

WORK WITH PYTHON NUMBERS

In [1]:

5

Out[1]:

5

In [2]:

5+5

Out[2]:

10

In [3]:

-5-5

Out[3]:

-10

In [4]:

5+6-7*3-7

Out[4]:

-17

In [5]:

5+6-7*(3-7)

Out[5]:

39

In [6]:

-

Out[6]:

39

In [7]:

-_+1

Out[7]:

40

In [8]:

-_=4

In [9]:

-_=4

Out[9]:

0

In [10]:

a=3

b=4

In [11]:

int().__add__(a,b)

Out[11]:

7

In [12]:

a=3

b=4

In [13]:

int().__sub__(a,b)

Out[13]:

-1

In [14]:

c=suunitha

d=venu

```
int.__add__(c,d)
```

```
NameError  
Cell In[14], line 1  
----> 1 c=suunitha  
      2 d=venu  
      3 int.__add__(c,d)
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
NameError: name 'suunitha' is not defined
```

```
In [ ]: str.__add__(c,d)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

works with text

```
In [ ]: Naresh IT
```

```
In [ ]: 'Naresh IT'
```

```
In [ ]: "Naresh IT"
```

```
In [ ]: '''Naresh IT'''
```

```
In [ ]: 'Naresh  
Technology.'
```

```
In [ ]: "Naresh  
Technology"
```

```
In [ ]: '''Naresh  
Technology'''
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

28th variables

```
In [ ]: v=10  
v
```

```
In [ ]: id(v)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit=8  
NIT
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 8=nit
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 8nit=10
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit8=20  
nit8
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit$=50  
nit$
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: nit_=78  
nit_
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: import keyword  
keyword.kwlist
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: def=50  
def
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: DEF=60  
DEF
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 3+4
```

```
In [ ]: 3=4  
4=5
```

```
In [ ]: 3+4  
4+5
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 3+4  
4+5  
5+6
```

In []:

```
print(3+4)
print(4+5)
print(5+6)
```

In []:

In []:

1st Python datatypes

```
i=100
i
```

```
type(i)
```

In []:

In []:

```
j=200.56
j
```

```
type(j)
```

In []:

```
f1=1e0
f1
```

```
f2=1e1
f2
```

```
f3=1e2
f3
```

```
f4=2e3
f4
```

In []:

```
import keyword
keyword.kwlist
```

In []:

```
b = True
b
```

```
b = True
b1 = False
```

```
b + b1
```

```
In [ ]: print(b+b1)
print(b-b1)
print(b*b1)
```

```
In [ ]: False /True
```

```
In [ ]: c=False
c
```

```
In [ ]: print(True)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: False/True
```

```
In [ ]: False//True
```

```
In [ ]: True/False
```

```
In [ ]:
```

complex

```
In [ ]: c=10+20j
c
```

```
In [ ]: type(c)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: c.real
```

```
In [ ]: c.imag
```

```
In [ ]: False+True
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: c1=10+20.3j
c1
```

```
In [ ]: c2=30+53.8
c2
```

```
In [ ]: c1+c2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

string

```
In [ ]: name='sunitha'  
name
```

```
In [ ]: type(name)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: name[1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[0]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-1:0]
```

```
In [ ]: name[0:-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[1:-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[10]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-10]
```

```
In [ ]: name[:]
```

```
In [ ]: name[2:]
```

```
In [ ]: name[:-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[:5]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: name
```

```
In [ ]: name[1:-2:3]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

backward index

```
In [ ]: name[-1]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-2:]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-2:0]
```

```
In [ ]: name[-2:-1]
```

In []:

```
movie = '''Hero: Yash (as Rocky)
Heroine: Srinidhi Shetty
Villain: Garuda
Music: Ravi Basrur
```

Story in short:

Rocky, born in poverty, grows up to become a powerful gangster in Mumbai.
He is sent to assassinate Garuda, the ruthless ruler of the Kolar Gold Fields.
The film ends with Rocky killing Garuda, setting the stage for Chapter 2.'''

In []:

```
movie
```

In []:

In []:

2nd python typecasting

convert all datatypes to int except
complex and text string

In []:

```
int(100.5)
```

In []:

```
int(100.9)
```

In []:

In []:

```
int(True)
```

In []:

```
int(False)
```

In []:

In []:

```
int(10+20j)
```

In []:

In []:

```
int("10")
```

In []:

```
int("ten")
```

In []:

cast other datatypes to float

```
In [ ]: float(25)
```

```
In [ ]: float(25,39)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: float(10+20j)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: float("10")
```

```
In [ ]: float("ten")
```

```
In [ ]:
```

cast other datatypes to complex

```
In [ ]: complex(10)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(20,10)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(20,10,5)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex(2.9)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex(2.0+37.8)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(True,False)
```

```
In [ ]: complex(False,True)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex('10','20')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex("10",20)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: complex("10")
```

```
In [ ]: complex(20,'10')
```

In []:

In []: complex('ten')

In []:

cast other datatypes to boolean

In []: bool()

In []: bool(10)

In []: bool(9.8)

In []: bool(0)

In []: bool(10+20j)

In []: bool("sunitha")

In []:

In []: print(10) # 1 arg
print(10,20) # 2 arg
print('python') # string arg
print(10,20,'python') # 3 arg

In []:

In []: num1=10
num2=20
add=num1+num2
print('The addition of', num1, 'and', num2, 'is:', add)

In []:

In []: num1,num2, num3=10,20,30
add=num1+num2+num3
print('The addition of {} and {} and {} is {}'.format(num1,num2,num3,add))

In []: print(f'The addition of {num1} and{num2} and {num3} is {add}')

In []:

In []: print('hello')
print('good morning')

In []:

In []: print('hello',end='_')
print('good morning')

In []:

```
print('*')
print('**',end="")
print('***')
```

In []:

```
print('hello','hai','how are you',sep='--->')
```

```
print('hello','hai','how are you',sep='$-$')
```

In []:

3rd python datastructure

In []:

```
l = []
l
```

In []:

```
type(l)
```

In []:

```
len(l)
```

In []:

```
l
```

In []:

```
l.append(10)
l
```

In []:

```
l.append(20)
l.append(30)
l.append(40)
```

In []:

```
l
```

In []:

```
l2=l.copy()
l2
```

In []:

```
print(l)
print(l2)
```

In []:

```
l.append(20.3, 'hi', 20+10j, True)
```

In []:

```
In [ ]: l.append(20.3)
l.append('hi')
l.append(20+10j)
l.append(True)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: print(l)
print(l2)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l2.clear()
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: del l2
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l.count(10)
```

```
In [ ]: l.count(20)
```

```
In [ ]: l[:]
```

```
In [ ]: l[1:]
```

```
In [ ]: l[5:]
```

```
In [ ]: l[::-3]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l[::-2]
```

```
In [ ]: l.index('hi')
```

```
In [ ]: l[8]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l[::-2]
```

```
In [ ]: l[::-2]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 1[3:14:7]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

9th list

```
In [ ]: 1=[10,20,30,50,390,230]  
1
```

```
In [ ]: 12=['sunitha', 'venu', 'rushik','moksha']  
12
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 1.append(101)
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1[1]
```

```
In [ ]: 1[2]=202  
1
```

```
In [ ]: 12[-1]=1000  
12
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 13=[]  
13
```

```
In [ ]: 13.extend(12)  
13
```

```
In [ ]: 12
```

```
In [ ]: 13.extend(1)  
13
```

```
In [ ]: 11=[]  
11
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 11=1.copy()
```

```
In [ ]: 11
```

```
In [ ]: 11=12.copy()  
11
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
print(l1)
print(l2)
print(l3)
```

```
print(l1)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
l1.index('sunitha')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
l1.insert(2, 'deepu')
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
l.insert(0,0)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
for i in l:
    print(i)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
for i in enumerate(l):
    print(i)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
my_list = ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry']

# Using enumerate with default start (0)
for index, item in enumerate(my_list):
    print(f"Index: {index}, Item: {item}")

# Using enumerate with a custom start (1)
for index, item in enumerate(my_list, start=1):
    print(f"Position: {index}, Fruit: {item}")
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l.pop()
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l.pop(1)  
1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: del[l[2]]
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l.remove(390)
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.reverse()
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1[::-1]  
l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.sort()  
l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.remove(1000)
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l1.sort()  
l1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: l2
```

```
In [ ]: l3
```

```
In [ ]: l1
```

```
In [ ]: l
```

```
In [ ]: l4=['m','l', 'M', 'd']  
l4
```

```
In [ ]: l4.sort()  
l4
```

```
In [ ]: l5=[34,24,456,342]  
l5
```

```
In [ ]: 15.sort(reverse=True)  
15
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: 15
```

```
In [ ]: 200 in 15
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: all(15)
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]: 15.append(0)  
15
```

```
In [ ]: all(15)
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]: 15.remove(0)  
15
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]: 15.clear()  
15
```

```
In [ ]: any(15)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

Tuple

```
In [ ]: t=()
```

```
In [ ]: t
```

```
In [ ]: type(t)
```

```
In [ ]: t=(10,20,30)  
t
```

```
In [ ]: t.remove(30)
```

```
In [ ]: t.count(10)
```

```
In [ ]: t.count(2)
```

```
In [ ]: t[::]
```

```
In [ ]: t[:2]
```

```
In [ ]: t.index(2)
```

```
In [ ]: t
```

```
In [ ]: t.index(10)
```

```
In [ ]: t.index(20)
```

```
In [ ]: t.count(30)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: for i in t:  
         print(i)
```

```
In [ ]: for i in enumerate(t):  
         print(i)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: t1= ([1,2,3,], 3, True, 1+2j, 'hi')  
t1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

10th set

```
In [ ]: s={10,2,23,54,342,2}  
s
```

```
In [ ]: s1={'a', 'sunitha',10+20j,True,[1,2,3],'b','r'}  
s1
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: s2={'a', 'sunitha',10+20j,True,'b','r'}  
s2
```

```
In [ ]: type(s)
```

```
In [ ]: print(id(s))  
print(id(s2))
```

```
In [ ]: s.add(10)  
s
```

```
In [ ]: s.add(100)
s
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add('venu')
```

```
In [ ]: s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add(20+10j)
s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add(False)
s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.add('e')
```

```
In [ ]: s2
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: print(s)
print(s2)
```

```
In [ ]: s==s2
```

```
In [ ]: s!=s2
```

```
In [ ]: s.clear()
s
```

```
In [ ]: del s
s
```

```
In [ ]: s2[::]
s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2
```

```
In [ ]: s2.pop()
```

```
In [ ]: s2.pop()
```

```
In [ ]: s2.pop()
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [15]: s
```

NameError

Cell In[15], line 1
----> 1 s

Traceback (most recent call last)

NameError: name 's' is not defined

In []:

In [16]: s2

```
NameError
Cell In[16], line 1
----> 1 s2
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
NameError: name 's2' is not defined
```

In []:

In [17]: s={1,3,434,32798,132,4,23,23}

In [18]: s

Out[18]: {1, 3, 4, 23, 132, 434, 32798}

In [19]: s2={132,'venu','sunitha','sd'}

In [20]: s2

Out[20]: {132, 'sd', 'sunitha', 'venu'}

In [21]: s.remove(434)
s

Out[21]: {1, 3, 4, 23, 132, 32798}

In [22]: s.discard(23)

In [23]: s

Out[23]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In [24]: s.remove(432)
s

```
KeyError
Cell In[24], line 1
----> 1 s.remove(432)
      2 s
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
KeyError: 432
```

In [25]: s.discard(100)
s

Out[25]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}

In [26]: s.discard(432)

In [27]: s

```
Out[27]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [28]: s3={1,2,3,4,5,6}  
s4={4,5,6,7,8}  
s={8,9,10}
```

```
In [33]: print(s3)  
print(s4)  
print(s)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}  
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}  
{1, 3, 132, 4, 32798}
```

```
In [32]: print(s6)
```

```
NameError
```

```
Cell In[32], line 1  
----> 1 print(s6)
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last)
```

```
NameError: name 's6' is not defined
```

```
In [34]: s7={3,67,87}
```

```
In [35]: s7
```

```
Out[35]: {3, 67, 87}
```

```
In [37]: print(s3)  
print(s4)  
print(s)
```

```
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}  
{4, 5, 6, 7, 8}  
{1, 3, 132, 4, 32798}
```

```
In [38]: s3.union(s4)
```

```
Out[38]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [39]: s3|s4
```

```
Out[39]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [40]: s|s3|s4
```

```
Out[40]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 132, 32798}
```

```
In [42]: s.intersection(s3)
```

```
Out[42]: {1, 3, 4}
```

```
In [43]: s & s3
```

```
Out[43]: {1, 3, 4}
```

```
In [44]: s&s4
```

```
Out[44]: {4}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [45]: s3.difference(s4)
```

```
Out[45]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [46]: s3-s4
```

```
Out[46]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [47]: s4-s3
```

```
Out[47]: {7, 8}
```

```
In [48]: s
```

```
Out[48]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}
```

```
In [49]: s4
```

```
Out[49]: {4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [50]: s.symmetric_difference(s4)
```

```
Out[50]: {1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 132, 32798}
```

```
In [55]: sa={1,2,3,5}  
sa
```

```
Out[55]: {1, 2, 3, 5}
```

```
In [53]: sb={1,2,3,4}  
sb
```

```
Out[53]: {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
In [56]: sa.symmetric_difference(sb)
```

```
Out[56]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [57]: sa-sb
```

```
Out[57]: {5}
```

```
In [58]: sb-sa
```

```
Out[58]: {4}
```

```
In [59]: sa^sb
```

```
Out[59]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [60]: sb^sa
```

```
Out[60]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [61]: len(sa)
```

```
Out[61]: 4
```

```
In [62]: len(s4)
```

```
Out[62]: 5
```

```
In [63]: sa.difference_update(sb)
```

```
In [67]: sb.difference_update(sa)  
sb
```

```
Out[67]: {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
In [65]: sa
```

```
Out[65]: {5}
```

```
In [66]: sb
```

```
Out[66]: {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
In [68]: s
```

```
Out[68]: {1, 3, 4, 132, 32798}
```

```
In [69]: s3
```

```
Out[69]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
```

```
In [71]: s.difference_update(s3)  
s
```

```
Out[71]: {132, 32798}
```

```
In [73]: s3.difference_update(s)  
s3
```

```
Out[73]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
```

```
In [76]: A={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8}  
A
```

```
Out[76]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [87]: B={1,2,3,4}  
B
```

```
Out[87]: {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
In [79]: C={10,33,32,578,78}  
C
```

```
Out[79]: {10, 32, 33, 78, 578}
```

```
In [81]: A.issubset(B)
```

```
Out[81]: False
```

```
In [88]: B.issubset(A)
```

```
Out[88]: True
```

```
In [89]: B.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[89]: False
```

```
In [90]: C.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[90]: True
```

```
In [91]: A.issuperset(B)
```

```
Out[91]: True
```

```
In [93]: A.update(B)  
A
```

```
Out[93]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [94]: A.update(C)
```

```
In [95]: A
```

```
Out[95]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 32, 33, 78, 578}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

Dict()

```
In [96]: l=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]  
l
```

```
Out[96]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
```

```
In [97]: l[::-1]
```

```
Out[97]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
```

```
In [98]: l[::-1]
```

```
Out[98]: [8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [99]: l[::-2]
```

```
Out[99]: [8, 6, 4, 2]
```

```
In [100... l[::2]
```

```
Out[100... [1, 3, 5, 7]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [101... d={}
```

```
d
```

```
Out[101... {}
```

```
In [102... type(d)
```

```
Out[102... dict
```

```
In [103... s11={12,23,34,45,56}
```

```
s11
```

```
Out[103... {12, 23, 34, 45, 56}
```

```
In [104... type(s11)
```

```
Out[104... set
```

```
In [105... d={}
```

```
d
```

```
Out[105... {}
```

```
In [108... d1={'one':1,'two':2,'three':3,'four':4,'five':5,(1+2j):'complex'}
```

```
d1
```

```
Out[108... {'one': 1, 'two': 2, 'three': 3, 'four': 4, 'five': 5, (1+2j): 'complex'}
```

```
In [109... d1['ten']=10
```

```
d1
```

```
Out[109... {'one': 1,
            'two': 2,
            'three': 3,
            'four': 4,
            'five': 5,
            (1+2j): 'complex',
            'ten': 10}
```

```
In [110... d1.keys()
```

```
Out[110... dict_keys(['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', (1+2j), 'ten'])
```

```
In [111... d1.values()
```

```
Out[111... dict_values([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 'complex', 10])
```

```
In [112... d1.items()
```

```
Out[112... dict_items([('one', 1), ('two', 2), ('three', 3), ('four', 4), ('five', 5), ((1+2j), 'complex'), ('ten', 10)])
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [113... keys=['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']
mydict3=dict.fromkeys(keys)
mydict3
```

```
Out[113... {'d': None, 'c': None, 'b': None, 'a': None}
```

```
In [114... keys = {'a' , 'b' , 'c' , 'd'}
mydict3 = dict.fromkeys(keys) # Create a dictionary from a sequence of keys
mydict3
```

```
Out[114... {'d': None, 'c': None, 'b': None, 'a': None}
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [115... for i in (d1):
print(i)
```

```
one
two
three
four
five
(1+2j)
ten
```

```
In [116... for i in (d1):
print(i,':',d1[i])
```

```
one : 1
two : 2
three : 3
four : 4
five : 5
(1+2j) : complex
ten : 10
```

```
In [117... d1
```

```
Out[117... {'one': 1,
'two': 2,
'three': 3,
'four': 4,
'five': 5,
(1+2j): 'complex',
'ten': 10}
```

In []:

Range

In [119...]: `range(10)`Out[119...]: `range(0, 10)`In [120...]: `range(10, 20)`Out[120...]: `range(10, 20)`In [121...]: `range(10, 100, 2)`Out[121...]: `range(10, 100, 2)`In [122...]: `range(10, 100, 2, 3)`

```
-----  
TypeError  
Cell In[122], line 1  
----> 1 range(10,100,2,3)
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
TypeError: range expected at most 3 arguments, got 4
```

In [126...]: `list(range(10))`Out[126...]: `[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]`In [127...]: `list(range(10, 20))`Out[127...]: `[10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]`In [128...]: `r=list(range(10,20))
r`Out[128...]: `[10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]`In [131...]: `for i in (r):
 print(i)`

```
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19
```

In []: