

# Importing Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

# Importing Datasets

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\madrid_2007.csv")
df
```

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3	PM10	PI
0	01-12-2007 01:00	NaN	2.86	NaN	NaN	NaN	282.200012	1054.000000	NaN	4.030000	156.199997	9
1	01-12-2007 01:00	NaN	1.82	NaN	NaN	NaN	86.419998	354.600006	NaN	3.260000	80.809998	1
2	01-12-2007 01:00	NaN	1.47	NaN	NaN	NaN	94.639999	319.000000	NaN	5.310000	53.099998	1
3	01-12-2007 01:00	NaN	1.64	NaN	NaN	NaN	127.900002	476.700012	NaN	4.500000	105.300003	1
4	01-12-2007 01:00	4.64	1.86	4.26	7.98	0.57	145.100006	573.900024	3.49	52.689999	106.500000	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
225115	01-03-2007 00:00	0.30	0.45	1.00	0.30	0.26	8.690000	11.690000	1.00	42.209999	6.760000	
225116	01-03-2007 00:00	NaN	0.16	NaN	NaN	NaN	46.820000	51.480000	NaN	22.150000	5.700000	1
225117	01-03-2007 00:00	0.24	NaN	0.20	NaN	0.09	51.259998	66.809998	NaN	18.540001	13.010000	

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3	PM10	PI
225118	01-03-2007 00:00	0.11	NaN	1.00	NaN	0.05	24.240000	36.930000	NaN	NaN	6.610000	1
225119	01-03-2007 00:00	0.53	0.40	1.00	1.70	0.12	32.360001	47.860001	1.37	24.150000	10.260000	1

225120 rows × 17 columns

## Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

In [3]: `df=df.dropna()`In [4]: `df.columns`Out[4]: `Index(['date', 'BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3', 'PM10', 'PM25', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station'], dtype='object')`In [5]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 25443 entries, 4 to 225119
Data columns (total 17 columns):
 #   Column    Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date      25443 non-null   object 
 1   BEN        25443 non-null   float64
 2   CO         25443 non-null   float64
 3   EBE        25443 non-null   float64
 4   MXY        25443 non-null   float64
 5   NMHC       25443 non-null   float64
 6   NO_2       25443 non-null   float64
 7   NOx        25443 non-null   float64
 8   OXY        25443 non-null   float64
 9   O_3         25443 non-null   float64
 10  PM10       25443 non-null   float64
 11  PM25       25443 non-null   float64
 12  PXY        25443 non-null   float64
 13  SO_2       25443 non-null   float64
 14  TCH        25443 non-null   float64
 15  TOL        25443 non-null   float64
 16  station    25443 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

In [6]: `data=df[['CO' , 'station']]`  
`data`

Out[6]:

	CO	station
<b>4</b>	1.86	28079006
<b>21</b>	0.31	28079024
<b>25</b>	1.42	28079099
<b>30</b>	1.89	28079006
<b>47</b>	0.30	28079024
...	...	...
<b>225073</b>	0.47	28079006
<b>225094</b>	0.45	28079099
<b>225098</b>	0.41	28079006
<b>225115</b>	0.45	28079024
<b>225119</b>	0.40	28079099

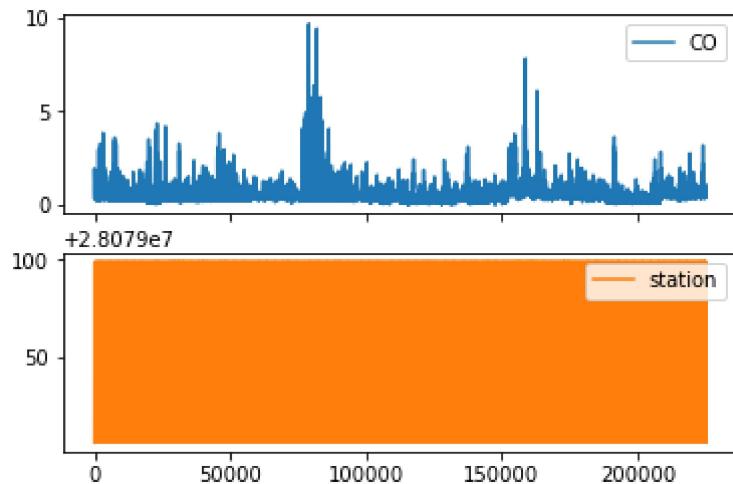
25443 rows × 2 columns

## Line chart

In [7]:

```
data.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

Out[7]: array([&lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;, &lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;], dtype=object)

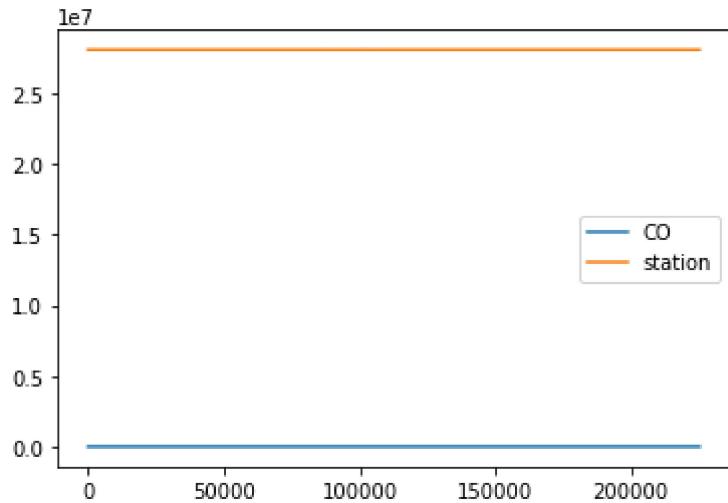


## Line chart

In [8]:

```
data.plot.line()
```

Out[8]: &lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;

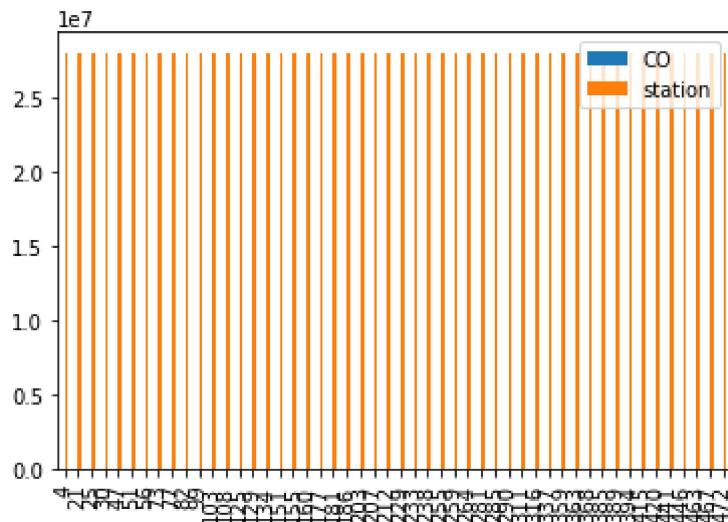


## Bar chart

```
In [9]: b=data[0:50]
```

```
In [10]: b.plot.bar()
```

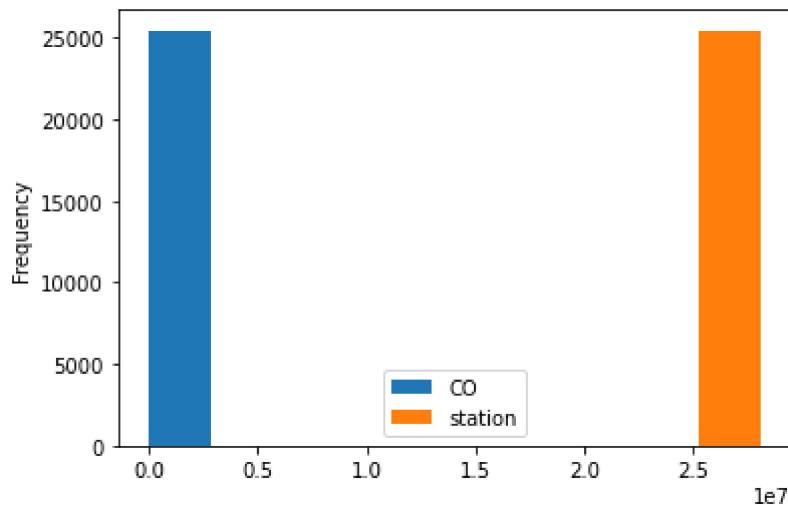
```
Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



## Histogram

```
In [11]: data.plot.hist()
```

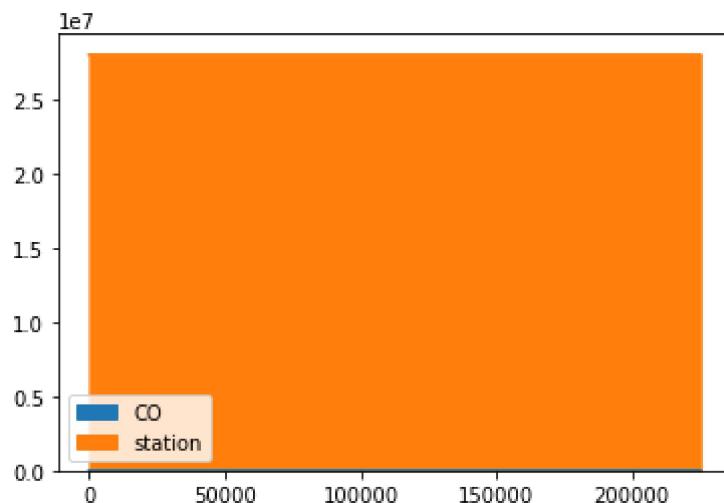
```
Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>
```



## Area chart

In [12]: `data.plot.area()`

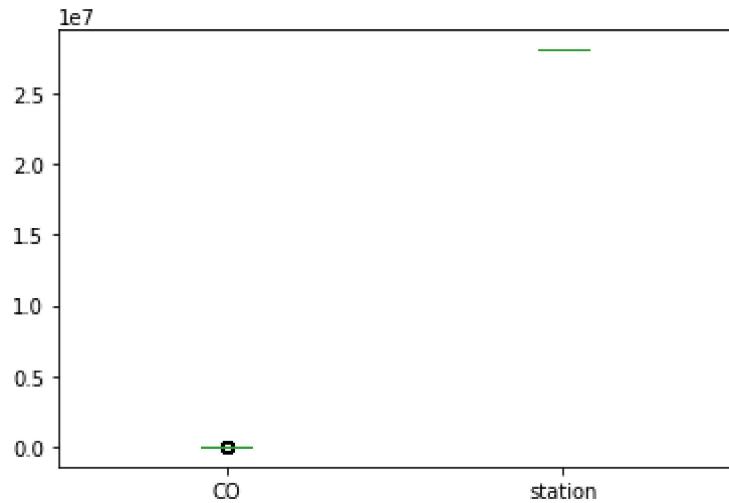
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>



## Box chart

In [13]: `data.plot.box()`

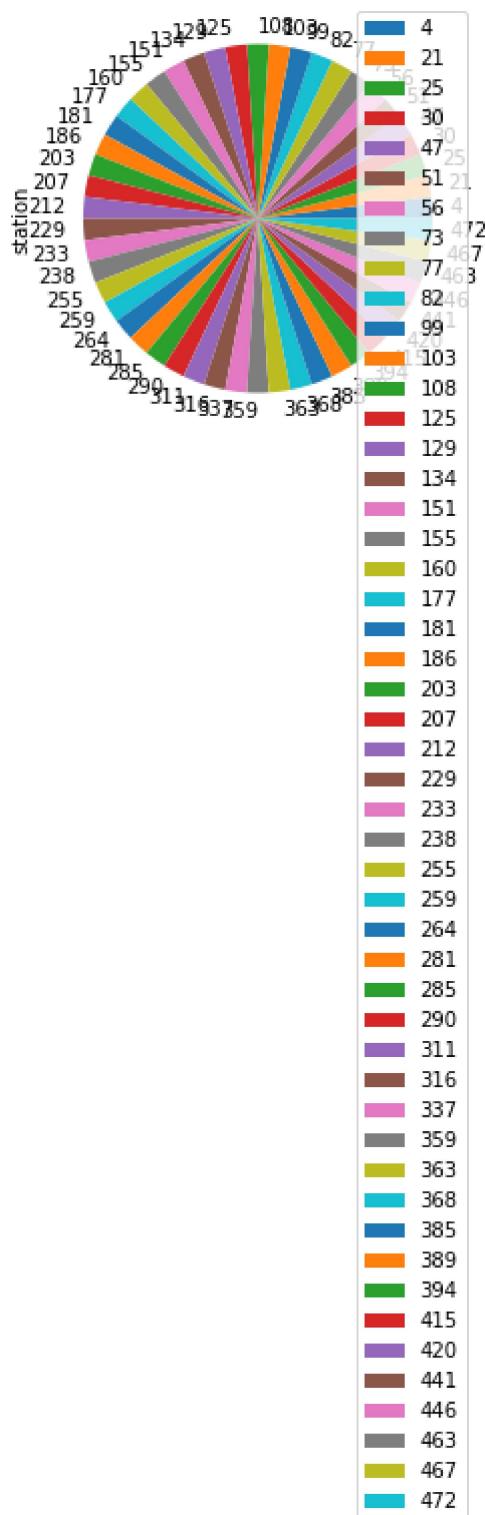
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>



## Pie chart

```
In [14]: b.plot.pie(y='station' )
```

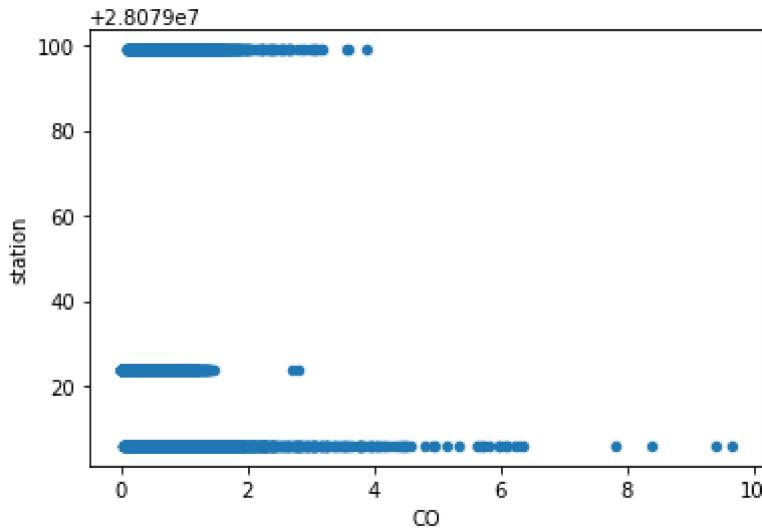
```
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='station'>
```



## Scatter chart

```
In [15]: data.plot.scatter(x='CO' ,y='station')
```

```
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='CO', ylabel='station'>
```



In [16]:

`df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 25443 entries, 4 to 225119
Data columns (total 17 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date        25443 non-null   object 
 1   BEN          25443 non-null   float64
 2   CO           25443 non-null   float64
 3   EBE          25443 non-null   float64
 4   MXY          25443 non-null   float64
 5   NMHC         25443 non-null   float64
 6   NO_2          25443 non-null   float64
 7   NOX          25443 non-null   float64
 8   OXY          25443 non-null   float64
 9   O_3           25443 non-null   float64
 10  PM10         25443 non-null   float64
 11  PM25         25443 non-null   float64
 12  PXY          25443 non-null   float64
 13  SO_2          25443 non-null   float64
 14  TCH           25443 non-null   float64
 15  TOL           25443 non-null   float64
 16  station       25443 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

In [17]:

`df.describe()`

Out[17]:

	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NO
<b>count</b>	25443.000000	25443.000000	25443.000000	25443.000000	25443.000000	25443.000000	25443.000000
<b>mean</b>	1.146744	0.505120	1.394071	2.392008	0.249967	58.532683	112.74186
<b>std</b>	1.278733	0.423231	1.268265	2.784302	0.142627	37.755029	115.527001
<b>min</b>	0.130000	0.000000	0.120000	0.150000	0.000000	1.690000	1.780000
<b>25%</b>	0.450000	0.260000	0.780000	0.960000	0.160000	31.285001	39.910001
<b>50%</b>	0.770000	0.400000	1.000000	1.500000	0.220000	54.080002	82.809991

	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx
75%	1.390000	0.640000	1.580000	2.855000	0.300000	79.230003	149.300000
max	30.139999	9.660000	31.680000	65.480003	2.570000	430.299988	1893.000000

In [18]:

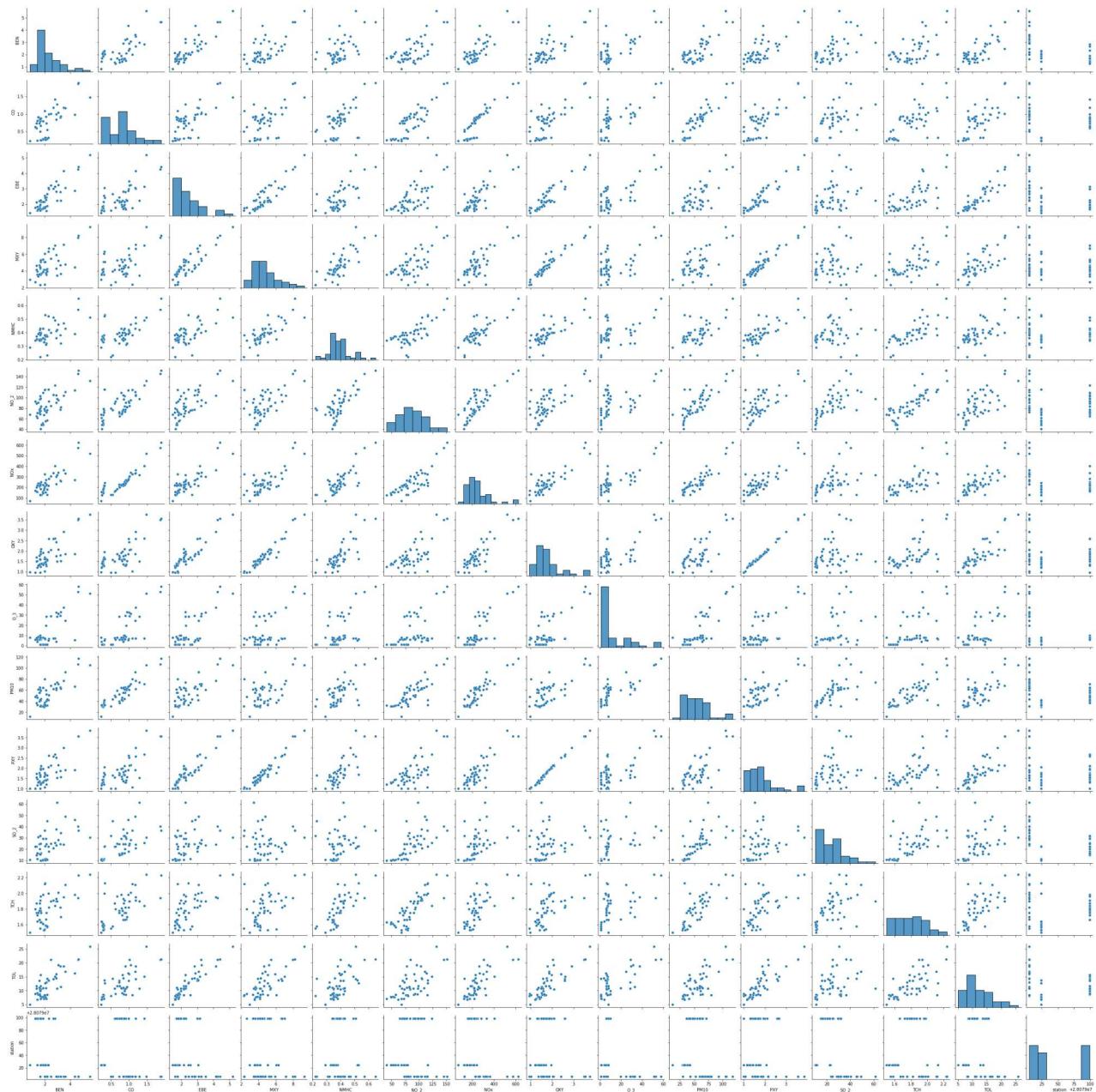
```
df1=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
       'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station']]
```

## EDA AND VISUALIZATION

In [19]:

```
sns.pairplot(df1[0:50])
```

Out[19]: &lt;seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1f968e91100&gt;

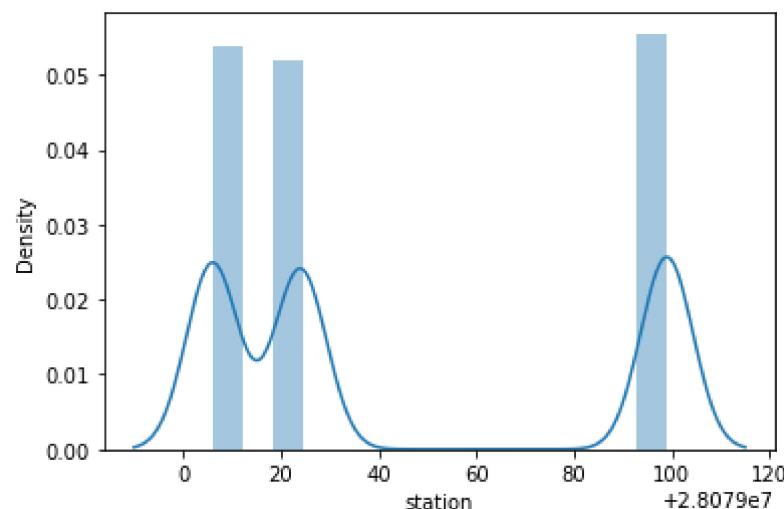


In [20]:

```
sns.distplot(df1['station'])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).  
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

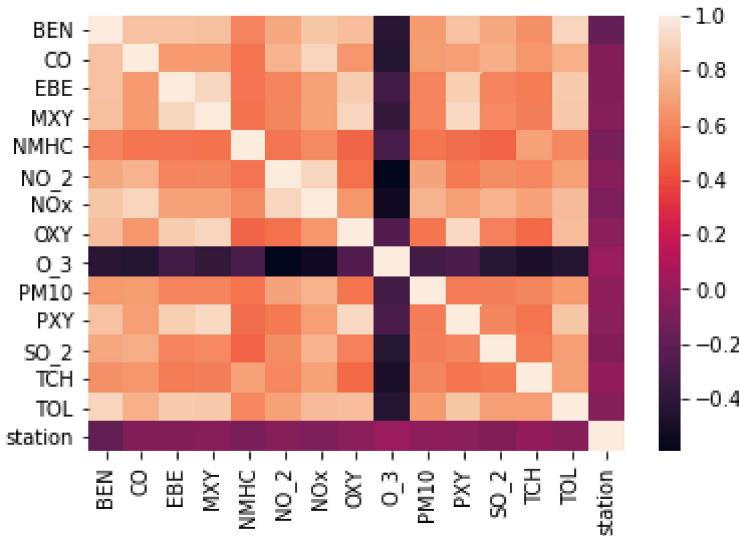
Out[20]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='station', ylabel='Density'>



In [21]:

```
sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

Out[21]: <AxesSubplot:>



## TO TRAIN THE MODEL AND MODEL BUILDING

In [22]:

```
x=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
       'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]
y=df['station']
```

```
In [23]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

## Linear Regression

```
In [24]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
lr=LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[24]: LinearRegression()

```
In [25]: lr.intercept_
```

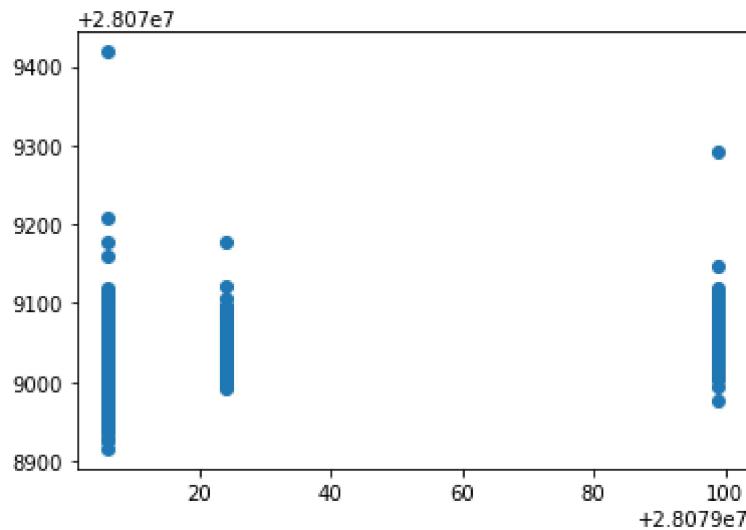
Out[25]: 28079007.64139326

```
In [26]: coeff=pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
coeff
```

	Co-efficient
<b>BEN</b>	-33.061239
<b>CO</b>	18.458079
<b>EBE</b>	0.954915
<b>MXY</b>	-1.464538
<b>NMHC</b>	-39.035707
<b>NO_2</b>	0.097440
<b>NOx</b>	-0.029132
<b>OXY</b>	7.402488
<b>O_3</b>	-0.024969
<b>PM10</b>	0.137297
<b>PXY</b>	5.795919
<b>SO_2</b>	0.146833
<b>TCH</b>	26.351619
<b>TOL</b>	3.085223

```
In [27]: prediction =lr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[27]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1f977856bb0>



## ACCURACY

In [28]: `lr.score(x_test,y_test)`

Out[28]: 0.16138975732905902

In [29]: `lr.score(x_train,y_train)`

Out[29]: 0.15733111828428403

## Ridge and Lasso

In [30]: `from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso`

In [31]: `rr=Ridge(alpha=10)  
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)`

Out[31]: `Ridge(alpha=10)`

## Accuracy(Ridge)

In [32]: `rr.score(x_test,y_test)`

Out[32]: 0.1613210457141202

In [33]: `rr.score(x_train,y_train)`

Out[33]: 0.15728104086612638

```
In [34]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[34]: Lasso(alpha=10)

```
In [35]: la.score(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[35]: 0.012611579967684139

## Accuracy(Lasso)

```
In [36]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[36]: 0.014671192800835842

## Elastic Net regression

```
In [37]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[37]: ElasticNet()

```
In [38]: en.coef_
```

Out[38]: array([-7.96019664, 0. , 0. , 0.139444 , -0.
 0.04509635, -0.04482903, 0.60332642, -0.05243443, 0.15658336,
 0.69375031, -0.01660662, 0. , 0.94408825])

```
In [39]: en.intercept_
```

Out[39]: 28079045.686490264

```
In [40]: prediction=en.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [41]: en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[41]: 0.06969624440569488

## Evaluation Metrics

```
In [42]: from sklearn import metrics
print(metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,prediction))
```

```
print(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction))
print(np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))
```

36.70409685135137  
1543.770377944848  
39.29084343641465

## Logistic Regression

In [43]: `from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression`

In [44]: `feature_matrix=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3', 'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]
target_vector=df[ 'station']`

In [45]: `feature_matrix.shape`

Out[45]: (25443, 14)

In [46]: `target_vector.shape`

Out[46]: (25443,)

In [47]: `from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler`

In [48]: `fs=StandardScaler().fit_transform(feature_matrix)`

In [49]: `logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
logr.fit(fs,target_vector)`

Out[49]: `LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)`

In [50]: `observation=[[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14]]`

In [51]: `prediction=logr.predict(observation)
print(prediction)`

[28079099]

In [52]: `logr.classes_`

Out[52]: `array([28079006, 28079024, 28079099], dtype=int64)`

In [53]: `logr.score(fs,target_vector)`

```
Out[53]: 0.8146838030106512
```

```
In [54]: logr.predict_proba(observation)[0][0]
```

```
Out[54]: 1.0827516273438634e-19
```

```
In [55]: logr.predict_proba(observation)
```

```
Out[55]: array([[1.08275163e-19, 1.80384181e-19, 1.00000000e+00]])
```

## Random Forest

```
In [56]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [57]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[57]: RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [58]: parameters={'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
                 'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
                 'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
                }
```

```
In [59]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search =GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters, cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[59]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                                  'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                  'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                      scoring='accuracy')
```

```
In [60]: grid_search.best_score_
```

```
Out[60]: 0.8216732172936553
```

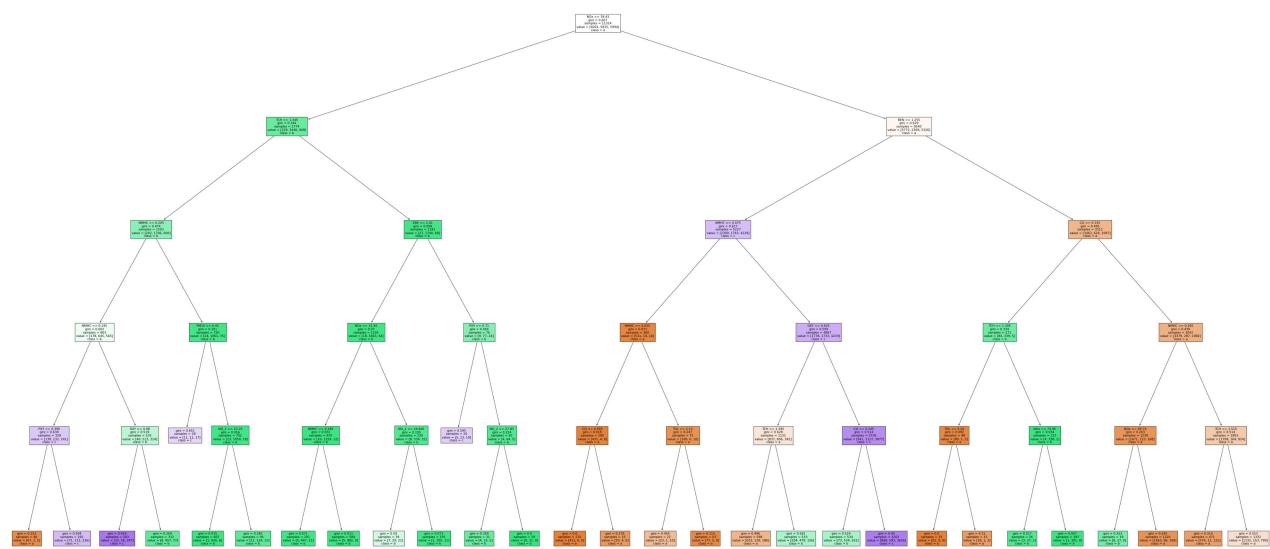
```
In [61]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [62]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['a','b','c','d'])
```

```
Out[62]: [Text(2092.5, 1993.2, 'NOx <= 39.43\ngini = 0.667\nsamples = 11314\nvalue = [6001, 5815, 5994]\nnclass = a'),  
Text(996.4285714285713, 1630.8000000000002, 'TCH <= 1.345\ngini = 0.344\nsamples = 2774\nvalue = [229, 3446, 668]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(518.1428571428571, 1268.4, 'NMHC <= 0.205\ngini = 0.474\nsamples = 1593\nvalue = [202, 1706, 600]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(318.85714285714283, 906.0, 'NMHC <= 0.145\ngini = 0.602\nsamples = 863\nvalue = [178, 645, 565]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(159.42857142857142, 543.5999999999999, 'PXY <= 0.395\ngini = 0.638\nsamples = 328\nvalue = [138, 132, 241]\nnclass = c'),  
Text(79.71428571428571, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.153\nsamples = 46\nvalue = [67, 1, 5]\nnclass = a'),  
Text(239.1428571428571, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.594\nsamples = 282\nvalue = [71, 131, 236]\nnclass = c'),  
Text(478.2857142857142, 543.5999999999999, 'OXY <= 0.98\ngini = 0.519\nsamples = 535\nvalue = [40, 513, 324]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(398.57142857142856, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.419\nsamples = 203\nvalue = [32, 56, 247]\nnclass = c'),  
Text(558.0, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.269\nsamples = 332\nvalue = [8, 457, 77]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(717.4285714285713, 906.0, 'PM10 <= 6.42\ngini = 0.101\nsamples = 730\nvalue = [24, 1061, 35]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(637.7142857142857, 543.5999999999999, 'gini = 0.651\nsamples = 28\nvalue = [11, 1, 17]\nnclass = c'),  
Text(797.1428571428571, 543.5999999999999, 'NO_2 <= 23.25\ngini = 0.056\nsamples = 702\nvalue = [13, 1050, 18]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(717.4285714285713, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.015\nsamples = 607\nvalue = [1, 9, 26, 6]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(876.8571428571428, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.285\nsamples = 95\nvalue = [12, 1, 24, 12]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1474.7142857142856, 1268.4, 'EBE <= 1.01\ngini = 0.099\nsamples = 1181\nvalue = [2, 7, 1740, 68]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1275.4285714285713, 906.0, 'NOx <= 31.45\ngini = 0.07\nsamples = 1105\nvalue = [1, 8, 1663, 44]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1116.0, 543.5999999999999, 'NMHC <= 0.185\ngini = 0.032\nsamples = 875\nvalue = [1, 0, 1329, 12]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1036.2857142857142, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.071\nsamples = 291\nvalue = [5, 447, 12]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1195.7142857142856, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.011\nsamples = 584\nvalue = [5, 882, 0]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1434.8571428571427, 543.5999999999999, 'NO_2 <= 28.845\ngini = 0.195\nsamples = 230\nvalue = [8, 334, 32]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1355.142857142857, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.59\ngini = 39\nvalue = [7, 29, 21]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1514.5714285714284, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.073\nsamples = 191\nvalue = [1, 305, 11]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1673.999999999998, 906.0, 'PXY <= 0.71\ngini = 0.456\nsamples = 76\nvalue = [9, 7, 24]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1594.2857142857142, 543.5999999999999, 'gini = 0.595\nsamples = 26\nvalue = [5, 1, 3, 19]\nnclass = c'),  
Text(1753.7142857142856, 543.5999999999999, 'NO_2 <= 27.83\ngini = 0.224\nsamples = 50\nvalue = [4, 64, 5]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1673.999999999998, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.359\nsamples = 31\nvalue = [4, 3, 5]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(1833.4285714285713, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 19\nvalue = [0, 31, 0]\nnclass = b'),  
Text(3188.5714285714284, 1630.8000000000002, 'BEN <= 1.255\ngini = 0.629\nsamples = 8540\nvalue = [5772, 2369, 5326]\nnclass = a'),  
Text(2550.8571428571427, 1268.4, 'NMHC <= 0.075\ngini = 0.617\nsamples = 5227\nvalue = [2309, 1743, 4229]\nnclass = c'),  
Text(2232.0, 906.0, 'NMHC <= 0.055\ngini = 0.071\nsamples = 360\nvalue = [531, 10, 10]\nnclass = a'),  
Text(2072.5714285714284, 543.5999999999999, 'CO <= 0.565\ngini = 0.018\nsamples = 285\nvalue = [431, 4, 0]\nnclass = a'),  
Text(1992.8571428571427, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 270\nvalue = [411,
```

```
0, 0]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2152.285714285714, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.278\nsamples = 15\nvalue = [20,  
4, 0]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2391.428571428571, 543.5999999999999, 'TOL <= 2.13\ngini = 0.247\nsamples = 75\nva  
lue = [100, 6, 10]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2311.7142857142853, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.455\nsamples = 22\nvalue = [23,  
1, 10]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2471.142857142857, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.115\nsamples = 53\nvalue = [77,  
5, 0]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2869.7142857142853, 906.0, 'OXY <= 0.625\ngini = 0.599\nsamples = 4867\nvalue = [1  
778, 1733, 4219]\nclass = c'),  
    Text(2710.285714285714, 543.5999999999999, 'TCH <= 1.395\ngini = 0.628\nsamples = 1131  
\nvalue = [837, 606, 342]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2630.5714285714284, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.496\nsamples = 598\nvalue = [63  
3, 128, 186]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(2790.0, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.581\nsamples = 533\nvalue = [204, 478, 156]  
\nclass = b'),  
    Text(3029.142857142857, 543.5999999999999, 'CO <= 0.245\ngini = 0.514\nsamples = 3736\n  
value = [941, 1127, 3877]\nclass = c'),  
    Text(2949.428571428571, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.524\nsamples = 534\nvalue = [73,  
534, 261]\nclass = b'),  
    Text(3108.8571428571427, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.45\nsamples = 3202\nvalue = [86  
8, 593, 3616]\nclass = c'),  
    Text(3826.2857142857138, 1268.4, 'CO <= 0.335\ngini = 0.495\nsamples = 3313\nvalue = [3  
463, 626, 1097]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(3507.428571428571, 906.0, 'TCH <= 1.395\ngini = 0.334\nsamples = 271\nvalue = [84,  
339, 5]\nclass = b'),  
    Text(3347.999999999995, 543.5999999999999, 'TOL <= 5.02\ngini = 0.092\nsamples = 48\nv  
alue = [80, 1, 3]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(3268.285714285714, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 33\nvalue = [62, 0,  
0]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(3427.7142857142853, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.31\nsamples = 15\nvalue = [18,  
1, 3]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(3666.8571428571427, 543.5999999999999, 'NOx <= 74.95\ngini = 0.034\nsamples = 223  
\nvalue = [4, 338, 2]\nclass = b'),  
    Text(3587.142857142857, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.217\nsamples = 26\nvalue = [3, 3  
7, 2]\nclass = b'),  
    Text(3746.5714285714284, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.007\nsamples = 197\nvalue = [1,  
301, 0]\nclass = b'),  
    Text(4145.142857142857, 906.0, 'NMHC <= 0.265\ngini = 0.439\nsamples = 3042\nvalue = [3  
379, 287, 1092]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(3985.7142857142853, 543.5999999999999, 'NOx <= 69.74\ngini = 0.263\nsamples = 1239  
\nvalue = [1671, 123, 168]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(3905.999999999995, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.353\nsamples = 19\nvalue = [8, 2  
7, 0]\nclass = b'),  
    Text(4065.428571428571, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.245\nsamples = 1220\nvalue = [166  
3, 96, 168]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(4304.571428571428, 543.5999999999999, 'TCH <= 1.515\ngini = 0.514\nsamples = 1803  
\nvalue = [1708, 164, 924]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(4224.857142857142, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.314\nsamples = 471\nvalue = [576,  
11, 125]\nclass = a'),  
    Text(4384.285714285714, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.553\nsamples = 1332\nvalue = [113  
2, 153, 799]\nclass = a')]
```



# Conclusion

Accuracy

**linear regression**

```
In [63]: lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[63]: 0.16138975732905902
```

**Ridge regression**

```
In [64]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[64]: 0.1613210457141202
```

**Lasso regression**

```
In [66]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[66]: 0.014671192800835842
```

**Elastic net regression**

```
In [67]: en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[67]: 0.06969624440569488
```

## Logistic regression

```
In [68]: logr.score(fs,target_vector)
```

```
Out[68]: 0.8146838030106512
```

## Random forest

```
In [69]: grid_search.best_score_
```

```
Out[69]: 0.8216732172936553
```

**Accuracy for random forest is higher so it is the best fit model**