```
Complier directives
       #include<c8051_SDCC.h>
       #include <stdio.h>
       #include<stdlib.h>
       #include<i2c.h>
Function Prototypes
       Void Port_Init(void);
       Void Timer_Init(void);
       Void Interrupt_Init(void);
       Void Timer0_ISR(void) __interrupt 1;
       void PCA_Init (void)
       void read_driver(void)
       void readcompass(void)
       void readLED (void)
       void drive_motar(void)
       void steering servo(void)
       void LEDblink(void)
global variables
       Sbit LED0 SLDSW
       unsigned int MOTOR_PW = 0;
       unsigned int steering-servo_PW=0;
       unsigned int LED brightness_PW=0;
       unsigned int distance=0;
       int heading=0;
       unsigned int roombrightness=0;
       unsigned int desired_speed=0;
       unsigned int desired_heading=0;
       unsigned int desired_brightness=0;
       unsigned int current_speed=0;
```

```
unsigned int current_heading=0;
        unsigned int current_brightness=0;
main function
        Declare local variables
                (none)
        Initialize function
        Sys_Init();
        putchar(' '); //the quotes in this line may not format correctly
        Port_Init();
        XBRO_Init();
        PCA_Init();
        Print some message to indicate start
        While(1){
                Ranger task()
                Compass task()
                LED task()
        }
        End main function
Ranger task()
        If switch is on
                read ranger distance
                If (distance <= 10cm)
                        Full speed ahead
                Else If (>=80cm)
                        Full reverse speed
```

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Else
               Speed linearly changes depends on the reading distance
               Neutral at about 45cm
        Else
               Motor stop
        End ranger task
Compass task
        If switch is on
               Read compass heading
               Set a desired heading
               Calculate error
               Use a value k to calculate the pw then new pw wil turn the wheel
        Else
               Wheels are parallel to the car
        End compass task
LED task
        If switch is on
               Read light sensors value
               If (<40)
                       Brightest
               Else If(>215)
                       Dimmest
               Else
                       Change the brightness linearly
        Else if switch is off
               Turn off the led
        End LED task
```

Other function

Initialize i2c and XBR

| EVB Pin                                     | Port Bit          | Bit Addresses & Labels | Software Initializations         |
|---|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
|   |                   |                        | A) Port I/0                      |
| 1 2   | 1.                |                        | P3MDOUT &= ~0x01                 |
|   | 2.                |                        | P3 = 0x01                        |
| 3 4   | 3. <b>3.3Volt</b> | 3.3Volts               |                                  |
|   | 4.                |                        |                                  |
| 5 6   | 5.                |                        |                                  |
|   | 6.                |                        |                                  |
| 7 8   | 7.                |                        |                                  |
|   | 8.                |                        |                                  |
| 9 10  | 9.                |                        | B) Timers                        |
|   | 10. P1.2          | Motor                  |                                  |
| 11 12                                       | 11. <b>P1.3</b>   | LED                    |                                  |
|   | 12. <b>P1.0</b>   | Steering               |                                  |
| 13 14                                       | 13.               |                        |                                  |
|   | 14. P0.6          | SDA                    |                                  |
| 15 16                                       | 15. <b>P0.7</b>   | SCL                    | G) I                             |
|   | 16.               |                        | C) Interrupts EA = 1             |
| 17 18                                       | 17.               |                        | EIE1  = 0x08                     |
|   | 18.               |                        |                                  |
| 19 20                                       | 19.               |                        |                                  |
|   | 20.               |                        |                                  |
| 21 22                                       | 21.               |                        | D) A/D                           |
|   | 22.               |                        |                                  |
| $\boxed{23}$ $\boxed{24}$                   | 23.               |                        |                                  |
|   | 24.               |                        |                                  |
| 25 26                                       | 25.               |                        |                                  |
|   | 26.               |                        | E) PCA                           |
| 27 28                                       | 27.               |                        | PCA0MD = 0x81                    |
|   | 28.               |                        | PCA0CPM1 = 0xC2<br>PCA0CN = 0x40 |
| 29 30                                       | 29.               |                        | F CAUCIN = 0X40                  |
|   | 30.               |                        |                                  |
| 31 32                                       | 31.               |                        | F) XBAR                          |
|   | 32.               |                        | XBR0 = 0x27                      |
| 33 34                                       | 33.               |                        |                                  |
|   | 34.               |                        |                                  |
| 35 36                                       | 35.               |                        | G) I2C                           |
|   | 36.               |                        | ENSMB = 1                        |
| 37 38                                       | 37.               |                        | SMB0CR = 0x93                    |
|   | 38. <b>P3.0</b>   | Slide Switch           |                                  |
| 39 40                                       | 39.               |                        |                                  |
|   | 40.               |                        |                                  |
| $\boxed{41} \longleftrightarrow \boxed{60}$ |                   |                        |                                  |