# Ju Sun

# Curriculum Vitae

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# Education

2011 – 2016 **Doctor of Philosophy**, *Electrical Engineering*, *Columbia University*, New York, USA.

Advisor: Prof. John Wright

2011 – 2013 Master of Science, Electrical Engineering, Columbia University, New York, USA.

Advisor: Prof. John Wright

2004 – 2008 Bachelor of Engineering (ECE, honors) with Minor in Mathematics, National University of

Singapore, Singapore.

Advisor: Prof. Loong-Fah Cheong & Prof. Shuicheng Yan

# Work/Internship Experience

Sep. 2016 – Math+X Postdoctoral Scholar, Stanford University, California, USA.

With Prof. Emmanuel Candès

Sep. 2010 - Intern, Microsoft Research Asia, Beijing, China.

Dec. 2010 With Dr. John Wright & Prof. Yi Ma

Jul. 2008 - Research Engineer, Interactive & Digital Media Institute, National University of Singapore,

Aug. 2011 Singapore.

With Prof. Loong-Fah Cheong & Prof. Shuicheng Yan & Prof. Lawrence Wong

May. 2007 – **Undergraduate Intern**, *l*<sup>2</sup>*R Institute*, A-Star, Singapore.

Aug. 2007 With Dr. Tham Jo-Yew

### Research Interests

foundations of machine learning, data sciences, and numerical optimization, with application to computer vision, signal/image processing, and computational imaging

### Publications

Total citations: 2711, H-index: 10 according to Google Scholar as of 10<sup>th</sup> April, 2019. Please refer to my Google scholar page for updated publication list and citation figures.

### Almost There...

[1] Ju Sun and Emmanuel J. Candès. When Nonconvexity Meets Nonsmoothness. In preparation, 2019.

#### **Preprints**

- [2] David Barmherzig, **Ju Sun**, Emmanuel J. Candès, TJ Lane, and Po-Nan Li. Dual-Reference Design for Holographic Coherent Diffraction Imaging . *arXiv preprint arXiv:1902.02492*, 2019.
- [3] David Barmherzig, **Ju Sun**, Emmanuel J. Candès, TJ Lane, and Po-Nan Li. Holographic Phase Retrieval and Optimal Reference Design. Submitted to Inverse Problems, arXiv preprint arXiv:1901.06453, 2019.
- [4] Yu Bai, Qijia Jiang, Ju Sun, and Emmanuel J. Candès. Subgradient Descent Learns Orthogonal

Dictionaries. arXiv preprint arXiv:1810.10702, 2018.

[5] Sky C Cheung, John Y Shin, Yenson Lau, Zhengyu Chen, **Ju Sun**, Yuqian Zhang, John N Wright, and Abhay N Pasupathy. Dictionary Learning in Fourier Transform Scanning Tunneling Spectroscopy. arXiv preprint arXiv:1807.10752, 2018. Submitted to Nature Communications.

#### **Journals**

- [6] Tianjian Lu, **Ju Sun**, Ken Wu, and Zhiping Yang. High-Speed Channel Modeling With Machine Learning Methods for Signal Integrity Analysis. *IEEE Transactions on Electromagnetic Compatibility*, 60(6):1957–1964, 2018.
- [7] **Ju Sun**, Qing Qu, and John Wright. A Geometric Analysis of Phase Retrieval. *Foundations of Computational Mathematics*, 18(5):1131–1198, 2018. (Citations: 214).
- [8] **Ju Sun**, Qing Qu, and John Wright. Complete Dictionary Recovery over the Sphere II: Recovery by Riemannian Trust-region Method. *IEEE Trans. Information Theory*, 63(2):885–914, 2017.
- [9] **Ju Sun**, Qing Qu, and John Wright. Complete Dictionary Recovery over the Sphere I: Overview and the Geometric Picture. *IEEE Trans. Information Theory*, 63(2):853–884, 2017. (Citations: 183 [together with II above]).
- [10] Qing Qu, **Ju Sun**, and John Wright. Finding a Sparse Vector in a Subspace: Linear Sparsity Using Alternating Directions. *IEEE Trans. Information Theory*, 62(10):5855–5880, 2016.
- [11] **Ju Sun**, Yuqian Zhang, and John Wright. Efficient Point-to-Subspace Query in  $\ell^1$  with Application to Robust Object Instance Recognition. *SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences*, 7(4):2105–2138, 2014.
- [12] Guangcan Liu, Zhouchen Lin, Shuicheng Yan, **Ju Sun**, Yong Yu, and Yi Ma. Robust Recovery of Subspace Structures by Low-Rank Representation. *IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell.*, 35(1):171–184, 2013. (Citations: 1537).

### Conferences & Workshops

- [13] David Barmherzig, **Ju Sun**, Emmanuel J. Candès, TJ Lane, and Po-Nan Li. Dual-Reference Design for Holographic Coherent Diffraction Imaging. In *Sampling Theory and Applications*, 2019.
- [14] Yu Bai, Qijia Jiang, and **Ju Sun**. Subgradient Descent Learns Orthogonal Dictionaries. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2019.
- [15] David Barmherzig and **Ju Sun**. 1D Phase Retrieval and Spectral Factorization. In *Mathematics in Imaging*, pages JTh1A–4. Optical Society of America, 2018.
- [16] David A Barmherzig, Ju Sun, TJ Lane, and Po-Nan Li. On Block-Reference Coherent Diffraction Imaging. In Computational Optical Sensing and Imaging, pages CTH1B–1. Optical Society of America, 2018.
- [17] David Barmherzig and **Ju Sun**. A Local Analysis of Block Coordinate Descent for Gaussian Phase Retrieval. In *NIPS Workshop on Optimization for Machine Learning*, 2017.
- [18] **Ju Sun**, Qing Qu, and John Wright. A Geometrical Analysis of Phase Retrieval. In *International Symposium on Information Theory*, 2016.
- [19] **Ju Sun**, Qing Qu, and John Wright. When Are Nonconvex Problems Not Scary? In NIPS Workshop on Non-convex Optimization for Machine Learning: Theory and Practice, 2015. (Citations: 100).

- [20] **Ju Sun**, Qing Qu, and John Wright. Complete Dictionary Recovery over the Sphere. In *International Conf. on Machine Learning*, 2015. (Also appears in SAMPTA'15 and SPARS'15; Best Student Paper Award at SPARS'15).
- [21] Qing Qu, **Ju Sun**, and John Wright. Finding a sparse vector in a subspace: Linear sparsity using alternating directions. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 3401–3409, 2014.
- [22] **Ju Sun**, Yuqian Zhang, and John Wright. Efficient Point-to-Subspace Query in ℓ<sup>1</sup> with Application to Robust Face Recognition. In *European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*, pages 416–429, 2012.
- [23] Guangcan Liu, **Ju Sun**, and Shuicheng Yan. Closed-Form Solutions to A Category of Nuclear Norm Minimization Problems. NIPS Workshop on Low-Rank Methods for Large-Scale Machine Learning, http://arxiv.org/abs/1011.4829, October 2010.
- [24] Yuzhao Ni, Ju Sun, Xiaotong Yuan, Shuicheng Yan, and Loong Fah Cheong. Robust Low-Rank Subspace Segmentation with Semidefinite Guarantees. In ICDM Workshop on Optimization Based Methods for Emerging Data Mining Problems (OEDM), 2010.
- [25] Yadong Mu, **Ju Sun**, Tony X. Han, Loong Fah Cheong, and Shuicheng Yan. Randomized Locality Sensitive Vocabularies for Bag-of-Features Model. In *European Conference on Computer Vision* (*ECCV*), pages 748 761, 2010.
- [26] **Ju Sun**, Yadong Mu, Shuicheng Yan, and Loong Fah Cheong. Activity Recognition using Dense Long-Duration Trajectories. In *International Conference on Multimedia & Expo (ICME)*, pages 322 327, 2010.
- [27] **Ju Sun**, Xiao Wu, Shuicheng Yan, Loong Fah Cheong, Tat-Seng Chua, and Jintao Li. Hierarchical Spatio-Temporal Context Modeling for Action Recognition. In *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*, pages 2004 2011, 2009. (Oral with acceptance rate 4.3%. Citations: 450).
- [28] Ching Lik Teo, Shimiao Li, Loong Fah Cheong, and **Ju Sun**. 3D Ordinal Constraint in Spatial Configuration for Robust Scene Recognition. In *International Conference on Pattern Recognition* (ICPR), pages 1 5, 2008.

### **Thesis**

[29] Ju Sun. When Are Nonconvex Optimization Problems Not Scary? PhD thesis, Columbia University, May 2016.

### Unpublished Reports

[30] **Ju Sun**, Qiang Chen, Shuicheng Yan, and Loong Fah Cheong. Selective Image Super-Resolution. *Technical Report*, http://arxiv.org/abs/1010.5610, March 2010.

# Honors/Awards

- 2018 Honorable Mention of Doctoral Thesis for New World Mathematics Awards 2017.
- 2018 SIAM Early Career Travel Award for SIAM Conference on Imaging Science 2018.
- 2015 Best Student Paper Award on SPARS'15.
- 2011 2014 Wei Family Private Foundation Fellowship.
- 2011 2012 Departmental Scholarship of Electrical Engineering, Columbia University.

# Invited Talks/Tutorials/Lectures

#### Invited Talks

### Taming Nonconvexity: from Smooth to Nonsmooth Problems

- o SINE Seminar at CSL, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (Nov 2018)
- Center for Signal and Information Processing (CSIP) Seminar, Georgia Tech (Nov 2018)

# When Nonconvexity Meets Nonsmoothness

 Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing at Urbana, USA (Oct 2018)

# When Are Nonconvex Optimization Problems Not Scary?

- o IDeAS Seminar, Princeton University (Dec 2015)
- ITA Graduation Day, University of California, San Diego (Poster, Feb 2016)
- o Prof. Emmanuel Candes' group seminar, Stanford University (Feb 2016)
- Microsoft Research at New York (Feb 2016)
- Prof. Qiang Du's group seminar, Columbia University (Mar 2016)
- ShanghaiTech University, SIST seminar series (Jun 2016)
- Modeling and optimization: theory and applications, Lehigh University (Aug 2016)
- SIAM Conference on Optimization at Vancouver, Bristish Columbia, Canada. (May 2017)
- Harvard ISS Seminar (Jun 2017)
- o 2017 Meeting of the International Linear Algebra Society at Iowa State U. (Jul 2017)
- 2017 Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers at Asilomar Grounds in Pacific Grove (Oct 2017)
- SIAM Conference on Applied Linear Algebra at Hong Kong, China (May 2018)
- o International Symposium on Mathematical Programming at Bordeaux, France (Jul 2018)

### What's Happening in Provable Dictionary Learning?

SIAM Conference on Imaging Sciences at Bologna, Italy (Jun 2018)

### Complete Dictionary Learning over the Sphere

- Statistics student seminar, Columbia University (Mar 2015)
- DTC Seminar Talk, University of Minnesota (Apr 2015)
- Signal Processing with Adaptive Sparse Structured Representations (SPARS'15), University of Cambridge (Jul 2015)

# Professional Activities/Services

### **Event Organization**

 Exploiting Low-Complexity Structures in Data Analysis: Theory and Algorithms (A mini-symposium in SIAM Conference on Applied Linear Algebra 2018)

#### Reviews for Journals

- IEEE Transactions: Information Theory (T-IT), Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (T-PAMI), Circuits and Systems for Video Technology (T-CSVT), Image Processing (T-IP), Signal Processing (T-SP), Selected Topics in Signal Processing (JSTSP), Systems, Man, and Cybernetics (T-SMC)
- SIAM Journals: Imaging Sciences (SIMS), Matrix Analysis and Applications (SIMAX), Optimization (SIOPT), Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS)
- Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)
- Neural Computation
- International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV)
- o Information and Inference (a Journal of the IMA)
- Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis
- Journal of Visual Communication and Image Representation (JVIS)
- Neurocomputing (Elsevier)
- PLOS ONE

#### Reviews for Conferences

- Computer Vision: International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), Asian Conference on Computer Vision (ACCV)
- Machine Learning: Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS), International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), Algorithmic Learning Theory (ALT)
- o Information Theory: International Symposium on Information Theory (ISIT)

(update: 10<sup>th</sup> Apr, 2019)