Answers for SJPO 2011 Special Round

- **1** (a) 12.1 ms⁻¹
 - (b) 12 ms⁻¹ upwards
 - (c) 6.1 m
- **2** (a) $\emptyset = 48.2^{\circ}$
 - (b) $cos\emptyset = \frac{2gR + v_0^2}{3gR}$
 - (c) 7.4m
- **3** (a) 0.136m
 - (b) 0, 3.7ms⁻¹
- **4** (a) 365K
 - (b) 1.33
 - (c) $V_c = 0.523 \text{m}^3$
 - (d) 846 J
 - (e) No. In this case, $\Delta E_{int} < 0$; $W_{by\; system} < 0$; $\Delta Q_{CA} < 0$; Process CA cannot be adiabatic.
- **6** (a) 5C
 - (b) 50 000A
 - (c) 73800s
- **7** (b) 0.20A
- 8 (b) $\frac{4\pi m}{qB_1}$, Yes

9
$$1.35 \times 10^{-43}$$
s

10 (a)
$$1.33 \times 10^5$$
s, longer time

(b)
$$\frac{1}{2}\beta^2 T_o$$

(c)5
$$\times$$
 10⁻¹³

(d) gravity of Earth causes space-time distortions

Half-life of B: 1.64 hr