# Basic Analysis using numpy and pandas

# **Bottle dataset**

To import library

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

To import dataset

#### In [2]:

```
d=pd.read_csv(r"E:\Dataset\9_bottle.csv")
d
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.p
y:3165: DtypeWarning: Columns (47,73) have mixed types.Specify dtype optio
n on import or set low\_memory=False.
has\_raised = await self.run\_ast\_nodes(code\_ast.body, cell\_name,

# Out[2]:

|        | Cst_Cnt         | Btl_Cnt  | Sta_ID         | Depth_ID   | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty  | O2ml_L | STheta   | ( |
|--------|-----------------|----------|----------------|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---|
| 0      | 1               | 1        | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0000A-3 | 0      | 10.500 | 33.4400 | NaN    | 25.64900 | _ |
| 1      | 1<br>op 10 recc | 2<br>ord | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0008A-3 | 8      | 10.460 | 33.4400 | NaN    | 25.65600 |   |
| 2      | ър то тесс<br>1 | 3        | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0010A-7 | 10     | 10.460 | 33.4370 | NaN    | 25.65400 |   |
| 3      | 1               | 4        | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0019A-3 | 19     | 10.450 | 33.4200 | NaN    | 25.64300 |   |
| 4      | 1               | 5        | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0020A-7 | 20     | 10.450 | 33.4210 | NaN    | 25.64300 |   |
|        |                 |          |                |  |        |        |         |        |          |   |
| 864858 | 34404           | 864859   | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0000A-7 | 0      | 18.744 | 33.4083 | 5.805  | 23.87055 | 1 |
| 864859 | 34404           | 864860   | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0002A-3 | 2      | 18.744 | 33.4083 | 5.805  | 23.87072 | 1 |
| 864860 | 34404           | 864861   | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0005A-3 | 5      | 18.692 | 33.4150 | 5.796  | 23.88911 | 1 |
| 864861 | 34404           | 864862   | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0010A-3 | 10     | 18.161 | 33.4062 | 5.816  | 24.01426 | 1 |

| In [3]:  | Cst_Cnt | Btl_Cnt | Sta_ID         | Depth_ID   | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty  | O2ml_L | STheta   | ( |
|----------|---------|---------|----------------|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---|
| d.head(1 |         |         |                |  |        |        |         |        |          |   |
| 864862   | 34404   | 864863  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0015A-3 | 15     | 17.533 | 33.3880 | 5.774  | 24.15297 | 1 |

864863 rows × 74 columns

#### Out[3]:

|   | Cst_Cnt | Btl_Cnt | Sta_ID         | Depth_ID   | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty | O2ml_L | STheta | O2Sat |  |
|---|---------|---------|----------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| 0 | 1       | 1       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0000A-3 | 0      | 10.50  | 33.440 | NaN    | 25.649 | NaN   |  |
| 1 | 1       | 2       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0008A-3 | 8      | 10.46  | 33.440 | NaN    | 25.656 | NaN   |  |
| 2 | 1       | 3       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0010A-7 | 10     | 10.46  | 33.437 | NaN    | 25.654 | NaN   |  |
| 3 | 1       | 4       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0019A-3 | 19     | 10.45  | 33.420 | NaN    | 25.643 | NaN   |  |
| 4 | 1       | 5       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0020A-7 | 20     | 10.45  | 33.421 | NaN    | 25.643 | NaN   |  |
| 5 | 1       | 6       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0030A-7 | 30     | 10.45  | 33.431 | NaN    | 25.651 | NaN   |  |
| 6 | 1       | 7       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0039A-3 | 39     | 10.45  | 33.440 | NaN    | 25.658 | NaN   |  |
| 7 | 1       | 8       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0050A-7 | 50     | 10.24  | 33.424 | NaN    | 25.682 | NaN   |  |
| 8 | 1       | 9       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0058A-3 | 58     | 10.06  | 33.420 | NaN    | 25.710 | NaN   |  |

| Cst_Cnt Btl            | _Cnt | Sta_ID         | Depth_ID   | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty | O2ml_L | STheta | O2Sat | ••• |
|------------------------|------|----------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|
| T <b>9</b> get last₁10 | 10   | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-<br>4903CR-<br>HY-060-<br>0930-<br>05400560-<br>0075A-7 | 75     | 9.86   | 33.494 | NaN    | 25.801 | NaN   |     |

10 rows × 74 columns

In [4]:

d.tail(10)

# Out[4]:

|        | Cst_Cnt | Btl_Cnt | Sta_ID         | Depth_ID   | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty  | O2ml_L | STheta   | ( |
|--------|---------|---------|----------------|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---|
| 864853 | 34403   | 864854  | 093.3<br>120.0 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-313-<br>2053-<br>09331200-<br>0381A-3 | 381    | 6.943  | 34.1104 | 1.108  | 26.73575 | _ |
| 864854 | 34403   | 864855  | 093.3<br>120.0 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-313-<br>2053-<br>09331200-<br>0400A-7 | 400    | 6.694  | 34.1101 | 1.096  | 26.76927 |   |
| 864855 | 34403   | 864856  | 093.3<br>120.0 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-313-<br>2053-<br>09331200-<br>0440A-3 | 440    | 6.312  | 34.1563 | 0.718  | 26.85639 |   |
| 864856 | 34403   | 864857  | 093.3<br>120.0 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-313-<br>2053-<br>09331200-<br>0500A-7 | 500    | 5.993  | 34.2160 | 0.456  | 26.94518 |   |
| 864857 | 34403   | 864858  | 093.3<br>120.0 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-313-<br>2053-<br>09331200-<br>0521A-3 | 521    | 5.818  | 34.2382 | 0.366  | 26.98477 |   |
| 864858 | 34404   | 864859  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0000A-7 | 0      | 18.744 | 33.4083 | 5.805  | 23.87055 | 1 |
| 864859 | 34404   | 864860  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0002A-3 | 2      | 18.744 | 33.4083 | 5.805  | 23.87072 | 1 |
| 864860 | 34404   | 864861  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0005A-3 | 5      | 18.692 | 33.4150 | 5.796  | 23.88911 | 1 |
| 864861 | 34404   | 864862  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-<br>1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264-<br>0010A-3 | 10     | 18.161 | 33.4062 | 5.816  | 24.01426 | 1 |

| 20- 1611SR- Tacalese ribe satutistics Assalysi 093.4 MX-310- 2239- 09340264- In [5]:  15 17.533 33.3880 5.774 24.15297 1 | Cst_Cnt Btl_Cnt Sta_ID | Depth_ID                                 | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty  | O2ml_L | STheta   | ( |
|--|------------------------|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---|
|  |                        | 1611SR-<br>MX-310-<br>2239-<br>09340264- | 15     | 17.533 | 33.3880 | 5.774  | 24.15297 | 1 |

40desveribea(dolumns

#### Out[5]:

|       | Cst_Cnt       | Btl_Cnt       | Depthm        | T_degC        | Salnty        | O2        |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| count | 864863.000000 | 864863.000000 | 864863.000000 | 853900.000000 | 817509.000000 | 696201.00 |
| mean  | 17138.790958  | 432432.000000 | 226.831951    | 10.799677     | 33.840350     | 3.39      |
| std   | 10240.949817  | 249664.587267 | 316.050259    | 4.243825      | 0.461843      | 2.07      |
| min   | 1.000000      | 1.000000      | 0.000000      | 1.440000      | 28.431000     | -0.01     |
| 25%   | 8269.000000   | 216216.500000 | 46.000000     | 7.680000      | 33.488000     | 1.36      |
| 50%   | 16848.000000  | 432432.000000 | 125.000000    | 10.060000     | 33.863000     | 3.44      |
| 75%   | 26557.000000  | 648647.500000 | 300.000000    | 13.880000     | 34.196900     | 5.50      |
| max   | 34404.000000  | 864863.000000 | 5351.000000   | 31.140000     | 37.034000     | 11.10     |

8 rows × 70 columns

To get rows and columns

#### In [6]:

np.shape(d)

Out[6]:

(864863, 74)

To get number of elements

In [7]:

np.size(d)

Out[7]:

63999862

To get the missing value

# In [8]:

d.isna()

# Out[8]:

|        | Cst_Cnt   | Btl_Cnt   | Sta_ID | Depth_ID | Depthm | T_degC | Salnty | O2ml_L | STheta | O2Sa |
|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| 0      | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | True   | False  | Tru  |
| 1      | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | True   | False  | Tru  |
| 2      | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | True   | False  | Tru  |
| 3      | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | True   | False  | Tru  |
| 4      | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | True   | False  | Tru  |
|        |           |           |        |          |        |        |        |        |        |      |
| 864858 | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | Fals |
| 864859 | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | Fals |
| 864860 | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | Fals |
| 864861 | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | Fals |
| 864862 | False     | False     | False  | False    | False  | False  | False  | False  | False  | Fals |
| 864863 | rows × 74 | - columns | 5      |          |        |        |        |        |        | •    |

To drop the missing elements

# In [9]:

d.dropna(axis=1,how='any')

# Out[9]:

|        | Cst_Cnt | Btl_Cnt | Sta_ID         | Depth_ID                                       | Depthm | RecInd | R_Depth | R_PRES |
|--------|---------|---------|----------------|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 0      | 1       | 1       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-4903CR-HY-060-<br>0930-05400560-<br>0000A-3 | 0      | 3      | 0.0     | 0      |
| 1      | 1       | 2       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-4903CR-HY-060-<br>0930-05400560-<br>0008A-3 | 8      | 3      | 8.0     | 8      |
| 2      | 1       | 3       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-4903CR-HY-060-<br>0930-05400560-<br>0010A-7 | 10     | 7      | 10.0    | 10     |
| 3      | 1       | 4       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-4903CR-HY-060-<br>0930-05400560-<br>0019A-3 | 19     | 3      | 19.0    | 19     |
| 4      | 1       | 5       | 054.0<br>056.0 | 19-4903CR-HY-060-<br>0930-05400560-<br>0020A-7 | 20     | 7      | 20.0    | 20     |
|        |         |         |                |  |        |        |         |        |
| 864858 | 34404   | 864859  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-1611SR-MX-310-<br>2239-09340264-<br>0000A-7 | 0      | 7      | 0.0     | 0      |
| 864859 | 34404   | 864860  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-1611SR-MX-310-<br>2239-09340264-<br>0002A-3 | 2      | 3      | 2.0     | 2      |
| 864860 | 34404   | 864861  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-1611SR-MX-310-<br>2239-09340264-<br>0005A-3 | 5      | 3      | 5.0     | 5      |
| 864861 | 34404   | 864862  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-1611SR-MX-310-<br>2239-09340264-<br>0010A-3 | 10     | 3      | 10.0    | 10     |
| 864862 | 34404   | 864863  | 093.4<br>026.4 | 20-1611SR-MX-310-<br>2239-09340264-<br>0015A-3 | 15     | 3      | 15.0    | 15     |

864863 rows × 8 columns

```
In [10]:
```

```
d["Sta_ID"]
Out[10]:
          054.0 056.0
0
1
          054.0 056.0
2
          054.0 056.0
3
          054.0 056.0
4
          054.0 056.0
              . . .
864858
          093.4 026.4
864859
          093.4 026.4
864860
          093.4 026.4
864861
          093.4 026.4
864862
          093.4 026.4
Name: Sta_ID, Length: 864863, dtype: object
In [11]:
data=pd.DataFrame(d[['Depthm','T_degC']][0:500])
```

# Out[11]:

data

|     | Depthm | T_degC |
|-----|--------|--------|
| 0   | 0      | 10.50  |
| 1   | 8      | 10.46  |
| 2   | 10     | 10.46  |
| 3   | 19     | 10.45  |
| 4   | 20     | 10.45  |
|     |        |        |
| 495 | 700    | 4.90   |
| 496 | 792    | 4.50   |
| 497 | 800    | 4.48   |
| 498 | 900    | 4.21   |
| 499 | 1000   | 3.95   |

500 rows × 2 columns

#### In [12]:

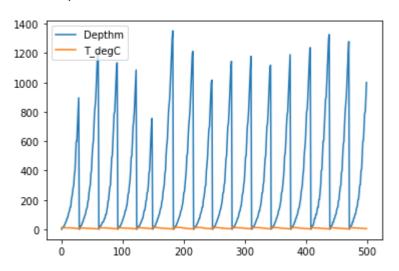
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as pp
```

#### In [13]:

data.plot.line()

#### Out[13]:

#### <AxesSubplot:>

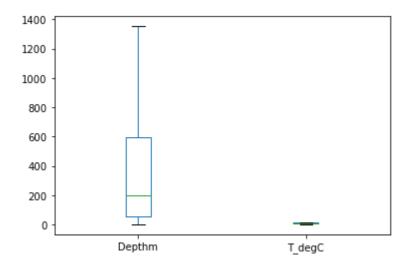


#### In [14]:

data.plot.box()

# Out[14]:

#### <AxesSubplot:>

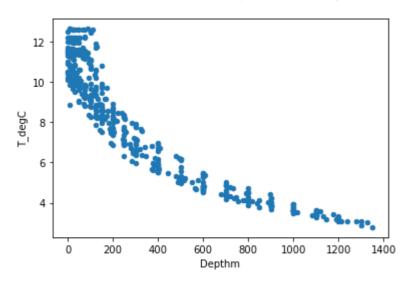


#### In [15]:

data.plot.scatter(x="Depthm",y="T\_degC")

#### Out[15]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Depthm', ylabel='T\_degC'>

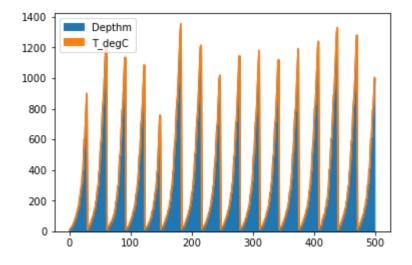


#### In [16]:

data.plot.area()

#### Out[16]:

#### <AxesSubplot:>

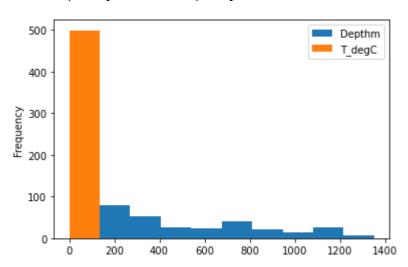


#### In [17]:

data.plot.hist()

#### Out[17]:

<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>

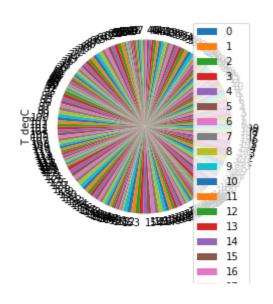


#### In [18]:

```
data=pd.DataFrame(d[['Depthm','T_degC']][0:200])
data.plot.pie(y="T_degC")
```

#### Out[18]:

<AxesSubplot:ylabel='T\_degC'>



#### In [ ]: