetown
7 AF7268	29-10-2009 00:00:00	29-10-2009 00:45:52	29-10-2009 00:07:40	29.86	7684 AT7		917	St Pierre Pierrefonds	St.-pierr
8 CM2433	19-09-2009 00:00:00	19-09-2009 06:45:14	19-09-2009 06:30:29	93.17	14272 E90		2710	Ernesto Cortissoz	Barranqui
9 KQ1892	23-12-2008 00:00:00	23-12-2008 01:30:06	23-12-2008 01:12:10	324.9	31376 E90		4119	Ambouli International Airport	Djibouti
10 AZ7293	28-05-2007 00:00:00	28-05-2007 12:25:47	28-05-2007 12:17:35	229.28	10804 ERJ		146	Pierre Elliott Trudeau Intl	Montreal
11 V92562	30-09-2009 00:00:00	30-09-2009 08:15:54	30-09-2009 07:24:49	236.85	52983 L4T		467	Belfast City	Belfast
12 TR2903	11-08-2008 00:00:00	11-08-2008 05:35:51	11-08-2008 04:51:23	228.47	27231 342		1767	La Aurora	Guatemala

The next step was to delete such illegal records form the database. The query below was executed to perform the action:

delete from flights where flightid in (select f.flightid from flights f, airports a, airports b, routes r
 where f.routeid = r.routeid
 and a.timezone = b.timezone
 and r.sourceairportid = a.airportid
 and r.destairportid = b.airportid
 and f.departtime > f.arrivaltime);

224 rows deleted.

Post removal, the database looks like the below:

The screenshot shows a database query builder interface. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying a SQL query: `(select * from flights f, airports a, airports b, routes r where f.routeid = r.routeid and a.timezone = b.timezone and r.sourceairportid = a.airportid and r.destairportid = b.airportid and f.departtime > f.arrivaltime);`. Below the query, the 'Script Output' and 'Query Result' tabs are visible. The 'Query Result' tab shows a table with 13 columns: FLIGHTID, FLIGHTDATE, DEPARTTI..., ARRIVALT..., FARE, ROUTEID, AIRCRAF..., AIRPORTID, NAME, CITY, COUNTRY, IATA_FA..., ICAO, and LATITU. The table is currently empty, with a status bar indicating 'All Rows Fetched: 0 in 1.449 seconds'.

The next cleaning to be done is in the passenger table:

select * from passengers where age<0;

The screenshot shows a database query builder interface. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying a SQL query: `select * from passengers where age<0;`. Below the query, the 'Script Output' and 'Query Result' tabs are visible. The 'Query Result' tab shows a table with 6 columns: PASSID, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME, EMAILADDRESS, AGE, and NATIONALITY. The table contains 5 rows of data, with a status bar indicating 'All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.267 seconds'.

	PASSID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	EMAILADDRESS	AGE	NATIONALITY
1	1000	Wayne	Rooney	wayne@Gmail.com	-1	English
2	999	Juan	Mata	juan@Gmail.com	-1	Spanish
3	998	Adan	Januzaj	adan@Gmail.com	-1	Belgian
4	997	Luke	Shaw	luke@Gmail.com	-1	English
5	996	Phil	Jones	phil@Gmail.com	-1	English

The following query provides results of passengers who have a negative age. This again is not a possibility and hence there is need to update those data. Here we cannot delete the data as that will delete all passenger records. Hence, we go update using the following command

**update passengers set age = (-1) * age where age<0;
commit;**

5 rows updated.

The system status after updating the illegal data:

<pre>select * from passengers order by passid;</pre>						
Script Output x Query Result x						
SQL Fetched 50 rows in 0.189 seconds						
	PASSID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	EMAILADDRESS	AGE	NATIONALITY
1	996	Phil	Jones	phil@Gmail.com	1	English
2	997	Luke	Shaw	luke@Gmail.com	1	English
3	998	Adan	Januzaj	adan@Gmail.com	1	Belgian
4	999	Juan	Mata	juan@Gmail.com	1	Spanish
5	1000	Wayne	Rooney	wayne@Gmail.com	1	English

The next issue while exploring data is that we found the presence of flights in transaction table that did not exist in the original flight table. The command to find out such records is:

select * from transactions where flightid not in (select flightid from flights);

<pre>select * from transactions where flightid not in (select flightid from flights);</pre>						
Script Output x Query Result x						
SQL All Rows Fetched: 15 in 0.563 seconds						
	PASSID	FLIGHTID	BOOKINGDATE	DISCOUNT	TOTALPAID	
1	1001	GHOST5	05-04-2015 21:57:17	0	999	
2	1001	GHOST3	05-04-2015 21:57:16	0	999	
3	1001	GHOST4	05-04-2015 21:57:16	0	999	
4	1001	GHOST2	05-04-2015 21:57:16	0	999	
5	1001	GHOST1	05-04-2015 21:57:16	0	999	
6	1135	BW1362	16-06-2007 01:46:09	0	292.44	
7	2490	AA6068	19-09-2007 13:48:47	0	329.24	
8	3194	UA7912	24-04-2009 18:22:12	0.06	145.71	
9	4861	AC1717	03-02-2007 16:45:31	0.09	317.86	
10	5065	AA6370	16-10-2007 17:29:42	0	728.78	
11	5072	IB7195	12-03-2008 09:08:03	0	593.53	
12	8558	F71651	13-06-2006 12:49:56	0.05	566.5	
13	8825	LH5814	13-11-2007 12:13:13	0	748.08	
14	10542	E51827	27-08-2006 12:11:48	0	410.93	
15	10715	AZ7293	28-02-2007 12:11:56	0	312.64	

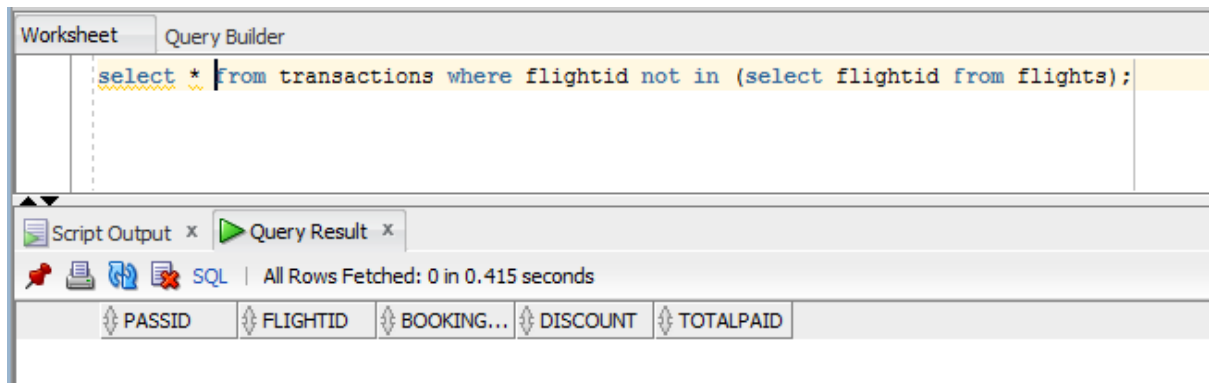
These illegal records need to be removed. The action is performed using the below command:

delete from transactions where flightid not in (select flightid from flights);
commit;

```
15 rows deleted.
```

```
Commit complete.
```

After this command is run, the data in the operational database now is:

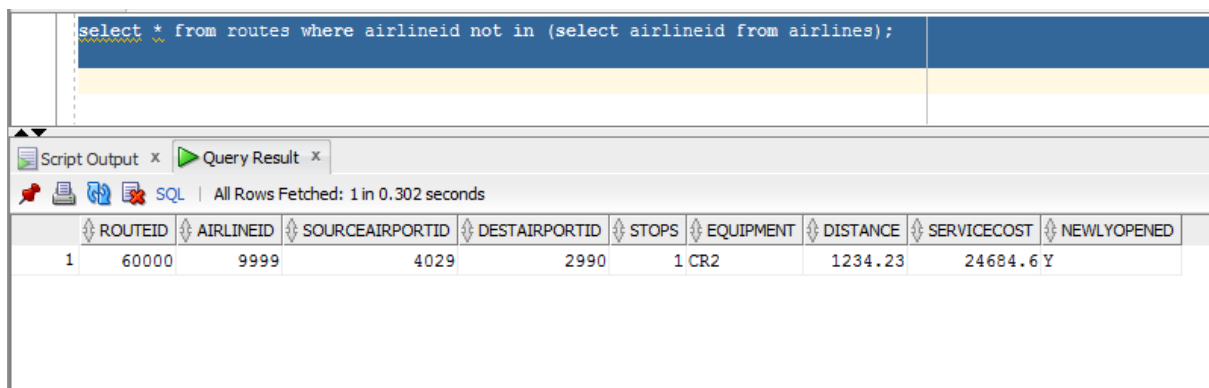


The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The top section is labeled 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder'. The SQL query entered is: `select * from transactions where flightid not in (select flightid from flights);`. Below the query, there are tabs for 'Script Output' and 'Query Result'. The 'Query Result' tab is active, showing 'All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.415 seconds'. The results are displayed in a table with the following columns: PASSID, FLIGHTID, BOOKING..., DISCOUNT, and TOTALPAID.

PASSID	FLIGHTID	BOOKING...	DISCOUNT	TOTALPAID
--------	----------	------------	----------	-----------

The same issue is found in couple of other tables such as presence of airlines in route table which are not existing in the airline table. This can be verified from the below command:

select * from routes where airlineid not in (select airlineid from airlines);

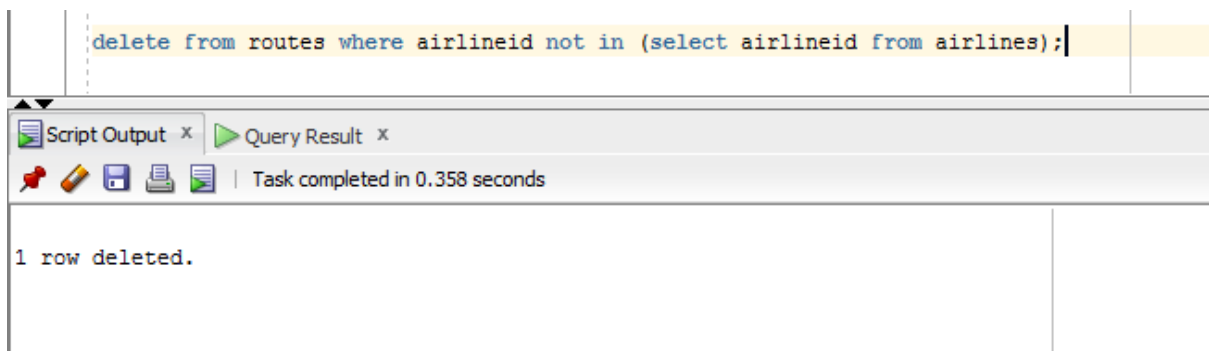


The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The top section is labeled 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder'. The SQL query entered is: `select * from routes where airlineid not in (select airlineid from airlines);`. Below the query, there are tabs for 'Script Output' and 'Query Result'. The 'Query Result' tab is active, showing 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.302 seconds'. The results are displayed in a table with the following columns: ROUTEID, AIRLINEID, SOURCEAIRPORTID, DESTAIRPORTID, STOPS, EQUIPMENT, DISTANCE, SERVICECOST, and NEWLYOPENED.

ROUTEID	AIRLINEID	SOURCEAIRPORTID	DESTAIRPORTID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	DISTANCE	SERVICECOST	NEWLYOPENED
1	60000	9999	4029	2990	1 CR2	1234.23	24684.6 Y	

This data is to be cleaned and is done using the below command:

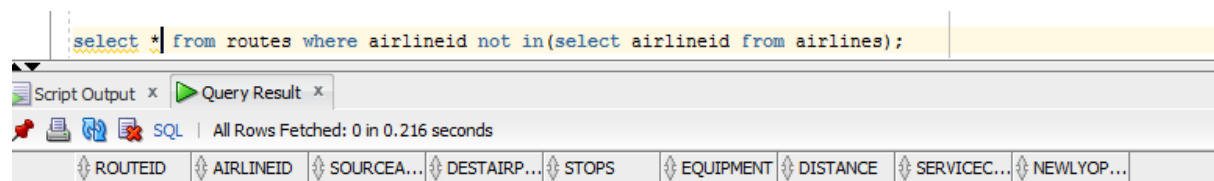
delete from routes where airlineid not in (select airlineid from airlines);



The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The top section is labeled 'Worksheet' and 'Query Builder'. The SQL query entered is: `delete from routes where airlineid not in (select airlineid from airlines);`. Below the query, there are tabs for 'Script Output' and 'Query Result'. The 'Query Result' tab is active, showing 'Task completed in 0.358 seconds'. The results are displayed in a table with the following columns: ROUTEID, AIRLINEID, SOURCEAIRPORTID, DESTAIRPORTID, STOPS, EQUIPMENT, DISTANCE, SERVICECOST, and NEWLYOPENED.

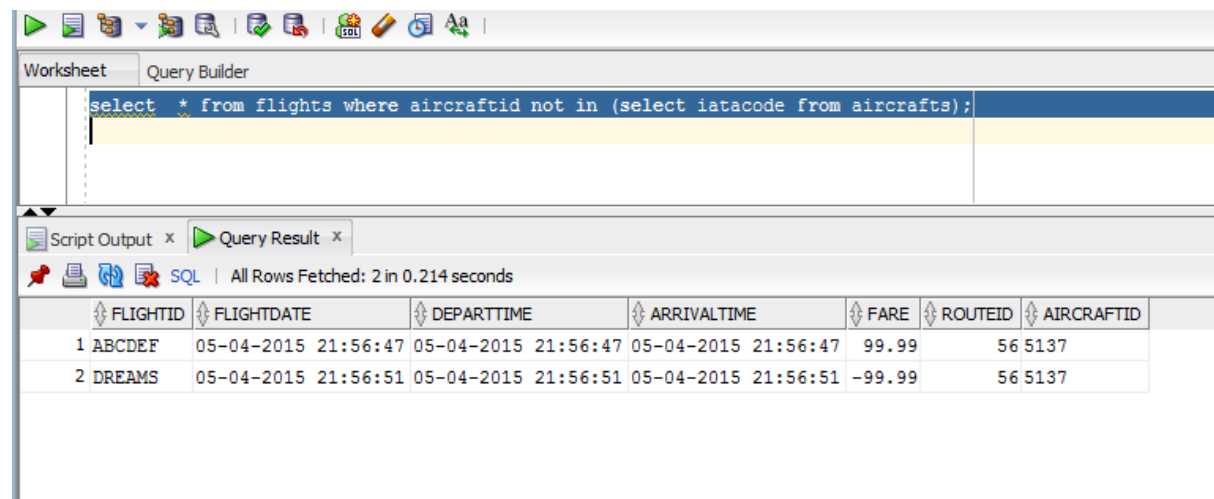
ROUTEID	AIRLINEID	SOURCEAIRPORTID	DESTAIRPORTID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	DISTANCE	SERVICECOST	NEWLYOPENED
---------	-----------	-----------------	---------------	-------	-----------	----------	-------------	-------------

The data in the operational database after the cleaning looks like below:



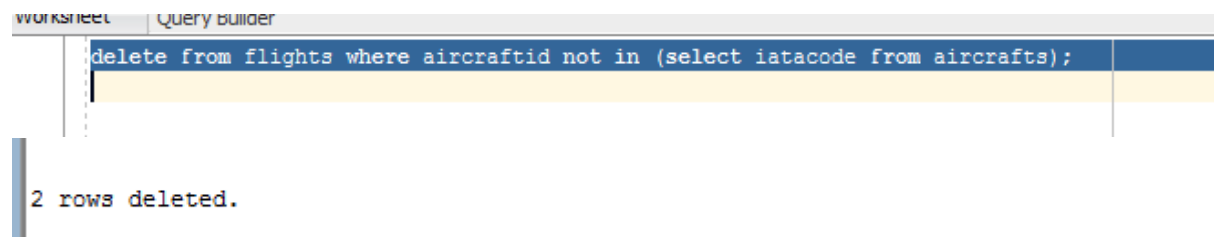
Next is the presence of illegal aircrafts. This can be seen using the below command:

select * from flights where aircraftid not in (select iatacode from aircrafts);



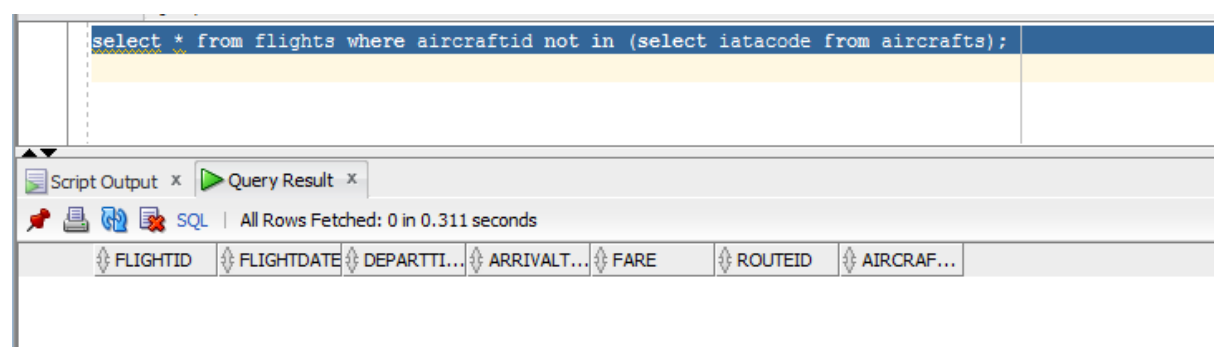
The cleaning is done by removing the illegal data:

delete from flights where aircraftid not in (select iatacode from aircrafts);



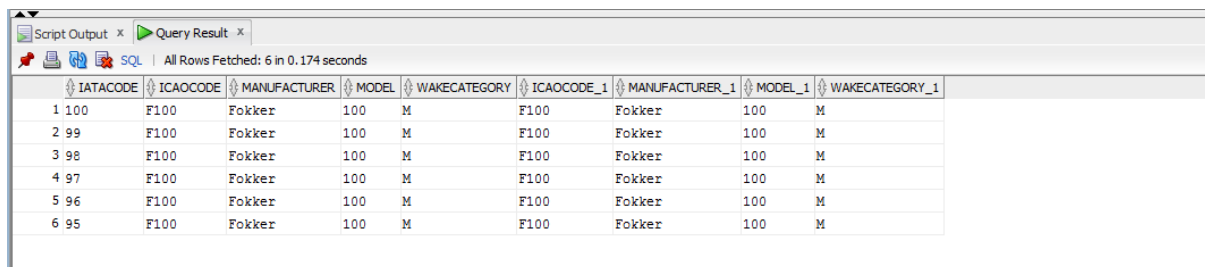
The system after the clean up looks like:

select * from flights where aircraftid not in (select iatacode from aircrafts);



The next search for unclean data is to check duplicate records in

```
select * from
(select * from aircrafts) b join
(
select ICAOCODE,MANUFACTURER,MODEL,wakecategory from aircrafts group by
ICAOCODE,MANUFACTURER,MODEL,wakecategory having count(*) >1) a
on
b.ICAOCODE =a.ICAOCODE and b.MANUFACTURER = a.MANUFACTURER and
b.MODEL = a.MODEL
and b.wakecategory =a.wakecategory order by
b.ICAOCODE,b.MANUFACTURER,b.MODEL,b.wakecategory asc;
```

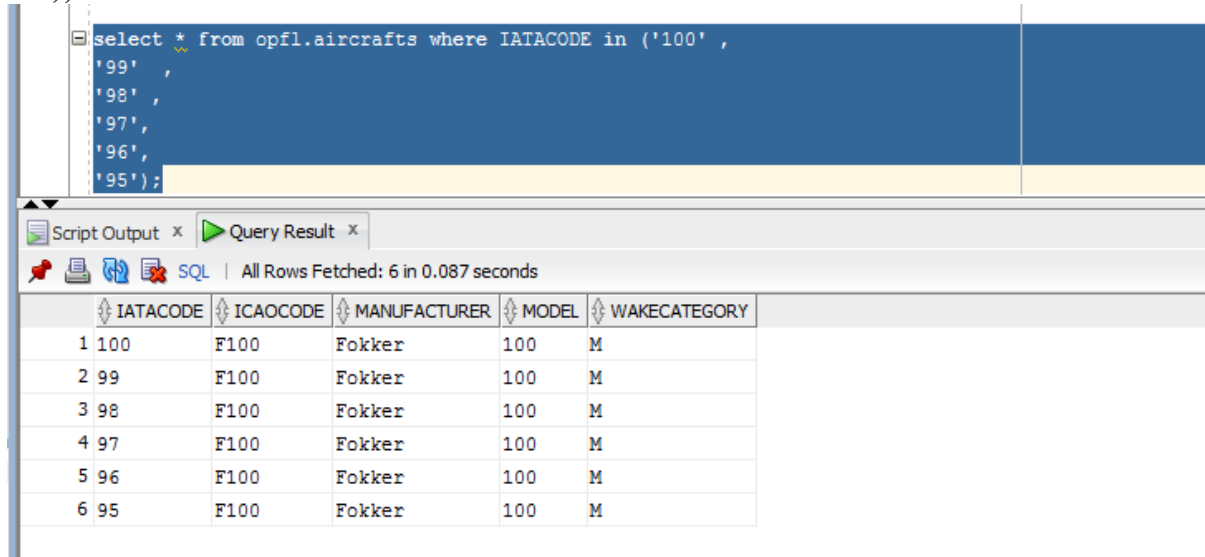


The screenshot shows a SQL query result with 6 rows. The columns are IATACODE, ICAOCODE, MANUFACTURER, MODEL, WAKECATEGORY, ICAOCODE_1, MANUFACTURER_1, MODEL_1, and WAKECATEGORY_1. The data is as follows:

IATACODE	ICAOCODE	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	WAKECATEGORY	ICAOCODE_1	MANUFACTURER_1	MODEL_1	WAKECATEGORY_1
1 100	F100	Fokker	100	M	F100	Fokker	100	M
2 99	F100	Fokker	100	M	F100	Fokker	100	M
3 98	F100	Fokker	100	M	F100	Fokker	100	M
4 97	F100	Fokker	100	M	F100	Fokker	100	M
5 96	F100	Fokker	100	M	F100	Fokker	100	M
6 95	F100	Fokker	100	M	F100	Fokker	100	M

Proof for duplicate data:

```
select * from opfl.aircrafts where IATACODE in ('100' ,
'99' ,
'98' ,
'97' ,
'96' ,
'95');
```



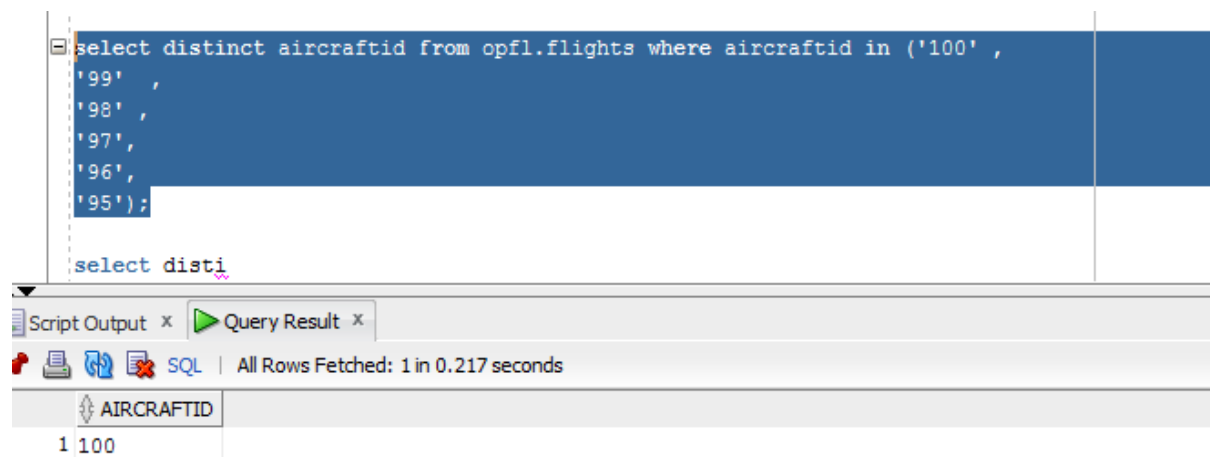
The screenshot shows a SQL query result with 6 rows. The columns are IATACODE, ICAOCODE, MANUFACTURER, MODEL, and WAKECATEGORY. The data is as follows:

IATACODE	ICAOCODE	MANUFACTURER	MODEL	WAKECATEGORY
1 100	F100	Fokker	100	M
2 99	F100	Fokker	100	M
3 98	F100	Fokker	100	M
4 97	F100	Fokker	100	M
5 96	F100	Fokker	100	M
6 95	F100	Fokker	100	M

But the only legal data that is in the system is as below:

```
select distinct aircraftid from opfl.flights where aircraftid in ('100' ,
'99' ,
'98' ,
'97' ,
'96' ,
```

'95');



Hence in the next step, we will be removing the duplicate records. The command below helps in the action:

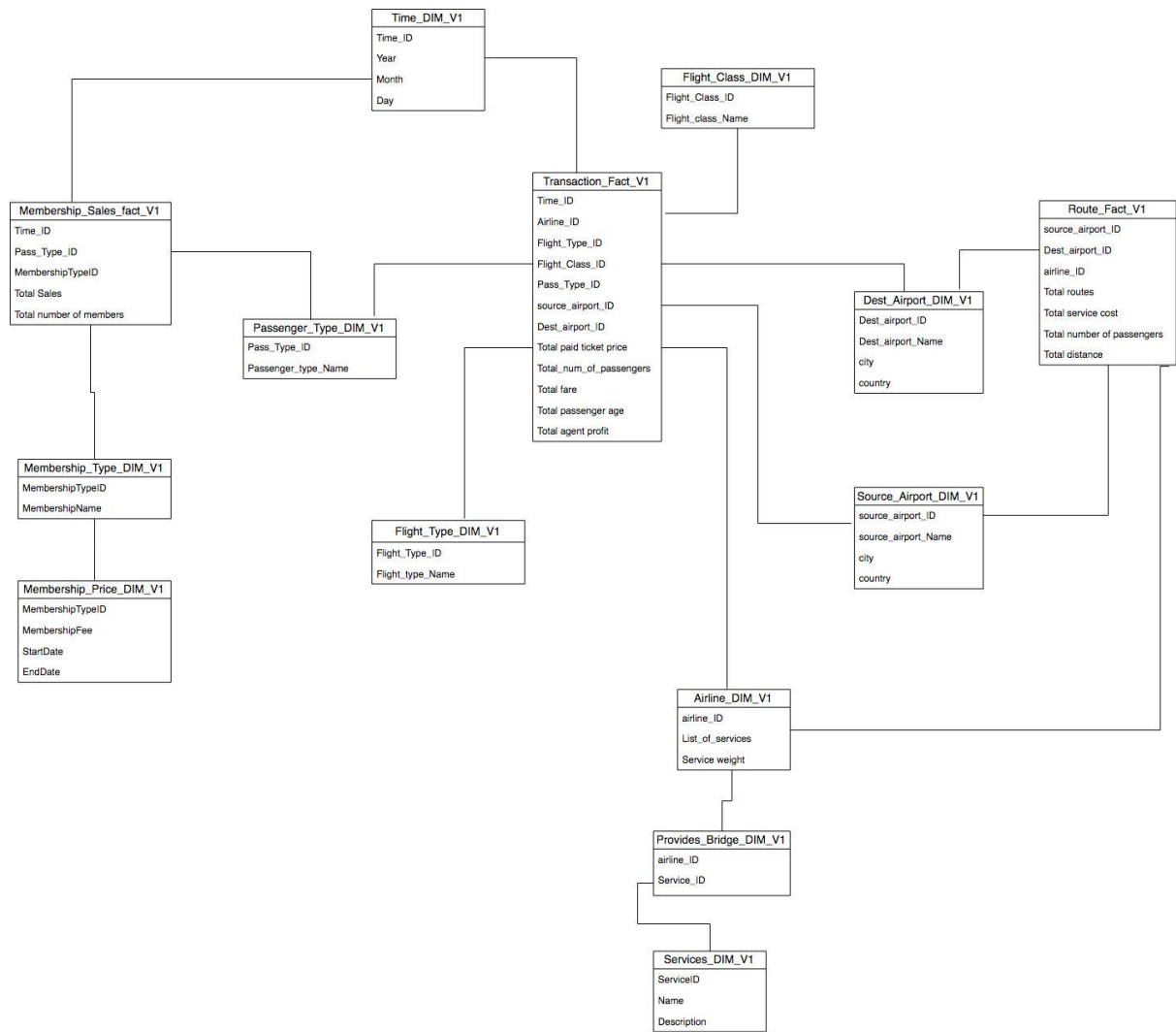
delete from aircrafts where iatacode in (
'99' ,
'98' ,
'97' ,
'96' ,
'95');

5 rows deleted.

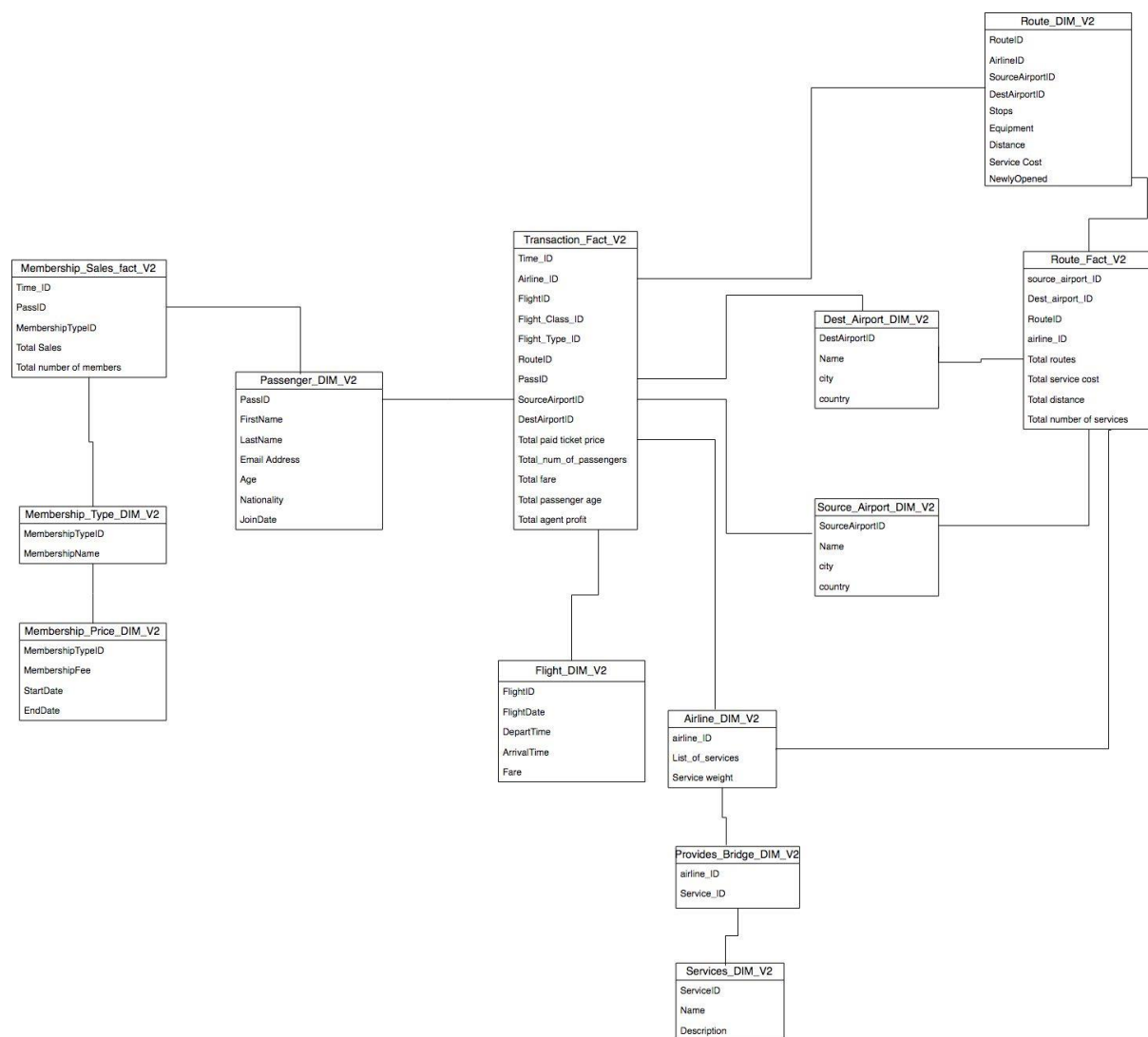
Designing the data warehouse

This section will detail about the star schemas. There will be 2 levels of star schema that would be discussed here. First is the level 2 which has high aggregation and other is the level 0 which has no aggregation and hence presents full data. The schematic diagram for both the levels and the subtle explanation for the same as given in depth below:

C Version 1- Level 2



Level 0:



D. Choice of hierarchy vs non-hierarchy

In our model, we use the non-hierarchy method to design the schemas to reduce the complexity of the calculation and reduce the number of joins which will aid in quicker retrievals of information.

E. Choice of SCD type

In our schema, we use the SCD type 4 dimension to store the variation in membership fee. This is done by taking the membership fee attribute from the membership_type_DIM_V2 and creating a separate DIM to track the changes. The main reason behind this implementation is the varying prices of the membership fee across time periods and hence there is a need to track these changes. The process used is by incorporating start date and end date in the new dimension. This way, we will be able to find out the membership fee of a membership type over any period.

F Difference between version 2 and version1 schemas

The version 1 schema represents level 2 with higher aggregation. This means user-defined grouping can be incorporated and aggregated data can be obtained from here. However, if there is a need to drill down into the data to get intricate details, then we can make use of the version 2 schema which

is the level 0 with no aggregation. This schema contains all the dimensions with intricate details that would help in drilling down the data to fetch what the user wants to analyse.

3 Implementation of the star schemas

The section below contains all the SQL commands involved in creating the fact and dimension tables for the project.

a. SQL Statements for version 1 – Level 2

create table `Membership_Type_DIM_V1` as select membershiptypeid, membershipname from membershiptype;

**create table `Passenger_Type_DIM_V1`(
`Passenger_Type_ID` VARCHAR2(10),
`Passenger_Type_Name` VARCHAR2(20));**

Insert into Passenger_Type_DIM_V1 values ('C','Children');

Insert into Passenger_Type_DIM_V1 values ('T','Teenager');

Insert into Passenger_Type_DIM_V1 values ('A','Adult');

Insert into Passenger_Type_DIM_V1 values ('E','Elder');

commit;

**create table `Flight_Type_DIM_V1`(
`Flight_Type_ID` NUMERIC(1),
`Flight_type_Name` VARCHAR2(20));**

insert into Flight_Type_DIM_V1 values (1,'Domestic');

insert into Flight_Type_DIM_V1 values (2,'International');

commit;

**create table `Airline_DIM_V1`
as select a.airlineID as airline_ID,**

```

ROUND(1/COUNT(*),2) AS serviceweight,
listagg(s.name,'__') within GROUP
(ORDER BY s.name) AS List_of_services
FROM airlines a,
airline_services s,
provides p
WHERE a.airlineID = p.airlineID
AND p.serviceID = s.serviceID
GROUP BY a.airlineID,a.name;

```

```

Create table Provides_Bridge_DIM_V1 as select * from provides;
Create table Services_DIM_V1 as
select * from Airline_Services;

```

```

CREATE TABLE TIME_DIM_V1 AS
SELECT DISTINCT TO_CHAR(FLIGHTDATE,'ddmmyyyy') AS Time_ID,
TO_CHAR(FLIGHTDATE,'DY') AS DAY,
TO_CHAR(FLIGHTDATE,'mm') AS MONTH,
TO_CHAR(FLIGHTDATE,'yyyy') AS YEAR
FROM FLIGHTS
UNION
SELECT
DISTINCT(TO_CHAR(JOINDATE,'DDMMYYYY')) AS Time_ID,
TO_CHAR(JOINDATE,'DY') AS DAY,
TO_CHAR(JOINDATE,'MM') AS MONTH,
TO_CHAR(JOINDATE,'YYYY') AS YEAR
FROM
MEMBERSHIPJOINRECORDS;

```

```

create table flight_class_DIM_V1(
Flight_Class_ID VARCHAR2(10),

```

Flight_Class_Name VARCHAR2(20));

Insert into flight_class_DIM_V1 values ('F','First Class');

Insert into flight_class_DIM_V1 values ('B','Business Class');

Insert into flight_class_DIM_V1 values ('E','Economy Class');

commit;

create table Source_Airport_DIM_V1

as select distinct airportID as Source_airport_ID,

Name as source_airport_Name,

city, country,timezone,dst

from airports;

create table Dest_Airport_DIM_V1

as select distinct airportID as Dest_airport_ID,

Name as Dest_airport_Name,

city, country ,timezone,dst

from airports;

Create table Membership_Price_DIM_V1

as select distinct mjr.membershiptypeid, p.startdate, p.enddate,

mt.membershipfee*(1-nvl(p.discount,0)) as MembershipFee

from membershipjoinrecords mjr

join promotion p

on mjr.promotion = p.promotionid

join membershiptype mt

on mt.membershiptypeid = mjr.membershiptypeid;

--Inserting records when there are no promotions. Hence, default prices are applied

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M1',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M2',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M3',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M4',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M1',to_date('1-Jun-07','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-08','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M2',to_date('1-Jun-07','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-08','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M3',to_date('1-Jun-07','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-08','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M4',to_date('1-Jun-07','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-08','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M1',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M2',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M3',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M4',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M1',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M2',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M3',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M4',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M1',to_date('1-May-13','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-14','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M2',to_date('1-May-13','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-14','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M3',to_date('1-May-13','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-14','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into Membership_Price_DIM_V1 values('M4',to_date('1-May-13','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-14','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
commit;
```

Facts:

```
CREATE TABLE ROUTE_FACT_v1
```

```
AS SELECT DISTINCT
```

```
    r.SOURCEAIRPORTID as source_airport_id,
```

```
    r.DESTAIRPORTID as dest_airport_id,
```

```
    a.AIRLINEID as airline_ID,
```

```
    COUNT(DISTINCT r.routeid) AS Total_num_routes,
```

```
    SUM(r.DISTANCE) AS Total_distance,
```

```
    COUNT(DISTINCT p.SERVICEID) as Total_number_of_services,
```

```
    SUM(r.SERVICECOST) AS Total_service_cost
```

```
FROM
```

```
    AIRLINES a,
```

```
    ROUTES r,
```

```
    PROVIDES p
```

```
WHERE
```

```
    r.AIRLINEID=a.AIRLINEID
```

```
AND
```

```
    a.AIRLINEID=p.AIRLINEID
```

```
GROUP BY
```

```
    a.AIRLINEID,
```

```
r.SOURCEAIRPORTID, r.DESTAIRPORTID;
CREATE TABLE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
AS SELECT
    DISTINCT TO_CHAR(f.FLIGHTDATE, 'ddmmyyyy') AS Time_ID,
    r.sourceairportid as source_airport_ID,
    r.destairportid as Dest_airport_ID,
    ai.AIRLINEID as airline_ID,
    f.FARE,
    tr.TOTALPAID,
    tr.PASSID,
    p.AGE,
    a.COUNTRY as SRC_COUNTRY,
    b.COUNTRY as DST_COUNTRY
FROM
    ROUTES r,
    AIRPORTS a,
    AIRPORTS b,
    FLIGHTS f,
    TRANSACTIONS tr,
    AIRLINES ai,
    PASSENGERS p
WHERE
    r.SOURCEAIRPORTID = a.AIRPORTID
    AND r.DESTAIRPORTID = b.AIRPORTID
    AND f.ROUTEID=r.ROUTEID
    AND tr.FLIGHTID=f.FLIGHTID
    AND tr.PASSID = p.PASSID
    AND ai.AIRLINEID=r.AIRLINEID
ORDER BY Time_ID,tr.PASSID;
```

```
ALTER TABLE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
ADD(
```

```
Flight_Type_ID NUMERIC(1),
```

```
Flight_Class_ID VARCHAR2(10),
```

```
Pass_type_ID VARCHAR2(10));
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
SET Flight_Type_ID = '1'
```

```
WHERE SRC_COUNTRY=DST_COUNTRY;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
SET Flight_Type_ID = '2'
```

```
WHERE Flight_Type_ID IS NULL;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
SET Flight_Class_ID = 'F'
```

```
WHERE TOTALPAID >= 2*FARE;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
SET Flight_Class_ID = 'B'
```

```
WHERE TOTALPAID >= 1.5*FARE AND TOTALPAID < 2*FARE;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
SET Flight_Class_ID = 'E'
```

```
WHERE TOTALPAID < 1.5*FARE;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
```

```
SET Pass_type_ID='C'
```

```
Where AGE < 11;
```



```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
SET Pass_type_ID = 'T'
WHERE AGE between 11 and 17;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
SET Pass_type_ID = 'A'
WHERE AGE between 18 and 60;
```

```
UPDATE TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
SET Pass_type_ID = 'E'
WHERE AGE > 60;
```

```
CREATE TABLE TRANSACTION_FACT_V1
```

```
AS SELECT
```

```
Time_ID,
AIRLINE_ID,
FLIGHT_TYPE_ID,
FLIGHT_CLASS_ID,
PASS_TYPE_ID,
source_airport_ID,
dest_airport_id,
SUM(TOTALPAID) AS TOTAL_PAID_TICKET_PRICE,
SUM(AGE) AS TOTAL_PASSENGER_AGE,
COUNT(PASSID) AS TOTAL_NUM_OF_PASSENGERS,
sum(FARE) as TOTAL_FARE,
(SUM(TOTALPAID)-SUM(FARE)) AS TOTAL_AGENT_PROFIT
FROM TRANSACTION_TEMP_V1
GROUP BY
Time_ID,
AIRLINE_ID,
```

FLIGHT_TYPE_ID,
FLIGHT_CLASS_ID,
PASS_TYPE_ID,
source_airport_ID,
dest_airport_id;

CREATE TABLE **MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1** AS
SELECT MJR.PASSID,
MT.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID,
MT.MEMBERSHIPFEE,
NVL(PR.DISCOUNT, 0) AS DISCOUNT ,
TO_CHAR(MJR.JOINDATE,'DDMMYYYY') AS TIME_ID,
P.AGE
FROM PASSENGERS P
JOIN MEMBERSHIPJOINRECORDS MJR
ON P.PASSID = MJR.PASSID
LEFT OUTER JOIN PROMOTION PR
ON PR.PROMOTIONID = MJR.PROMOTION
JOIN MEMBERSHIPTYPE MT
ON MJR.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID = MT.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID;

ALTER TABLE MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1
ADD(
PASS_Type_ID VARCHAR2(10));

UPDATE MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1
SET PASS_Type_ID='C'
WHERE AGE < 11;

```
UPDATE MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1
SET PASS_Type_ID = 'T'
WHERE AGE between 11 and 17;
```

```
UPDATE MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1
SET PASS_Type_ID = 'A'
WHERE AGE between 18 and 60;
```

```
UPDATE MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1
SET PASS_Type_ID = 'E'
WHERE AGE > 60;
```

```
commit;
```

```
CREATE TABLE MEMBERSHIP_SALES_FACT_V1
AS SELECT
    TIME_ID,
    MEMBERSHIPTYPEID,
    PASS_TYPE_ID,
    COUNT(PASSID) AS TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS,
    SUM(MEMBERSHIPFEE*(1-DISCOUNT)) AS TOTAL_MEMBERSHIP_SALES
FROM
    MEMBERSHIP_TEMP_V1
GROUP BY TIME_ID,
    MEMBERSHIPTYPEID,
    PASS_TYPE_ID;
```

b. SQL Statements for version 2 – Level 0

create table **Membership_Type_DIM_V2** as select membershiptypeid, membershipname from membershiptype;

Create table **Membership_Price_DIM_V2**

as select distinct mjr.membershiptypeid, p.startdate, p.enddate,

mt.membershipfee*(1-nvl(p.discount,0)) as MembershipFee

from membershipjoinrecords mjr

join promotion p

on mjr.promotion = p.promotionid

join membershiptype mt

on mt.membershiptypeid = mjr.membershiptypeid;

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M1',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),399);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M2',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),599);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M3',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),799);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M4',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),999);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M1',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),399);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M2',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),599);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M3',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),799);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M4',to_date('1-Sep-05','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Oct-06','DD-MON-YY'),999);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M1',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),399);

insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M2',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),599);

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M3',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M4',to_date('1-May-08','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('29-Feb-12','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M1',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M2',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M3',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M4',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M1',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),399);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M2',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),599);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M3',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),799);
```

```
insert into membership_price_dim_V2 values('M4',to_date('1-May-12','DD-MON-YY'),to_date('31-Dec-12','DD-MON-YY'),999);
```

```
commit;
```

```
create table flight_dim_v2 as select flightid, flightdate, departtime, arrivaltime, fare from flights;
```

```
create table route_dim_v2 as select routeid,stops,equipment,newlyopened from routes;
```

```
create table Airline_DIM_V2
```

```
as select a.airlineID as airline_ID,
```

```
ROUND(1/COUNT(*),2) AS service_weight,
```

```
listagg(s.name,'__') within GROUP
```

```
(ORDER BY s.name) AS List_of_services
```

```
FROM airlines a,  
      airline_services s,  
      provides p  
WHERE a.airlineID = p.airlineID  
AND p.serviceID = s.serviceID  
GROUP BY a.airlineID,a.name;
```

Create table **Provides_Bridge_DIM_V2** as select * from provides;

Create table **Services_DIM_V2** as
select * from Airline_Services;

create table **Source_Airport_DIM_V2**
as select distinct airportID as Source_airport_ID,
Name as source_airport_Name,
city, country,timezone,dst
from airports;

create table **Dest_Airport_DIM_V2**
as select distinct airportID as Dest_airport_ID,
Name as Dest_airport_Name,
city, country,timezone,dst
from airports;

```
CREATE TABLE PASSENGER_DIM_V2  
AS SELECT  
      p.PASSID,  
      p.FIRSTNAME,  
      p.LASTNAME,
```

```
p.NATIONALITY,  
p.AGE,  
m.JOINDATE  
FROM  
PASSENGERS p  
LEFT OUTER JOIN  
MEMBERSHIPJOINRECORDS m  
ON m.PASSID = p.PASSID;
```

Facts:

```
CREATE TABLE ROUTE_FACT_V2  
AS SELECT DISTINCT  
r.SOURCEAIRPORTID as source_airport_id,  
r.DESTAIRPORTID as dest_airport_id,  
r.routeid,  
a.AIRLINEID as airline_ID,  
COUNT(DISTINCT r.routeid) AS Total_num_routes,  
SUM(r.DISTANCE) AS Total_distance,  
COUNT(DISTINCT p.SERVICEID) as Total_number_of_services,  
SUM(r.SERVICECOST) AS Total_service_cost  
FROM  
AIRLINES a,  
ROUTES r,  
PROVIDES p  
WHERE  
r.AIRLINEID=a.AIRLINEID  
AND  
a.AIRLINEID=p.AIRLINEID  
GROUP BY  
a.AIRLINEID,  
r.routeid,
```


r.SOURCEAIRPORTID, r.DESTAIRPORTID;

CREATE TABLE TRANSACTION_FACT_V2

AS SELECT

o.ROUTEID,

f.FLIGHTID,

o.SOURCEAIRPORTID as source_airport_ID,

o.DESTAIRPORTID as dest_airport_id,

p.PASSID,

SUM(t.TOTALPAID) AS TOTAL_PAID,

SUM(f.FARE) AS TOTAL_FARE,

SUM(p.AGE) AS TOTAL_PASSENGER_AGE,

COUNT(P.PASSID) AS TOTAL_NUM_OF_PASSENGERS,

(SUM(t.TOTALPAID)-SUM(f.FARE)) AS TOTAL_AGENT_PROFIT

FROM

ROUTES o

JOIN FLIGHTS f

ON o.ROUTEID = f.ROUTEID

JOIN TRANSACTIONS t

ON t.FLIGHTID = f.FLIGHTID

LEFT OUTER JOIN PASSENGERS p

ON p.PASSID = t.PASSID

GROUP BY

o.ROUTEID,

f.FLIGHTID,

o.SOURCEAIRPORTID,

o.DESTAIRPORTID,

p.PASSID;

```

CREATE TABLE MEMBERSHIP_SALES_FACT_V2 AS

SELECT

    MJR.PASSID,

    MJR.JOINDATE,

    MT.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID,

    COUNT(MJR.PASSID) AS TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS,

    SUM(MT.MEMBERSHIPFEE*(1-NVL((PR.DISCOUNT),0))) AS TOTAL_MEMBERSHIP_SALES

FROM MEMBERSHIPJOINRECORDS MJR

LEFT OUTER JOIN PROMOTION PR

    ON PR.PROMOTIONID = MJR.PROMOTION

JOIN MEMBERSHIPTYPE MT

    ON MJR.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID = MT.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID

GROUP BY

    MJR.PASSID,

    MJR.JOINDATE,

    MT.MEMBERSHIPTYPEID;

```

C. Screenshots of the tables created above

- Membership_Type_DIM_V1

	MEMBERSHIPTYPEID	MEMBERSHIPNAME
1	M1	bronze
2	M2	silver
3	M3	Gold
4	M4	Royal

- Passenger_Type_DIM_V1

	PASSENGER_TYPE_ID	PASSENGER_TYPE_NAME
1	C	Children
2	T	Teenager
3	A	Adult
4	E	Elder

- Flight_Type_DIM_V1

	FLIGHT_TYPE_ID	FLIGHT_TYPE_NAME
1	1	Domestic
2	2	International

- Airline_DIM_V1

	AIRLINE_ID	SERVICEWEIGHT	LIST_OF_SERVICES
1	1	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight breakfast__In-flight games
2	2	0.25	Extra weight 20__In-flight beverage__In-flight breakfast__In-flight movies
3	3	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight games__In-flight meal
4	4	0.25	Extra weight 5__In-flight fast food__In-flight meal__In-flight music
5	5	0.25	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight fast food__In-flight music
6	6	0.25	Extra weight 20__In-flight beverage__In-flight breakfast__In-flight movies
7	7	0.25	Extra weight 10__In-flight fast food__In-flight meal__In-flight movies
8	8	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight internet
9	9	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight games__In-flight meal
10	10	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight games__In-flight meal
11	11	0.25	Extra weight 10__In-flight breakfast__In-flight fast food__In-flight music
12	12	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight breakfast__In-flight internet
13	13	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight internet
14	14	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight games__In-flight meal
15	15	0.25	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight fast food__In-flight music
16	16	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight breakfast__In-flight games

- Provides_Bridge_DIM_V1

AIRLINEID	SERVICEID
356	1
356	4
356	6
356	9
357	3
357	4
357	11
358	2
358	4
358	11
359	2
359	5
359	11
360	2
360	5
360	6

- Services_DIM_V1

	SERVICEID	NAME	DESCRIPTION
1	1	Extra weight 20	Customer can buy up to 20kg extra luggage weight
2	2	Extra weight 10	Customer can buy up to 10kg extra luggage weight
3	3	Extra weight 5	Customer can buy up to 5kg extra luggage weight
4	4	In-flight breakfast	breakfast served to passengers on board
5	5	In-flight meal	meal served to passengers on board
6	6	In-flight fast food	fast food served to passengers on board
7	7	In-flight beverage	drink served to passengers on board
8	8	In-flight movies	Customer can view online movies
9	9	In-flight music	Customer can listen to music
10	10	In-flight games	Customer can play games
11	11	In-flight internet	Customer can access internet via Wifi on board

- TIME_DIM_V1

	TIME_ID	DAY	MONTH	YEAR
1	01012005	SAT	01	2005
2	01012006	SUN	01	2006
3	01012007	MON	01	2007
4	01012008	TUE	01	2008
5	01012009	THU	01	2009
6	01012010	FRI	01	2010
7	01012011	SAT	01	2011
8	01012012	SUN	01	2012
9	01012013	TUE	01	2013
10	01012014	WED	01	2014
11	01022005	TUE	02	2005
12	01022006	WED	02	2006
13	01022007	THU	02	2007
14	01022008	FRI	02	2008
15	01022009	SUN	02	2009
16	01022010	MON	02	2010

- flight_class_DIM_V1

	FLIGHT_CLASS_ID	FLIGHT_CLASS_NAME
1	F	First Class
2	B	Business Class
3	E	Economy Class

- Source_Airport_DIM_V1

	SOURCE_AIRPORT_ID	SOURCE_AIRPORT_NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	TIMEZONE	DST
1	10	Thule Air Base	Thule	Greenland	-4 E	
2	12	Egilsstadir	Egilsstadir	Iceland	0 N	
3	28	Bagotville	Bagotville	Canada	-5 A	
4	37	Kugluktuk	Coppermine	Canada	-7 A	
5	40	Clyde River	Clyde River	Canada	-5 A	
6	41	Fairmont Hot Springs	Coral Harbour	Canada	-7 A	
7	54	Inuvik Mike Zubko	Inuvik	Canada	-7 A	
8	62	La Grande Riviere	La Grande Riviere	Canada	-5 A	
9	74	Atikokan Muni	Atikokan	Canada	-6 A	
10	79	Waterloo	Waterloo	Canada	-5 A	
11	81	Kindersley	Kindersley	Canada	-6 N	
12	330	Jena Schongleina	Jena	Germany	1 E	
13	338	Dresden	Dresden	Germany	1 E	
14	355	Frankfurt Hahn	Hahn	Germany	1 E	
15	358	Worms	Worms	Germany	1 E	
16	368	Essen Mulheim	Essen	Germany	1 E	

- Dest_Airport_DIM_V1

	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	DEST_AIRPORT_NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	TIMEZONE	DST
1	10	Thule Air Base	Thule	Greenland	-4 E	
2	12	Egilsstadir	Egilsstadir	Iceland	0 N	
3	28	Bagotville	Bagotville	Canada	-5 A	
4	37	Kugluktuk	Coppermine	Canada	-7 A	
5	40	Clyde River	Clyde River	Canada	-5 A	
6	41	Fairmont Hot Springs	Coral Harbour	Canada	-7 A	
7	54	Inuvik Mike Zubko	Inuvik	Canada	-7 A	
8	62	La Grande Riviere	La Grande Riviere	Canada	-5 A	
9	74	Atikokan Muni	Atikokan	Canada	-6 A	
10	79	Waterloo	Waterloo	Canada	-5 A	
11	81	Kindersley	Kindersley	Canada	-6 N	
12	330	Jena Schongleina	Jena	Germany	1 E	
13	338	Dresden	Dresden	Germany	1 E	
14	355	Frankfurt Hahn	Hahn	Germany	1 E	
15	358	Worms	Worms	Germany	1 E	
16	368	Essen Mulheim	Essen	Germany	1 E	

- Membership_Price_DIM_V1

	MEMBERSHIPTYPEID	STARTDATE	ENDDATE	MEMBERSHIPFEE
1	M2	01-01-2013 00:00:00	30-04-2013 00:00:00	479.2
2	M3	01-01-2013 00:00:00	30-04-2013 00:00:00	639.2
3	M1	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	331.17
4	M3	01-03-2008 00:00:00	30-04-2008 00:00:00	663.17
5	M4	01-03-2008 00:00:00	30-04-2008 00:00:00	829.17
6	M2	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	539.1
7	M1	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	359.1
8	M3	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	663.17
9	M2	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	497.17
10	M3	01-11-2006 00:00:00	31-05-2007 00:00:00	679.15
11	M1	01-01-2013 00:00:00	30-04-2013 00:00:00	319.2
12	M4	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	829.17
13	M2	01-03-2008 00:00:00	30-04-2008 00:00:00	497.17
14	M4	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	899.1
15	M3	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	719.1
16	M4	01-11-2006 00:00:00	31-05-2007 00:00:00	849.15

- ROUTE_FACT_v1

	SOURCE_AIRPORT_ID	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	AIRLINE_ID	TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES	TOTAL_DISTANCE	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_SERVICES	TOTAL_SERVICE_COST
1	3832	7242	10	1	354.6	3	7092
2	7242	3832	10	1	354.6	3	7092
3	209	1353	21	1	2990.76	4	59815.2
4	209	1386	21	1	5414.96	4	108299.2
5	210	1273	21	1	3149.04	4	62980.8
6	210	1335	21	1	4066.92	4	81338.4
7	210	1353	21	1	3075.56	4	61511.2
8	210	1382	21	1	5484.44	4	109688.8
9	210	1386	21	1	5359.56	4	107191.2
10	210	1399	21	1	6169.36	4	123387.2
11	210	1423	21	1	5049.6	4	100992
12	220	1353	21	1	3070.48	4	61409.6
13	220	1386	21	1	5581.2	4	111624
14	221	1335	21	1	4234.12	4	84682.4
15	221	1353	21	1	3220.12	4	64402.4
16	221	1386	21	1	5708.08	4	114161.6

- TRANSACTION_FACT_V1

	TIME_ID	AIRLINE_ID	FLIGHT_TYPE_ID	FLIGHT_CLASS_ID	PASS_TYPE_ID	SOURCE_AIRPORT_ID	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	TOTAL_PAID_TICKET_PRICE	TOTAL_PASSENGER_AGE	TOTAL
1	01022008	4089	1	F	T	3351	3361	816.05	39	
2	01032008	3052	2	E	T	3940	3351	520.85	11	
3	01052007	2922	2	E	T	4150	2188	428.5	16	
4	01052007	2009	2	E	E	3797	1852	381.09	61	
5	01052008	4089	1	E	A	6298	3339	1523.85	94	
6	01052008	4089	1	B	A	6298	3339	1595.6	107	
7	01052008	4089	1	B	E	6298	3339	537.39	73	
8	01052008	4089	1	E	T	6298	3339	761.07	25	
9	01052008	4089	1	F	E	6298	3339	604.18	67	
10	01062009	5265	1	F	A	3720	3876	416.29	47	
11	01072007	897	1	F	E	2404	2397	224.06	68	
12	01072007	2520	2	B	C	3275	3351	558.67	6	
13	01072008	2222	2	F	A	3339	2179	2699.28	19	
14	01072008	2222	2	B	C	3339	2179	2002.95	7	
15	01082008	4089	2	F	A	3406	3339	4218.45	69	
16	01082008	4089	2	F	A	3406	3339	4218.45	69	

- MEMBERSHIP_SALES_FACT_V1

	TIME_ID	MEMBERSHIPTYPEID	PASS_TYPE_ID	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS	TOTAL_MEMBERSHIP_SALES
1	30032014	M3	A	2	1598
2	05082006	M1	A	2	798
3	11032011	M3	C	3	2397
4	23072005	M4	A	1	899.1
5	21032009	M4	C	1	999
6	14122013	M1	E	1	399
7	08102014	M2	A	1	599
8	10052010	M2	A	4	2396
9	31102008	M3	E	2	1598
10	03112014	M2	C	1	599
11	01062011	M1	E	1	399
12	15042006	M2	A	1	599
13	24042006	M4	A	2	1998
14	21052010	M2	A	1	599
15	15082011	M3	T	2	1598
16	05022010	M4	C	1	999

Screenshots for Version 2

- Membership_Type_DIM_V2

	MEMBERSHIPTYPEID	MEMBERSHIPNAME
1	M1	bronze
2	M2	silver
3	M3	Gold
4	M4	Royal

- Membership_Price_DIM_V2

	MEMBERSHIPTYPEID	STARTDATE	ENDDATE	MEMBERSHIPFEE
1	M2	01-01-2013 00:00:00	30-04-2013 00:00:00	479.2
2	M3	01-01-2013 00:00:00	30-04-2013 00:00:00	639.2
3	M1	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	331.17
4	M3	01-03-2008 00:00:00	30-04-2008 00:00:00	663.17
5	M4	01-03-2008 00:00:00	30-04-2008 00:00:00	829.17
6	M2	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	539.1
7	M1	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	359.1
8	M3	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	663.17
9	M2	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	497.17
10	M3	01-11-2006 00:00:00	31-05-2007 00:00:00	679.15
11	M1	01-01-2013 00:00:00	30-04-2013 00:00:00	319.2
12	M4	01-03-2012 00:00:00	30-04-2012 00:00:00	829.17
13	M2	01-03-2008 00:00:00	30-04-2008 00:00:00	497.17
14	M4	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	899.1
15	M3	01-01-2005 00:00:00	31-08-2005 00:00:00	719.1
16	M4	01-11-2006 00:00:00	31-05-2007 00:00:00	849.15

- flight_dim_v2

	FLIGHTID	FLIGHTDATE	DEPARTTIME	ARRIVALTIME	FARE
1	WN5900	29-10-2007 00:00:00	29-10-2007 02:50:30	29-10-2007 05:36:09	173.72
2	UA5498	03-08-2007 00:00:00	03-08-2007 12:25:24	03-08-2007 17:38:44	656.79
3	SU9794	25-10-2008 00:00:00	25-10-2008 18:30:23	25-10-2008 22:55:40	154.02
4	TP5523	11-09-2009 00:00:00	11-09-2009 03:55:41	11-09-2009 04:18:41	364.84
5	AC7114	14-04-2008 00:00:00	14-04-2008 23:45:04	15-04-2008 00:04:19	305.04
6	MF2590	26-03-2009 00:00:00	26-03-2009 14:25:01	26-03-2009 15:50:59	293.92
7	MU6723	08-02-2009 00:00:00	08-02-2009 05:35:31	09-02-2009 01:24:22	1017.76
8	BR2432	13-08-2008 00:00:00	13-08-2008 16:55:46	13-08-2008 18:53:06	223.68
9	HG3397	26-07-2008 00:00:00	26-07-2008 17:50:49	26-07-2008 19:37:28	410.77
10	FL9200	13-02-2008 00:00:00	13-02-2008 10:25:48	13-02-2008 15:49:29	46.29
11	AC8328	23-03-2008 00:00:00	23-03-2008 10:05:35	23-03-2008 11:48:25	116.4
12	DL5999	10-03-2007 00:00:00	10-03-2007 15:00:06	10-03-2007 16:04:35	185.59
13	XY4674	15-12-2009 00:00:00	15-12-2009 19:40:50	15-12-2009 21:05:44	49.11
14	ST2088	20-02-2007 00:00:00	20-02-2007 13:55:18	20-02-2007 14:17:48	286.75
15	KQ2645	05-12-2007 00:00:00	05-12-2007 08:15:09	05-12-2007 13:30:54	395.28
16	CZ5447	09-11-2007 00:00:00	09-11-2007 23:30:28	10-11-2007 02:19:39	182.73

- route_dim_v2

	ROUTEID	STOPS	EQUIPMENT	NEWLYOPENED
1	12168	0	DH4	N
2	12169	0	D38	N
3	12170	0	DH4	N
4	12171	0	DH4	N
5	12172	0	DH4	N
6	12173	0	M11	N
7	12174	0	M11	N
8	12175	0	DH4 E95	N
9	12176	0	DH4	N
10	12177	0	DH4 E95	N
11	12178	0	E95 DH4	N
12	12179	0	DH4	N
13	12180	0	DH4	N
14	12181	0	E95 DH4	N
15	12182	0	DH4	N
16	12183	0	DH4 E95	N

- Airline_DIM_V2

	AIRLINE_ID	SERVICE_WEIGHT	LIST_OF_SERVICES
1	1	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight breakfast__In-flight games
2	2	0.25	Extra weight 20__In-flight beverage__In-flight breakfast__In-flight movies
3	3	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight games__In-flight meal
4	4	0.25	Extra weight 5__In-flight fast food__In-flight meal__In-flight music
5	5	0.25	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight fast food__In-flight music
6	6	0.25	Extra weight 20__In-flight beverage__In-flight breakfast__In-flight movies
7	7	0.25	Extra weight 10__In-flight fast food__In-flight meal__In-flight movies
8	8	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight internet
9	9	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight games__In-flight meal
10	10	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight games__In-flight meal
11	11	0.25	Extra weight 10__In-flight breakfast__In-flight fast food__In-flight music
12	12	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight breakfast__In-flight internet
13	13	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight internet
14	14	0.33	Extra weight 5__In-flight games__In-flight meal
15	15	0.25	Extra weight 5__In-flight breakfast__In-flight fast food__In-flight music
16	16	0.33	Extra weight 20__In-flight breakfast__In-flight games

ilmarks

- Provides_Bridge_DIM_V2

	✧ AIRLINEID	✧ SERVICEID	
1	356	1	
2	356	4	
3	356	6	
4	356	9	
5	357	3	
6	357	4	
7	357	11	
8	358	2	
9	358	4	
10	358	11	
11	359	2	
12	359	5	
13	359	11	
14	360	2	
15	360	5	
16	360	6	

- Services_DIM_V2

	✧ SERVICEID	✧ NAME	✧ DESCRIPTION	
1	1	Extra weight 20	Customer can buy up to 20kg extra luggage weight	
2	2	Extra weight 10	Customer can buy up to 10kg extra luggage weight	
3	3	Extra weight 5	Customer can buy up to 5kg extra luggage weight	
4	4	In-flight breakfast	breakfast served to passengers on board	
5	5	In-flight meal	meal served to passengers on board	
6	6	In-flight fast food	fast food served to passengers on board	
7	7	In-flight beverage	drink served to passengers on board	
8	8	In-flight movies	Customer can view online movies	
9	9	In-flight music	Customer can listen to music	
10	10	In-flight games	Customer can play games	
11	11	In-flight internet	Customer can access internet via Wifi on board	

- Source_Airport_DIM_V2

	SOURCE_AIRPORT_ID	SOURCE_AIRPORT_NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	TIMEZONE	DST
1	10	Thule Air Base	Thule	Greenland	-4 E	
2	12	Egilsstadir	Egilsstadir	Iceland	0 N	
3	28	Bagotville	Bagotville	Canada	-5 A	
4	37	Kugluktuk	Coppermine	Canada	-7 A	
5	40	Clyde River	Clyde River	Canada	-5 A	
6	41	Fairmont Hot Springs	Coral Harbour	Canada	-7 A	
7	54	Inuvik Mike Zubko	Inuvik	Canada	-7 A	
8	62	La Grande Riviere	La Grande Riviere	Canada	-5 A	
9	74	Atikokan Muni	Atikokan	Canada	-6 A	
10	79	Waterloo	Waterloo	Canada	-5 A	
11	81	Kindersley	Kindersley	Canada	-6 N	
12	330	Jena Schongleina	Jena	Germany	1 E	
13	338	Dresden	Dresden	Germany	1 E	
14	355	Frankfurt Hahn	Hahn	Germany	1 E	
15	358	Worms	Worms	Germany	1 E	
16	368	Essen Mulheim	Essen	Germany	1 E	

- Dest_Airport_DIM_V2

	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	DEST_AIRPORT_NAME	CITY	COUNTRY	TIMEZONE	DST
1	10	Thule Air Base	Thule	Greenland	-4 E	
2	12	Egilsstadir	Egilsstadir	Iceland	0 N	
3	28	Bagotville	Bagotville	Canada	-5 A	
4	37	Kugluktuk	Coppermine	Canada	-7 A	
5	40	Clyde River	Clyde River	Canada	-5 A	
6	41	Fairmont Hot Springs	Coral Harbour	Canada	-7 A	
7	54	Inuvik Mike Zubko	Inuvik	Canada	-7 A	
8	62	La Grande Riviere	La Grande Riviere	Canada	-5 A	
9	74	Atikokan Muni	Atikokan	Canada	-6 A	
10	79	Waterloo	Waterloo	Canada	-5 A	
11	81	Kindersley	Kindersley	Canada	-6 N	
12	330	Jena Schongleina	Jena	Germany	1 E	
13	338	Dresden	Dresden	Germany	1 E	
14	355	Frankfurt Hahn	Hahn	Germany	1 E	
15	358	Worms	Worms	Germany	1 E	
16	368	Essen Mulheim	Essen	Germany	1 E	

- PASSENGER_DIM_V2

	PASSID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	NATIONALITY	AGE	JOINDATE	
1	1121	Londa	Ava	Qatari	40	07-12-2012 00:00:00	
2	1122	Denny	Keisha	Australian	62	19-04-2006 00:00:00	
3	1122	Denny	Keisha	Australian	62	08-06-2011 00:00:00	
4	1122	Denny	Keisha	Australian	62	06-04-2014 00:00:00	
5	1123	Christoper	Dewey	Australian	58	16-04-2008 00:00:00	
6	1123	Christoper	Dewey	Australian	58	07-08-2011 00:00:00	
7	1123	Christoper	Dewey	Australian	58	07-06-2010 00:00:00	
8	1124	Dwain	Zada	Australian	23	01-05-2010 00:00:00	
9	1125	Cami	Aimee	Australian	13 (null)		
10	1126	Sindy	Raymonde	Mauritian	43	02-02-2008 00:00:00	
11	1126	Sindy	Raymonde	Mauritian	43	21-11-2014 00:00:00	
12	1126	Sindy	Raymonde	Mauritian	43	26-01-2005 00:00:00	
13	1126	Sindy	Raymonde	Mauritian	43	07-10-2012 00:00:00	
14	1126	Sindy	Raymonde	Mauritian	43	01-10-2006 00:00:00	
15	1127	Wenona	Babara	Liberian	79	22-07-2012 00:00:00	
16	1127	Wenona	Babara	Liberian	79	18-07-2011 00:00:00	

- ROUTE_FACT_V2

	SOURCE_AIRPORT_ID	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	ROUTEID	AIRLINE_ID	TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES	TOTAL_DISTANCE	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_SERVICES	TOTAL_SERVICE_COST
1	3832	7242	39971	10	1	354.6	3	7092
2	7242	3832	39972	10	1	354.6	3	7092
3	221	1335	58200	21	1	4234.12	4	84682.4
4	220	1353	58186	21	1	3070.48	4	61409.6
5	220	1386	58187	21	1	5581.2	4	111624
6	210	1382	58188	21	1	5484.44	4	109688.8
7	210	1399	58189	21	1	6169.36	4	123387.2
8	210	1335	58190	21	1	4066.92	4	81338.4
9	210	1423	58191	21	1	5049.6	4	100992
10	210	1353	58192	21	1	3075.56	4	61511.2
11	210	1386	58193	21	1	5359.56	4	107191.2
12	210	1273	58194	21	1	3149.04	4	62980.8
13	209	1353	58195	21	1	2990.76	4	59815.2
14	209	1386	58196	21	1	5414.96	4	108299.2
15	235	1386	58197	21	1	6295.28	4	125905.6
16	1382	210	58198	21	1	5484.44	4	109688.8

maria

- TRANSACTION_FACT_V2

	ROUTEID	FLIGHTID	SOURC...	DEST...	PASSID	TOTAL_PAID	TOTAL_FARE	TOTAL_PASSE...	TOTAL_NUM_OF_PASSENGERS	TOTAL_AGENT_PROFIT
1	2511	8L5425	3382	3406	6546	482.91	219.47	17	1	263.44
2	2544	8L4308	3387	6361	8307	314.47	61.14	79	1	253.33
3	9132	AS9698	3484	3687	1994	247.05	157.64	76	1	89.41
4	12457	BR3032	3320	2276	3334	1830.32	808.97	40	1	1021.35
5	12457	BR3032	3320	2276	3965	911.7	808.97	31	1	102.73
6	12517	BR1164	2276	3320	7595	1614.54	755.45	1	1	859.09
7	2756	EV4890	3420	7114	1085	125.84	38.58	60	1	87.26
8	2796	9C5950	3386	6347	2960	301.55	205.09	78	1	96.46
9	2826	9C4047	3373	3391	1085	725.6	304.05	60	1	421.55
10	2853	9C5198	3391	6352	6452	267.48	98.56	83	1	168.92
11	6018	AC6241	3830	121	8407	440.24	357.93	50	1	82.31
12	11012	B64602	3533	3641	1686	283.5	136.92	28	1	146.58
13	4476	AA5723	507	3448	10988	718.31	658.69	51	1	59.62
14	4605	AA9855	3339	3320	1649	209.95	103.57	6	1	106.38
15	4605	AA9855	3339	3320	9543	189.33	103.57	1	1	85.76
16	4605	AA9254	3339	3320	10147	291.51	189.07	16	1	102.44

- MEMBERSHIP_SALES_FACT_V2

	PASSID	JOINDATE	MEMBERSHIPTYPEID	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS	TOTAL_MEMBERSHIP_SALES
1	5927	05-08-2006 00:00:00	M1	1	399
2	2137	07-04-2014 00:00:00	M3	1	799
3	3019	07-02-2007 00:00:00	M3	1	679.15
4	5525	31-10-2008 00:00:00	M3	1	799
5	6691	22-06-2005 00:00:00	M1	1	359.1
6	3319	11-02-2011 00:00:00	M1	1	399
7	2856	29-07-2006 00:00:00	M4	1	999
8	3553	03-11-2014 00:00:00	M2	1	599
9	4161	16-11-2005 00:00:00	M4	1	999
10	1350	29-12-2014 00:00:00	M2	1	599
11	2397	11-03-2009 00:00:00	M2	1	599
12	6144	19-02-2005 00:00:00	M4	1	899.1
13	3623	07-07-2012 00:00:00	M1	1	399
14	1896	04-06-2011 00:00:00	M2	1	599
15	2371	24-04-2008 00:00:00	M2	1	497.17
16	4988	05-08-2012 00:00:00	M2	1	599

4 Basic Reports

4.1 Report 1

What are the top 3 average ages of passengers travelling on business class from an Australian airport?

```
SELECT * FROM (SELECT
```

```
source_airport_id,
```

```
ROUND(SUM(total_passenger_age)/sum(total_num_of_passengers),2) as AVERAGE_AGE
```

```
FROM
```

```
(SELECT DISTINCT t.passid,t.source_airport_id,t.total_passenger_age,t.total_num_of_passengers,
s.COUNTRY as country,f.flightdate,t.TOTAL_PAID,f.FARE
```

```
FROM TRANSACTION_FACT_V2 t,
```

```
PASSENGER_DIM_V2 p,
```

```
Source_Airport_DIM_V2 s,
```

```
FLIGHT_DIM_V2 f
```

```
where
```

```
t.passid=p.passid
```

```
and
```

```
t.source_airport_id=s.source_airport_id
```

```
and
```

```

f.flightid=t.FLIGHTID
and
(t.TOTAL_PAID >= 1.5*f.FARE AND t.TOTAL_PAID < 2*f.FARE)
and
s.COUNTRY='Australia'
)
GROUP BY
source_airport_id
ORDER BY
AVERAGE_AGE DESC)
WHERE rownum <=3;

```

Output:

Worksheet		Query Builder	
		<pre> t.passid=p.passid and t.source_airport_id=s.source_airport_id and f.flightid=t.FLIGHTID and (t.TOTAL_PAID >= 1.5*f.FARE AND t.TOTAL_PAID < 2*f.FARE) and s.COUNTRY='Australia') GROUP BY source_airport_id ORDER BY AVERAGE_AGE DESC) WHERE rownum <=3; </pre>	
		<div> <div>Script Output x</div> <div>Query Result x</div> </div> <div> </div>	
		SOURCE_AIRPORT_ID	AVERAGE_AGE
1		6289	73.67
2		6256	68
3		6337	64

4.2 Report 2

- a. What is the total number of newly joined gold membership for adult passengers in each month?
- b. SQL Command

```
SELECT TO_CHAR(p.joindate,'MM') AS MONTH,  
       SUM(msf.total_number_of_members) AS newly_joined_member  
FROM passenger_dim_v2 p,  
     membership_type_dim_v2 m,  
     membership_sales_fact_v2 msf  
WHERE p.passid = msf.passid  
AND p.joindate = msf.joindate  
AND m.membershiptypeid = msf.membershiptypeid  
AND p.age <= 60  
AND p.age >= 18  
AND m.membershipname = 'Gold'  
GROUP BY TO_CHAR(p.joindate,'MM')  
ORDER BY TO_CHAR(p.joindate,'MM');
```

- c. Query results

<pre> SELECT TO_CHAR(p.joindate,'MM') AS MONTH, SUM(msf.total_number_of_members) AS newly_joined_member FROM passenger_dim_v2 p, membership_type_dim_v2 m, membership_sales_fact_v2 msf WHERE p.passid = msf.passid AND p.joindate = msf.joindate AND m.membershiptypeid = msf.membershiptypeid AND p.age <= 60 AND p.age >= 18 AND m.membershipname = 'Gold' GROUP BY TO_CHAR(p.joindate,'MM') ORDER BY TO_CHAR(p.joindate,'MM'); </pre>		
<div> <div>Script Output x</div> <div>Query Result x</div> </div> <div> </div>		
MONTH	NEWLY_JOINED_MEMBER	
1 01	140	
2 02	107	
3 03	164	
4 04	109	
5 05	140	
6 06	141	
7 07	146	
Bookmarks		
8 08	151	
9 09	134	
10 10	152	
11 11	140	
12 12	144	

5 Advanced Reports

5.1 Report 3 – Transactions Report

- Report generated as per the given format
- SQL Commands

select distinct td.year AS FLIGHT_YEAR,

DECODE(GROUPING(ft.flight_type_name), 1, 'ANY Types', ft.flight_type_name) as FLIGHT_TYPE,

**DECODE(GROUPING(fc.flight_class_name), 1, 'ANY Classes', fc.flight_class_name) as
FLIGHT_CLASS,**

DECODE(GROUPING(a.country), 1, 'Any Country', a.country)as sourceCountry,

DECODE(GROUPING(b.country), 1, 'Any Country', b.country)as destinationCountry,

sum(t.total_num_of_passengers) as number_of_transactions,

```

round(sum((t.total_agent_profit)/t.total_num_of_passengers),1) as average_agent_profit

from source_airport_dim_v1 a,

dest_airport_dim_v1 b,

airline_dim_v1 ad,

flight_type_dim_v1 ft,

flight_class_dim_v1 fc,

time_dim_v1 td,

transaction_fact_v1 t

where (t.source_airport_ID = a.source_airport_ID and t.dest_airport_id = b.dest_airport_id)

and ad.airline_ID = t.airline_ID

and t.flight_type_id = ft.flight_type_id

and t.flight_class_id = fc.flight_class_id

and td.time_id = t.time_id

group by td.year, cube(ft.flight_type_name, fc.flight_class_name,

a.country , b.country)

order by td.year;

```

c. Screenshots of the query results

	FLIGHT_YEAR	FLIGHT_TYPE	FLIGHT_CLASS	SOURCECOUNTRY	DESTINATIONCOUNTRY	NUMBER_OF_TRANSACTIONS	AVERAGE_AGENT_PROFIT
1	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	1	145.9
2	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	Any Country	3	483.6
3	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	India	1	59.9
4	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	United Arab Emirates	1	277.8
5	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Albania	Any Country	1	216.3
6	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Albania	Italy	1	216.3
7	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Algeria	Any Country	2	310.7
8	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Algeria	France	1	298.8
9	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Algeria	Turkey	1	11.9
10	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Angola	Angola	1	92.1
11	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Angola	Any Country	1	92.1
12	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Afghanistan	3	809.1
13	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Algeria	1	298.2
14	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Angola	1	92.1
15	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Any Country	6337	809254.4
16	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Argentina	3	544.1

25	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Bolivia	2	170.8
26	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	198.8
27	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Botswana	1	312
28	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Brazil	20	4301.2
29	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Brunei	1	208.7
30	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Bulgaria	1	83
31	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Burma	1	101.8
32	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Cambodia	1	268.8
33	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Canada	26	6991.5
34	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Chile	1	64.2
35	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	China	166	33853.9
36	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Colombia	5	631.8
37	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Congo (Brazzaville)	1	71.3
38	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Costa Rica	2	470.1
39	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Cote d'Ivoire	1	104.2
40	2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Cyprus	3	568.6

5.2 Report 4

- What are the sub-total and total agent profits of airports and airlines?
- SQL Command

SELECT

DECODE(GROUPING(a.AIRLINE_ID), 1, 'ANY AIRLINES', a.AIRLINE_ID) as AIRLINE_ID,

DECODE(GROUPING(sa.source_airport_ID), 1, 'ANY AIRPORTS', sa.source_airport_ID) as AIRPORTS,

sum(t.total_agent_profit)

from

AIRLINE_DIM_v1 a,

TRANSACTION_FACT_v1 t,

SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_v1 sa

where

a.AIRLINE_ID=t.AIRLINE_ID

and

t.source_airport_ID=sa.source_airport_ID

group by cube(a.AIRLINE_ID,sa.source_airport_ID)

order by a.AIRLINE_ID,sa.source_airport_ID;

- Screenshots

	AIRLINE_ID	AIRPORTS	SUM(T.TOTAL_AGENT_PROFIT)
1	21	210	391.29
2	21	230	210.84
3	21	ANY AIRPORTS	602.13
4	24	49	271.08
5	24	193	377.76
6	24	478	65.62
7	24	507	1290.69
8	24	521	69.24
9	24	1382	792.57
10	24	1836	267.04
11	24	2006	5000.01
12	24	2009	3309.24
13	24	2279	1374.19
14	24	3144	24.81

	AIRLINE_ID	AIRPORTS	SUM(T.TOTAL_AGENT_PROFIT)
87	90	1229	31.29
88	90	2621	560.5
89	90	3998	236.03
90	90	ANY AIRPORTS	1436.72
91	96	3941	1459.66
92	96	4029	100.62
93	96	ANY AIRPORTS	1560.28
94	106	1679	68.28
95	106	ANY AIRPORTS	68.28
96	125	1701	367.79
97	125	2051	59.88
98	125	ANY AIRPORTS	427.67
99	130	338	377.26
100	130	507	35.43

5.3 Report 5

- Total and Cumulative monthly total sales of gold membership in 2009
- SQL Command

```

select mt.membershipname, td.month, sum(msf.total_number_of_members) as
TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS,
TO_CHAR(sum(msf.total_membership_sales),'9,999,999') as total_sale,
to_char(sum(sum(msf.total_membership_sales)) OVER
(ORDER BY mt.membershipname, td.month rows unbounded PRECEDING),'9,999,999') as
TOTAL_SALE_CUMMULATIVE
from membership_type_dim_v1 mt, membership_sales_fact_v1 msf, time_dim_v1 td
where mt.membershiptypeid = msf.membershiptypeid and msf.time_id = td.time_id
and mt.membershipname = 'Gold'

```

and td.year = 2009

group by

mt.membershipname, td.month

order by td.month;

c. Screenshots of results

	MEMBERSHIPNAME	MONTH	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS	TOTAL_SALE	TOTAL_SALE_CUMMULATIVE
1	Gold	01	31	24,769	24,769
2	Gold	02	21	16,779	41,548
3	Gold	03	30	23,970	65,518
4	Gold	04	31	24,769	90,287
5	Gold	05	30	23,970	114,257
6	Gold	06	29	23,171	137,428
7	Gold	07	30	23,970	161,398
8	Gold	08	33	26,367	187,765
9	Gold	09	17	13,583	201,348
10	Gold	10	27	21,573	222,921
11	Gold	11	18	14,382	237,303
12	Gold	12	36	28,764	266,067

5.4 Report 6

- What are the city ranks by total number of incoming routes in each country?
- SQL Command

select

dst.country,

dst.City,

dst.dest_airport_id,

sum(rf.TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES) as TOTAL_ROUTES,

**RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY dst.COUNTRY ORDER BY SUM(RF.TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES) DESC) AS
RANK1**

From

dest_airport_dim_v1 dst,

Route_fact_v1 rf

where

rf.dest_airport_id = dst.dest_airport_id

GROUP BY dst.country,

dst.City,

dst.dest_airport_id;

c. Screenshots of the results

	🔗 COUNTRY	🔗 CITY	🔗 DEST_AIRPORT_ID	🔗 TOTAL_ROUTES	🔗 RANK1
1	Afghanistan	Kabul	2050	26	1
2	Afghanistan	Kandahar	2051	5	2
3	Afghanistan	Herat	2048	4	3
4	Afghanistan	Mazar-i-sharif	2053	2	4
5	Albania	Tirana	1190	33	1
6	Algeria	Algier	210	71	1
7	Algeria	Oran	231	25	2
8	Algeria	Constantine	221	11	3
9	Algeria	Annaba	220	8	4
10	Algeria	Setif	6492	8	4
11	Algeria	Bejaja	209	6	6
12	Algeria	Tlemcen	230	5	7
13	Algeria	Batna	5552	4	8
14	Algeria	Biskra	235	4	8
15	Algeria	Illizi	214	3	10

	🔗 COUNTRY	🔗 CITY	🔗 DEST_AIRPORT_ID	🔗 TOTAL_ROUTES	🔗 RANK1
22	Angola	Ondjiva	5632	6	2
23	Angola	Lubango	959	3	3
24	Angola	Soyo	958	3	3
25	Angola	Cabinda	946	3	3
26	Angola	Malanje	952	2	6
27	Angola	Menongue	953	2	6
28	Angola	Kuito	949	2	6
29	Angola	Huambo	948	2	6
30	Angola	Saurimo	957	2	6
31	Angola	Catumbela	5630	2	6
32	Angola	M'banza-congo	944	1	12
33	Angola	Luená	960	1	12
34	Anguilla	The Valley	2900	7	1
35	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua	2874	34	1
36	Argentina	Buenos Aires	3988	74	1

6 Task 5

6.1 Set for report 3

select distinct td.year AS FLIGHT_YEAR,

DECODE(GROUPING(ft.flight_type_name), 1, 'ANY Types', ft.flight_type_name) as FLIGHT_TYPE,

**DECODE(GROUPING(fc.flight_class_name), 1, 'ANY Classes', fc.flight_class_name) as
FLIGHT_CLASS,**

DECODE(GROUPING(a.country), 1, 'Any Country', a.country)as sourceCountry,

```

DECODE(GROUPING(b.country), 1, 'Any Country', b.country)as destinationCountry,
sum(t.total_num_of_passengers) as number_of_transactions,
round(sum((t.total_agent_profit)/t.total_num_of_passengers),1) as average_agent_profit
from source_airport_dim_v1 a,
dest_airport_dim_v1 b,
airline_dim_v1 ad,
flight_type_dim_v1 ft,
flight_class_dim_v1 fc,
time_dim_v1 td,
transaction_fact_v1 t
where (t.source_airport_ID = a.source_airport_ID and t.dest_airport_id = b.dest_airport_id)
and ad.airline_ID = t.airline_ID
and t.flight_type_id = ft.flight_type_id
and t.flight_class_id = fc.flight_class_id
and td.time_id = t.time_id
group by td.year, cube(ft.flight_type_name, fc.flight_class_name,
a.country , b.country)
order by td.year;

```

a. Screenshots of the query results

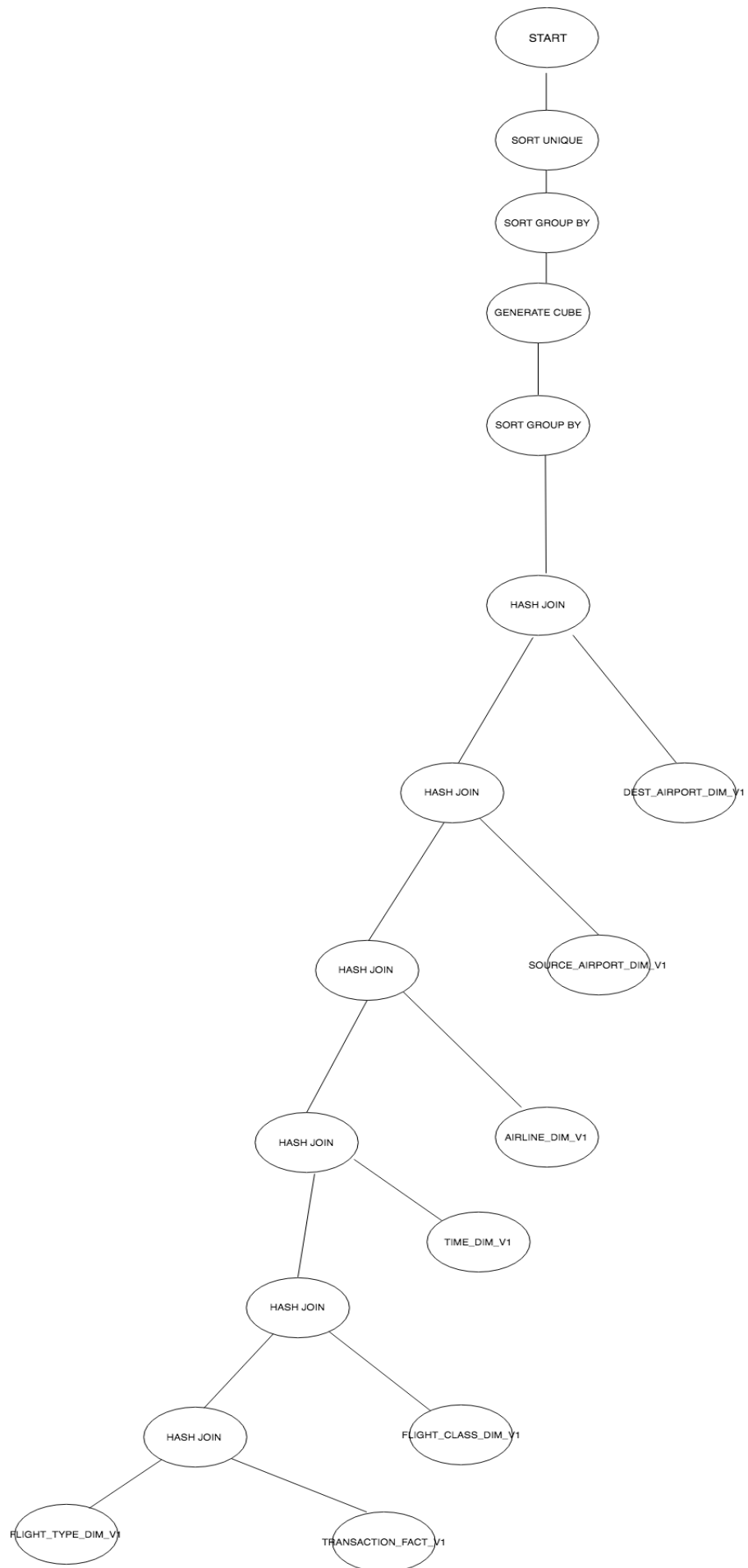
FLIGHT_YEAR	FLIGHT_TYPE	FLIGHT_CLASS	SOURCECOUNTRY	DESTINATIONCOUNTRY	NUMBER_OF_TRANSACTIONS	AVERAGE_AGENT_PROFIT
1 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	1	145.9
2 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	Any Country	3	483.6
3 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	India	1	59.9
4 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Afghanistan	United Arab Emirates	1	277.8
5 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Albania	Any Country	1	216.3
6 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Albania	Italy	1	216.3
7 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Algeria	Any Country	2	310.7
8 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Algeria	France	1	298.8
9 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Algeria	Turkey	1	11.9
10 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Angola	Angola	1	92.1
11 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Angola	Any Country	1	92.1
12 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Afghanistan	3	809.1
13 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Algeria	1	298.2
14 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Angola	1	92.1
15 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Any Country	6337	809254.4
16 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Argentina	3	544.1

25 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Bolivia	2	170.8
26 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	198.8
27 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Botswana	1	312
28 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Brazil	20	4301.2
29 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Brunei	1	208.7
30 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Bulgaria	1	83
31 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Burma	1	101.8
32 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Cambodia	1	268.8
33 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Canada	26	6991.5
34 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Chile	1	64.2
35 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	China	166	33853.9
36 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Colombia	5	631.8
37 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Congo (Brazzaville)	1	71.3
38 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Costa Rica	2	470.1
39 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Cote d'Ivoire	1	104.2
40 2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Cyprus	3	568.6

Execution Plan:

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	SELECT STATEMENT		10754	1176K		386 (1)	00:00:01
1	SORT UNIQUE		10754	1176K		386 (1)	00:00:01
2	SORT GROUP BY		10754	1176K		386 (1)	00:00:01
3	GENERATE CUBE		10754	1176K		386 (1)	00:00:01
4	SORT GROUP BY		10754	1176K	1432K	386 (1)	00:00:01
* 5	HASH JOIN		12096	1323K		98 (2)	00:00:01
6	TABLE ACCESS FULL	DEST_AIRPORT_DIM_V1	7733	105K		18 (0)	00:00:01
* 7	HASH JOIN		12096	1157K		80 (2)	00:00:01
8	TABLE ACCESS FULL	SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_V1	7733	105K		18 (0)	00:00:01
* 9	HASH JOIN		12096	992K		61 (0)	00:00:01
10	TABLE ACCESS FULL	AIRLINE_DIM_V1	5986	29930		20 (0)	00:00:01
* 11	HASH JOIN		12096	933K		41 (0)	00:00:01
12	TABLE ACCESS FULL	TIME_DIM_V1	3603	50442		6 (0)	00:00:01
* 13	HASH JOIN		12096	767K		35 (0)	00:00:01
14	TABLE ACCESS FULL	FLIGHT_CLASS_DIM_V1	3	48		3 (0)	00:00:01
* 15	HASH JOIN		12096	578K		32 (0)	00:00:01
16	TABLE ACCESS FULL	FLIGHT_TYPE_DIM_V1	2	30		3 (0)	00:00:01
17	TABLE ACCESS FULL	TRANSACTION_FACT_V1	12096	401K		29 (0)	00:00:01

Query Tree:



New SQL:

```
select SUBSTR(t.time_id,5,4) as FLIGHT_YEAR,
DECODE(GROUPING(ft.flight_type_name), 1, 'ANY Types', ft.flight_type_name) as FLIGHT_TYPE,
DECODE(GROUPING(fc.flight_class_name), 1, 'ANY Classes', fc.flight_class_name) as
FLIGHT_CLASS,
DECODE(GROUPING(a.country), 1, 'Any Country', a.country)as sourceCountry,
DECODE(GROUPING(b.country), 1, 'Any Country', b.country)as destinationCountry,
sum(t.total_num_of_passengers) as number_of_transactions,
round(avg(t.total_agent_profit),1) as average_agent_profit
from SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_v1 a,
DEST_AIRPORT_DIM_V1 b,
airline_dim_v1 ad,
transaction_fact_v1 t,
flight_type_dim_v1 ft,
flight_class_dim_v1 fc
where (t.source_airport_ID = a.source_airport_ID and t.dest_airport_id = b.dest_airport_id)
and ad.airline_ID = t.airline_ID
and t.flight_type_id = ft.flight_type_id
and t.flight_class_id = fc.flight_class_id
group by SUBSTR(t.time_id,5,4),
cube(ft.flight_type_name, fc.flight_class_name,
a.country , b.country);
```

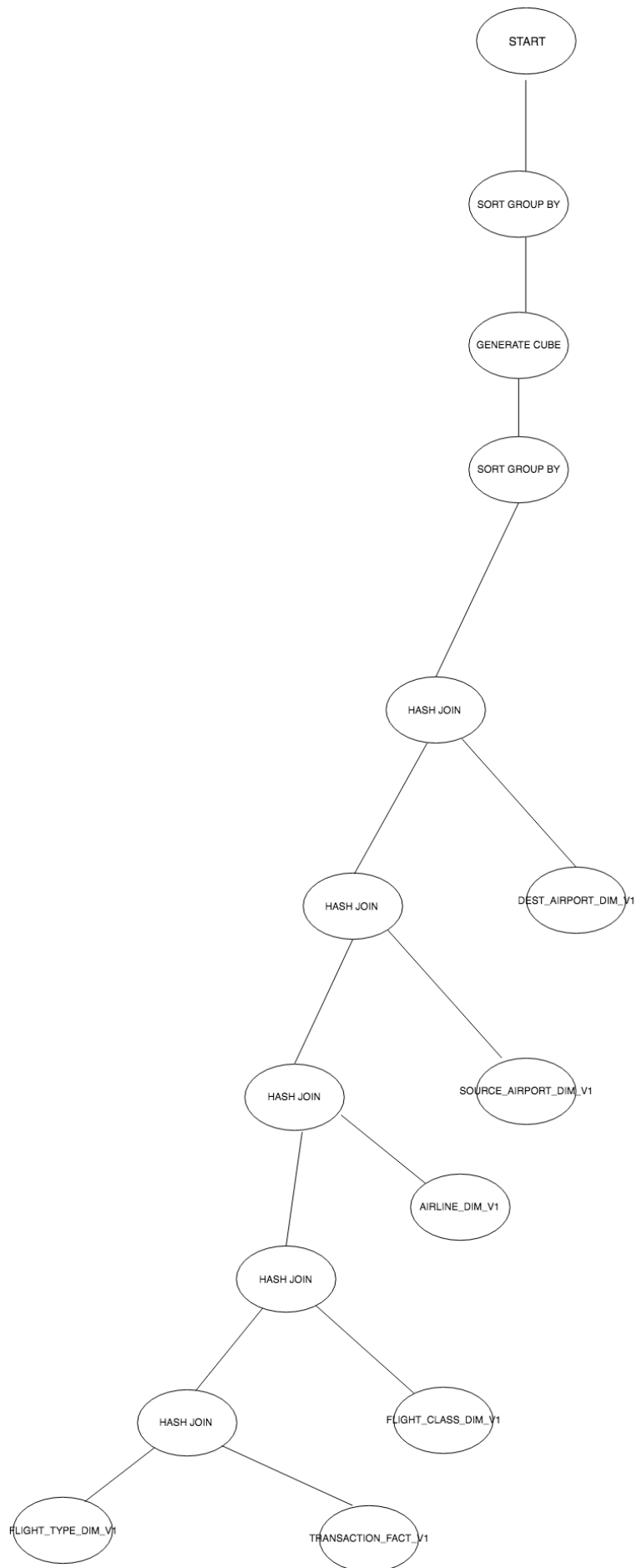
Screenshot of output :

FLIGHT_YEAR	FLIGHT_TYPE	FLIGHT_CLASS	SOURCECOUNTRY	DESTINATIONCOUNTRY	NUMBER_OF_TRANSACTIONS	AVERAGE_AGENT_PROFIT
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Any Country	6337	498.1
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Fiji	34	645.7
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Guam	1	55.3
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Iran	1	130.1
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Iraq	4	57.3
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Mali	1	537.5
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Peru	4	122.5
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Aruba	1	250.8
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Burma	1	101.8
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Chile	1	64.2
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	China	166	439.6
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Gabon	1	73.2
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	India	22	170.4
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Italy	13	302
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Japan	64	681.6
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Kenya	1	91.6
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Libya	1	52.5
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Malta	4	317.8
2007	ANY Types	ANY Classes	Any Country	Qatar	1	450.1

Execution plan of the new query

PLAN_TABLE_OUTPUT									
3	-----								
4	Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost (%CPU)	Time	
5	-----								
6	0	SELECT STATEMENT		12096	1157K		364 (1)	00:00:01	
7	1	SORT GROUP BY		12096	1157K		364 (1)	00:00:01	
8	2	GENERATE CUBE		12096	1157K		364 (1)	00:00:01	
9	3	SORT GROUP BY		12096	1157K	1304K	364 (1)	00:00:01	
10	* 4	HASH JOIN		12096	1157K		92 (2)	00:00:01	
11	5	TABLE ACCESS FULL	DEST_AIRPORT_DIM_V1	7733	105K		18 (0)	00:00:01	
12	* 6	HASH JOIN		12096	992K		74 (2)	00:00:01	
13	7	TABLE ACCESS FULL	SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_V1	7733	105K		18 (0)	00:00:01	
14	* 8	HASH JOIN		12096	826K		55 (0)	00:00:01	
15	9	TABLE ACCESS FULL	AIRLINE_DIM_V1	5986	29930		20 (0)	00:00:01	
16	* 10	HASH JOIN		12096	767K		35 (0)	00:00:01	
17	11	TABLE ACCESS FULL	FLIGHT_CLASS_DIM_V1	3	48		3 (0)	00:00:01	
18	* 12	HASH JOIN		12096	578K		32 (0)	00:00:01	
19	13	TABLE ACCESS FULL	FLIGHT_TYPE_DIM_V1	2	30		3 (0)	00:00:01	
20	14	TABLE ACCESS FULL	TRANSACTION_FACT_V1	12096	401K		29 (0)	00:00:01	
21	-----								
22									

Query Tree:



Text

Explanation:

In this case the new query works better than the original query because we have avoided one join condition which was on the time_id column. This in turn process the query faster and produces results faster than the first query. Also, we are using the hash join method here which is better and faster than the sort-merge join.

6.2 For report 4

Original Query for report 4:

SELECT

DECODE(GROUPING(a.AIRLINE_ID), 1, 'ANY AIRLINES', a.AIRLINE_ID) as AIRLINE_ID,

**DECODE(GROUPING(sa.source_airport_ID), 1, 'ANY AIRPORTS', sa.source_airport_ID) as
AIRPORTS,**

sum(t.total_agent_profit)

from

AIRLINE_DIM_v1 a,

TRANSACTION_FACT_v1 t,

SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_v1 sa

where

a.AIRLINE_ID=t.AIRLINE_ID

and

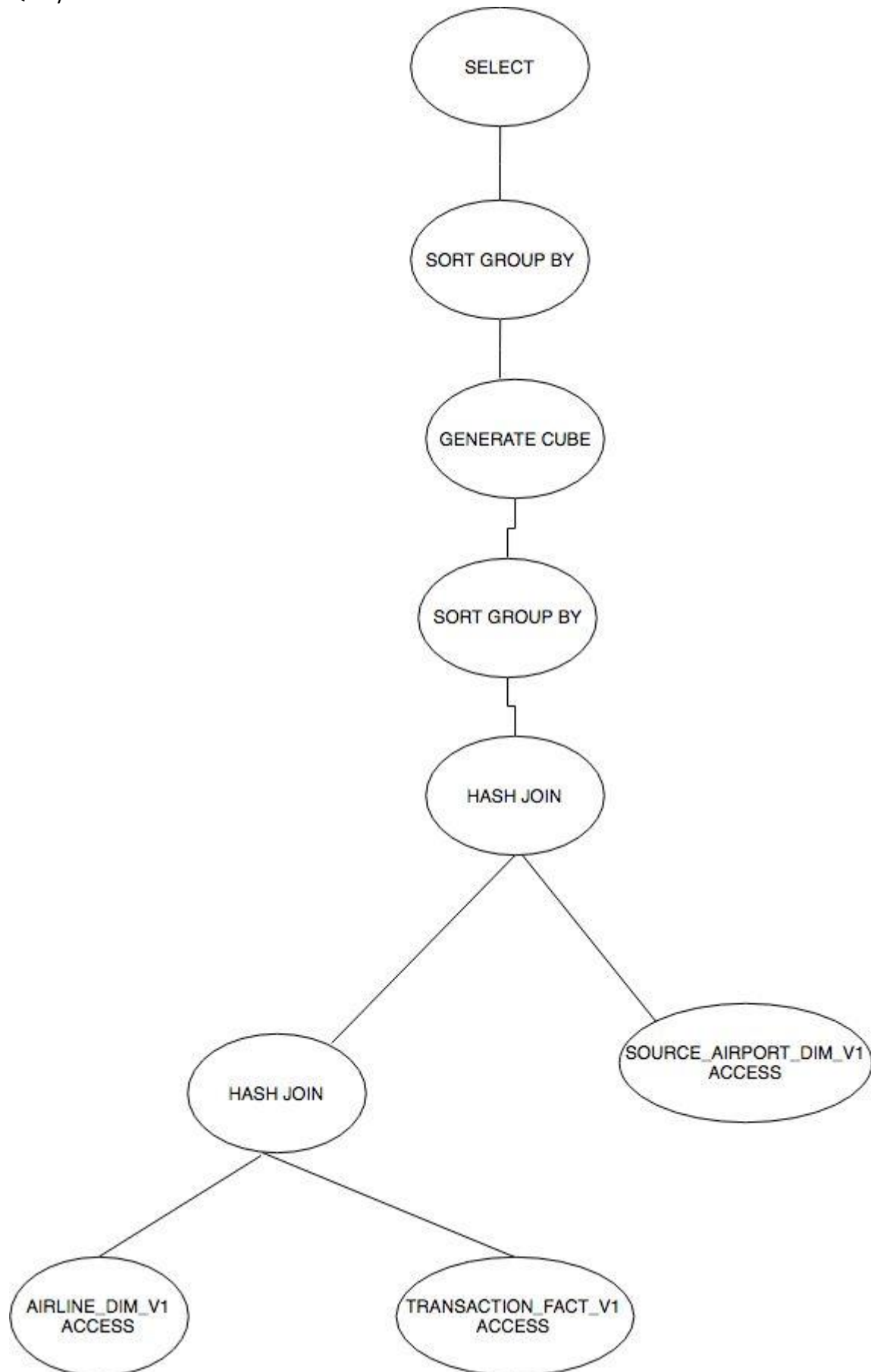
t.source_airport_ID=sa.source_airport_ID

group by cube(a.AIRLINE_ID,sa.source_airport_ID)

order by a.AIRLINE_ID,sa.source_airport_ID;

Screenshots

Query Tree:



New SQL:

```
SELECT AIRLINE_ID,AIRPORTS, total_agent_profit
FROM (
SELECT
DECODE(GROUPING(a.AIRLINE_ID), 1, 'ANY AIRLINES', a.AIRLINE_ID) as AIRLINE_ID,
DECODE(GROUPING(sa.source_airport_ID), 1, 'ANY AIRPORTS', sa.source_airport_ID) as
AIRPORTS,
sum(t.TOTAL_PAID_TICKET_PRICE -t.total_fare) as total_agent_profit
from
AIRLINE_DIM_v1 a
inner join
TRANSACTION_FACT_v1 t on
a.AIRLINE_ID=t.AIRLINE_ID
inner join
SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_v1 sa on
t.source_airport_ID=sa.source_airport_ID
group by cube(a.AIRLINE_ID,sa.source_airport_ID))A;
```


Screenshot of output

	✧ AIRLINE_ID	✧ AIRPORTS	✧ TOTAL_AGENT_PROFIT
1	ANY AIRLINES	ANY AIRPORTS	6101516.43
2	ANY AIRLINES	2	95.29
3	ANY AIRLINES	4	53.97
4	ANY AIRLINES	5	48144.33
5	ANY AIRLINES	6	132.48
6	ANY AIRLINES	16	80.29
7	ANY AIRLINES	29	76.02
8	ANY AIRLINES	30	316.9
9	ANY AIRLINES	49	759.45
10	ANY AIRLINES	55	162.27
11	ANY AIRLINES	58	331.1
12	ANY AIRLINES	73	563.22
13	ANY AIRLINES	100	458.68
14	ANY AIRLINES	1200	95.92
15	ANY AIRLINES	2400	103.21
16	ANY AIRLINES	3400	754.26
17	ANY AIRLINES	4200	121.66
18	ANY AIRLINES	6300	8119.68
19	ANY AIRLINES	108	85.06

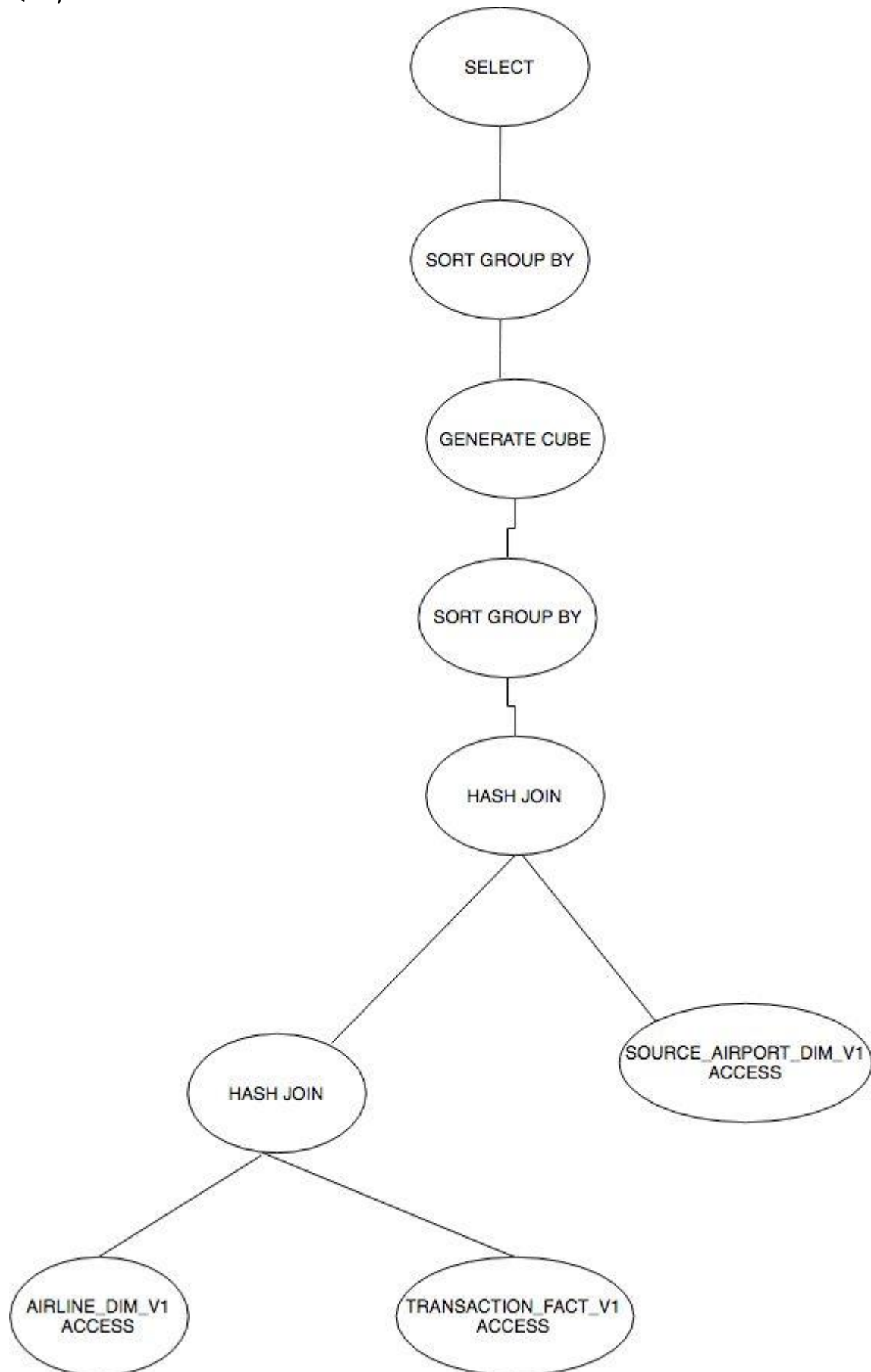
Execution Plan:

```

1 Plan hash value: 2725877680
2
3 -----
4 | Id | Operation | Name | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU) | Time |
5 -----
6 | 0 | SELECT STATEMENT | | 3371 | 187K | 69 (3) | 00:00:01 |
7 | 1 | VIEW | | 3371 | 187K | 69 (3) | 00:00:01 |
8 | 2 | SORT GROUP BY | | 3371 | 91017 | 69 (3) | 00:00:01 |
9 | 3 | GENERATE CUBE | | 3371 | 91017 | 69 (3) | 00:00:01 |
10 | 4 | SORT GROUP BY | | 3371 | 91017 | 69 (3) | 00:00:01 |
11 |* 5 | HASH JOIN | | 12096 | 318K | 67 (0) | 00:00:01 |
12 | 6 | TABLE ACCESS FULL | SOURCE_AIRPORT_DIM_V1 | 7733 | 30932 | 18 (0) | 00:00:01 |
13 |* 7 | HASH JOIN | | 12096 | 271K | 49 (0) | 00:00:01 |
14 | 8 | TABLE ACCESS FULL | AIRLINE_DIM_V1 | 5986 | 29930 | 20 (0) | 00:00:01 |
15 | 9 | TABLE ACCESS FULL | TRANSACTION_FACT_V1 | 12096 | 212K | 29 (0) | 00:00:01 |
16 -----
17
18 Predicate Information (identified by operation id):

```

Query Tree:



Explanation:

Here the new query is much slower because we are trying to fetch the data from another select query which is in turn fetching the data from the subquery(here it is a sub table consisting of data). This causes the query to de-grade and perform slower.

6.3 For report 5

```
select mt.membershipname, td.month, sum(msf.total_number_of_members) as
TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS,
TO_CHAR(sum(msf.total_membership_sales),'9,999,999') as total_sale,
to_char(sum(sum(msf.total_membership_sales)) OVER
(ORDER BY mt.membershipname, td.month rows unbounded PRECEDING),'9,999,999') as
TOTAL_SALE_CUMMULATIVE
from membership_type_dim_v1 mt, membership_sales_fact_v1 msf, time_dim_v1 td
where mt.membershiptypeid = msf.membershiptypeid and msf.time_id = td.time_id
and mt.membershipname = 'Gold'
and td.year = 2009
group by
mt.membershipname, td.month
order by td.month;
```

Screenshots of results

	MEMBERSHIPNAME	MONTH	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS	TOTAL_SALE	TOTAL_SALE_CUMMULATIVE
1	Gold	01	31	24,769	24,769
2	Gold	02	21	16,779	41,548
3	Gold	03	30	23,970	65,518
4	Gold	04	31	24,769	90,287
5	Gold	05	30	23,970	114,257
6	Gold	06	29	23,171	137,428
7	Gold	07	30	23,970	161,398
8	Gold	08	33	26,367	187,765
9	Gold	09	17	13,583	201,348
10	Gold	10	27	21,573	222,921
11	Gold	11	18	14,382	237,303
12	Gold	12	36	28,764	266,067

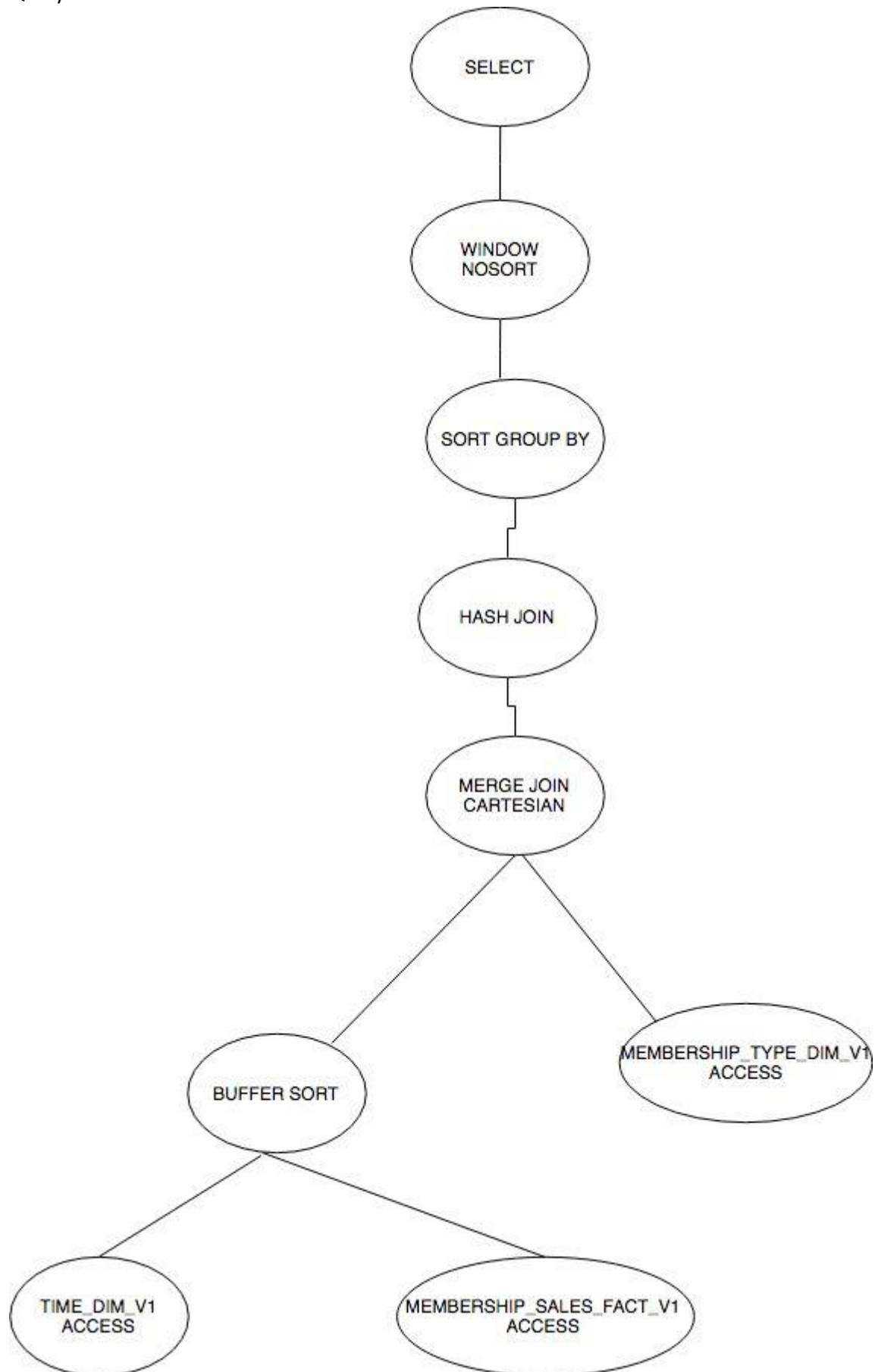
Execution Plan:

```

1 Plan hash value: 1454977869
2
3 -----
4 | Id | Operation                      | Name                      | Rows | Bytes | Cost (%CPU) | Time |
5 -----
6 |  0 | SELECT STATEMENT                |                           |      9 |  414 |    26  (4) | 00:00:01 |
7 |  1 |   WINDOW NOSORT                 |                           |      9 |  414 |    26  (4) | 00:00:01 |
8 |  2 |    SORT GROUP BY                |                           |      9 |  414 |    26  (4) | 00:00:01 |
9 | *  3 |     HASH JOIN                   |                           |    321 | 14766 |    25  (0) | 00:00:01 |
10 |  4 |      MERGE JOIN CARTESIAN       |                           |    365 |  9490 |     9  (0) | 00:00:01 |
11 | *  5 |        TABLE ACCESS FULL      | MEMBERSHIP_TYPE_DIM_V1   |      1 |     9 |     3  (0) | 00:00:01 |
12 |  6 |          BUFFER SORT            |                           |    365 |  6205 |     6  (0) | 00:00:01 |
13 | *  7 |            TABLE ACCESS FULL  | TIME_DIM_V1              |    365 |  6205 |     6  (0) | 00:00:01 |
14 |  8 |              TABLE ACCESS FULL | MEMBERSHIP_SALES_FACT_V1 | 12655 |  247K |    16  (0) | 00:00:01 |
15 -----
16

```

Query Tree:



New SQL:

```
select distinct mt.membershipname,  
SUBSTR(msf.time_id,3,2),  
sum(msf.total_number_of_members) as TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS,  
TO_CHAR(sum(msf.total_membership_sales),'9,999,999') as total_sale,  
to_char(sum(sum(msf.total_membership_sales)) OVER  
(ORDER BY mt.membershipname,SUBSTR(msf.time_id,3,2) rows unbounded  
PRECEDING),'9,999,999') as TOTAL_SALE_CUMMULATIVE  
from membership_type_dim_v1 mt,  
membership_sales_fact_v1 msf  
where mt.membershiptypeid = msf.membershiptypeid  
and mt.membershipname = 'Gold'  
and SUBSTR(msf.time_id,5,4) = 2009  
group by  
mt.membershipname, SUBSTR(msf.time_id,3,2);
```

Screenshot

MEMBERSHIPNAME	SUBSTR(MSF.TIME_ID,3,2)	TOTAL_NUMBER_OF_MEMBERS	TOTAL_SALE	TOTAL_SALE_CUMMULATIVE
1 Gold	01	31	24,769	24,769
2 Gold	02	21	16,779	41,548
3 Gold	03	30	23,970	65,518
4 Gold	04	31	24,769	90,287
5 Gold	05	30	23,970	114,257
6 Gold	06	29	23,171	137,428
7 Gold	07	30	23,970	161,398
8 Gold	08	33	26,367	187,765
9 Gold	09	17	13,583	201,348
10 Gold	10	27	21,573	222,921
11 Gold	11	18	14,382	237,303
12 Gold	12	36	28,764	266,067

Execution Plan

```
1 Plan hash value: 3411441890
```

2

3

4	Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time	
---	----	-----------	------	------	-------	-------------	------	--

5

6	0	SELECT STATEMENT		300	8700	20	(5)	00:00:01
---	---	------------------	--	-----	------	----	-----	----------

7	1	WINDOW NOSORT		300	8700	20	(5)	00:00:01
---	---	---------------	--	-----	------	----	-----	----------

8	2	SORT GROUP BY	300	8700	20	(5)	00:00:01
---	---	---------------	-----	------	----	-----	----------

9	*	3		HASH JOIN			300	8700	19	(0)	00:00:01
---	---	---	--	-----------	--	--	-----	------	----	-----	----------

.0		*	4		TABLE ACCESS FULL MEMBERSHIP_TYPE_DIM_V1		1		9		3	(0)		00:00:01	
----	--	---	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	--	---	-----	--	----------	--

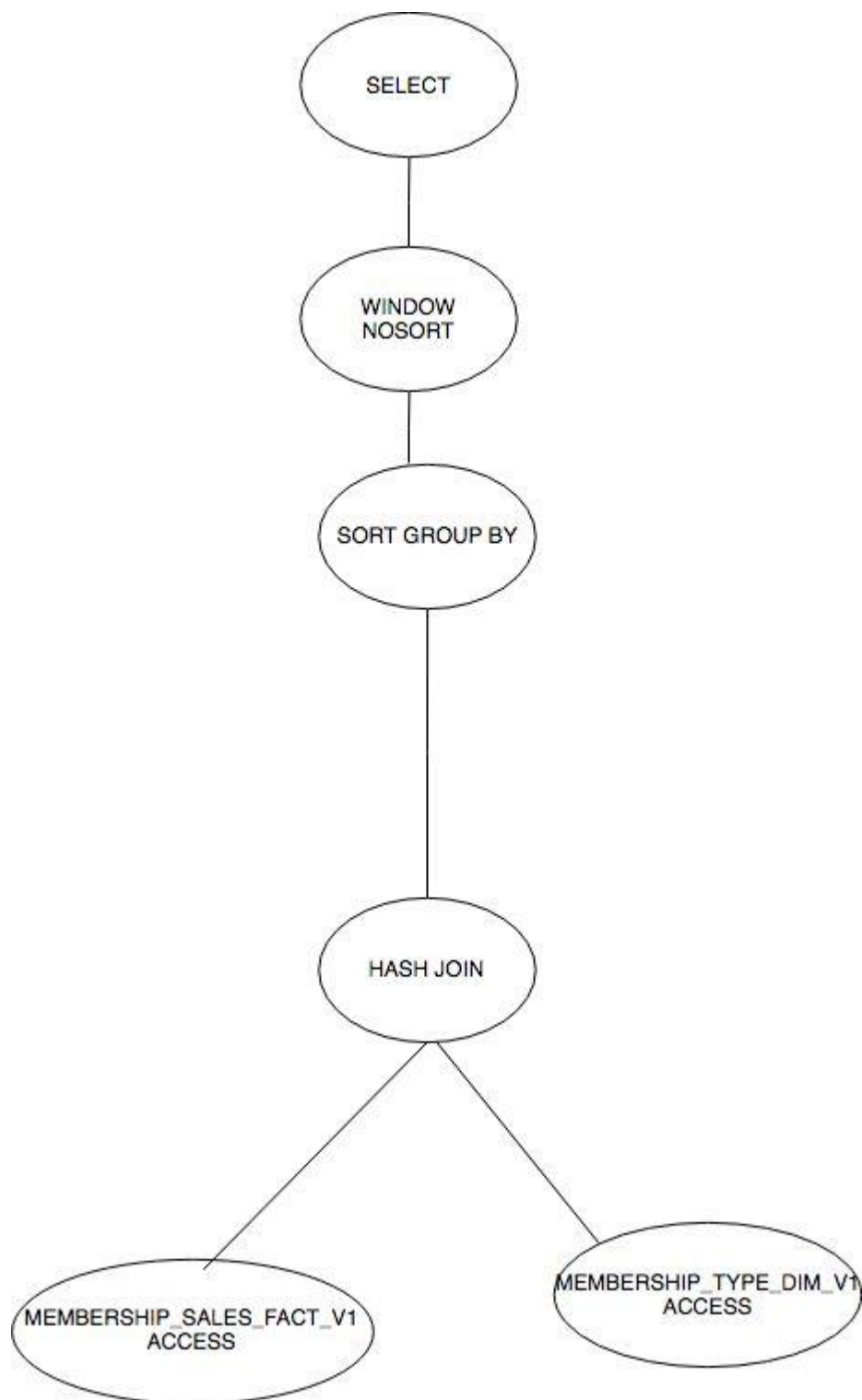
1	*	5	TABLE ACCESS FULL	MEMBERSHIP_SALES_FACT_V1	1199	23980	16	(0)	00:00:01
---	---	---	-------------------	--------------------------	------	-------	----	-----	----------

2

3

4 Predicate Information (identified by operation id):

Query Tree:



Explanation:

Here the new query performs faster than the first query because we are having one less join condition that is for the time_id. Avoiding the many joins will help to optimize the query better. Here we are taking out the year and month values directly from the join date of the members.

6.4 For Report 6

Original Query

```
select
  dst.country,
  dst.City,
  dst.dest_airport_id,
  sum(rf.TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES) as TOTAL_ROUTES,
  RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY dst.COUNTRY ORDER BY SUM(RF.TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES) DESC) AS
  RANK1
From
  dest_airport_dim_v1 dst,
  Route_fact_v1 rf
where
  rf.dest_airport_id = dst.dest_airport_id
GROUP BY dst.country,
  dst.City,
  dst.dest_airport_id;
```

Screenshots of the results

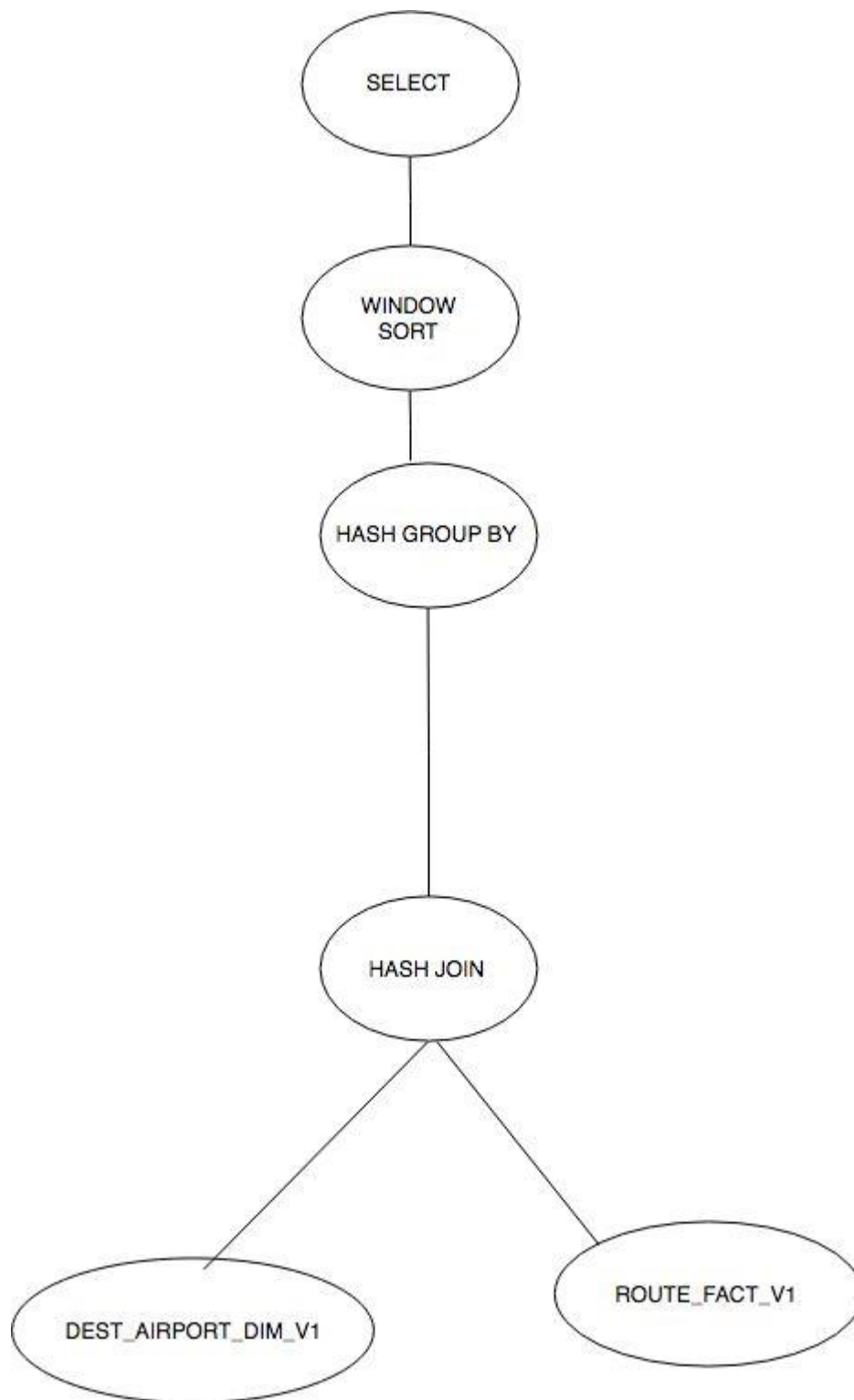
	🔗 COUNTRY	🔗 CITY	🔗 DEST_AIRPORT_ID	🔗 TOTAL_ROUTES	🔗 RANK1
1	Afghanistan	Kabul	2050	26	1
2	Afghanistan	Kandahar	2051	5	2
3	Afghanistan	Herat	2048	4	3
4	Afghanistan	Mazar-i-sharif	2053	2	4
5	Albania	Tirana	1190	33	1
6	Algeria	Algier	210	71	1
7	Algeria	Oran	231	25	2
8	Algeria	Constantine	221	11	3
9	Algeria	Annaba	220	8	4
10	Algeria	Setif	6492	8	4
11	Algeria	Bejaja	209	6	6
12	Algeria	Tlemcen	230	5	7
13	Algeria	Batna	5552	4	8
14	Algeria	Biskra	235	4	8
15	Algeria	Illizi	214	3	10

	↕ COUNTRY	↕ CITY	↕ DEST_AIRPORT_ID	↕ TOTAL_ROUTES	↕ RANK1
22	Angola	Ondjiva	5632	6	2
23	Angola	Lubango	959	3	3
24	Angola	Soyo	958	3	3
25	Angola	Cabinda	946	3	3
26	Angola	Malanje	952	2	6
27	Angola	Menongue	953	2	6
28	Angola	Kuito	949	2	6
29	Angola	Huambo	948	2	6
30	Angola	Saurimo	957	2	6
31	Angola	Catumbela	5630	2	6
32	Angola	M'banza-congo	944	1	12
33	Angola	Luená	960	1	12
34	Anguilla	The Valley	2900	7	1
35	Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua	2874	34	1
36	Argentina	Buenos Aires	3988	74	1

Execution Plan

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	SELECT STATEMENT		3159	97929	103 (5)	00:00:01
1	WINDOW SORT		3159	97929	103 (5)	00:00:01
2	HASH GROUP BY		3159	97929	103 (5)	00:00:01
* 3	HASH JOIN		58443	1769K	99 (2)	00:00:01
4	TABLE ACCESS FULL	DEST_AIRPORT_DIM_V1	7733	181K	18 (0)	00:00:01
5	TABLE ACCESS FULL	ROUTE_FACT_V1	58443	399K	80 (0)	00:00:01

Query Tree:



New SQL:

```
Select * from (  
    select  
        dst.country,  
        dst.City,  
        dst.dest_airport_id,  
        sum(rf.TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES) as TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES,  
        RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY dst.COUNTRY ORDER BY SUM(RF.TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES) DESC) AS  
        RANK1  
  
    From  
        dest_airport_dim_v1 dst,  
        Route_fact_v1 rf  
    where  
        rf.dest_airport_id = dst.dest_airport_id  
        and rf.dest_airport_id IN(SELECT dest_airport_id FROM dest_airport_dim_v1)  
  
    GROUP BY dst.country,  
        dst.City,  
        dst.dest_airport_id  
    order by  
        dst.country,  
        dst.City,  
        dst.dest_airport_id)a;
```

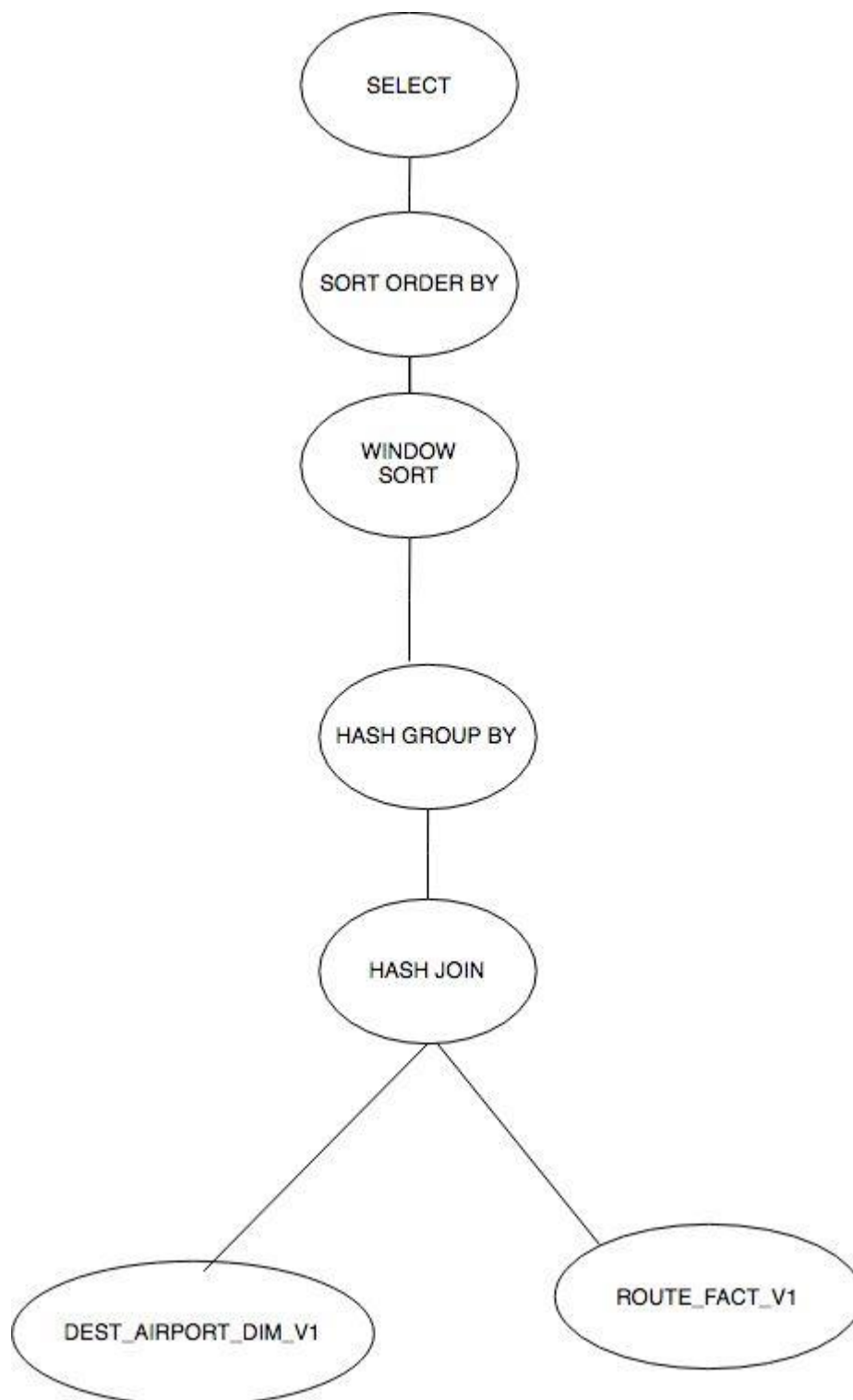
Screenshot of output

	COUNTRY	CITY	DEST_AIRPORT_ID	TOTAL_NUM_ROUTES	RANK1
1	Afghanistan	Herat	2048	4	3
2	Afghanistan	Kabul	2050	26	1
3	Afghanistan	Kandahar	2051	5	2
4	Afghanistan	Mazar-i-sharif	2053	2	4
5	Albania	Tirana	1190	33	1
6	Algeria	Algier	210	71	1
7	Algeria	Annaba	220	8	4
8	Algeria	Batna	5552	4	8
9	Algeria	Bejaja	209	6	6
10	Algeria	Biskra	235	4	8
11	Algeria	Constantine	221	11	3
12	Algeria	Djanet	211	2	12
13	Algeria	Ghardaia	237	2	12
14	Algeria	Illizi	214	3	10
15	Algeria	Oran	231	25	2
16	Algeria	Ouargla	243	3	10
17	Algeria	Setif	6492	8	4
18	Algeria	Tamanrasset	216	2	12

Execution Plan

Id	Operation	Name	Rows	Bytes	Cost (%CPU)	Time
0	SELECT STATEMENT		3159	286K	105 (7)	00:00:01
1	VIEW		3159	286K	105 (7)	00:00:01
2	SORT ORDER BY		3159	97929	105 (7)	00:00:01
3	WINDOW SORT		3159	97929	105 (7)	00:00:01
4	HASH GROUP BY		3159	97929	105 (7)	00:00:01
* 5	HASH JOIN		58443	1769K	99 (2)	00:00:01
6	TABLE ACCESS FULL	DEST_AIRPORT_DIM_V1	7733	181K	18 (0)	00:00:01
7	TABLE ACCESS FULL	ROUTE_FACT_V1	58443	399K	80 (0)	00:00:01

Query Tree:



Explanation:

Here the new query is much slower because we are trying to fetch the data from another select query which is in turn fetching the data from the subquery(here it is a sub table consisting of data). This causes the query to de-grade and perform slower. Also, the second query have an additional order by adding performance degradation because sorting is a much more expensive task here.