

Adopted Levels, Gammas

$Q(\beta^-)=15753$ 10; $S(n)=859.8$ 87; $S(p)=2.344\times 10^4$ 60; $Q(\alpha)=-1.808\times 10^4$ 27

$Q(\beta^-), S(n), S(p), Q(\alpha)$: Deduced by the evaluator using mass excesses of 15529.5 71 for ^{35}Mg measured by [2025Ly01](#), and 8318 5 for ^{34}Mg ; a weighted average of 8323 7 ([2019As04](#)) and 8315 5 ([2025Ly01](#)); -224 7 for ^{35}Al , 31680 600 for ^{34}Na , and 31180 270 for ^{31}Ne from [2021Wa16](#). Values from [2021Wa16](#): $Q(\beta^-)=15860$ 270, $S(n)=750$ 270, $S(p)=23330$ 660, $Q(\alpha)=-17970$ 380.

$S(2n)=5576.0$ 76, $Q(\beta^-n)=10455.8$ 74, from mass excesses of 15529.5 71 for ^{35}Mg measured by [2025Ly01](#); 4962.9 27 for ^{33}Mg and -2997.6 21 for ^{34}Al from [2021Wa16](#). Values from [2021Wa16](#): $S(2n)=5470$ 270, $Q(\beta^-n)=10570$ 270.

$S(2p)=45070$ 660 (syst) ([2021Wa16](#)).

Isotope discovery ([2012Th10](#)): $\text{Ta}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ projectile fragmentation at GANIL ([1989Gu03](#), [1991Or01](#)).

[1999YoZW](#): ^{35}Mg produced by $^9\text{Be}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ and $^{181}\text{Ta}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ fragmentations at $E(^{48}\text{Ca})=70$ MeV/nucleon at RIKEN.

Measured $T_{1/2}$ and delayed neutron emission probabilities.

[2006Kh08](#): ^{35}Mg produced by $^{181}\text{Ta}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ fragmentation at $E(^{48}\text{Ca})=60.3$ MeV/nucleon at GANIL. Measured energy-integrated reaction cross sections at 30-65 MeV/nucleon using a silicon telescope as both active target and detector. Deduced radii, isospin dependence, and possible halo structure or large deformation.

[2007Ts09](#): Analyzed fragmentation cross sections of ^{48}Ca beam on ^9Be and ^{181}Ta targets.

[2011Ka01](#): ^{35}Mg produced by $^9\text{Be}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ fragmentation at GSI. Measured interaction cross sections with C and CH_2 targets at 900 MeV/nucleon. Deduced rms matter radii.

[2011FuZZ](#): ^{35}Mg produced by $^9\text{Be}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ fragmentation at 345 MeV/nucleon. Measured thick target fragmentation and deduced production cross sections.

[2012Kw02](#): ^{35}Mg produced by $^9\text{Be}, ^{\text{nat}}\text{Ni}, ^{181}\text{Ta}(^{40}\text{Ar}, X)$ at $E(^{40}\text{Ar})=140$ MeV/nucleon at NSCL. Measured fission fragment spectra, average isobaric velocities, parallel momentum transfers, widths, fragment σ . Comparison with empirical formula EPAX, and predictions from internuclear cascade and deep inelastic models using Monte Carlo ISABEL-GEMINI and DIT-GEMINI codes.

[2013StZY](#): ^{35}Mg produced by $^9\text{Be}(^{48}\text{Ca}, X)$ fragmentation at $E(^{48}\text{Ca})=345$ MeV/nucleon at RIKEN. Measured $T_{1/2}$ and delayed γ rays.

Mass measurements: [2025Ly01](#), [2007Ju03](#), [2001Sa72](#), [2000Sa21](#), [1998SaZL](#), [1991Or01](#).

Theoretical calculations (binding energies, deformation, quadrupole moments, radii, levels, J , π , mass, $T_{1/2}$, etc): [2023Ra22](#), [2021Ka07](#), [2020Mi15](#), [2016Ba59](#), [2016Sa46](#), [2016Sh05](#), [2015Sh21](#), [2014Ga13](#), [2014Wa14](#), [2013Ch31](#), [2013Li39](#), [2013Sh05](#), [2012Fo27](#), [2012Ho19](#), [2007Ha53](#), [2006Zh19](#), [2005Ch71](#), [2004Kh16](#), [1996Re10](#), [1991Pa19](#), [1991Pa21](#).

 ^{35}Mg LevelsCross Reference (XREF) Flags

- A ^{35}Na β^- decay (2.1 ms)
 B $^9\text{Be}(^{38}\text{Si}, ^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma)$
 C $\text{C}(^{36}\text{Mg}, ^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma), (^{37}\text{Al}, ^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma)$

$E(\text{level})^\dagger$	J^π	$T_{1/2}$	XREF	Comments
0	$(3/2^-, 5/2^-)$	11.3 ms 6	BC	<p>$\% \beta^- = 100$; $\% \beta^- n = 52$ 46; $\% \beta^- 2n = ?$ $\% \beta^- n$: From 2015Bi05 evaluation; originally from 2008ReZZ. Other: 52 11 (1999YoZW, preliminary). Theoretical $\% \beta^- 0n = 29$, $\% \beta^- 1n = 66$, $\% \beta^- 2n = 5$ (2021Mi17). Theoretical $\% \beta^- 0n = 65$, $\% \beta^- 1n = 32$, $\% \beta^- 2n = 3$ (2019Mo01). J^π: $3/2^-$ from shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M and SDPF-M+2p$_{1/2}$ interactions (2017Mo26). Near degenerate 30-keV $3/2^-$ and $5/2^-$ g.s. from Monte Carlo shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M interaction (2011Ga15), and $3/2^-$ g.s. from shell-model calculations with the SDPF-U interaction (2011Ga15). $3/2^-$ from projection of the odd-neutron angular momentum along the symmetry axis and parity of the wave function (2019Mo01). Others: $3/2^+$ from antisymmetrized molecular dynamics (AMD) calculations with the Gogny D1S force (2017Mo26). $T_{1/2}$: 11.3 ms 5 (stat) 4 (syst) (2013StZY, implant-β correlation). Other: 72 ms 43 (2008ReZZ, 1995ReZZ) and ≈ 9 ms (1999YoZW, implant-β correlation, preliminary).</p>

Continued on next page (footnotes at end of table)

Adopted Levels, Gammas (continued) ^{35}Mg Levels (continued)

<u>E(level)[†]</u>	<u>J^π</u>	<u>XREF</u>	<u>Comments</u>
			Theoretical $\% \beta^- 0n=29$, $\% \beta^- 1n=66$, $\% \beta^- 2n=5$ (2021Mi17). Theoretical $\% \beta^- 0n=65$, $\% \beta^- 1n=32$, $\% \beta^- 2n=3$ (2019Mo01). J^π : $3/2^-$ from shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M and SDPF-M+2p _{1/2} interactions (2017Mo26). Near degenerate 30-keV $3/2^-$ and $5/2^-$ g.s. from Monte Carlo shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M interaction (2011Ga15), and $3/2^-$ g.s. from shell-model calculations with the SDPF-U interaction (2011Ga15). $3/2^-$ from projection of the odd-neutron angular momentum along the symmetry axis and parity of the wave function (2019Mo01). Others: $3/2^+$ from antisymmetrized molecular dynamics (AMD) calculations with the Gogny D1S force (2017Mo26). $T_{1/2}$: 11.3 ms 5 (stat) 4 (syst) (2013StZY, implant- β correlation). Other: 72 ms 43 (2008ReZZ, 1995ReZZ) and ≈ 9 ms (1999YoZW, implant- β correlation, preliminary). Reduced strong absorption radius 1.64 fm ² 15 from 2006Kh08. The rms matter radius=3.40 fm 24 (2011Ka01).
0+x		BC	E(level): $x \leq 80$ keV (2011Ga15 detection threshold); $x \leq 200$ keV (2017Mo26 detection threshold). Monte Carlo shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M interaction predicts a $3/2^-$ level at 30 keV (2011Ga15). Shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M interaction predicts a $5/2^-$ level at 84 keV (2017Mo26). Shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M+2p _{1/2} interaction predicts a $1/2^-$ level at 141 keV.
0+y?		C	XREF: C(0+y?) E(level): $y \leq 200$ keV (2017Mo26 detection threshold). 2017Mo26 suggested a low-lying L=3 level from the observed L=3 component in the inclusive parallel momentum distribution.
206+x 8		C	J^π : 2017Mo26 stated that based on the observed weak γ -ray intensity, this level is not the $1/2^-$ level at 141 keV predicted by shell-model calculations with the SDPF-M+2p _{1/2} interaction.
445+x 5	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺) [‡]	BC	
619+x 7	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻) [‡]	BC	
670+x 8		BC	

[†] From E γ data in 2011Ga15 (^{38}Si , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$) and 2017Mo26 (^{36}Mg , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$), (^{37}Al , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$).

[‡] From measured parallel-momentum distributions and deduced L-transfers in 2017Mo26 (^{36}Mg , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$), (^{37}Al , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$).

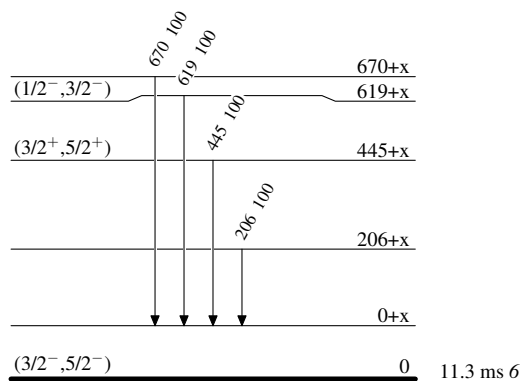
 $\gamma(^{35}\text{Mg})$

<u>E_i(level)</u>	<u>J_i^π</u>	<u>E_γ</u>	<u>I_γ[†]</u>	<u>E_f</u>	<u>Comments</u>
206+x		206 8	100	0+x	E γ : From 2017Mo26.
445+x	(3/2 ⁺ , 5/2 ⁺)	445 5	100	0+x	E γ : weighted average of 443 7 (2017Mo26) and 446 5 (2011Ga15).
619+x	(1/2 ⁻ , 3/2 ⁻)	619 7	100	0+x	E γ : weighted average of 616 8 (2017Mo26) and 621 7 (2011Ga15).
670+x		670 8	100	0+x	E γ : From 2011Ga15, as this γ is not resolved from the 616 γ in 2017Mo26, but its presence is indicated in the fit of the spectrum. 2017Mo26 stated that the origin of the 670 γ remained vague.

[†] From 2017Mo26 (^{36}Mg , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$), (^{37}Al , $^{35}\text{Mg}\gamma$).

Adopted Levels, Gammas**Level Scheme**

Intensities: Relative photon branching from each level

 $^{35}_{12}\text{Mg}_{23}$