

```
name:
              <unnamed>
              /gpfs/scratch/azc211/ny_mergers/logs/fe_util_hhi_20190314.smcl
        log:
   log type:
              smc1
   opened on: 14 Mar 2019, 12:32:37
1 .
2
2 .
3 . quietly {
              ********
4.
5 . * RUN PROGRAM
                 ********
6.
7
11. use "`proj_dir'/data_hospclean/ny_treatcontrol_Feb 12.dta", clear
13. keep year cnty post_*
14. tostring cnty, replace
15.
16. tempfile treatcontrol
17. save `treatcontrol', replace
18.
19.
20. * Market-level exposure data
                                *******
21. **
22. use "`proj_dir'/data_analytic/market_exposure.dta", clear
24. merge m:1 cnty year using `treatcontrol', keep(3) nogen
25.
26. rename id ahaid
27.
28. tempfile cov
29. save `cov', replace
33. use "`proj_dir'/data_hospclean/hhi_ny_sid_supp_hosp.dta", clear
35. label var year ""
36. label var avg_hhisys_cnty "HHI (sys, cnty avg)"
38. replace cnty="3636049" if ahaid=="6212320" & cnty=="3636043"
41. * Merge on covariates
42. merge 1:1 ahaid year using `cov', keep(3) nogen
44. **************
45. * Prep outcome variables
46. 47. * Discharges
48. * Counts
49. local y_ds_cnts "discharges1 discharges2 discharges3 discharges4 discharges5"
51. * Proportions
52. foreach var of local y_ds_cnts {
53. gen `var'_pr = `var' / discharges
54.
```

```
55. * Generate log outcomes for counts
56. gen \var'_lg = log(\var' + 1)
57. }
58. qui ds discharges*_lg
59. local y_ds_logs `r(varlist)'
60. qui ds discharges*_pr
61. local y_ds_props `r(varlist)'
62.
63. * Service utilizations
64. * Totals
65. local y_util_totals "u_ed u_mhsa u_newbn u_cath u_nucmed u_observation u_organacq u_
  > othimplants u_radtherapy"
67. local y_util_cnts
68. foreach var of local y_util_totals {
69. forvalues i=1/5 {
70. * Counts
71. local y_util_cnts "`y_util_cnts' `var'`i'"
73. * Proportions
74. gen `var'`i'_pr = `var'`i' / `var'
76. * Generate log outcomes for counts
77. gen `var'`i'_lg = log(`var'`i' + 1)
78.
79. }
80. qui ds u_*_lg
81. local y_util_logs `r(varlist)'
82. qui ds u_*_pr
83. local y_util_props `r(varlist)'
85. ****************************
86. * Bin average county system HHI into terciles
87. _pctile avg_hhisys_cnty if year == 2006, nquantiles(3)
88. local q1 = `r(r1)'
89. local q2 = `r(r2)'
90.
91. assert avg_hhisys_cnty !=
92. gen avg_hhisys_cnty_T = 1 if avg_hhisys_cnty <= `q1'
93. replace avg_hhisys_cnty_T = 2 if avg_hhisys_cnty > `q1' & avg_hhisys_cnty <= `q2'
94. replace avg_hhisys_cnty_T = 3 if avg_hhisys_cnty > `q2'
95. assert avg_hhisys_cnty_T != .
96. label var avg_hhisys_cnty_T "Cnty avg. HHI sys tercile"
97.
98. noisily di ""
99. noisily di in red "* * * avg_hhisys_cnty terciles for 2006 * * "
    * * * avg_hhisys_cnty terciles for 2006 * *
100 noisily di ""
101 noisily di in red "... Tercile 1: " %6.3f `q1'
... Tercile 1: 0.249
102 noisily di in red "... Tercile 2: " %6.3f `q2'
... Tercile 2: 0.436
103 noisily di ""
104
105 * Save data in dump for scp to local
106 * save "dump/hhi_ny_sid_supp_hosp.dta", replace
107
```

```
108
109 ************
110 * Run models
112 encode `panelvar', gen(`panelvar_id')
113 xtset `panelvar_id' year, yearly
114
115
116 * Discharge models
117 noisily di in red "* * * DISCHARGES * * *"

* * * DISCHARGES * * *
118
119 * Discharge log counts
120 local models
121 local i 1
122 foreach yvar of local y_ds_logs {
123 local model "m_`yvar'"
124 local models `models' `model'
125 local title: word `i' of `pay_labels'
126 local ++i
127
128 qui xtreg `yvar' `xvars', fe vce(cluster `cluster_var')
129 estimates store `model', title(`title')
130 }
131 noisily estout `models', title(Discharges (log counts)) cells(b(star fmt(2)) se(par
  > fmt(2))) legend label varlabels(_cons Constant)
  Discharges (log counts)
                                 Medicare
                                                     Medicaid
                                                                         PrivIns
                                                                                             SelfPay
  >
        NoCharge
                                      b/se
                                                         b/se
                                                                             b/se
                                                                                                 b/se
             b/se
  post_anytarget=0
                                      0.00
                                                         0.00
                                                                             0.00
                                                                                                 0.00
             0.00
                                       (.)
                                                           (.)
                                                                              (.)
                                                                                                  (.)
               (.)
  post_anytarget=1
                                      0.02
                                                         0.09
                                                                             0.07
                                                                                                 0.05
             0.03
                                    (0.03)
                                                       (0.09)
                                                                           (0.06)
                                                                                              (0.09)
           (0.39)
  year=2006
                                      0.00
                                                         0.00
                                                                             0.00
                                                                                                 0.00
             0.00
                                                                                                  (.)
                                       (.)
                                                           (.)
                                                                              (.)
               (.)
  year=2007
                                     -0.04*
                                                        -0.04
                                                                             0.02
                                                                                                 0.06
             0.29
                                    (0.02)
                                                       (0.03)
                                                                           (0.02)
                                                                                              (0.04)
           (0.32)
  year=2008
                                     -0.02
                                                        -0.00
                                                                            -0.03
                                                                                                 0.01
            -0.10
                                    (0.02)
                                                       (0.04)
                                                                           (0.03)
                                                                                              (0.06)
           (0.50)
  year=2009
                                    -0.04
                                                         0.04
                                                                            -0.05
                                                                                                -0.07
             0.50
                                    (0.03)
                                                       (0.04)
                                                                           (0.03)
                                                                                              (0.06)
           (0.34)
  year=2010
                                    -0.11*
                                                         0.00
                                                                            -0.17***
                                                                                                -0.17*
            -0.09
                                    (0.05)
                                                       (0.05)
                                                                           (0.04)
                                                                                              (0.08)
           (0.74)
  year=2011
                                                                            -0.15**
                                                                                                -0.25**
                                     -0.08
                                                         0.05
            -0.18
                                                                                              (0.09)
                                    (0.04)
                                                       (0.05)
                                                                           (0.05)
           (0.93)
                                                                                               -0.26**
  year=2012
                                    -0.11**
                                                                            -0.19***
                                                        -0.00
             0.41
```

(0.04)

(0.67)

(0.05)

(0.05)

(0.08)

```
7.89***
                                                6.85***
                                                                7.48***
                                                                                  5.43***
Constant
         2.71***
                             (0.02)
                                             (0.03)
                                                               (0.03)
                                                                                (0.05)
>
       (0.46)
```

```
* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001
132
133 ******************************
134 * Discharge proportions
135 local models
136 local i 1
137 foreach yvar of local y_ds_props {
138 local model "m_`yvar'"
139 local models `models' `model'
140 local title: word `i' of `pay_labels'
141 local ++i
142
143 qui xtreg `yvar' `xvars', fe vce(cluster `panelvar_id')
144 estimates store `model', title(`title')
145 }
146 * Output model estimates
147 noisily estout `models', title(Discharges (proportions)) cells(b(star fmt(2)) se(par > fmt(2))) legend label variabels(_cons Constant)
```

Discharges (proportions)

No Observation	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
b/se				
 ost_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) est_anytarget=1 0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.00
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00) ar=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ar=2007 0.00	-0.01*	-0.00	0.01*	0.01
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)
(0.00) ar=2008 -0.00	-0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
(0.00) ar=2009 0.00	-0.01	0.01*	-0.01	-0.00
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ar=2010 -0.00	-0.00	0.01*	-0.02*	-0.00
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
(0.00) ar=2011 -0.00	0.00	0.03***	-0.02**	-0.01**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00) ar=2012 0.00	0.01	0.02***	-0.03**	-0.02**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00) nstant 0.01***	0.43***	0.18***	0.31***	0.05**

-0.03

```
(0.00)
                                                     (0.00)
                                                                        (0.00)
                                                                                           (0.00)
           (0.00)
    p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001
148
149
150 *************
151 * Service utilization models
152 **************
153 noisily di in red "* * * SERVICE UTILIZATIONS * * *"
  * * * SERVICE UTILIZATIONS * * *
154 ****
155 * Utilization log counts
156 local i 1
157 foreach yvar of local y_util_logs {
158 local model "m_`yvar'"
159 local title: word `i' of `pay_labels'
160 if `i'==5 {
161 local i 1
162
163 else {
164 local ++i
165 }
166
167 qui xtreg `yvar' `xvars', fe vce(cluster `panelvar_id')
168 estimates store `model', title(`title')
169
170 * Output model estimates
171 * Medicaid services
172 noisily di in red ".
174 HOLSTLY di in red ". . . Medicaid services . . ."
173 . . Medicaid services . . .
174 local i 1
174 local i 1
175 foreach util of local util_medicaid {
176 local models
177 forvalues p=1/5 {
178 local models `models' m_`util'`p'_lg
179
180 local title: word `i' of `util_medicaid_labels'
181 local ++i
182
183 noisily estout `models', title(Medicaid Service Util: `title' (log counts)) cells(b(
  > star fmt(2)) se(par fmt(2))) lègend label varlabels(_cons Constant)
184 }
  Medicaid Service Util: Emergency Department (log counts)
                                Medicare
                                                   Medicaid
                                                                       PrivIns
                                                                                         SelfPay
  >
        NoCharge
                                    b/se
                                                       b/se
                                                                          b/se
                                                                                             b/se
  >
             b/se
                                    0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                          0.00
                                                                                             0.00
  post_anytarget=0
             0.00
                                      (.)
                                                         (.)
                                                                           (.)
                                                                                              (.)
              (.)
  post_anytarget=1
                                   -0.23*
                                                      -0.09
                                                                         -0.11
                                                                                            -0.07
             0.07
                                  (0.11)
                                                     (0.10)
                                                                        (0.10)
                                                                                           (0.10)
           (0.37)
  year=2006
                                    0.00
                                                       0.00
                                                                          0.00
                                                                                             0.00
             0.00
                                                                                              (.)
                                      (.)
                                                        (.)
                                                                           (.)
              (.)
  year=2007
                                   -0.04
                                                       0.03
                                                                          0.06
                                                                                             0.08
             0.60
                                  (0.05)
                                                     (0.04)
                                                                        (0.03)
                                                                                           (0.05)
           (0.35)
  year=2008
                                   -0.00
                                                       0.10
                                                                          0.06
                                                                                             0.06
```

> (0.52)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)
> 2.06***	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.00)
Constant	7.30***	5.86***	6.55***	4.84***
> (0.72)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)
year=2012 > 0.70	0.14	0.29**	0.07	-0.10
> (0.95)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.12)
> (0.80) year=2011 > -0.06	0.07	0.29*	0.06	-0.11
	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.13)
year=2010 > 0.12	-0.03	0.16	-0.04	-0.09
> (0.45)	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.12)	(0.12)
> (0.63) year=2009 > 0.82	-0.04	0.14	0.02	-0.02
> (0.63)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.10)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Medicaid Service Util: Mental Health/Substance Abuse (log counts)

NoCharge	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
b/se				
est_anytarget=0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) st_anytarget=1 -0.27	0.12	0.03	0.04	-0.01
(0.22)	(0.10)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.12)
ar=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ar=2007 0.08	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.02
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.06)
(0.36) ar=2008 0.18	0.02	-0.02	0.08	0.00
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
(0.23) ar=2009 0.42	0.01	0.06	0.07	-0.04
(0.25)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.08)
ar=2010 0.34	-0.01	0.09	-0.00	-0.10
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)
(0.40) ar=2011 0.22	-0.05	0.06	0.03	-0.17
	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)
(0.43) ar=2012 0.32	-0.09	0.05	-0.03	-0.27*
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.11)
(0.41) nstant	3.63***	3.96***	3.54***	2.91**

>	0.74*				
		(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.06)
>	(0.27)	((/	(/	()

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Medicaid Service Util: Newborn (log counts)

No Observe	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
st_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) st_anytarget=1	-0.05	0.15	0.18	-0.08
0.07	(0.08)	(0.16)	(0.19)	(0.14)
(0.20) ar=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
ar=2007	0.01	-0.05	-0.04	0.05
0.44	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.04)
(0.28) ar=2008	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.08
0.36	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.05)
(0.25) ar=2009	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.09
0.44	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.05)
(0.27) ar=2010	-0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09
0.30	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)
(0.32) ar=2011	-0.06	0.10	-0.00	-0.01
0.31	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.10)	(0.08)
(0.32) ar=2012	-0.06	0.11	0.01	-0.05
0.12	(0.04)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.09)
(0.11) nstant	0.07*	1.72***	1.75***	0.79**
-0.12 (0.20)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.04)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001 185 * Private insurance services

Private Insurance Service Util: Cardiac Cath. Lab (log counts)

NoChargo	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
 st_anytarget=0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) st_anytarget=1	-0.17*	0.01	-0.08	-0.05
-0.11	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
(0.17) ar=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ar=2007	-0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03
0.26 (0.16)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
ar=2008 0.26	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.03
(0.16)	(0.07)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.04)
ar=2009 0.20	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.06
(0.20)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.04)
ar=2010 0.33	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.02
(0.34)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.06)
ar=2011 0.31	-0.05	0.01	-0.12	0.01
(0.32)	(0.10)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.06)
ar=2012 0.34	-0.01	0.01	-0.07	-0.05
(0.36)	(0.09)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.07)
nstant 0.13	2.23***	1.51***	1.96***	1.14***
(0.20)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.03)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Nuclear Medicine (log counts)

Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
-0.02	0.07	-0.05	-0.05
(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.07)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
-0.05*	-0.04	-0.00	-0.01
(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.06)
-0.09***	-0.01	-0.07	-0.02
(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.07)
-0.16***	-0.03	-0.13*	-0.09
(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.08)
-0.23***	-0.07	-0.29***	-0.22**
(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)
-0.24***	-0.10	-0.26***	-0.25**
(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.08)
-0.31***	-0.16*	-0.35***	-0.31**
(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.09)
4.83***	3.21***	4.03***	2.26**
(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)
	0.00 (.) -0.02 (0.05) 0.00 (.) -0.05* (0.02) -0.09*** (0.03) -0.16*** (0.04) -0.23*** (0.05) -0.24*** (0.04) -0.31***	b/se b/se 0.00 0.00 (.) (.) -0.02 0.07 (0.05) (0.07) 0.00 0.00 (.) (.) -0.05* -0.04 (0.02) (0.05) -0.09*** -0.01 (0.03) (0.05) -0.16*** -0.03 (0.04) (0.05) -0.23*** -0.07 (0.05) (0.06) -0.24*** -0.10 (0.04) (0.06) -0.31*** -0.16* (0.04) (0.07) 4.83*** 3.21***	b/se b/se 0.00 0.00 (.) (.) -0.02 0.07 (0.05) (0.07) (0.06) 0.00 (.) (.) -0.05* -0.04 (0.02) (0.05) (0.04) -0.07 (0.03) (0.05) (0.04) (0.05) (0.04) (0.05) (0.04) (0.05) (0.05) (0.06) (0.05) (0.06) (0.05) (0.06) (0.05) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.07) (0.04) (0.07) (0.04) (0.06) (0.04) (0.06)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Observation (log counts)

> >	NoCharge b/se	Medicare b/se	Medicaid b/se	PrivIns b/se	SelfPay b/se
pos >	t_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
_	()	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
> pos >	(.) t_anytarget=1 -0.27	-0.38*	-0.09	0.15	0.06
	/ \	(0.18)	(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.10)
> yea >	(0.25) r=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

> (0.27)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.07)
Constant -0.09	0.81***	0.61***	0.85***	0.29***
> (0.51)	(0.20)	(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.13)
year=2012 > 0.56	1.57***	0.82***	0.88***	0.38**
> 0.48	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.12)
> (0.46) year=2011	1.14***	0.61***	0.67***	0.34**
> 0.49	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.16)	(0.11)
> (0.18) year=2010	0.73***	0.53**	0.55***	0.15
> 0.20	(0.12)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.09)
> (0.27) year=2009	0.34**	0.29*	0.33*	0.11
> 0.29	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.09)
> (0.15) year=2008	0.27*	0.26*	0.23	0.15
> 0.15	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.05)
> (.) year=2007	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.05
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Organ Acquisition (log counts)

NoCharge	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
b/se				
 ost_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
ost_anytarget=1 0.00	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.04
(.)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)
ear=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
ar=2007 0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.02
(.)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
ar=2008 0.00	-0.02	-0.00	-0.01	-0.04*
(.)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
ar=2009 0.00	-0.02	-0.00	-0.02	-0.03
(.)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)
ar=2010 0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	-0.01
(.)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
ar=2011	-0.02	0.01	-0.01	-0.03

>	0.00				
		(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
>	(.)	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.04
year=201	0.00	-0.04	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01
	0.00	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)
>	(.)	(0.0.)	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.02)
Constant		0.31***	0.22***	0.30***	0.04**
>	0.00	45.53			
_	<i>(</i>)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
,	(.)				

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Other implants (log counts)

	Modioara	Modionid	DrivInc	ColfDov
NoCharge	Medicare 	Medicaid 	PrivIns	SelfPay
b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
 ost_anytarget=0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ost_anytarget=1	-0.31**	-0.14	-0.25*	-0.09
0.27	(0.12)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)
(0.37) ear=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ear=2007	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.06
0.04	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.05)
(0.24) ar=2008	0.08	0.23**	0.11	0.13*
-0.08	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.06)
(0.35) ar=2009	0.22	0.34***	0.21	0.12
0.28	(0.12)	(0.09)	(0.12)	(0.08)
(0.32) ar=2010	0.37*	0.56***	0.33*	0.16
-0.07	(0.16)	(0.13)	(0.16)	(0.12)
(0.61) ar=2011	0.42**	0.65***	0.37*	0.19
-0.07	(0.15)	(0.12)	(0.15)	(0.11)
(0.62) ar=2012	0.46**	0.67***	0.38*	0.24
0.37	(0.15)	(0.13)	(0.15)	(0.12)
(0.56) nstant	4.44***	2.72***	4.11***	1.98***
0.66 (0.35)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.06)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Radiology/Chemotherapy (log counts)

NaCharga	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
b/se				
ost_anytarget=0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ost_anytarget=1	0.06	0.08	0.10	-0.05
-0.09	(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.11)	(0.09)
(0.15) ear=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ear=2007	-0.11*	-0.05	-0.09	-0.03
0.34	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)
(0.21) ear=2008	-0.09	0.07	-0.11*	0.01
0.03	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)
(0.05) ear=2009	-0.11*	-0.06	-0.20**	-0.03
0.02	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.06)
(0.05) ear=2010	-0.19*	-0.05	-0.23**	-0.07
0.14	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.07)
(0.17) ear=2011	-0.19*	-0.10	-0.22**	-0.09
0.32	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.08)
(0.33) ear=2012	-0.27**	-0.20**	-0.41***	-0.12
0.08	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)
(0.10) onstant	2.57***	1.57***	2.15***	0.62***
-0.03 (0.10)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.05)	(0.05)

Medicaid Service Util: Emergency Department (proportions)

	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
b/se				
ost_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ost_anytarget=1 0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.00
(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
ear=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ear=2007 0.00	-0.01*	-0.00	0.01	0.01
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ear=2008 -0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ear=2009 0.00	-0.01	0.01*	-0.00	-0.00
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ear=2010 -0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.00	-0.00
(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ear=2011 -0.00	-0.00	0.03***	-0.01	-0.02**
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ear=2012 0.01	0.00	0.02***	-0.02*	-0.02**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.01) onstant	0.52***	0.15***	0.26***	0.06**

>	0.01**				
		(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
>	(0.00)	• •	, ,	, ,	• •

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Medicaid Service Util: Mental Health/Substance Abuse (proportions)

NoCharge	Medicare b/se	Medicaid b/se	PrivIns b/se	SelfPay b/se
b/se				
oost_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) post_anytarget=1	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.01
-0.00	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
(0.00) ear=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ear=2007	0.01	0.02	-0.02	-0.01
-0.01	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2008	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.02
-0.01	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2009	-0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.03
0.00	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2010	-0.00	0.05**	0.00	-0.04*
-0.00	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2011	0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.04*
-0.00	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2012	-0.01	0.06**	-0.01	-0.05**
-0.00	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
(0.01) onstant	0.25***	0.36***	0.24***	0.12***
0.01 (0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Medicaid Service Util: Newborn (proportions)

> >	NoCharge	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
post_ >	_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

```
post_anytarget=1
                               -0.00
                                                  0.05
                                                                   -0.01
                                                                                     -0.03
                              (0.01)
                                                (0.04)
                                                                  (0.03)
                                                                                    (0.04)
        (0.00)
year=2006
                                                  0.00
                                0.00
                                                                    0.00
                                                                                      0.00
          0.00
                                 (.)
                                                   (.)
                                                                     (.)
                                                                                       (.)
year=2007
                                                                                      0.01*
                               -0.00
                                                 -0.01
                                                                    0.00
          0.00
                              (0.00)
                                                (0.01)
                                                                  (0.02)
                                                                                    (0.01)
        (0.00)
year=2008
                                                                   -0.04**
                               -0.01
                                                  0.03
                                                                                      0.02
          0.00
                              (0.01)
                                                (0.02)
                                                                  (0.01)
                                                                                    (0.01)
        (0.00)
year=2009
                                                                   -0.03*
                               -0.01
                                                  0.02
                                                                                      0.02*
          0.00
                                                (0.02)
                                                                  (0.01)
                                                                                    (0.01)
                              (0.01)
        (0.00)
year=2010
                                                                   -0.03
                               -0.01
                                                  0.02
                                                                                      0.03
          0.00
                              (0.01)
                                                (0.02)
                                                                  (0.02)
                                                                                    (0.02)
        (0.00)
year=2011
                               -0.01
                                                  0.06*
                                                                   -0.03
                                                                                     -0.03
          0.00
                              (0.01)
                                                (0.03)
                                                                  (0.04)
                                                                                    (0.02)
        (0.00)
year=2012
                               -0.01
                                                  0.06
                                                                   -0.04
                                                                                     -0.02
          0.00
                              (0.01)
                                                (0.03)
                                                                  (0.03)
                                                                                    (0.03)
        (0.00)
Constant
                                0.01
                                                  0.39 ***
                                                                    0.49***
                                                                                      0.07***
         -0.00
                              (0.00)
                                                (0.01)
                                                                  (0.01)
                                                                                    (0.01)
        (0.00)
>
```

NoCharge b/se	Medicare b/se	Medicaid b/se	PrivIns b/se	SelfPay b/se
 post_anytarget=0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
> (.) bost_anytarget=1 > -0.00	-0.12**	0.03	0.03	0.01
> -0.00	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)

> (0.00) year=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
> 0.00				
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
> (.) year=2007	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.01
> 0.00***	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.01)
year=2008 > 0.00***	-0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.01
> (0.00)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
year=2009 > 0.00	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	0.02*
> (0.00)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
year=2010 > 0.00	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.01
> (0.00)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
year=2011 > 0.00	0.10**	-0.02	-0.08**	0.01
> (0.00)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
year=2012 > 0.00	0.04	-0.02	-0.05	0.01
> (0.00)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
Constant	0.52***	0.13***	0.29***	0.03***
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
> (0.00)				

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Nuclear Medicine (proportions)

	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
 st_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ost_anytarget=1 -0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.02	-0.00
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
(0.00) ear=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ear=2007 -0.00	-0.01	-0.00	0.01	0.00
	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
(0.00) ear=2008 -0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
(0.00) ear=2009 0.00	-0.02	0.01*	0.00	0.00
(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
ear=2010 -0.00	-0.00	0.01*	-0.01	-0.00

>	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
>	0.01*	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)
Cons	tant	0.57***	0.11***	0.25***	0.04***
_	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
-	(0.00) =2012 -0.00	-0.00	0.02**	-0.01	-0.01*
>		(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.00)
	=2011 -0.00	-0.00	0.02**	-0.00	-0.01*
>	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Observation (proportions)

> NoCharge	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
ost_anytarget=0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ost_anytarget=1 -0.01*	-0.10	0.01	0.12**	-0.01
	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)
(0.00) ear=2006 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) ear=2007 -0.01	-0.07	0.00	0.06	0.01
-0.01	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.01)
(0.00) ear=2008	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	0.00
-0.01	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2009	-0.04	0.04	0.04	-0.02
-0.01*	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.02)
(0.00) ear=2010 -0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.02	-0.02
-0.01	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2011	0.10	0.00	-0.08	-0.02
-0.01	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.02)
(0.01) ear=2012	0.13*	-0.02	-0.09	-0.03
0.00	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.02)
(.) onstant	0.42***	0.15***	0.34***	0.06***
0.02**	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.01)
(0.00)				

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Organ Acquisition (proportions)

	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
t_anytarget=0 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) t_anytarget=1 0.00	0.06	0.02	-0.06	0.00
	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.00)
(.) r=2006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
(.) r=2007	-0.05	0.03	0.03	-0.01
0.00	(0.03)	(0.01)	(0.03)	(0.01)
(.) r=2008	-0.05	0.03*	0.03	-0.01
0.00	(0.07)	(0.01)	(0.08)	(0.01)
(.) r=2009	0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.01
0.00	(0.09)	(0.01)	(0.08)	(0.01)
(.) r=2010	-0.03	0.03	-0.00	-0.01
0.00	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.01)
(.) r=2011	-0.06	0.03	0.01	-0.02
0.00	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.01)
(.) r=2012	-0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.01
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.01)
stant	0.46***	0.13***	0.37***	0.01
0.00	(0.05)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.01)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Other implants (proportions)

> NoCharge > b/se	Medicare b/se	Medicaid b/se	PrivIns b/se	SelfPay b/se
post_anytarget=0 > 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<pre>> (.) post_anytarget=1 > 0.00</pre>	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
> (0.00) year=2006 > 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.01) 0.00	(0.02) 0.00	(0.00) 0.00

. ()	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
> (.) year=2007	-0.02	-0.00	0.03	-0.00
> -0.00	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)
> (0.00) year=2008	-0.01	-0.00	0.01	-0.00
> -0.00	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)
> (0.00) year=2009	-0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.00
> 0.00	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.00)
> (0.00) year=2010	-0.01	0.01*	-0.01	-0.00
> -0.01	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)
> (0.00) year=2011	-0.00	0.02***	-0.02	-0.00
> -0.01	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
> (0.01) year=2012	-0.01	0.02***	-0.02	-0.01
> 0.02	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
> (0.02) Constant	0.51***	0.08***	0.34***	0.03***
> 0.01* > (0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.00)

^{*} p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Private Insurance Service Util: Radiology/Chemotherapy (proportions)

NaCharga	Medicare	Medicaid	PrivIns	SelfPay
NoCharge	b/se	b/se	b/se	b/se
b/se				
ost_anytarget=0 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
	0.00	-0.01	-0.00	0.01
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
	0.02	-0.00	0.00	-0.00
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
	0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.00
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.01)
	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.02
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.00
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.01)
(0.00) ear=2011	0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.00

```
0.01
>
                             (0.03)
                                             (0.02)
                                                               (0.03)
                                                                                (0.01)
       (0.01)
year=2012
                               0.06
                                               -0.03
                                                                -0.02
                                                                                 -0.01
                             (0.03)
                                              (0.02)
                                                               (0.02)
                                                                                (0.01)
> (0.00)
Constant
                               0.50***
                                                0.16***
                                                                 0.28***
                                                                                  0.02***
        -0.00
                             (0.02)
                                              (0.01)
                                                               (0.02)
                                                                                (0.00)
>
       (0.00)
```