# Manual

#### April 14, 2021

The package consists of graphdrawingpackage.sty and spectralcppcode.cpp files, and requires LuaLaTeX compilation version 1.07.0 and TikZ package to be installed. Following packages must be included: tikz, graphdrawingpackage. The used commands should be included in the scope of tikzpicture:

```
usepackage{tikz}
usepackage{graphdrawingpackage}
...
\begin{tikzpicture}
\PathGraph{4}{}{}
\end{tikzpicture}
```

The compilation is done with LuaLaTeX, in following command in Windows10:

```
lualatex <texfile.tex>
```

However if to use the function using c++ code, it must be compiled with --shell-escape flag. The spectralcppcode.cpp file will automatically compiled with g++ compiler, and executed on OS cmd. Currently it is set up to only work for Windows10 cmd.

```
lualatex --shell-escape <texfile.tex>
```

Therefore it needs g++ compiler to be installed, and also need additional cpp package, 'eigen' to be included. When you download the package from http://eigen.tuxfamily.org, take the file 'Eigen' in the package directory(for example, /eigen-3.3.9/Eigen) and put it on the location where compiler can #include them in the program(in directory /include for instance).

The node is drawn by \node command and edge by \draw command in TikZ. Options like nodestyle and edgestyle are applied to these TikZ macros.

```
\PathGraph[<option>]{<number>}{<lables>}{<edges>}
<number>: number of nodes (must have)
<labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)
<edges>: list of user specific edges (leave it blank if not needed, by default cyclic edges),
using node index to indicate nodes. (able to check with 'nodename' options)
<option>
```

nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)

direction: nodes drawing direction (default=right) (possible options: below, right, left,

above, and combination of these for diagonal directions ex: below right)

vertdistance: node distance in vertical way (default=1cm) horidistance: node distance in horizontal way (default=1cm)

prefix: node's prefix (default=a)

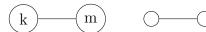
nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})

edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})

node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)



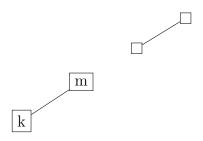
\begin{tikzpicture}
\PathGraph{4}{}{}
\end{tikzpicture}



\begin{tikzpicture}
\PathGraph{4}{k,m}{{1,2},{3,4}}
\end{tikzpicture}



\begin{tikzpicture}
\PathGraph[nodename,nodeonly,prefix=p]{4}{k,m}{{1,2},{3,4}}
\end{tikzpicture}



\begin{tikzpicture}

\PathGraph[direction=above right, nodestyle={draw,rectangle}, vertdistance=5mm] {4}{k,m}{·end{tikzpicture}

 $\verb|\CycleGraph|| < option>| \{< number>| \{< lables>| \{< edges>|$ 

<number>: number of nodes (must have)

<labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)

<edges>: list of user specific edges (leave it blank if not needed, by default cyclic edges),

using node index to indicate nodes. (able to check with 'nodename' options)

<option>

nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)

radius: cycle graph's radius (default=3)

startangle: cycle graph's first node's angle in degree (default=0)

prefix: node's prefix (default=a)

nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})

edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})

node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)

#### $\Times Target = \Times Targe$

<number>: number of nodes (must have)

<labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)

 $<\!edges>$ : list of user specific edges (leave it blank if not needed, by default star edges), using

node index to indicate nodes. (able to check with 'nodename' options)

< option >

nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)

radius: cycle graph's radius (default=3)

startangle: cycle graph's first node's angle in degree (default=0)

prefix: node's prefix (default=a)

nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})

edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})

node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)

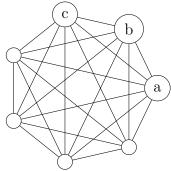
## $\CompleteEdge[< option>]{< number>}{< prefix>}$

<number>: number of nodes in graph to apply complete edge (must have)

<prefix>: prefix of target graph (must have) the target graph must be in the same tikzpicture
scope and called before this macro.

<option>

edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})



\begin{tikzpicture}

\CycleGraph[prefix=Q,radius=2,nodeonly]{7}{a,b,c}{}

\CompleteEdge{7}{Q}

\end{tikzpicture}

 $\GridGraph[< option>]{< number1>}{< number2>}{< lables>}{< edges>}$ 

```
<number1>: number of nodes in rows (must have)
<number2>: number of nodes in columns (must have)
< labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)
<edges>: list of user specific edges (leave it blank if not needed, by default grid edges), using
node index to indicate nodes. (able to check with 'nodename' options)
<option>
nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)
vertdistance: node distance in vertical way (default=1)
horidistance: node distance in horizontal way (default=1)
prefix: node's prefix (default=a)
nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})
edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})
node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)
\begin{tikzpicture}
\GridGraph[horidistance=0.8]{3}{4}{}}
\end{tikzpicture}
   <number1>: number of nodes in first path graph (must have)
refix1>: prefix of target graph (must have) the target graph must be in the same tikzpic-
ture scope and called before this macro.
<number2>: number of nodes in second path graph (must have)
<prefix2>: prefix of target graph (must have) the target graph must be in the same tikzpic-
ture scope and called before this macro.
<ortion>
edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})
   <number1>: number of nodes in first path graph (must have)
< labels 1>: labels of nodes in first path graph (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match
number of nodes)
<number2>: number of nodes in second path graph (must have)
< labels 2>: labels of nodes in second path graph (leave it blank if not needed, no need to
match number of nodes)
<option>
nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)
prefixA: first graph node's prefix (default=a)
prefixB: second graph node's prefix (default=b)
direction: both graphs nodes drawing direction
```

distance: distance between two graphs (default=3cm)

```
edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})
node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)
   \ButterflyGraph[< option>]{< dimension>}{< lables>}
<dimension>: dimension of butterfly graph (must have)
< labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)
<option>
nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)
vertdistance: node distance in vertical way (default=5mm)
horidistance: node distance in horizontal way (default=5mm)
prefix: node's prefix (default=a)
nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})
edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default=\{->\}, able to change to \{\},\{<-\},\{<->\} or with
other stylings)
node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)
   <dimension>: dimension of hypercube (must have)
< labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)
<option>
nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)
vertdistance: node distance in vertical way (default=1)
horidistance: node distance in horizontal way (default=1)
prefix: node's prefix (default=a)
nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})
edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})
node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)
   \GeneralGraph[<option>]{< nodes>}{< lables>}{< edges>}
Uses spring model graph drawing algorithm.
<nodes>: nodes of graph (must have) it if only for indicating separate nodes, does not effect
labels or node names (can use any symbols)
< labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)
<edges>: edges of graph (must have) use symbols in <nodes> to make edge connection (the
graph must be all connected for the algorithm to work)
<option>
startlayout: the base graph to apply the algorithm (default=cycle, possible obtions: cycle,
nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)
radius: radius for start graphs -which are cycle graph and star graph (default=3) if the nodes
are positioned too close, the algorithm might not work. Therefore with many nodes, it may
need bigger radius.
L: side length of graph display area (default set up as decent length for number of nodes)
```

nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})

e: local minimum of overall energy applied in spring of string model (default=0.001) (Algorithm will try to reach this minimum value by ultering node positions in each loop. So if e is too small, it may loop infinitly and if too big, it might not produce fully neat graph)

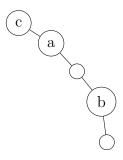
K: Tension/strength of springs overall (default=1) (Also effect the resulting graph like e, if too small, likely to have less tidy graph and if too big, might have infinite loop depending on e value)

prefix: node's prefix (default=a)

nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})

edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})

node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)



### $\verb|\SpectralGraph|| < option>| \{< nodes>\} \{< lables>\} \{< edges>\}|$

Uses spectral graph drawing algorithm, originally 3-dimensional graph. It requires use of c++ compilation using g++, with external c++ library Eigen. The tex file also needs to be run with –shell-escape flag on LuaLaTeX.

<nodes>: nodes of graph (must have) it if only for indicating separate nodes, does not effect labels or node names (can use any symbols)

<labels>: labels of nodes (leave it blank if not needed, no need to match number of nodes)
<edges>: edges of graph (must have) use symbols in <nodes> to make edge connection (the graph must be all connected for the algorithm to work)

< option >

nodename: flag to indicate node names as labels (default=disabled)

viewaxis: the direction of axis to view the graph (default=x, possible options: x, y, z)

scale: node distance scale of the graph (default=10)

prefix: node's prefix (default=a)

nodestyle: node's drawing style (default={draw,circle})

edgestyle: edge's drawing style (default={})

node only: flag of drawing nodes only (default=disabled)