

# Basic Analysis using numpy and pandas

## 2015 dataset

To import library

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

To import dataset

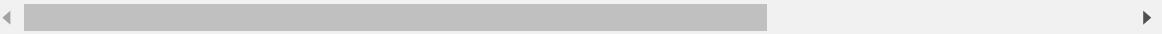
In [2]:

```
d=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\2015.csv")
d
```

Out[2]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443

158 rows × 12 columns



To get top 10 record

In [3]:

```
d.head(10)
```

Out[3]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	F
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143	
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784	
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464	
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521	
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563	
5	Finland	Western Europe	6	7.406	0.03140	1.29025	1.31826	0.88911	
6	Netherlands	Western Europe	7	7.378	0.02799	1.32944	1.28017	0.89284	
7	Sweden	Western Europe	8	7.364	0.03157	1.33171	1.28907	0.91087	
8	New Zealand	Australia and New Zealand	9	7.286	0.03371	1.25018	1.31967	0.90837	
9	Australia	Australia and New Zealand	10	7.284	0.04083	1.33358	1.30923	0.93156	



To get last 10

In [4]:

d.tail(10)

Out[4]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)
148	Chad	Sub-Saharan Africa	149	3.667	0.03830	0.34193	0.76062	0.15010
149	Guinea	Sub-Saharan Africa	150	3.656	0.03590	0.17417	0.46475	0.24009
150	Ivory Coast	Sub-Saharan Africa	151	3.655	0.05141	0.46534	0.77115	0.15185
151	Burkina Faso	Sub-Saharan Africa	152	3.587	0.04324	0.25812	0.85188	0.27125
152	Afghanistan	Southern Asia	153	3.575	0.03084	0.31982	0.30285	0.30335
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443



To describe statistics Analysis

In [5]:

```
d.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Freedom
<b>count</b>	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000	158.000000
<b>mean</b>	79.493671	5.375734	0.047885	0.846137	0.991046	0.630259	0.428615
<b>std</b>	45.754363	1.145010	0.017146	0.403121	0.272369	0.247078	0.150693
<b>min</b>	1.000000	2.839000	0.018480	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	40.250000	4.526000	0.037268	0.545808	0.856823	0.439185	0.328330
<b>50%</b>	79.500000	5.232500	0.043940	0.910245	1.029510	0.696705	0.435515
<b>75%</b>	118.750000	6.243750	0.052300	1.158448	1.214405	0.811013	0.549092
<b>max</b>	158.000000	7.587000	0.136930	1.690420	1.402230	1.025250	0.669730

To get rows and columns

In [6]:

```
np.shape(d)
```

Out[6]:

(158, 12)

To get number of elements

In [7]:

```
np.size(d)
```

Out[7]:

1896

To get the missing value

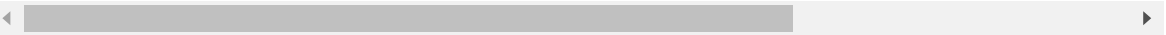
In [8]:

```
d.isna()
```

Out[8]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)	Free
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
154	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
155	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
156	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
157	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

158 rows × 12 columns



To drop the missing elements

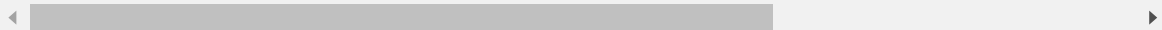
In [9]:

```
d.dropna(axis=1,how='any')
```

Out[9]:

	Country	Region	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score	Standard Error	Economy (GDP per Capita)	Family	Health (Life Expectancy)
0	Switzerland	Western Europe	1	7.587	0.03411	1.39651	1.34951	0.94143
1	Iceland	Western Europe	2	7.561	0.04884	1.30232	1.40223	0.94784
2	Denmark	Western Europe	3	7.527	0.03328	1.32548	1.36058	0.87464
3	Norway	Western Europe	4	7.522	0.03880	1.45900	1.33095	0.88521
4	Canada	North America	5	7.427	0.03553	1.32629	1.32261	0.90563
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153	Rwanda	Sub-Saharan Africa	154	3.465	0.03464	0.22208	0.77370	0.42864
154	Benin	Sub-Saharan Africa	155	3.340	0.03656	0.28665	0.35386	0.31910
155	Syria	Middle East and Northern Africa	156	3.006	0.05015	0.66320	0.47489	0.72193
156	Burundi	Sub-Saharan Africa	157	2.905	0.08658	0.01530	0.41587	0.22396
157	Togo	Sub-Saharan Africa	158	2.839	0.06727	0.20868	0.13995	0.28443

158 rows × 12 columns



In [12]:

```
d["Country"]
```

Out[12]:

```
0      Switzerland
1        Iceland
2        Denmark
3         Norway
4         Canada
...
153        Rwanda
154         Benin
155         Syria
156        Burundi
157         Togo
Name: Country, Length: 158, dtype: object
```

In [13]:

```
data=d[['Happiness Rank','Happiness Score']]
data
```

Out[13]:

	Happiness Rank	Happiness Score
0	1	7.587
1	2	7.561
2	3	7.527
3	4	7.522
4	5	7.427
...	...	...
153	154	3.465
154	155	3.340
155	156	3.006
156	157	2.905
157	158	2.839

158 rows × 2 columns

In [14]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as pp
```

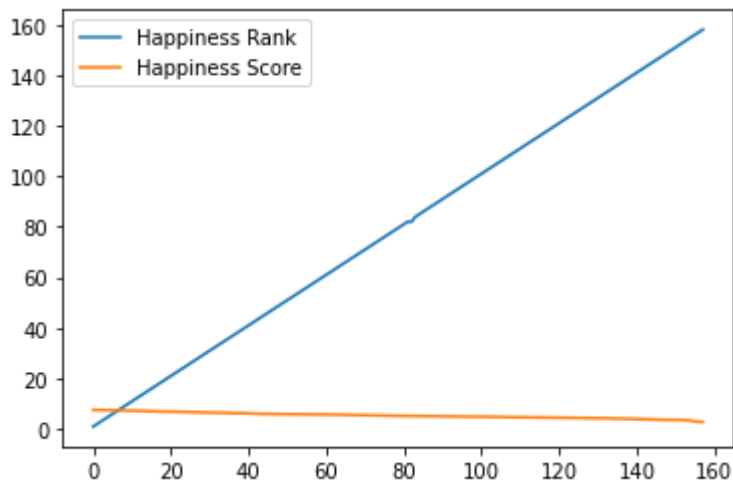


In [15]:

```
data.plot.line()
```

Out[15]:

<AxesSubplot:>

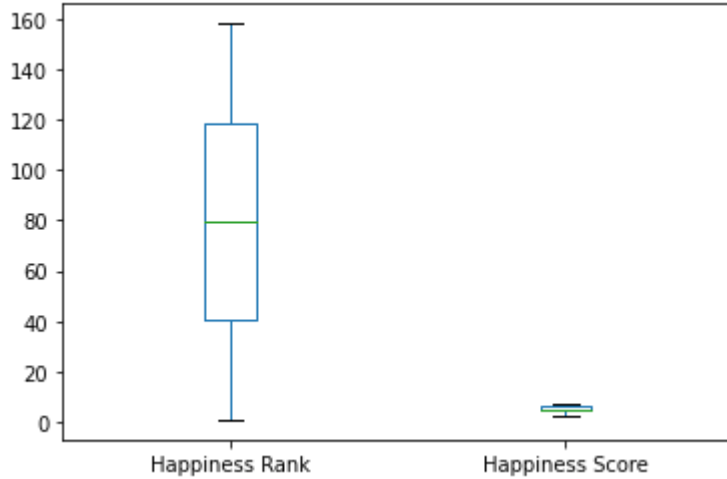


In [16]:

```
data.plot.box()
```

Out[16]:

<AxesSubplot:>

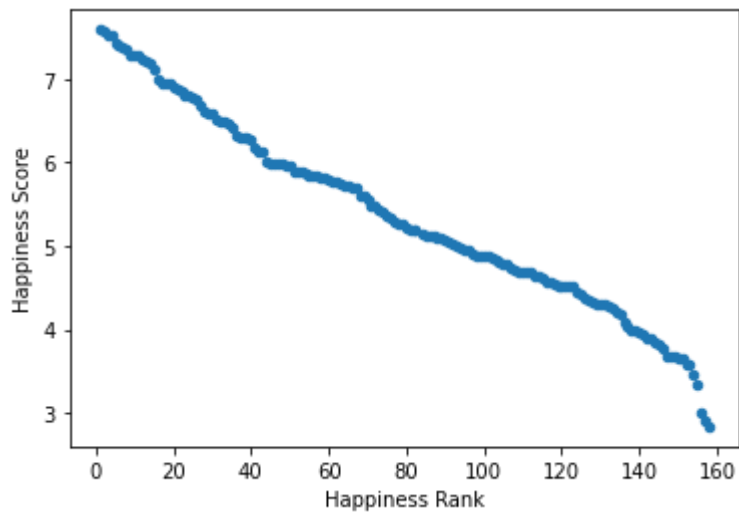


In [19]:

```
data.plot.scatter(x="Happiness Rank",y="Happiness Score")
```

Out[19]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Happiness Rank', ylabel='Happiness Score'>



In [18]:

```
data.plot.area()
```

Out[18]:

<AxesSubplot:>

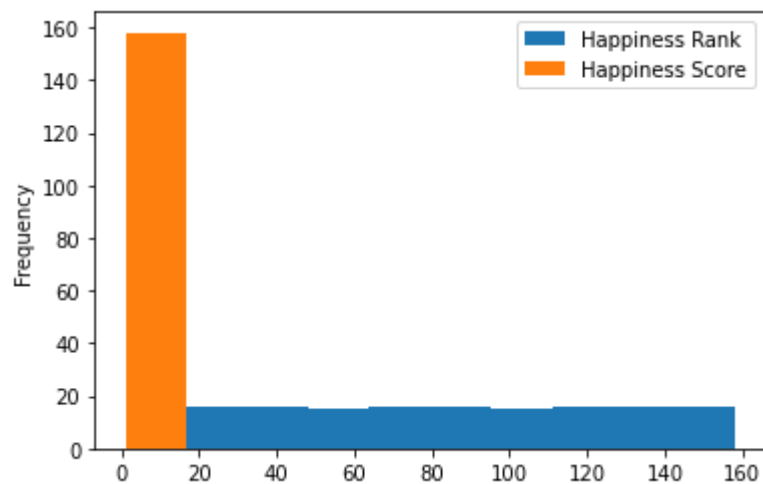


In [20]:

```
data.plot.hist()
```

Out[20]:

<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



In [ ]: