

Project 1: Robot Path Planning

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Program Running Instructions:

Program should be run via the terminal with 4 arguments being the python file containing the project code, input file path, k, and output file path in the format: **python3** **<robot_path_finding_code_file>** **<input_file_path>** **<k_value>** **-o <output_file_path>**.

For example, with input 1 and k of 0:

```
python3 RobotPathPlanning.py "Inputs/Input3.txt" 0 -o Output3.txt
```

There are also 3 folders in the same directory as the code file that we utilized when making/testing the project:

1. Inputs: stores all the inputs
2. Outputs: the folder the outputs are generated to
3. Logs: stores all logs generated during testing

Program Source Code:

```
"""
Robot Path Finding Project
Authors: Anna Teng, Sunny Li
"""

import os
import logging
import heapq
import math
import copy
import argparse
from datetime import datetime

DIRECTIONS = [(1, 0), (1, 1), (0, 1), (-1, 1), (-1, 0), (-1, -1), (0, -1),
               (1, -1)]

# Set up logging configuration
def setup_logging(input_file_name, output_file_name, k):
    os.makedirs('Logs', exist_ok=True)
    timestamp = datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d_%H%M%S")
    log_filename = os.path.join('Logs', f"{timestamp}.log")

    logging.basicConfig(
        filename=log_filename,
        level=logging.INFO,
        format='%(message)s'
    )
```

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logging.info("=====  

logging.info(f"Input File: {input_file_name}")  

logging.info(f"Output File: Outputs\\{output_file_name}")  

logging.info(f"k: {k}")  

logging.info("=====\n")

# OutputModel class to simplify the code relating to the output
class OutputModel:
    def __init__(self, output_dict: dict):
        self.depth = output_dict["depth"]
        self.generated_nodes = len(output_dict["generated_nodes"])
        self.moves = " ".join(map(str, output_dict["moves"]))
        self.f_values = " ".join(map(str, output_dict["f_values"]))

        rows = [" ".join(map(str, row)) for row in output_dict["workspace"]]
        self.output_workspace = "\n".join(rows)

# Node class
class Node:
    def __init__(self, pos, path_cost, total_cost, last_angle=0,
parent=None):
        self.pos = pos
        self.path_cost = path_cost
        self.total_cost = total_cost
        self.last_angle = last_angle
        self.parent = parent

    def __lt__(self, other):
        # Used for heapq
        return self.total_cost < other.total_cost

    def __repr__(self):
        # Used for debugging
        return str(self.pos)

def process_input(input_file_path):
    """
    Used to process input file into workable data
    :param input_file_path: path of input file
    :return: tuple of starting and goal positions, and a 2D array of the
robot workspace
    """
    try:
        input_file = open(input_file_path, 'r')
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("File not found!")
        return

    first_line = input_file.readline()
    first_line_data = first_line.strip().split()
    start_pos = (int(first_line_data[0]), int(first_line_data[1]))
    goal_pos = (int(first_line_data[2]), int(first_line_data[3]))
    workspace = []
    for line in input_file:

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        if line != "\n":
            curr_line = []
            nums = line.strip().split()
            for num in nums:
                curr_line.append(int(num))
            workspace.append(curr_line)
    input_file.close()
    workspace.reverse()
    return start_pos, goal_pos, workspace

def calculate_heuristic(curr_pos, goal_pos):
    """
    Calculate the h(n) value based on current and goal position
    :param curr_pos: tuple of current location
    :param goal_pos: tuple of goal position
    :return: The heuristic value calculated
    """
    return math.sqrt((curr_pos[0]-goal_pos[0])**2+(curr_pos[1]-
goal_pos[1])**2)

def is_valid_pos(pos, workspace):
    """
    Returns whether a position is valid (not out of bound and not blocked)
    :param pos: position to check
    :param workspace: 2D list of workspace
    :return: boolean of validity
    """
    if pos[1] < 0 or pos[0] < 0 or pos[1] >= len(workspace) or pos[0] >=
len(workspace[0]):
        return False
    return workspace[pos[1]][pos[0]] != 1

def calculate_angle_cost(curr_angle, new_angle, k):
    """
    Calculates the angle cost for changing direction based on curr_angle and
new_angle
    :param curr_angle: angle of current node in degrees
    :param new_angle: angle of next node in degrees
    :param k: penalty coefficient for direction change
    :return: angle cost as a float
    """
    delta_theta = abs(new_angle - curr_angle)
    if delta_theta > 180:
        delta_theta = 360 - delta_theta

    return k * (delta_theta / 180)

def calculate_distance_cost(curr_node, new_pos):
    """
    Calculates the distance cost to get to new_pos from curr_pos
    :param curr_node: coordinates of curr position
    :param new_pos: coordinates of new position
    :return: distance cost as a float

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    """
    # Check if horizontal or vertical move
    if abs(new_pos[0] - curr_node.pos[0]) + abs(new_pos[1] -
curr_node.pos[1]) == 1:
        distance_cost = 1
    else:
        distance_cost = math.sqrt(2)

    return distance_cost

def calculate_step_cost(curr_node, new_pos, k):
    """
    Calculates the step cost by adding distance and angle costs
    :param curr_node: coordinates of curr position
    :param new_pos: coordinates of new position
    :param k: penalty coefficient for direction change
    :return: total step cost as a float
    :return: new angle in degrees
    """
    dx, dy = new_pos[0] - curr_node.pos[0], new_pos[1] - curr_node.pos[1]
    new_angle = math.degrees(math.atan2(dy, dx)) % 360

    if curr_node.parent is None:
        angle_cost = 0
    else:
        angle_cost = calculate_angle_cost(curr_node.last_angle, new_angle, k)

    distance_cost = calculate_distance_cost(curr_node, new_pos)

    return distance_cost + angle_cost, new_angle

def a_star_search_algo(start_pos, goal_pos, workspace, k):
    """
    Implementation of the A* search algorithm
    :param start_pos: starting coordinate
    :param goal_pos: goal coordinate
    :param workspace: workspace 2D list
    :return: None if no solution; curr_node, generated if solution is found
    """
    start_node = Node(start_pos, 0, calculate_heuristic(start_pos, goal_pos))
    reached = {start_pos: start_node.total_cost}
    frontier = []
    heapq.heappush(frontier, start_node)

    logging.info(f"Generated node:\t\t{start_node}")

    while frontier:
        # Get the smallest value
        curr_node = heapq.heappop(frontier)

        logging.info(f"Frontier popped:\t{curr_node}")

        # If solution is found
        if curr_node.pos == goal_pos:
            logging.info("====GOAL REACHED!!!====")

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        logging.info("Reached: " + str(len(reached)))
        return curr_node, reached

    # Generate all child nodes
    for direction in DIRECTIONS:
        new_pos = (curr_node.pos[0] + direction[0], curr_node.pos[1] +
direction[1])

        # Append node to generated and frontier if it's valid
        if is_valid_pos(new_pos, workspace):
            step_cost, new_angle = calculate_step_cost(curr_node,
new_pos, k)

            child_path_cost = curr_node.path_cost + step_cost
            child_heuristic = calculate_heuristic(new_pos, goal_pos)
            child_total_cost = child_path_cost + child_heuristic
            if new_pos in reached and reached[new_pos] <=
child_total_cost:
                continue
            child_node = Node(new_pos, child_path_cost, child_total_cost,
last_angle=new_angle, parent=curr_node)
            reached[child_node.pos] = child_node.total_cost
            heapq.heappush(frontier, child_node)

            logging.info(f"Generated node:\t\t{child_node}")
            logging.info(f"Added to frontier:\t{child_node}")

def calculate_output_values(final_node, workspace):
    """
    Function used to calculate several values needed for output
    :param final_node: The last node in the path found
    :param workspace: 2D list of the workspace
    :return: dictionary of all the values
    """
    # Just didn't want to change the original workspace
    new_workspace = copy.deepcopy(workspace)

    curr_node = final_node
    depth = -1
    moves = []
    f_values = []

    while curr_node:
        pos = curr_node.pos
        if new_workspace[pos[1]][pos[0]] != 2 and
new_workspace[pos[1]][pos[0]] != 5:
            new_workspace[pos[1]][pos[0]] = 4
            depth += 1
            f_values.append(curr_node.total_cost)

        if curr_node.parent is not None:
            direction = (curr_node.pos[0] - curr_node.parent.pos[0],
curr_node.pos[1] - curr_node.parent.pos[1])
            move = DIRECTIONS.index(direction)
            moves.append(move)

        curr_node = curr_node.parent

```

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moves.reverse()
f_values.reverse()
new_workspace.reverse()

return {
    "depth": depth,
    "moves": moves,
    "f_values": f_values,
    "workspace": new_workspace
}

def output_into_file(output: OutputModel, file_name):
    """
    Used to write all output data into a output file
    :param output: The OutputModel used to help with output generation
    :param file: the filepath of the output file
    :return: None
    """
    os.makedirs('Outputs', exist_ok=True)

    # Construct the full path
    output_file_path = os.path.join('Outputs', file_name)

    output_file = open(output_file_path, "w")

    print(output.depth, file=output_file)
    print(output.generated_nodes, file=output_file)
    print(output.moves, file=output_file)
    print(output.f_values, file=output_file)
    print(output.output_workspace, file=output_file)

    output_file.close()

def main():
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="Run A* search on a robot workspace")
    parser.add_argument("input_file", type=str, help="Path to the input file")
    parser.add_argument("k", type=int, nargs='?', default=0, help="Angle cost penalty parameter (default: 0)")
    parser.add_argument("-o", "--output_file", type=str, default="Output.txt", help="Name of the output file (default: 'Output.txt')")
    args = parser.parse_args()

    setup_logging(args.input_file, args.output_file, args.k)

    start_pos, goal_pos, workspace = process_input(args.input_file)
    result = a_star_search_algo(start_pos, goal_pos, workspace, args.k)
    if result:
        final_node, generated_nodes = result
        output_dict = calculate_output_values(final_node, workspace)
        output_dict["generated_nodes"] = generated_nodes
        output = OutputModel(output_dict)
        output_into_file(output, args.output_file)

```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    main()
```

Program Output Files:

Input 1 $K = 0$:

31

194

007777777000010000000770000070

32.57299494980466 32.622776601683796 32.67572330035593 32.82509590207858

32.988682805403634 33.1684647227918 33.366774513857266 33.586369156128

33.830516434096076 34.103098247786185 34.40873160871375 34.413459741226546

34.41868167352756 34.4244787752596 34.43095126760845 35.006742657457565

35.02498060213621 35.045743124634214 35.06958612548419 35.097238938210836

35.12967631234924 35.16822857026841 35.214755041863 35.388346874966274

35.627416997969526 35.63911171640227 35.65536869969684 35.67945481172171

35.71862684627243 35.792417163603844 35.97056274847714 35.97056274847714

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[illegible]

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000111111104001100110111110001001100010000000000000

00000001000040111010011111000000110000000000000000000

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00000011100000411100110011001110000000000000000000000

000000111011000411000444444441110011100000000000000

000110111011000044444100000004110001111000000000000

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Input 1 K = 2:

31

341

007777777000010000000770000070

32.57299494980466 32.622776601683796 32.67572330035593 33.32509590207858

33.488682805403634 33.6684647227918 33.866774513857266 34.086369156128

34.330516434096076 34.603098247786185 34.90873160871375 35.413459741226546

35.41868167352756 35.4244787752596 35.43095126760845 36.506742657457565

37.02498060213621 37.045743124634214 37.06958612548419 37.097238938210836

37.12967631234924 37.16822857026841 37.214755041863 37.888346874966274

38.127416997969526 38.63911171640227 38.65536869969684 38.67945481172171

38.71862684627243 38.792417163603844 39.47056274847714 39.97056274847714

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00011111110400110011011111000100110001000000000000000

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000000111000004111001100110011100000000000000000000000

000000111011000411000444444411100111000000000000000000

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Input 1 K = 4:

31

367

0077777777770777000000000000111

32.57299494980466 32.622776601683796 32.67572330035593 33.82509590207858

33.988682805403634 34.1684647227918 34.366774513857266 34.586369156128

34.830516434096076 35.103098247786185 35.40873160871375 35.75290645585865

36.14213562373095 37.14213562373095 38.58573555203046 39.09507824507425

39.681834851628594 40.7025973741266 40.726440374976576 40.75409318770322

40.78653056184162 40.825082819760794 40.871609291355384 40.928780056167774

41.00054941671415 41.092980243349615 41.21572820569554 41.38477631085024

41.627416997969526 42.627416997969526 42.62741699796952 42.62741699796952

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Input 2 K = 0:

37

380

007001111100011122210001112221121010

37.8021163428716 38.013511046643494 38.235341863986875 39.538997298749976

39.797825588281356 40.06966046470001 40.069967401935514 40.07030161279838

40.07066690098348 40.071067811865476 40.071509822506016 40.07199959321647

40.35533905932738 40.65833174289156 40.98268409419626 40.98527659649403

40.98821368682716 40.991568865010166 41.24710879827376 41.52691193458119

41.83394163668508 41.83516978220376 42.112698372208094 42.42241793342256

42.76901958965595 42.77681122334285 42.78653056184162 42.798989873223334

43.01853433051622 43.2842712474619 43.60923954912999 43.616327673029275

43.62741699796952 44.0995529529691 44.20390822051099 44.2776985378424

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Input 2 K = 2:

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503

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37.8021163428716 38.013511046643494 38.235341863986875 40.038997298749976
40.797825588281356 41.06966046470001 41.35533905932737 41.85533905932738
41.85533905932738 41.85533905932738 41.85533905932738 41.85533905932738
41.85533905932738 42.65833174289156 42.98268409419626 43.48527659649403
43.48821368682716 43.491568865010166 44.24710879827376 44.52691193458119
44.83394163668508 45.33516978220376 46.112698372208094 46.42241793342256
46.76901958965595 47.27681122334284 47.286530561841616 47.29898987322333
48.01853433051622 48.284271247461895 48.60923954912998 49.0100924241513
49.54415533044172 49.59955295296909 49.70390822051098 49.955844122715696
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00011011101100044400010000000011000111100000000000

00011011101100411000011100110000000010110000000000
00011011100004011000001000111000001100110000000000
00011011100040110011011110011100001100000000000000
00000011100400011001000000000011000000000000000000
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Input 2 K = 4:

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674

0070001111110011122210001112222111100
37.8021163428716 38.013511046643494 38.235341863986875 40.538997298749976
41.797825588281356 42.06966046470001 42.35533905932738 43.35533905932738
43.35533905932738 43.35533905932738 43.35533905932738 43.35533905932738
43.35533905932738 44.65833174289156 44.98268409419626 45.98527659649403
45.988213686827166 45.991568865010166 47.24710879827376 47.52691193458119
47.83394163668509 48.83516978220376 50.112698372208094 50.42241793342256
50.76901958965595 51.77681122334284 51.786530561841616 51.79898987322333
53.01853433051622 53.284271247461895 53.60923954912998 54.0100924241513
55.04415533044172 55.09955295296909 55.20390822051098 55.455844122715696
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1111111100011111111000110004000111100000000000000
0000000000000000011110001111411001111000000000000
0000000000000000011100001114011001111000000000000
0000000001000110111110000114000000000000000000000
0000000001100100001100010004000111100000000000000
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0000000000110110000000001411000000000010000000000
0000000000000001000000444400001111001110000000000
000111111100011100114111110001011000110000000000
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000000010000001110104111110000001100000000000000
000000000000000110004001110000100000000000000000
000000111000000111041100110011100000000000000000
000000111011000011400000000001110011100000000000

000110111011000444000100000000110001111000000000000
000110111011004110000111001100000000101100000000000
000110111000040110000010001110000011001100000000000
000110111000401100110111100111000011000000000000000
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Input 3 K = 0:

48

394

112222210011112100007000007000111100000010101001
46.51881339845203 46.602707673153105 46.69185152366881 47.29105474894765
47.90974558182222 48.548445851333845 49.207667325580374 49.88790881437237
50.047052213325614 50.092358377461835 50.13994136467273 50.299914698929804
50.47161725826807 50.656292164376524 50.85534862931096 51.633750523477666
51.87134969118418 51.88901530667865 51.90782558054147 51.92789428890646
51.94935062553747 52.620573423320565 52.65374609703038 52.689432032852196
52.72792206135786 52.76955262170047 52.81471482258825 53.614340677975186
53.68279485226897 53.75766375181925 53.83985122732316 53.94112549695428
54.0585702391122 54.196164611692126 54.359209651784354 54.400460381958766
54.44810051389684 54.503689783942946 54.56931948749233 54.64784767501942
54.74326178322248 54.82897654146032 54.921407368095785 55.012581805104006
55.099552952969084 55.203908220510975 55.27769853784238 55.45584412271569
55.45584412271569

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00000000000000000001100000000000000000000000000110000
000000000000000000011110000011000000000000000111111111
000111111111
0000011000000000000000011001000111100000000000000000
11111111011111111110001100110011110000000000050000
11111111000111111110001100000001111000000044400000
0000000000000000001111000111101100111100004400000000
000000000000000000111000011100110011110440000111000
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00000011100
00000011100

Input 3 K = 2:

48

502

112222210011112100007700000000111100000000001111
46.51881339845203 46.602707673153105 46.69185152366881 47.79105474894765
48.40974558182222 49.048445851333845 49.707667325580374 50.38790881437237
51.047052213325614 51.592358377461835 51.63994136467273 52.299914698929804
52.47161725826807 52.656292164376524 52.85534862931096 54.133750523477666
54.87134969118418 55.38901530667865 55.40782558054147 55.42789428890646
55.44935062553747 56.620573423320565 57.34507664120184 57.89094512054433
57.94035690507799 57.99372694750279 58.0515354451702 58.11434067797518
58.18279485226897 58.25766375181925 58.33985122732316 58.94112549695428
59.0585702391122 59.196164611692126 59.359209651784354 59.900460381958766
59.94810051389684 60.003689783942946 60.06931948749233 60.14784767501942
60.24326178322248 60.36124762152187 60.510092424151296 60.70211411065617
60.9558441227157 61.455844122715696 61.455844122715696 61.45584412271569
61.45584412271569

000000000000000000011000000000000000000000000000000
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00000000000000000001100000000000000000000000000110000
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00000000000000000001100000000000000000000000111111111
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00000011100

Input 3 K = 4:

48

637

112222210011112100007700000000111100000000001111
46.51881339845203 46.602707673153105 46.69185152366881 48.29105474894765
48.90974558182222 49.548445851333845 50.207667325580374 50.88790881437237
52.047052213325614 53.092358377461835 53.13994136467273 54.2999146989298
54.47161725826807 54.656292164376524 54.85534862931096 56.633750523477666
57.87134969118418 58.88901530667865 58.90782558054147 58.92789428890646
58.94935062553747 60.620573423320565 61.34507664120184 62.39094512054433
62.44035690507799 62.49372694750279 62.5515354451702 62.61434067797518
62.68279485226897 62.75766375181925 62.83985122732316 63.94112549695428
64.0585702391122 64.19616461169213 64.35920965178435 65.40046038195877
65.44810051389683 65.50368978394295 65.56931948749232 65.64784767501942
65.74326178322248 65.86124762152187 66.0100924241513 66.20211411065617
66.4558441227157 67.4558441227157 67.45584412271569 67.45584412271569
67.45584412271569

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00000000000000000001111000001100000000000000001111111111
001111111111
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