Adopted Levels, Gammas

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Q(\beta^{-})=-11874.4\ 9;\ S(n)=12740.3\ 7;\ S(p)=5896.2\ 7;\ Q(\alpha)=-6429.7\ 7 2021Wa16
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 $Q(\beta^- n) = -29632$ 17, from mass excesses of -1487 17 for ³⁴K measured by 2024Dr01; -23047.3 7 for ³⁵Ar from 2021Wa16. Value from 2021Wa16: $Q(\beta^- n) = -29900$ 200 (syst).

 $S(2n)=29805.6 \ 8, \ S(2p)=11039.4 \ 7, \ Q(\varepsilon)=5966.2 \ 7 \ (2021Wa16).$

Isotope discovery (2012Th10): ${}^{32}S(\alpha,n){}^{35}Ar$ at Purdue (1940Ki12,1941Ki01,1941El04).

³⁵Ar production:

2012Zh06: ⁹Be, ¹⁸¹Ta(⁴⁰Ar,X) at E(⁴⁰Ar)=57 MeV/nucleon at HIRFL. Measured momentum distributions and production cross sections of fragments. Observed competition between projectile fragmentation and other mechanisms. Compared with EPAX, abrasion- ablation, and HIPSE models. Studied target dependence of fragment cross sections. 35AR c 2007No13: ¹⁸¹Ta(⁴⁰Ar,X) at E(⁴⁰Ar)=100 MeV/nucleon at RIKEN. Measured fragment momentum distributions and production cross sections.

³⁵Ar radius measurements:

2002Oz03: C(³⁵Ar,X) at E(³⁵Ar)≈950 MeV/nucleon at RIKEN. Measured interaction cross sections. Deduced effective radii and proton skin features.

2000Ge20: 35 Ar produced at ISOLDE. Measured β asymmetry and hyperfine structure using β -NMR spectroscopy. Deduced mean squared charge radii and quadrupole moments.

1996Kl04,1995KlZZ: ³⁵Ar produced by ISOLDE. Measured isotope shifts and hyperfine structure using collinear fast-beam laser spectroscopy. Deduced mean square charge radii and electric quadrupole moments.

 35 K ε decay (175 ms) E 36 Ca εp decay (100.9 ms) F

³⁵Ar mass measurement: 2011Tu09.

Theoretical calculations: 2020Ri06, 2020RiZX, 2020RiZZ.

35 Ar Levels

Cross Reference (XREF) Flags

 24 Mg(16 O, α n γ) I 32 S(α ,n) J

		C D	${}^{1}\text{H}({}^{36}\text{Ar,d})$ ${}^{16}\text{O}({}^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$	G 33 S(3 He,n γ) K 36 Ar(3 He, α) H 35 Cl(3 He,t)
E(level) [†]	${ m J}^{\pi}$	T _{1/2}	XREF	Comments
0.0	3/2+	1.7756 s <i>14</i>	ABCDEFG IJK	$%ε+%β^+=100$ $μ=+0.6322\ 2\ (2002Ma41,2019StZV)$ $Q=-0.084\ 15\ (1996Kl04,2021StZZ)$ $μ: β-NMR\ (2002Ma41).$ Others: $+0.633\ 2\ (1965Ca04),\ +0.633\ 7$ (1996Kl04). Measured using $β-NMR$ method. Also from 2019StZV, 1989Ra17. $Q: β-NMR\ (1996Kl04).$ Also from 2021StZZ. $J^π: L(p,d)=L(d,t)=L(^3He,α)=L^1H(^{36}Ar,d)=2$ from 0^+ . Allowed $ε+β^+$ feedings to $1/2^+$ levels in ^{35}Cl . Mirror level: $3/2^+\ ^{35}Cl$ g.s. $T_{1/2}:$ weighted average of 1.83 s 3 (1956Ki29), 1.83 s 2 (1959Al10), 1.79 s 1 (1960Ja12), 1.84 s 10 (1960Wa04), 1.76 s 3 (1963Ne05), 1.770 s 6 (1969Wi18), 1.787 s 12 (1971Ge04), 1.774 s 4 (1977Az01), and 1.7754 s 11 (2006Ia05).
1184.08 25	1/2+		ABC FG IJK	Evaluated rms nuclear charge radius R=3.3636 fm 42 (2013An02). XREF: F(890) E(level): 1963Ne05 (α,n) observed the first excited state in ³⁵ Ar at 890 50 keV. J ^π : L(p,d)=L(d,t)=L(³ He,α)=0 from 0 ⁺ .
1750.78 22	(5/2)+		A DEFG IJK	XREF: F(2030)I(1700)J(1700)K(1738) E(level): 1963Ne05 (α,n) observed the second excited state in ³⁵ Ar at 2030 80 keV.
2603.22 28 2638.01 26	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾ 3/2 ⁺		DE G A IJK	J^{π} : L(3 He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ . Mirror level: 5/2 ⁺ at 1763 keV in 35 Cl. J^{π} : ΔJ =2 γ to 3/2 ⁺ in (16 O, α n γ). Mirror level: 7/2 ⁺ at 2646 keV in 35 Cl. XREF: I(2615)

³⁵Ar Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	${\sf J}^\pi$	XREF	Comments
			J^{π} : $L(p,d)=L(^{3}He,\alpha)=2$ from 0^{+} with J dependence in (p,d) .
2982.79 12	5/2+	A C IJK	XREF: I(2970)
3196.98 [‡] 26	7/2-	CDE G IJK	J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(d,t)=L(3 He,α)=2 from 0 ⁺ with J dependence in (p,d). J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He,α)=3 from 0 ⁺ . ΔJ=1 γ to (5/2) ⁺ and ΔJ=2 γ to 3/2 ⁺ in
3190.961 20	1/2	CDE G IJK	($^{16}O_{\gamma}\alpha\eta\gamma$) and ($^{24}Mg_{\gamma}\alpha\eta\gamma$); band assignment.
3884 10	1/2+	K	J^{π} : L(${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$)=0 from 0 ⁺ .
4012 10	1/2-,3/2-	K	J^{π} : L(³ He, α)=1 from 0 ⁺ .
4065.0? <i>4</i>	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	A	XREF: A(?)
4110 <i>10</i>		K	J ^{π} : possibly allowed ε + β ⁺ feeding from 3/2 ⁺ parent with log ft =5.6 +4-2.
4142 10	1/2-,3/2-	K	J^{π} : L(³ He, α)=1 from 0 ⁺ .
4359.0 5	$(9/2^{-})$	DE K	J^{π} : $\Delta J=(1) \gamma$ to $7/2^-$ in ($^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma$). Possible mirror level: $9/2^-$ at 4348 keV
			in ³⁵ Cl.
4528.3 <i>4</i>	$(1/2^+,3/2^+,5/2^+)$ $1/2^+$	A K	J^{π} : possibly allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from $3/2^+$ parent with log $ft = 5.4 + 4 - 2$.
4725.9 6	1/2	A Hi K	XREF: $i(4756)$ J^{π} : $L(^{3}He,\alpha)=0$ from 0^{+} . Other: $L(p,d)=0$ from 0^{+} for a group at 4756 28.
4785.8 11	1/2+,3/2+,5/2+	A Hi K	XREF: i(4756)
			J^{π} : allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from $3/2^+$ parent with log $ft = 5.2$ 2. Other: L(p,d)=0
5048 10		K	from 0^+ for a group at 4756 28.
5113 10	3/2+,5/2+	HI K	E(level): weighted average of 5102 20 from (p,d) and 5116 10 from (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$).
3113 10	3/2 ,3/2	111 10	J^{π} : L(${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$)=2 from 0 ⁺ . Discrepancy: L(p,d)=3 from 0 ⁺ (1968Ko04).
5205 10		H K	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
5384.2 [‡] 4	$(11/2^{-})$	DE I K	XREF: I(5400)
			J ^{π} : ΔJ=2 γ to 7/2 ⁻ in (16 O, α n γ) and (24 Mg, α n γ); band assignment. γ to (9/2 ⁻) in (16 O, α n γ) and (24 Mg, α n γ). Possible mirror level: 11/2 ⁻ at 5407
			(9/2) in (8 O, α n γ) and (8 Mig, α n γ). Possible mirror level: 11/2 at 5407 keV in 35 Cl.
5484 10	3/2+.5/2+	н к	J^{π} : L(${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
5572.67 15	3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺ 3/2 ⁺	A G	T=3/2
			XREF: G(5537)
			J^{π} : isobaric analog state of 3/2 ⁺ ³⁵ K g.s. with log ft =3.31 4. L(³ He,n)=(0) from 3/2 ⁺ .
5592 10	3/2+,5/2+	C HI K	XREF: C(5570)
			Evaluators consider the 5992 level to be different from the T=3/2 level at
			5572.67 because (p,d) and (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$) from T=0 should not populate T=3/2
			levels. E(level): weighted average of 5598 20 from (p,d) and 5591 10 from (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$).
			J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=2 from 0 $^{+}$.
5613.6 9	$(11/2^{-})$	E	J^{π} : Possible mirror level: $11/2^{-}$ at 5927 keV in 35 Cl.
5765.8 <i>5</i>	$(13/2^{-})$	DE	J^{π} : $\Delta J=1$ γ to $(11/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma)$ and $(^{24}Mg,\alpha n\gamma)$. $\Delta J=(2)$ γ to $(9/2^{-})$ in
5012.5			$(^{16}O_{,}\alpha n\gamma)$. Possible mirror level: 13/2 ⁻ at 6087 keV in ³⁵ Cl.
5913 <i>5</i> 5991 <i>3</i>		H JK J	E(level): From (d,t). Other: 5911 10 from (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$).
6037 3	3/2+,5/2+	ніјк	XREF: I(6024)K(6033)
			J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
6055? 3		J	XREF: J(?)
6076 <i>3</i> 6163 <i>3</i>		J JK	E(level): weighted average of 6164 3 from (d,t) and 6153 10 from (${}^{3}\text{He},\alpha$).
6253 3		JK	E(level). Weighted average of 6164 3 from (d,t) and 6153 10 from (He,α).
6273 <i>3</i>		J	(1.1.) (2,7). 2 2-2-2-1
6302 3		J	
6332 <i>3</i>		J	

³⁵Ar Levels (continued)

E(level) [†]	J^{π}		XREF	Comments
6345 3	(1/2,3/2,5/2)	A	J	E(level): From (d,t). Other: 6348 11 from 35 K ε decay. J^{π} : $\varepsilon + \beta^{+}$ feeding from $3/2^{+}$ parent with log $ft = 7.2$ 1.
6415 2			J	• • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
6439? <i>4</i>			J	XREF: J(?)
6460 <i>3</i>			J	
6523 <i>3</i>			J	
6557 <i>3</i>			J	
6585 <i>3</i>			J	
6606 <i>3</i>			iJk	XREF: i(6620)k(6631)
6617 2			iJk	XREF: i(6620)k(6631) J^{π} : L(p,d)=L(3 He, α)=0 from 0 ⁺ gives 1/2 ⁺ for a group at 6620 30 and 6631 10, respectively, which could be a multiplet of 6606+6617+6644+6651 in (d,t).
6644 <i>3</i>			iJk	XREF: i(6620)k(6631)
6651 <i>3</i>			iJk	XREF: i(6620)k(6631)
6673 <i>4</i>	5/2-,7/2-		IJ	XREF: I(6700)
				E(level): weighted average of 6700 20 from (p,d) and 6672 3 from (d,t). J^{π} : L(p,d)=3 from 0 ⁺ .
6826 <i>10</i>	3/2+,5/2+		ΙK	E(level): weighted average of 6820 30 from (p,d) and 6827 10 from (3 He, α). J^{π} : L(p,d)=2 from 0 ⁺ .
6959 10			K	
7051 10	$3/2^+, 5/2^+$	Α	ΙK	XREF: I(7030)
				E(level): weighted average of 7053 11 from 35 K ε decay, 7030 20 from (p,d), and 7055 10 from (3 He, α). J^{π} : L(p,d)=2 from 0^{+} .
7117 10			K	$J : \mathbf{L}(\mathbf{p}, \mathbf{u}) = 2 \text{ from } \mathbf{v}$.
7255 11		Α	-	
7289 10		A	K	E(level): weighted average of 7283 11 from 35 K ε decay and 7293 10 from $^{(3}$ He, α).
7427 10		A	K	E(level): weighted average of 7431 11 from 35 K ε decay and 7423 10 from $^{(3}$ He, α).
7509 10	1/2+,3/2+,5/2+	A	K	E(level): weighted average of 7518 11 from 35 K ε decay and 7502 10 from (3 He, α).
				J^{π} : allowed $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ feeding from $3/2^+$ parent with log $ft < 5.0$.
7840 <i>10</i>			K	parent with rogge total
8019 <i>10</i>			K	
8109.7 [‡] <i>13</i>	$(15/2^-)$		E	J^{π} : γ to (11/2 ⁻) and (13/2 ⁻) in (¹⁶ O, α n γ); band assignment. Possible mirror level: 15/2 ⁻ at 8319 keV in ³⁵ Cl.
8212.6 8	$(15/2^-)$		E	J ^π : $\Delta J=2 \gamma$ to (11/2 ⁻) and γ to (13/2 ⁻) in (¹⁶ O,αη γ). Possible mirror level: 15/2 ⁻ at 8487 keV in ³⁵ Cl.
8393? 20	1/2+,3/2+,5/2+	A		XREF: A(?) E(level): From (35 K ε decay). J ^{π} : allowed ε + β ⁺ feeding from 3/2 ⁺ parent with log ft =4.6 +3-2.
9906.0‡ 20	(19/2-)		E	J^{π} : $\Delta J=2 \gamma$ to $(15/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma)$; band assignment. Possible mirror level: $19/2^{-}$ at 10180 keV in ^{35}Cl .
12277.0 [‡] 32	(23/2-)		E	J^{π} : $\Delta J=2 \gamma$ to $(19/2^{-})$ in $(^{16}O,\alpha n\gamma)$; band assignment. Possible mirror level: $23/2^{-}$ at 12571 keV in ^{35}Cl .

 $^{^\}dagger$ From a least-squares fit to γ -ray energies for levels connected with γ transitions; from particle-transfer reactions or $^{35}{
m K}$ $\varepsilon + \beta^+$ -delayed proton decays for other levels. ‡ Band(A): Band based on $f_{7/2}$ orbital.

γ (35Ar)

$E_i(level)$	J_i^{π}	$\mathrm{E}_{\gamma}^{\dagger}$	${\rm I}_{\gamma}{}^{\dagger}$	E_f	${\rm J}_f^\pi$	Mult.‡	Comments
1184.08	1/2+	1184.1 3	100	0.0	3/2+		E _y : weighted average of 1184.0 3 from 35 K ε decay and 1184.3 4 from 36 Ca
1750.78	(5/2)+	1750.6 3	100	0.0	3/2+		ε p decay. E _γ : weighted average of 1750.5 3 from 35 K ε decay, 1750.7 4 from 24 Mg, α nγ), and 1750.8 5 from 16 O, α nγ).
2603.22	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾	851.9 9	12.3 33	1750.78	(5/2)+		E _{γ} : weighted average of 852 I from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 851.8 9 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : weighted average of 10 5 from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 13.3 33 from (16 O, α n γ).
		2603.0 5	100 10	0.0	3/2+	Q	E _y : weighted average of 2603.0 5 from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha\eta\gamma)$ and 2602.6 15 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha\eta\gamma)$. I _y : other: 100 22 from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha\eta\gamma)$.
2638.01	3/2+	886.8 [#] 5	16 [#] 6	1750.78			•
2002.70	5/2+	2638.0 [#] 4 1798.9 [#] 5	100# 13	0.0	3/2+		
2982.79	5/2+	1798.9" 3 2982.68 [#] 13	3.5 [#] 6 100 [#] 4	1184.08 0.0	3/2+		
3196.98	7/2-	2982.08" 13 593.7 2	16.4 30	2603.22			E _γ : weighted average of 593 I from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 593.7 2 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$. I _γ : weighted average of 16 8 from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 16.4 30 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$.
		1446.2 2	100 8	1750.78	(5/2)+	D	E_{γ} : weighted average of 1446.2 2 from ($^{24}Mg_{,}\alpha n\gamma$), 1446.1 6 from ($^{16}O_{,}\alpha n\gamma$), and 1446.0 6 from ($^{3}He_{,}n\gamma$). I_{γ} : other: 100 9 from ($^{24}Mg_{,}\alpha n\gamma$).
		3197.0 7	21 5	0.0	3/2+	Q	E _{γ} : From (²⁴ Mg, α n γ). Other: 3197 6 from (¹⁶ O, α n γ). I _{γ} : weighted average of 18 5 from (²⁴ Mg, α n γ) and 24 5 from (¹⁶ O, α n γ).
4065.0? 4359.0	(1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺) (9/2 ⁻)	1426.8 [#] 4 1162.0 8	100 [#] 65 24	2638.01 3196.98		(D)	E _y : weighted average of 1162 <i>I</i> from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 1162.0 8 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$. I _y : unweighted average of 41 <i>II</i> from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha n\gamma)$ and 88 <i>I</i> 8 from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha n\gamma)$.
		1756 1	100 15	2603.22	7/2 ⁽⁺⁾		E _y : weighted average of 1756 <i>I</i> from $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha \text{ny})$ and 1756.3 <i>I4</i> from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha \text{ny})$. I _y : From $(^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha \text{ny})$. Other: 100 <i>53</i> from $(^{16}\text{O},\alpha \text{ny})$.
4528.3	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$	4527.9 [#] 7 3542.0 [#] 6	100#	0.0	3/2+		
4725.9	1/2+	3542.0" 6	100 [#] 21	1184.08	$1/2^{\pm}$		

γ (35Ar) (continued)

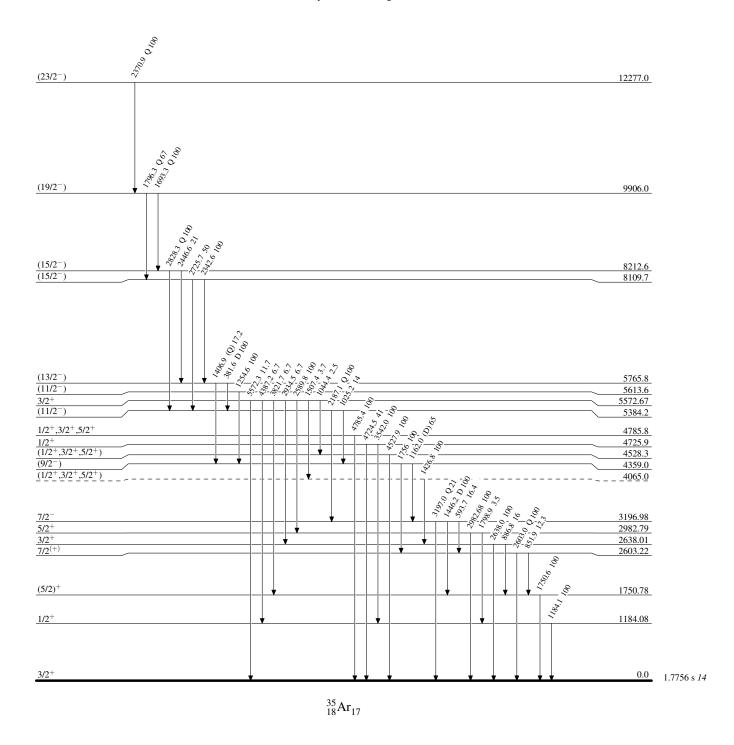
$E_i(level)$	\mathtt{J}_i^{π}	E_{γ}^{\dagger}	${\rm I}_{\gamma}{}^{\dagger}$	\mathbb{E}_f	\mathtt{J}^π_f	Mult.‡	Comments
4725.9	1/2+	4724.5 [#] 11	41# 17	0.0	3/2+		
4785.8 5384.2	1/2 ⁺ ,3/2 ⁺ ,5/2 ⁺ (11/2 ⁻)	4785.4 [#] 11 1025.2 4	100 [#] 14 <i>4</i>	0.0 4359.0	3/2 ⁺ (9/2 ⁻)		E _γ : weighted average of 1025 I from (24 Mg, α nγ) and 1025.2 4 from (16 O, α nγ).
							I _γ : weighted average of 21 8 from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 12 4 from (16 O, α n γ).
		2187.1 4	100 6	3196.98	7/2-	Q	E _{γ} : weighted average of 2187.4 4 from (24 Mg, α n γ) and 2186.8 4 from (16 O, α n γ). I _{γ} : other: 100 <i>13</i> from
		#	#				$(^{24}\mathrm{Mg},\alpha\mathrm{n}\gamma).$
5572.67	3/2+	1044.4 [#] 4	2.5# 8	4528.3	$(1/2^+, 3/2^+, 5/2^+)$		
		1507.4 [#] 5 2589.8 [#] 1	3.7 [#] 8 100 [#] 4		$(1/2^+,3/2^+,5/2^+)$		
				2982.79	•		
		2934.5 [#] 5 3821.7 [#] 7	6.7 [#] 12 6.7 [#] 14	2638.01	,		
		3821.7" / 4387.2 [#] 9	6.7" 14 6.7 [#] 16	1750.78			
		4387.2" 9 5572.3 [#] 10	6.7" 16 11.7 [#] 31	1184.08	,		
5613.6	$(11/2^{-})$	1254.6 8	11./" 31	0.0 4359.0	3/2 ⁺ (9/2 ⁻)		
5765.8	$(13/2^{-})$	381.6 1	100 10	5384.2	$(11/2^{-})$	D	E_{γ} : weighted average of 381.6 <i>1</i> from (²⁴ Mg,αηγ) and 381.5 <i>3</i> from (¹⁶ O,αηγ).
		1406.9 7	17.2 35	4359.0	(9/2-)	(Q)	from $({}^{*}O,\alpha n\gamma)$.
8109.7	$(15/2^{-})$	2342.6 28	100 25	5765.8	$(13/2^{-})$		
8212.6	(15/2-)	2725.7 <i>14</i> 2446.6 <i>16</i>	50 <i>13</i> 21 <i>7</i>	5384.2 5765.8	$(11/2^-)$ $(13/2^-)$		
0212.0	(13/2)	2828.3 7	100 18	5384.2	$(13/2^{-})$ $(11/2^{-})$	Q	
9906.0	$(19/2^{-})$	1693.3 27	100 20	8212.6	$(15/2^{-})$	Q Q	
12277.0	(23/2-)	1796.3 25 2370.9 25	67 <i>20</i> 100	8109.7 9906.0	(15/2 ⁻) (19/2 ⁻)	Q Q	

[†] From ($^{16}\text{O},\alpha$ n γ), unless otherwise noted. [‡] Deduced by evaluators from measured $\gamma\gamma(\theta)(\text{ADO})$ in ($^{16}\text{O},\alpha$ n γ) and ratios of yields R($\gamma(\theta)$) in ($^{24}\text{Mg},\alpha$ n γ), unless otherwise noted. # From 35 K ε decay.

Adopted Levels, Gammas

Level Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level



Adopted Levels, Gammas

 $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Band(A): Band based on } f_{7/2} \\ \textbf{orbital} \end{array}$

