# Day 6

### 2015 Dataset

#### In [1]:

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

#### In [2]:

d=pd.read\_csv(r"c:\Users\user\Downloads\2015.csv")
d

#### Out[2]:

|                       | Country     | Region                                      | Happiness<br>Rank | Happiness<br>Score | Standard<br>Error | Economy<br>(GDP per<br>Capita) | Family  | Health (Life<br>Expectancy) |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| 0                     | Switzerland | Western<br>Europe                           | 1                 | 7.587              | 0.03411           | 1.39651                        | 1.34951 | 0.94143                     |
| 1                     | Iceland     | Western<br>Europe                           | 2                 | 7.561              | 0.04884           | 1.30232                        | 1.40223 | 0.94784                     |
| 2                     | Denmark     | Western<br>Europe                           | 3                 | 7.527              | 0.03328           | 1.32548                        | 1.36058 | 0.87464                     |
| 3                     | Norway      | Western<br>Europe                           | 4                 | 7.522              | 0.03880           | 1.45900                        | 1.33095 | 0.88521                     |
| 4                     | Canada      | North<br>America                            | 5                 | 7.427              | 0.03553           | 1.32629                        | 1.32261 | 0.90563                     |
|                       |             |   |                   |                    |                   |                                |         |                             |
| 153                   | Rwanda      | Sub-<br>Saharan<br>Africa                   | 154               | 3.465              | 0.03464           | 0.22208                        | 0.77370 | 0.42864                     |
| 154                   | Benin       | Sub-<br>Saharan<br>Africa                   | 155               | 3.340              | 0.03656           | 0.28665                        | 0.35386 | 0.31910                     |
| 155                   | Syria       | Middle<br>East<br>and<br>Northern<br>Africa | 156               | 3.006              | 0.05015           | 0.66320                        | 0.47489 | 0.72193                     |
| 156                   | Burundi     | Sub-<br>Saharan<br>Africa                   | 157               | 2.905              | 0.08658           | 0.01530                        | 0.41587 | 0.22396                     |
| 157                   | Togo        | Sub-<br>Saharan<br>Africa                   | 158               | 2.839              | 0.06727           | 0.20868                        | 0.13995 | 0.28443                     |
| 158 rows × 12 columns |             |   |                   |                    |                   |                                |         |                             |
|                       |             |   |                   |                    |                   |                                |         |                             |

# Mean, median, mode, describe

#### In [3]:

data=pd.DataFrame(d[['Happiness Score', 'Happiness Rank']][0:500])
data

#### Out[3]:

|     | Happiness Score | Happiness Rank |
|-----|-----------------|----------------|
| 0   | 7.587           | 1              |
| 1   | 7.561           | 2              |
| 2   | 7.527           | 3              |
| 3   | 7.522           | 4              |
| 4   | 7.427           | 5              |
|     |                 |                |
| 153 | 3.465           | 154            |
| 154 | 3.340           | 155            |
| 155 | 3.006           | 156            |
| 156 | 2.905           | 157            |
| 157 | 2.839           | 158            |
|     |                 |                |

158 rows × 2 columns

#### In [4]:

print(data.mean())

Happiness Score 5.375734 Happiness Rank 79.493671

dtype: float64

#### In [5]:

print(data.median())

Happiness Score 5.2325 Happiness Rank 79.5000

dtype: float64

#### In [6]:

```
data.fillna(value=1)
```

#### Out[6]:

|     | Happiness Score | Happiness Rank |
|-----|-----------------|----------------|
| 0   | 7.587           | 1              |
| 1   | 7.561           | 2              |
| 2   | 7.527           | 3              |
| 3   | 7.522           | 4              |
| 4   | 7.427           | 5              |
|     |                 |                |
| 153 | 3.465           | 154            |
| 154 | 3.340           | 155            |
| 155 | 3.006           | 156            |
| 156 | 2.905           | 157            |
| 157 | 2.839           | 158            |
|     |                 |                |

158 rows × 2 columns

#### In [7]:

```
print(data.mode())
```

Happiness Score Happiness Rank 0 5.192 82

#### In [8]:

print(data.describe())

|       | Happiness Score | Happiness Rank |
|-------|-----------------|----------------|
| count | 158.000000      | 158.000000     |
| mean  | 5.375734        | 79.493671      |
| std   | 1.145010        | 45.754363      |
| min   | 2.839000        | 1.000000       |
| 25%   | 4.526000        | 40.250000      |
| 50%   | 5.232500        | 79.500000      |
| 75%   | 6.243750        | 118.750000     |
| max   | 7.587000        | 158.000000     |

## Sum,cumsum,count,min,max

#### In [9]:

print(data.sum())

Happiness Score 849.366 Happiness Rank 12560.000

dtype: float64

#### In [10]:

```
print(data.cumsum())
     Happiness Score
                       Happiness Rank
0
               7.587
1
              15.148
                                     3
2
              22.675
                                     6
3
              30.197
                                    10
4
              37.624
                                    15
153
             837.276
                                 11934
154
             840.616
                                 12089
155
             843.622
                                 12245
156
             846.527
                                 12402
157
             849.366
                                 12560
[158 rows x 2 columns]
In [11]:
print(data.count())
Happiness Score
                    158
Happiness Rank
                    158
dtype: int64
In [12]:
print(data.min())
                    2.839
Happiness Score
Happiness Rank
                    1.000
dtype: float64
In [13]:
print(data.max())
```

Happiness Score 7.587 Happiness Rank 158.000

dtype: float64

# covariance and correlation (spearman and pearsons)

```
In [14]:
```

```
data1=data['Happiness Score'][0:10]
data1
Out[14]:
     7.587
1
     7.561
2
     7.527
3
     7.522
4
     7.427
5
     7.406
     7.378
6
7
     7.364
8
     7.286
9
     7.284
Name: Happiness Score, dtype: float64
In [15]:
data2=data['Happiness Rank'][0:10]
data2
Out[15]:
0
      1
      2
1
2
      3
3
      4
4
      5
5
      6
6
      7
      8
7
8
      9
9
     10
Name: Happiness Rank, dtype: int64
In [16]:
from numpy import cov
print(cov(data1,data2))
[[ 0.01213373 -0.32888889]
 [-0.32888889 9.16666667]]
In [17]:
from scipy.stats import pearsonr
print(pearsonr(data1,data2))
(-0.9861574478166932, 1.57982971907728e-07)
In [18]:
from scipy.stats import spearmanr
print(spearmanr(data1,data2))
SpearmanrResult(correlation=-0.999999999999999, pvalue=6.646897422032013e
-64)
```

|     | -   | -   |   |
|-----|-----|-----|---|
| Tn  | - 1 | - 1 | • |
| ти. |     | - 1 | • |
|     |     |     |   |