

WORK WITH PYTHON NUMBERS

```
In [1]: 5
```

```
Out[1]: 5
```

```
In [2]: 5+5
```

```
Out[2]: 10
```

```
In [3]: -5-5
```

```
Out[3]: -10
```

```
In [4]: 5+6-7*3-7
```

```
Out[4]: -17
```

```
In [5]: 5+6-7*(3-7)
```

```
Out[5]: 39
```

```
In [6]: _
```

```
Out[6]: 39
```

```
In [7]: _+1
```

```
Out[7]: 40
```

```
In [8]: _=4
```

```
In [9]: _-4
```

```
Out[9]: 0
```

```
In [10]: a=3  
b=4
```

```
In [11]: int.__add__(a,b)
```

```
Out[11]: 7
```

```
In [12]: a=3  
b=4
```

```
In [13]: int.__sub__(a,b)
```

```
Out[13]: -1
```

```
In [14]: c=suunitha  
d=venu
```

```
int.__add__(c,d)
```

NameError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[14], line 1

```
----> 1 c=suunitha
      2 d=venu
      3 int.__add__(c,d)
```

NameError: name 'suunitha' is not defined

```
In [ ]: str.__add__(c,d)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

works with text

```
In [ ]: Naresh IT
```

```
In [ ]: 'Naresh IT'
```

```
In [ ]: "Naresh IT"
```

```
In [ ]: '''Naresh IT'''
```

```
In [ ]: 'Naresh
      Technology.'
```

```
In [ ]: "Naresh
      Technology"
```

```
In [ ]: '''Naresh
      Technology'''
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

28th variables

```
In [ ]: v=10
      v
```

```
In [ ]: id(v)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit=8
      NIT
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 8=nit
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 8nit=10
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit8=20  
nit8
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit$=50  
nit$
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit_=78  
nit_
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: import keyword  
keyword.kwlist
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: def=50  
def
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: DEF=60  
DEF
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 3+4
```

```
In [ ]: 3=4  
4=5
```

```
In [ ]: 3+4  
4+5
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 3+4  
4+5  
5+6
```

In []:

```
print(3+4)
print(4+5)
print(5+6)
```

In []:

In []:

1st Python datatypes

```
In [ ]: i=100
        i
```

```
In [ ]: type(i)
```

In []:

In []:

```
In [ ]: j=200.56
        j
```

```
In [ ]: type(j)
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: f1=1e0
        f1
```

```
In [ ]: f2=1e1
        f2
```

```
In [ ]: f3=1e2
        f3
```

```
In [ ]: f4=2e3
        f4
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: import keyword
        keyword.kwlist
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: b = True
        b
```

```
In [ ]: b = True
        b1 = False
```

```
b + b1
```

```
In [ ]: print(b+b1)
        print(b-b1)
        print(b*b1)
```

```
In [ ]: False / True
```

```
In [ ]: c=False
        c
```

```
In [ ]: print(True)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: False/True
```

```
In [ ]: False//True
```

```
In [ ]: True/False
```

```
In [ ]:
```

complex

```
In [ ]: c=10+20j
        c
```

```
In [ ]: type(c)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: c.real
```

```
In [ ]: c.imag
```

```
In [ ]: False+True
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: c1=10+20.3j
        c1
```

```
In [ ]: c2=30+53.8
        c2
```

```
In [ ]: c1+c2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

string

```
In [ ]: name='sunitha'  
name
```

```
In [ ]: type(name)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: name[1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[0]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-1:0]
```

```
In [ ]: name[0:-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[1:-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[10]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-10]
```

```
In [ ]: name[:]
```

```
In [ ]: name[2:]
```

```
In [ ]: name[:-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[:5]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: name
```

```
In [ ]: name[1:-2:3]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

backward index

```
In [ ]: name[-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-2:]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-2:0]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-2:-1]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: movie = '''Hero: Yash (as Rocky)
Heroine: Srinidhi Shetty
Villain: Garuda
Music: Ravi Basrur

Story in short:

Rocky, born in poverty, grows up to become a powerful gangster in Mumbai.
\He is sent to assassinate Garuda, the ruthless ruler of the Kolar Gold Fields.
The film ends with Rocky killing Garuda, setting the stage for Chapter 2.'''
```

```
In [ ]: movie
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

2nd python typecasting

convert all datatypes to int except complex and text string

```
In [ ]: int(100.5)
```

```
In [ ]: int(100.9)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: int(True)
```

```
In [ ]: int(False)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: int(10+20j)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: int("10")
```

```
In [ ]: int("ten")
```

```
In [ ]:
```

cast other datatypes to float

```
In [ ]: float(25)
```

```
In [ ]: float(25,39)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: float(10+20j)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: float("10")
```

```
In [ ]: float("ten")
```

```
In [ ]:
```

cast other datatypes to complex

```
In [ ]: complex(10)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(20,10)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(20,10,5)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex(2.9)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex(2.0+37.8)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(True,False)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(False,True)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex('10','20')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex("10",20)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex("10")
```

```
In [ ]: complex(20,'10')
```



```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex('ten')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

cast other datatypes to boolean

```
In [ ]: bool()
```

```
In [ ]: bool(10)
```

```
In [ ]: bool(9.8)
```

```
In [ ]: bool(0)
```

```
In [ ]: bool(10+20j)
```

```
In [ ]: bool("sunitha")
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: print(10) # 1 arg
        print(10,20) # 2 arg
        print('python') # string arg
        print(10,20,'python') # 3 arg
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: num1=10
        num2=20
        add=num1+num2
        print('The addition of', num1, 'and', num2, 'is:', add)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: num1,num2, num3=10,20,30
        add=num1+num2+num3
        print('The addition of {} and {} and {} is {}'.format(num1,num2,num3,add))
```

```
In [ ]: print(f'The addition of {num1} and{num2} and {num3} is {add}')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: print('hello')
        print('good morning')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: print('hello',end='_')
        print('good morning')
```

In []:

```
print('*')  
print('**',end='')  
print('****')
```

In []:

```
print('hello','hai','how are you',sep='--->')
```

```
print('hello','hai','how are you',sep='$-$')
```

In []:

3rd python datastructure

```
In [ ]: l = []  
l
```

```
In [ ]: type(l)
```

```
In [ ]: len(l)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l.append(10)  
l
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: l.append(20)  
l.append(30)  
l.append(40)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l2=l.copy()  
l2
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: print(l)  
print(l2)
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: l.append(20.3, 'hi', 20+10j, True)
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: l.append(20.3)
        l.append('hi')
        l.append(20+10j)
        l.append(True)
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: print(l)
        print(l2)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l2.clear()
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: del l2
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: l.count(10)
```

```
In [ ]: l.count(20)
```

```
In [ ]: l[:]
```

```
In [ ]: l[1:]
```

```
In [ ]: l[5:]
```

```
In [ ]: l[:-3]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l[::-2]
```

```
In [ ]: l.index('hi')
```

```
In [ ]: l[8]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: l[::-2]
```

```
In [ ]: l[::2]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l[3:14:7]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

9th list

```
In [ ]: l=[10,20,30,50,390,230]  
l
```

```
In [ ]: l2=['sunitha', 'venu', 'rushik','moksha']  
l2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l.append(101)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l[1]
```

```
In [ ]: l[2]=202  
l
```

```
In [ ]: l2[-1]=1000  
l2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l3=[]  
l3
```

```
In [ ]: l3.extend(l2)  
l3
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: l3.extend(l)  
l3
```

```
In [ ]: l1=[]  
l1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l1=l.copy()
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1=l2.copy()  
l1
```

In []:

```
print(l)
print(l2)
print(l3)
```

```
print(l1)
```

In []:

```
l1.index('sunitha')
```

In []:

```
l1.insert(2, 'deepu')
```

```
l1
```

```
l
```

```
l.insert(0,0)
```

```
l
```

In []:

```
for i in l:
    print(i)
```

In []:

```
for i in enumerate(l):
    print(i)
```

In []:

```
my_list = ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry']

# Using enumerate with default start (0)
for index, item in enumerate(my_list):
    print(f"Index: {index}, Item: {item}")

# Using enumerate with a custom start (1)
for index, item in enumerate(my_list, start=1):
    print(f"Position: {index}, Fruit: {item}")
```

In []:

```
l
```

```
l.pop()
```

```
l
```

```
In [ ]: l.pop(1)  
1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: del[l[2]]
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l.remove(390)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.reverse()
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1[::-1]  
l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.sort()  
l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.remove(1000)
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.sort()  
l1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: l3
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l4=['m', 'l', 'M', 'd']  
l4
```

```
In [ ]: l4.sort()  
l4
```

```
In [ ]: l5=[34,24,456,342]  
l5
```

```
In [ ]: 15.sort(reverse=True)  
15
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 15
```

```
In [ ]: 200 in 15
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: all(15)
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]: 15.append(0)  
15
```

```
In [ ]: all(15)
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]: 15.remove(0)  
15
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]: 15.clear()  
15
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

Tuple

```
In [ ]: t=()
```

```
In [ ]: t
```

```
In [ ]: type(t)
```

```
In [ ]: t=(10,20,30)  
t
```

```
In [ ]: t.remove(30)
```

```
In [ ]: t.count(10)
```

```
In [ ]: t.count(2)
```

```
In [ ]: t[::]
```

```
In [ ]: t[:2]
```

```
In [ ]: t.index(2)
```

```
In [ ]: t
```

```
In [ ]: t.index(10)
```

```
In [ ]: t.index(20)
```

```
In [ ]: t.count(30)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: for i in t:  
        print(i)
```

```
In [ ]: for i in enumerate(t):  
        print(i)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: t1= ([1,2,3,], 3, True, 1+2j, 'hi')  
t1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

10th set

```
In [ ]: s={10,2,23,54,342,2}  
s
```

```
In [ ]: s1={'a', 'sunitha',10+20j,True,[1,2,3],'b','r'}  
s1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: s2={'a', 'sunitha',10+20j,True,'b','r'}  
s2
```

```
In [ ]: type(s)
```

```
In [ ]: print(id(s))  
print(id(s2))
```

```
In [ ]: s.add(10)  
s
```



```
In [ ]: s.add(100)
s
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add('venu')
```

```
In [ ]: s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add(20+10j)
s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add(False)
s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add('e')
```

```
In [ ]: s2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: print(s)
print(s2)
```

```
In [ ]: s==s2
```

```
In [ ]: s!=s2
```

```
In [ ]: s.clear()
s
```

```
In [ ]: del s
s
```

```
In [ ]: s2[::]
s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.pop()
```

```
In [ ]: s2.pop()
```

```
In [ ]: s2.pop()
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [15]: s
```

NameError

Traceback (most recent call last)

Cell In[15], line 1

----> 1 s

NameError: name 's' is not defined

In []:

In [16]: s2

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[16], line 1  
----> 1 s2  
  
NameError: name 's2' is not defined
```

In []:

In [17]: s={1,3,434,32798,132,4,23,23}

In [18]: s

Out[18]: {1, 3, 4, 23, 132, 434, 32798}

In [19]: s2={132,'venu','sunitha','sd'}

In [20]: s2

Out[20]: {132, 'sd', 'sunitha', 'venu'}

In [21]: s.remove(434)
s

Out[21]: {1, 3, 4, 23, 132, 32798}

In [22]: s.discard(23)

In [23]: s

Out[23]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In [24]: s.remove(432)
s

```
-----  
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[24], line 1  
----> 1 s.remove(432)  
      2 s  
  
KeyError: 432
```

In [25]: s.discard(100)
s

Out[25]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In [26]: s.discard(432)

In [27]: s

Out[27]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In []:

```
In [28]: s3={1,2,3,4,5,6}
         s4={4,5,6,7,8}
         s={8,9,10}
```

```
In [33]: print(s3)
         print(s4)
         print(s)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
{1, 3, 132, 4, 32798}
```

```
In [32]: print(s6)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[32], line 1
----> 1 print(s6)

NameError: name 's6' is not defined
```

```
In [34]: s7={3,67,87}
```

```
In [35]: s7
```

Out[35]: {3, 67, 87}

```
In [37]: print(s3)
         print(s4)
         print(s)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
{1, 3, 132, 4, 32798}
```

```
In [38]: s3.union(s4)
```

Out[38]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [39]: s3 | s4
```

Out[39]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [40]: s | s3 | s4
```

Out[40]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 132, 32798}

```
In [42]: s.intersection(s3)
```

Out[42]: {1, 3, 4}

```
In [43]: s & s3
```

Out[43]: {1, 3, 4}

In [44]: `s&s4`

Out[44]: {4}

In []:

In [45]: `s3.difference(s4)`

Out[45]: {1, 2, 3}

In []:

In [46]: `s3-s4`

Out[46]: {1, 2, 3}

In []:

In [47]: `s4-s3`

Out[47]: {7, 8}

In [48]: `s`

Out[48]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In [49]: `s4`

Out[49]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

In [50]: `s.symmetric_difference(s4)`

Out[50]: {1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 132, 32798}

In [55]: `sa={1,2,3,5}`
`sa`

Out[55]: {1, 2, 3, 5}

In [53]: `sb={1,2,3,4}`
`sb`

Out[53]: {1, 2, 3, 4}

In [56]: `sa.symmetric_difference(sb)`

Out[56]: {4, 5}

In [57]: `sa-sb`

Out[57]: {5}

In [58]: `sb-sa`

Out[58]: {4}

In [59]: `sa^sb`

Out[59]: {4, 5}

In [60]: `sb^sa`

Out[60]: {4, 5}

In [61]: `len(sa)`

Out[61]: 4

In [62]: `len(s4)`

Out[62]: 5

In [63]: `sa.difference_update(sb)`

In [67]: `sb.difference_update(sa)`
`sb`

Out[67]: {1, 2, 3, 4}

In [65]: `sa`

Out[65]: {5}

In [66]: `sb`

Out[66]: {1, 2, 3, 4}

In [68]: `s`

Out[68]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In [69]: `s3`

Out[69]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

In [71]: `s.difference_update(s3)`
`s`

Out[71]: {132, 32798}

In [73]: `s3.difference_update(s)`
`s3`

Out[73]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

In [76]: `A={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8}`
`A`

Out[76]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [87]: B={1,2,3,4}  
B
```

Out[87]: {1, 2, 3, 4}

```
In [79]: C={10,33,32,578,78}  
C
```

Out[79]: {10, 32, 33, 78, 578}

```
In [81]: A.issubset(B)
```

Out[81]: False

```
In [88]: B.issubset(A)
```

Out[88]: True

```
In [89]: B.isdisjoint(A)
```

Out[89]: False

```
In [90]: C.isdisjoint(A)
```

Out[90]: True

```
In [91]: A.issuperset(B)
```

Out[91]: True

```
In [93]: A.update(B)  
A
```

Out[93]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

```
In [94]: A.update(C)
```

```
In [95]: A
```

Out[95]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 32, 33, 78, 578}

```
In [ ]:
```

Dict()

```
In [96]: l=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]  
l
```

Out[96]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]

```
In [97]: l[::1]
```

```
Out[97]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
```

```
In [98]: l[::-1]
```

```
Out[98]: [8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [99]: l[::-2]
```

```
Out[99]: [8, 6, 4, 2]
```

```
In [100... l[:2]
```

```
Out[100... [1, 3, 5, 7]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [101... d={}
d
```

```
Out[101... {}
```

```
In [102... type(d)
```

```
Out[102... dict
```

```
In [103... s11={12,23,34,45,56}
s11
```

```
Out[103... {12, 23, 34, 45, 56}
```

```
In [104... type(s11)
```

```
Out[104... set
```

```
In [105... d={}
d
```

```
Out[105... {}
```

```
In [108... d1={'one':1,'two':2,'three':3,'four':4,'five':5,1+2j:'complex'}
d1
```

```
Out[108... {'one': 1, 'two': 2, 'three': 3, 'four': 4, 'five': 5, (1+2j): 'complex'}
```

```
In [109... d1['ten']=10
d1
```

```
Out[109... {'one': 1,
  'two': 2,
  'three': 3,
  'four': 4,
  'five': 5,
  (1+2j): 'complex',
  'ten': 10}
```

```
In [110... d1.keys()
```

```
Out[110...] dict_keys(['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', (1+2j), 'ten'])
```

```
In [111...] d1.values()
```

```
Out[111...] dict_values([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 'complex', 10])
```

```
In [112...] d1.items()
```

```
Out[112...] dict_items([('one', 1), ('two', 2), ('three', 3), ('four', 4), ('five', 5), ((1+2j), 'complex'), ('ten', 10)])
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [113...] keys={'a','b','c','d'}  
mydict3=dict.fromkeys(keys)  
mydict3
```

```
Out[113...] {'d': None, 'c': None, 'b': None, 'a': None}
```

```
In [114...] keys = {'a' , 'b' , 'c' , 'd'}  
mydict3 = dict.fromkeys(keys) # Create a dictionary from a sequence of keys  
mydict3
```

```
Out[114...] {'d': None, 'c': None, 'b': None, 'a': None}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [115...] for i in (d1):  
            print(i)
```

```
one  
two  
three  
four  
five  
(1+2j)  
ten
```

```
In [116...] for i in (d1):  
            print(i,':',d1[i])
```

```
one : 1  
two : 2  
three : 3  
four : 4  
five : 5  
(1+2j) : complex  
ten : 10
```

```
In [117...] d1
```

```
Out[117...] {'one': 1,  
            'two': 2,  
            'three': 3,  
            'four': 4,  
            'five': 5,  
            (1+2j): 'complex',  
            'ten': 10}
```


In []:

Range

In [119... range(10)

Out[119... range(0, 10)

In [120... range(10,20)

Out[120... range(10, 20)

In [121... range(10,100,2)

Out[121... range(10, 100, 2)

In [122... range(10,100,2,3)

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[122], line 1  
----> 1 range(10,100,2,3)  
  
TypeError: range expected at most 3 arguments, got 4
```

In [126... list(range(10))

Out[126... [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

In [127... list(range(10,20))

Out[127... [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]

In [128... r=list(range(10,20))
r

Out[128... [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]

In [131... for i in (r):
 print(i)

```
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19
```

In []: