

Adopted Levels, Gammas

$Q(\beta^-)=3988.4$ 19; $S(n)=8380.4$ 20; $S(p)=12155.1$ 20; $Q(\alpha)=-12332.0$ 29 2021Wa16

$S(2n)=14663.1$ 22, $S(2p)=30938$ 7 (2021Wa16).

Isotope discovery (2012Th10): $^{232}\text{Th}(^{40}\text{Ar},X)$ at Dubna (1971Ar32) and $^{37}\text{Cl}(\gamma,2p)^{35}\text{P}$ at Mainz (1971Gr53).

^{35}P production:

2012Kw02: $^9\text{Be}, ^{\text{nat}}\text{Ni}(^{40}\text{Ar},X)$ at $E(^{40}\text{Ar})=140$ MeV/nucleon at NSCL. Measured fragmentation cross sections, parallel momentum transfers, and widths. Compared with empirical formula EPAX, and predictions from internuclear cascade and deep inelastic models using Monte Carlo ISABEL-GEMINI and DIT-GEMINI codes.

2012Zh06: $^9\text{Be}, ^{181}\text{Ta}(^{40}\text{Ar},X)$ at $E(^{40}\text{Ar})=57$ MeV/nucleon at HIRFL. Measured momentum distributions and production cross sections of fragments. Observed competition between projectile fragmentation and other mechanisms. Compared with EPAX, abrasion- ablation, and HIPSE models. Studied target dependence of fragment cross sections.

2007No13: $^9\text{Be}, ^{181}\text{Ta}(^{40}\text{Ar},X)$ and $(^{40}\text{Ar},X)$ at $E(^{40}\text{Ar})=100$ MeV/nucleon at RIKEN. Measured fragment momentum distributions and production cross sections.

1997Vo03: $^{56}\text{Fe}(p,X)$ at $E_p=800$ MeV at LANL. Measured γ radiation. Deduced production cross sections.

^{35}P decay measurements:

1972Go31: ^{35}P activity produced by the $^{18}\text{O}(^{19}\text{F},2p)$ and $^{36}\text{S}(t,\alpha)$ reactions from the second tandem of the Brookhaven National Laboratory tandem van de Graaff facility. Measured E_γ and $\beta\gamma$ -coin. Deduced $T_{1/2}$ (48.1 s 14) and $\log ft$.

1972Ap01: ^{35}P β^- decay, ^{35}P activity produced by bombardment LiCl and NaCl using 16-MeV tritons at the Los Alamos tandem van de Graaff. Measured E_γ and I_γ . Deduced $T_{1/2}$ (47.4 s 8) and masses.

1971Gr53: ^{35}P activity produced by the $^{37}\text{Cl}(\gamma,2p)$ reaction. Measured E_γ . Deduced $T_{1/2}$ (45 s 2).

^{35}P radius measurement:

1999Ai02: $\text{Si}(^{35}\text{P},X)$ at NSCL. Measured energy-integrated reaction cross sections at $E=38$ -80 MeV/ nucleon. Deduced strong absorption radii.

^{35}P mass measurements:

$^{34}\text{S}(^{18}\text{O},^{17}\text{F})$ and $^{37}\text{Cl}(^{11}\text{B},^{13}\text{N})$ (1988Or01), $^{36}\text{S}(^6\text{Li},^7\text{Be})$ (1985Dr06), $^{36}\text{S}(d,^3\text{He})$ (1985Kh04), $^{36}\text{S}(^{14}\text{C},^{15}\text{N})$ (1984Ma49).

Theoretical calculations (binding energies, dipole moments, quadrupole moments, radii, levels, J, π , etc.): 2012BoZT, 2009No01, 2004Kh16, 2003Sm02, 1999Du05, 1988Wa04, 1987Wa10, 1986Wo02, 1983Wi08, 1975JeZX.

 ^{35}P LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

A	^{35}Si β^- decay (0.78 s)	E	$^9\text{Be}(^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma)$	I	$^{37}\text{Cl}(^{11}\text{B}, ^{13}\text{N})$
B	^{36}Si β^-n decay (503 ms)	F	$^{34}\text{S}(^{18}\text{O}, ^{17}\text{F})$	J	$^{160}\text{Gd}(^{37}\text{Cl}, X\gamma)$
C	$^1\text{H}(^{34}\text{Si}, p)$: resonances	G	$^{36}\text{S}(d, ^3\text{He})$	K	$^{208}\text{Pb}(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$
D	$^2\text{H}(^{36}\text{S}, ^3\text{He})$	H	$^{36}\text{S}(\text{pol } d, ^3\text{He})$		

$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	J^π	$T_{1/2}$ or $I^\#$	XREF	Comments
0 1	$1/2^+$	47.3 s 8	A DEFGHIJK	$\% \beta^- = 100$ J^π : L(pol d, ^3He)=0 from 0^+ and analyzing power. $T_{1/2}$: weighted average of 45 s 2 (1971Gr53), 47.4 s 8 (1972Ap01), and 48.1 s 14 (1972Go31).
2386.9 11	$3/2^+$	<0.69 ps	A DEF HI K	XREF: F(2420) J^π : L(pol d, ^3He)=2 from 0^+ and L-1/2 transfer from analyzing power.
3860.4 11	$5/2^+$	<0.69 ps	A DE GHIJK	J^π : L(pol d, ^3He)=2 from 0^+ and L+1/2 transfer from analyzing power.
4101.7 11	$(7/2^-)^\ddagger$	>69 ps	A E JK	
4250 20			I	
4382.0 12	$(5/2^-)$		A E K	XREF: A(?) J^π : possibly allowed β^- feeding from $7/2^-$ parent; 1994.9 γ to $3/2^+$.
4494.1 12	$(7/2^-)^\ddagger$	2.29 ps 49	A E H JK	XREF: H(4474) J^π : L($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}$)=(3) from 0^+ .
4666.2 16	$5/2^+$		DE GHI	XREF: I(4640) J^π : L(pol d, ^3He)=2 from 0^+ and L+1/2 transfer from analyzing power.

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

^{35}P Levels (continued)					
E(level) [†]	J ^π	T _{1/2} or Γ [#]	XREF		Comments
4767.0 13	(9/2 ⁻) [‡]		E	K	
4869.6 12	(5/2 ⁻ , 7/2 ⁻)		A	K	J ^π : possibly allowed β ⁻ feeding from 7/2 ⁻ parent; 1009.7γ to 5/2 ⁺ .
4962.8 12	(9/2 ⁻) [‡]		A	E K	XREF: A(?)
5010 20				I	
5090.2 13	(11/2 ⁻) [‡]		EF	K	XREF: F(5070)
5199.3 16	5/2 ⁺		DE GHI		XREF: I(5220)
					J ^π : L(pol d, ³ He)=2 from 0 ⁺ and L+1/2 transfer from analyzing power.
5487.9 13				K	
5561.0 13	(5/2 ⁻)		A	K	J ^π : possibly allowed β ⁻ feeding from 7/2 ⁻ parent; 3173.5γ to 3/2 ⁺ .
5709.5 23	(1/2 ⁻)		DE		J ^π : L(³⁶ S, ³⁵ P)=(1) from 0 ⁺ ; interpreted as the deeply bound 1p _{1/2} proton removal from 0 ⁺ by (³⁶ S, ³⁵ P); 5709γ to 1/2 ⁺ .
5.86×10 ³ 5			F I		XREF: F(5890)I(5840)
					E(level): weighted average of 5890 70 from (¹⁸ O, ¹⁷ F) and 5840 50 from (¹¹ B, ¹³ N).
6222.7 13	(7/2 ⁻ , 9/2, 11/2 ⁻)			K	J ^π : 1132γ to (11/2 ⁻) and 1729γ to (7/2 ⁻).
6440 60			F		
7050 60			F		
7440 60			F		
7526.9 23	(1/2 ⁻)		E H		XREF: H(7520)
					J ^π : L(³⁶ S, ³⁵ P)=(1) from 0 ⁺ ; interpreted as the deeply bound 1p _{1/2} proton removal from 0 ⁺ by (³⁶ S, ³⁵ P); 7526γ to 1/2 ⁺ .
7590 20				I	
7920 60			F		
8390 40				I	
8.60×10 ³ 10			F		
9290 50			F		
14938 24		<12.7 keV	C		
15161 3		<4.4 keV	C		
15306 24		<30.4 keV	C		
15964 18		84 keV 25	C		
16145 36		0.35 MeV 9	C		
16605 44		0.22 MeV 15	C		
17254 12		<11.6 keV	C		
17355 15		32 keV 22	C		

[†] From a least-squares fit to γ-ray energies for levels connected with γ transitions, from particle-transfer reactions for other levels, or from proton elastic scattering for resonances.

[‡] Comparisons with shell-model calculations (2019Gr08).

[#] T_{1/2} from the differential recoil-distance method (2019Gr08) in (³⁶S,Xγ) and widths from the R-matrix analysis of (³⁴Si,p) for resonances, unless otherwise noted.

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{35}\text{P})$									
$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ	I_γ	E_f	J_f^π	Mult.	δ	$\alpha^\#$	Comments
2386.9	3/2 ⁺	2386.3 6	100	0	1/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		0.00046 5	E_γ : weighted average of 2386.4 6 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 2386 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 2386 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). B(M1)(W.u.)>0.0023 if M1, B(E2)(W.u.)>1.6 if E2.
3860.4	5/2 ⁺	1473.5 5	15.6 14	2386.9	3/2 ⁺	[M1,E2]		8.3×10 ⁻⁵ 13	E_γ : weighted average of 1473.4 5 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 1473 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 1474 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). I_γ : weighted average of 14.1 33 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay and 15.9 14 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). B(M1)(W.u.)>0.0012 if M1, B(E2)(W.u.)>2.1 if E2. B(E2)(W.u.)>0.12
		3860.2 10	100.0 32	0	1/2 ⁺	[E2]		1.12×10 ⁻³ 2	E_γ : weighted average of 3859.5 10 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 3860 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 3861 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). I_γ : From ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). Other: 100 7 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay.
4101.7	(7/2 ⁻)	241.3 5	100 [†] 7	3860.4	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		0.000665 10	B(E1)(W.u.)<4.4×10 ⁻⁴
		1714.8 6	6.6 [†] 17	2386.9	3/2 ⁺	[M2]		7.93×10 ⁻⁵ 11	E_γ : weighted average of 241.4 3 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 237 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 241 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). I_γ : other: 100 4 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay. B(M2)(W.u.)<0.16
		4101.4 10	54 [†] 8	0	1/2 ⁺	[E3]		0.000924 13	E_γ : weighted average of 1714.7 6 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay and 1715 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). I_γ : other: 22 5 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay. B(E3)(W.u.)<4.8
4382.0	(5/2 ⁻)	1994.9 6	100	2386.9	3/2 ⁺				E_γ : weighted average of 4100.8 10 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay and 4102 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). I_γ : other: 135 8 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay.
									E_γ : weighted average of 1994.8 6 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 1995 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 1995 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). Placement by 1988DuZS, 2008Wi09, and 2016Mu03. 1988DuZT and 1987Wa10 placed this γ as the 6096→4101 transition. 1988Or01 placed this γ as the 6488→4493 transition.
4494.1	(7/2 ⁻)	392.3 3	100 5	4101.7	(7/2 ⁻)	[M1+E2]	<0.22	0.000199 12	B(M1)(W.u.)=0.117 +42-29
		633.6 5	34 5	3860.4	5/2 ⁺	[E1]		4.64×10 ⁻⁵ 7	E_γ : weighted average of 392.3 3 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 391 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 392 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). I_γ : From $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay. Other: 100 17 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$). δ : deduced by evaluators from RUL=100 for B(E2)(W.u.). B(E1)(W.u.)=2.8×10 ⁻⁴ +8-6
									E_γ : weighted average of 633.7 5 from $^{35}\text{Si } \beta^-$ decay, 634 2 from ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$), and 633 1 from ($^{36}\text{S}, \text{X}\gamma$).

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) $\gamma(^{35}\text{P})$ (continued)

$E_i(\text{level})$	J_i^π	E_γ	I_γ	E_f	J_f^π	Comments
<hr/>						
4666.2	$5/2^+$	804 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		3860.4	$5/2^+$	I_γ : weighted average of 38 5 from ^{35}Si β^- decay and 27 7 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$.
		2279 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		2386.9	$3/2^+$	
		4668 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		0	$1/2^+$	
4767.0	$(9/2^-)$	273 1	40.0 $\frac{+}{-}$ 25	4494.1	$(7/2^-)$	E_γ : weighted average of 274 2 from $(^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma)$ and 273 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$.
		664 1	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 47	4101.7	$(7/2^-)$	E_γ : weighted average of 666 2 from $(^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma)$ and 664 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$.
4869.6	$(5/2^-, 7/2^-)$	374 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	60 $\frac{+}{-}$ 20	4494.1	$(7/2^-)$	E_γ : weighted average of 768.0 4 from ^{35}Si β^- decay and 767 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. I_γ : other: 100 18 from ^{35}Si β^- decay. E_γ : weighted average of 1009.9 5 from ^{35}Si β^- decay and 1009 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. I_γ : other: 152 32 from ^{35}Si β^- decay.
		487 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	<40 $\frac{+}{-}$	4382.0	$(5/2^-)$	
		767.9 4	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 20	4101.7	$(7/2^-)$	
		1009.7 5	<20 $\frac{+}{-}$	3860.4	$5/2^+$	
4962.8	$(9/2^-)$	468.9 4	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 8	4494.1	$(7/2^-)$	E_γ : weighted average of 468.9 4 from ^{35}Si β^- decay, 469 2 from $(^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma)$, and 468 2 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$.
5090.2	$(11/2^-)$	859 $\frac{+}{-}$ 3	66 $\frac{+}{-}$ 9	4101.7	$(7/2^-)$	E_γ : weighted average of 127 2 from $(^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma)$ and 128 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. E_γ : weighted average of 321 2 from $(^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma)$ and 322 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$.
		128 1	50 $\frac{+}{-}$ 25	4962.8	$(9/2^-)$	
		322 1	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 35	4767.0	$(9/2^-)$	
5199.3	$5/2^+$	1337 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		3860.4	$5/2^+$	E_γ : weighted average of 1459.7 5 from ^{35}Si β^- decay and 1458 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. I_γ : From ^{35}Si β^- decay. 3173.5 γ is not observed in $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$, but the weaker 1459 γ deexciting the same level is observed in $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. Further experiments are needed to resolve the discrepancy. E_γ, I_γ : From ^{35}Si β^- decay.
		2811 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		2386.9	$3/2^+$	
		5202 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		0	$1/2^+$	
5487.9		993 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 20	4494.1	$(7/2^-)$	E_γ : weighted average of 1459.7 5 from ^{35}Si β^- decay and 1458 1 from $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. I_γ : From ^{35}Si β^- decay. 3173.5 γ is not observed in $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$, but the weaker 1459 γ deexciting the same level is observed in $(^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma)$. Further experiments are needed to resolve the discrepancy. E_γ, I_γ : From ^{35}Si β^- decay.
		1387 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	60 $\frac{+}{-}$ 20	4101.7	$(7/2^-)$	
5561.0	$(5/2^-)$	1459.4 7	34 12	4101.7	$(7/2^-)$	
		3173.5 10	100 17	2386.9	$3/2^+$	E_γ, I_γ : From ^{35}Si β^- decay.
5709.5	$(1/2^-)$	5709 $\frac{+}{-}$ 2		0	$1/2^+$	
6222.7	$(7/2^-, 9/2, 11/2^-)$	1132 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	<25 $\frac{+}{-}$	5090.2	$(11/2^-)$	
		1260 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 25	4962.8	$(9/2^-)$	E_γ, I_γ : From ^{35}Si β^- decay.
		1729 $\frac{+}{-}$ 1	100 $\frac{+}{-}$ 25	4494.1	$(7/2^-)$	
7526.9	$(1/2^-)$	7526 2		0	$1/2^+$	

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued)

$\gamma(^{35}\text{P})$ (continued)

[†] From ($^{36}\text{S}, X\gamma$).
[‡] From ($^{36}\text{S}, ^{35}\text{P}\gamma$).
[#] Total theoretical internal conversion coefficients, calculated using the BrIcc code ([2008Ki07](#)) with “Frozen Orbitals” approximation based on γ -ray energies, assigned
multipolarities, and mixing ratios, unless otherwise specified.

Adopted Levels, GammasLevel Scheme

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

