Adopted Levels, Gammas

```
Q(\beta^{-}) = -11874.4 \ 9; \ S(n) = 12740.3 \ 7; \ S(p) = 5896.2 \ 7; \ Q(\alpha) = -6429.7 \ 7
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 $Q(\beta^- n) = -29632$ 17, from mass excesses of -1487 17 for ³⁴K measured by 2024Dr01; -23047.3 7 for ³⁵Ar from 2021Wa16. Value from 2021Wa16: $Q(\beta^- n) = -29900$ 200 (syst).

 $S(2n)=29805.6 \ 8, \ S(2p)=11039.4 \ 7, \ Q(\varepsilon)=5966.2 \ 7 \ (2021Wa16).$

Isotope discovery (2012Th10): 32 S(α ,n) 35 Ar at Purdue (1940Ki12,1941Ki01,1941El04).

³⁵Ar production:

2012Zh06: ⁹Be, ¹⁸¹Ta(⁴⁰Ar,X) at E(⁴⁰Ar)=57 MeV/nucleon at HIRFL. Measured momentum distributions and production cross sections of fragments. Observed competition between projectile fragmentation and other mechanisms. Compared with EPAX, abrasion- ablation, and HIPSE models. Studied target dependence of fragment cross sections. 35AR c 2007No13: ¹⁸¹Ta(⁴⁰Ar,X) at E(⁴⁰Ar)=100 MeV/nucleon at RIKEN. Measured fragment momentum distributions and production cross sections.

³⁵Ar radius measurements:

2002Oz03: C(³⁵Ar,X) at E(³⁵Ar)≈950 MeV/nucleon at RIKEN. Measured interaction cross sections. Deduced effective radii and proton skin features.

2000Ge20: 35 Ar produced at ISOLDE. Measured β asymmetry and hyperfine structure using β -NMR spectroscopy. Deduced mean squared charge radii and quadrupole moments.

1996Kl04,1995KlZZ: ³⁵Ar produced by ISOLDE. Measured isotope shifts and hyperfine structure using collinear fast-beam laser spectroscopy. Deduced mean square charge radii and electric quadrupole moments.

³⁵Ar mass measurement: 2011Tu09.

Theoretical calculations: 2020Ri06, 2020RiZX, 2020RiZZ.

35 Ar Levels

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

		A B C D	35 K ε decay (175 36 Ca εp decay (1 16 H(36 Ar,d) 16 O(24 Mg, α n γ)		24 Mg(16 O, α n γ) 32 S(α ,n) 33 S(3 He,n γ) 35 Cl(3 He,t)	I J K	36 Ar(p,d) 36 Ar(d,t) 36 Ar(3 He, α)		
E(level) [†]	$_{\rm J}^{\pi}$	T _{1/2}	XREF			Cor	mments		
0.0	3/2+	1.7756 s <i>14</i>	ABCDEFG IJK	κ %ε+% β ⁺ =100 μ =+0.6322 2 (2002Ma41,2019StZV) Q=-0.084 15 (1996Kl04,2021StZZ) μ : β -NMR (2002Ma41). Others: +0.633 2 (1965Ca04), +0 (1996Kl04) using β -NMR. Q: β -NMR (1996Kl04).					

			Q= 0.00+13 (1)/0100+,20213(22)
			μ : β -NMR (2002Ma41). Others: +0.633 2 (1965Ca04), +0.633 7
			(1996Kl04) using β -NMR.
			Q: β-NMR (1996KI04).
			J^{π} : $L(p,d)=L(d,t)=L(^{3}He,\alpha)=L^{1}H(^{36}Ar,d)=2$ from 0^{+} . Allowed $\varepsilon+\beta^{+}$
			feedings to 1/2 ⁺ levels in ³⁵ Cl. Mirror level: 3/2 ⁺ ³⁵ Cl g.s.
			$T_{1/2}$: weighted average of 1.83 s 3 (1956Ki29), 1.83 s 2 (1959Al10), 1.79
			s 1 (1960Ja12), 1.84 s 10 (1960Wa04), 1.76 s 3 (1963Ne05), 1.770 s 6
			(1969Wi18), 1.787 s 12 (1971Ge04), 1.774 s 4 (1977Az01), and 1.7754 s
			11 (2006Ia05).
			Evaluated rms nuclear charge radius R=3.3636 fm 42 (2013An02).
1184.08 25	1/2+	ABC FG IJK	XREF: F(890)
			E(level): 1963Ne05 (α ,n) observed the first excited state in ³⁵ Ar at 890 50
			keV.
			J^{π} : $L(p,d)=L(d,t)=L(^{3}He,\alpha)=0$ from 0^{+} .
1750.78 22	$(5/2)^+$	A DEFG IJK	XREF: F(2030)I(1700)J(1700)
			E(level): 1963Ne05 (α ,n) observed the second excited state in 35 Ar at
			2030 80 keV.
			J^{π} : L(³ He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ . Mirror level: 5/2 ⁺ at 1763 keV in ³⁵ Cl.
2603.22 28	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	DE G	J^{π} : $\Delta J = 2 \gamma$ to $3/2^{+}$ in ($^{16}O_{\gamma}\alpha n\gamma$). Mirror level: $7/2^{+}$ at 2646 keV in ^{35}Cl .
2638.01 26	3/2+	A IJK	XREF: I(2615)K(2649)
			J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ with J dependence in (p,d).

³⁵Ar Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	${\sf J}^\pi$	XREF	Comments
2982.79 12	5/2+	A C I	XREF: I(2970)
	,		J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(d,t)=L(3 He, α)=2 from 0^{+} with J dependence in (p,d).
3196.98 [‡] 26	7/2-	CDE G I	JK J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=3 from 0 ⁺ . ΔJ =1 γ to $(5/2)^{+}$ and ΔJ =2 γ to $3/2^{+}$ in
	-1		$(^{16}\mathrm{O},\alpha\mathrm{n}\gamma)$ and $(^{24}\mathrm{Mg},\alpha\mathrm{n}\gamma)$; band assignment.
3882 5	1/2+		$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{J}^{\pi} : \mathbf{L}(^{3}\mathbf{He},\alpha)=0 \text{ from } 0^{+}.$
4001 3	1/2-,3/2-		$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{J}^{\pi} : \mathbf{L}(^{3}\mathbf{He},\alpha)=1 \text{ from } 0^{+}.$
4065.0? 4	$(1/2^+,3/2^+,5/2^+)$	Α	XREF: A(?)
			J ^{π} : possibly allowed ε+ β ⁺ feeding from 3/2 ⁺ parent with log ft =5.6 +4-2.
4113 4			K - 2
4135 4	1/2-,3/2-		K J ^π : L(3 He, α)=1 from 0 ⁺ .
4359.0 5	(9/2-)	DE	K J ^π : ΔJ =(1) γ to 7/2 ⁻ in (^{16}O , α n γ). Possible mirror level: 9/2 ⁻ at 4348 keV in ^{35}Cl .
4528.3 <i>4</i>	$(1/2^+,3/2^+,5/2^+)$	Α	K XREF: K(4515)
	(-1- ,-1- ,-1-)		J^{π} : possibly allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from $3/2^+$ parent with log $ft = 5.4 + 4 - 2$.
4725.9 6	1/2+	A Hi	K XREF: i(4756)K(4713)
4785.8 11	1/2+,3/2+,5/2+	A Hi	J^{π} : L(3 He, α)=0 from 0 ⁺ . Other: L(p,d)=0 from 0 ⁺ for a group at 4756 28. K XREF: i(4756)K(4774)
4/03.0 11	1/2 ,3/2 ,3/2	А ПІ	J ^{π} : allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from 3/2 ⁺ parent with log ft =5.2 2. Other: L(p,d)=0
			from 0^+ for a group at 4756 28.
5059 11			K
5116 2	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	HI	K E(level): weighted average of 5102 20 from (p,d) and 5116 2 from (3 He, α).
			J^{π} : L(³ He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ . Discrepancy: L(p,d)=3 from 0 ⁺ (1968Ko04).
5207 3		Н	K E(level): from (3 He, α).
5384.2 [‡] 4	$(11/2^{-})$	DE HI	
			J^{π} : $\Delta J=2 \gamma$ to $7/2^-$ in ($^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma$) and ($^{24}Mg,\alpha n\gamma$); band assignment. γ to
			$(9/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha\text{n}\gamma)$ and $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha\text{n}\gamma)$. Possible mirror level: $11/2^{-}$ at 5407
			keV in ³⁵ Cl.
5482 2	3/2+,5/2+	H	
			J^{π} : L(³ He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
5572.67 15	3/2+	A G	T=3/2
			XREF: G(5537) J^{π} : isobaric analog state of $3/2^{+35}$ K g.s. with log $ft=3.31$ 4. L(3 He,n)=(0)
			from $3/2^+$.
5594 2	3/2+,5/2+	C HI	
33712	3/2 ,3/2	C 111	Evaluators consider the 5992 level to be different from the T=3/2 level at
			5572.67 because (p,d) and (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$) from T=0 should not populate T=3/2
			levels.
			E(level): weighted average of 5598 20 from (p,d) and 5594 2 from (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$).
			J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
5613.6 9	$(11/2^{-})$	E	J^{π} : Possible mirror level: $11/2^{-}$ at 5927 keV in 35 Cl.
5765.8 <i>5</i>	$(13/2^{-})$	DE	J^{π} : $\Delta J=1$ γ to $(11/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma)$ and $(^{24}Mg,\alpha n\gamma)$. $\Delta J=(2)$ γ to $(9/2^{-})$ in
			($^{16}\text{O},\alpha$ n γ). Possible mirror level: 13/2 ⁻ at 6087 keV in ^{35}Cl .
5915 <i>3</i>		Н	(1,1,1,1
5991 <i>3</i> 6037 <i>3</i>	3/2+,5/2+	HI	J JK XREF: I(6024)
00373	3/4 ,3/4	nı	E(level): weighted average of 6037 3 from (d,t) and 6036 3 from (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$).
			Other: 6024 20 from (p,d).
			J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
6055? 3			XREF: J(?)
6076 3			[] E/(aval), weighted average of 6164, 2 from (4t) and 6162, 2 from (3Hz a)
6163 2 6253 <i>3</i>			E(level): weighted average of 6164 3 from (d,t) and 6162 2 from (3 He, α). XREF: k(6262)
0233 3			ANEL: N(U2U2)

³⁵Ar Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	${\sf J}^\pi$	XREF		Comments			
6273 3			Jk	XREF: k(6262)			
6302 <i>3</i>			J				
6332 <i>3</i>			J				
6345 3	(1/2,3/2,5/2)	A	J	E(level): From (d,t). Other: 6348 11 from 35 K ε decay. J^{π} : $\varepsilon + \beta^{+}$ feeding from $3/2^{+}$ parent with log $ft=7.2$ 1.			
6415 2			J				
6439? <i>4</i>			J	XREF: J(?)			
6460 <i>3</i>			J				
6523 <i>3</i>			J				
6557 <i>3</i>			J				
6585 <i>3</i>			J	VD-T- 1/6620			
6606 3	4 (0.4		iJ	XREF: i(6620)			
6616 2	1/2+		iJK	XREF: i(6620)			
				E(level): weighted average of 6617 2 from (d,t) and 6615 3 from (3 He, α). Other: 6620 30 from (p,d).			
6644.2			2.5	J^{π} : L(3 He, α)=L(p,d)=0 from 0 ⁺ .			
6644 <i>3</i> 6651 <i>3</i>			iJ	XREF: i(6620)			
6673 <i>4</i>	5/2-,7/2-		iJ IJ	XREF: i(6620) XREF: I(6700)			
0073 4	3/2 ,1/2		13	E(level): weighted average of 6700 20 from (p,d) and 6672 3 from (d,t).			
				J^{π} : L(p,d)=3 from 0 ⁺ .			
6823 2	3/2+,5/2+		ΙK	E(level): from $(^3\text{He},\alpha)$. Other: 6820 30 from (p,d).			
0623 2	3/2 ,3/2		1 K	J^{π} : L(p,d)=2 from 0 ⁺ .			
6948 2			K	3 . E(p,u)=2 Holli 0 .			
7044 <i>4</i>	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	Α	ΙK	XREF: I(7030)			
	-1 7-1			E(level): weighted average of 7053 11 from 35 K ε decay, 7030 20 from (p,d), and 7043 4 from (3 He, α). J^{π} : L(p,d)=2 from 0 ⁺ .			
7117 10			K	3 . E(p,u)=2 Holli 0 .			
7255 11		Α					
7289 10		A	K	E(level): weighted average of 7283 11 from 35 K ε decay and 7293 10 from $^{(3}$ He, α).			
7427 10		A	K	E(level): weighted average of 7431 11 from 35 K ε decay and 7423 10 from (3 He, α).			
7509 10	1/2+,3/2+,5/2+	A	K	E(level): weighted average of 7518 11 from 35 K ε decay and 7502 10 from (3 He, α).			
				J^{π} : allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from $3/2^+$ parent with log $ft < 5.0$.			
7840 <i>10</i>			K	s . anowed $s \cdot p$ rectang from $s_1 z$ parent with $\log j r > 3.0$.			
8019 <i>10</i>			K				
8109.7 [‡] <i>13</i>	$(15/2^{-})$		E	J^{π} : γ to $(11/2^{-})$ and $(13/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma)$; band assignment. Possible mirror			
0109.7 13	(13/2)		E	level: 15/2 ⁻ at 8319 keV in ³⁵ Cl.			
8212.6 8	$(15/2^{-})$		T.	J^{π} : $\Delta J = 2 \gamma$ to $(11/2^-)$ and γ to $(13/2^-)$ in $(^{16}O, \alpha n\gamma)$. Possible mirror level:			
8212.0 0	(13/2)		E.				
92022 20	1/2+,3/2+,5/2+	٨		15/2 ⁻ at 8487 keV in ³⁵ Cl. XREF: A(?)			
8393? 20	1/2,3/2,3/2	Α					
				E(level): From (35 K ε decay). J^{π} : allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from $3/2^+$ parent with log $ft = 4.6 + 3 - 2$.			
9906.0 [‡] 20	$(19/2^{-})$		E	J^{π} : $\Delta J = 2 \gamma$ to $(15/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}O, \alpha n \gamma)$; band assignment. Possible mirror level:			
9900.01 20	(19/2)		E.	$J^*: \Delta J = 2 \gamma$ to (15/2) in (*O, α n γ); band assignment. Possible mirror level: $19/2^-$ at 10180 keV in 35 Cl.			
10055 0 + 0-	(22/2-)		_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
12277.0 [‡] 32	$(23/2^{-})$		E	J^{π} : $\Delta J = 2 \gamma$ to (19/2 ⁻) in (¹⁶ O, αnγ); band assignment. Possible mirror level:			
				23/2 ⁻ at 12571 keV in ³⁵ Cl.			

 $^{^\}dagger$ From a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies for levels connected with γ transitions; from particle-transfer reactions or 35 K

³⁵Ar Levels (continued)

 $\varepsilon + \beta^+ \text{-delayed}$ proton decays for other levels. ‡ Band(A): Band based on $f_{7/2}$ orbital.

 γ (35Ar)

$E_i(level)$	\mathbf{J}_i^{π}	${\rm E}_{\gamma}{}^{\dagger}$	$I_{\gamma}{}^{\dagger}$	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.‡	Comments
1184.08	1/2+	1184.1 3	100	0.0	3/2+		E_{γ} : weighted average of 1184.0 3 from 35 K ε decay and 1184.3 4 from 36 Ca εp decay.
1750.78	(5/2)+	1750.6 <i>3</i>	100	0.0	3/2+		E _y : weighted average of 1750.5 3 from 35 K ε decay, 1750.7 4 from $^{(24}$ Mg, α n γ), and 1750.8 5 from $^{(16}$ O, α n γ).
2603.22	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	851.9 9	12.3 33	1750.78	(5/2)+		E _{γ} : weighted average of 852 I from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 851.8 9 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : weighted average of 10 S from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 13.3 S from (16 O, α n γ).
		2603.0 5	100 10	0.0	3/2+	Q	E _{γ} : weighted average of 2603.0 5 from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 2602.6 15 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : other: 100 22 from (24 Mg, α n γ).
2638.01	3/2+	886.8 [#] 5 2638.0 [#] 4	16 [#] 6 100 [#] 13	1750.78 0.0	$(5/2)^+$ $3/2^+$		1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
2982.79	5/2+	1798.9 [#] 5	3.5 [#] 6	1184.08	1/2+		
3196.98	7/2-	2982.68 [#] 13 593.7 2	100 [#] 4 16.4 30	0.0 2603.22	3/2 ⁺ 7/2 ⁽⁺⁾		E _γ : weighted average of 593 I from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 593.7 2 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$. I _γ : weighted average of 16 8 from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 16.4 30 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$.
		1446.2 2	100 8	1750.78	(5/2)+	D	E_{γ} : weighted average of 1446.2 2 from (24 Mg, α n γ), 1446.1 6 from (16 O, α n γ), and 1446.0 6 from (3 He,n γ). I_{γ} : other: 100 9 from (24 Mg, α n γ).
		3197.0 7	21 5	0.0	3/2+	Q	E _{γ} : from (24 Mg, α n γ). Other: 3197 6 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : weighted average of 18 5 from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 24 5 from (16 O, α n γ).
4065.0? 4359.0	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) (9/2 ⁻)	1426.8 [#] 4 1162.0 8	100 65 24	2638.01 3196.98		(D)	E _{γ} : weighted average of 1162 I from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 1162.0 8 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : unweighted average of 41 II from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 88 $I8$ from (16 O, α n γ).
		1756 <i>1</i>	100 15	2603.22	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾		E_{γ} : weighted average of 1756 <i>I</i> from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 1756.3 <i>I4</i> from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$.

γ (35Ar) (continued)

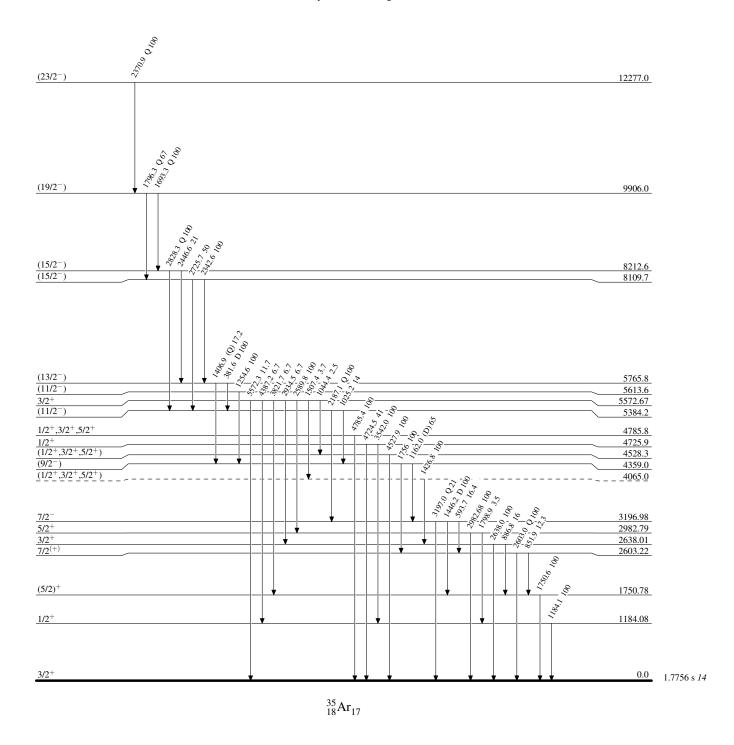
E_i (level)	J_i^π	${\rm E}_{\gamma}{}^{\dagger}$	$_{\mathrm{I}_{\gamma}}^{\dagger}$	\mathbf{E}_f	\mathbf{J}_f^{π}	Mult.‡	Comments
							I_{γ} : from (²⁴ Mg,αηγ). Other: 100 53 from (¹⁶ O,αηγ).
4528.3	$(1/2^+,3/2^+,5/2^+)$	4527.9 [#] 7	100	0.0	3/2+		
4725.9	1/2+	3542.0 [#] 6	100 [#] 21	1184.08	1/2+		
		4724.5 [#] 11	41 [#] <i>17</i>	0.0	3/2+		
4785.8	$1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+$	4785.4 [#] 11	100	0.0	3/2+		
5384.2	(11/2 ⁻)	1025.2 4	14 4	4359.0	(9/2 ⁻)		E _{γ} : weighted average of 1025 <i>I</i> from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 1025.2 <i>4</i> from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : weighted average of 21 8
							from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 12 4 from (16 O, α n γ).
		2187.1 4	100 6	3196.98	7/2-	Q	From (24 O, α ny). E _{γ} : weighted average of 2187.4 4 from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 2186.8 4 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : other: 100 <i>13</i> from (24 Mg, α n γ).
5572.67	3/2+	1044.4 [#] 4	2.5 [#] 8	4528.3	$(1/2^+,3/2^+,5/2^+)$		(Br. 1)
		1507.4 [#] 5	3.7 [#] 8	4065.0?	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$		
		2589.8 [#] 1	100 [#] 4	2982.79			
		2934.5 [#] 5	6.7 [#] 12	2638.01	3/2+		
		3821.7 [#] 7	6.7 [#] <i>14</i>	1750.78	$(5/2)^+$		
		4387.2 [#] 9	6.7 [#] 16	1184.08	1/2+		
		5572.3 [#] 10	11.7 [#] <i>31</i>	0.0	3/2+		
5613.6	$(11/2^{-})$	1254.6 8	100	4359.0	(9/2-)	_	
5765.8	(13/2 ⁻)	381.6 <i>I</i>	100 10	5384.2	(11/2 ⁻)	D	E _{γ} : weighted average of 381.6 I from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 381.5 3 from (16 O, α n γ).
		1406.9 7	17.2 35	4359.0	(9/2-)	(Q)	381.3 3 Hom (Θ,απγ).
8109.7	$(15/2^{-})$	2342.6 28	100 25	5765.8	$(13/2^{-})$		
0212 ((15/0-)	2725.7 14	50 13	5384.2	$(11/2^{-})$		
8212.6	$(15/2^{-})$	2446.6 <i>16</i> 2828.3 <i>7</i>	21 <i>7</i> 100 <i>18</i>	5765.8 5384.2	$(13/2^{-})$ $(11/2^{-})$	0	
9906.0	$(19/2^{-})$	1693.3 27	100 10	8212.6	$(15/2^{-})$	Q	
		1796.3 25	67 20	8109.7	$(15/2^{-})$	Q Q Q	
12277.0	$(23/2^{-})$	2370.9 25	100	9906.0	$(19/2^{-})$	Q	

[†] From ($^{16}\text{O},\alpha$ n γ), unless otherwise noted. [‡] Deduced by evaluators from measured $\gamma\gamma(\theta)(\text{ADO})$ in ($^{16}\text{O},\alpha$ n γ) and ratios of yields R($\gamma(\theta)$) in ($^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha$ n γ), unless otherwise noted. # From 35 K ε decay.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



Adopted Levels, Gammas

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Band(A): Band based on } f_{7/2} \\ \textbf{orbital} \end{array}$

